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## **Department of Computer Engineering**

Batch: d2 Roll No.: 16010122323

**Experiment / assignment / tutorial No.** 

Grade: AA / AB / BB / BC / CC / CD /DD

Signature of the Staff In-charge with date

**Title:** Implementation of Stack applications.

**Objective:** To implement applications of stack

#### **Expected Outcome of Experiment:**

CO	Outcome
1	Explain the different data structures used in problem solving

#### **Books/ Journals/ Websites referred:**

- Fundamentals Of Data Structures In C Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Fred
- 2. *An Introduction to data structures with applications* Jean Paul Tremblay, Paul G. Sorenson
- 3. Data Structures A Pseudo Approach with C Richard F. Gilberg & Behrouz A. Forouzan
- 4. <a href="https://www.cprogramming.com/tutorial/computersciencetheory/stack.html">https://www.cprogramming.com/tutorial/computersciencetheory/stack.html</a>
- 5. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/stack-data-structure-introduction-program/
- 6. <u>https://www.thecrazyprogrammer.com/2013/12/c-program-for-array-representation-of-stack-push-pop-display.html</u>

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## **Assigned Stack application:**

static, parenthesis match.

# **Implementation:**

```
include <conio.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int top = -1;
int i;
char push(char* stack,char c){
  stack[++top] = c;
  // printf("Element %c pushed\n",c);
}
char pop(char* stack){
  // printf("Element %c popped\n",stack[top]);
  stack[top] = 0;
  top--;
}
char peek(char* stack){
  // printf("%c\n",stack[top]);
  return stack[top];
}
```

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```
int isEmpty(char* stack){
  if(top == -1){
     return 1;
  }
  else{
     return 0;
  }
}
void main(){
  int size;
  int flag = 0;
  char a[100];
  printf("Enter the equation: \n");
  scanf("%s",a);
       size=strlen(a);
  char stack[size];
// printf("Length of string a = \%zu \n", strlen(a));
  printf("You entered %s \n",a);
  for( i=0;i<size;i++){
     if(a[i] == '(' || ')'){}
       printf("Scanned %c \n",a[i]);
       if(peek(stack) == '(' && a[i] == ')'){}
```

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```
printf("popped %c \n",peek(stack));
       pop(stack);
     }
    else{
       if(a[i] == ')'){
         flag = 1;
         printf("WRONG");
         break;
       }
       else{
         push(stack,a[i]);
         printf("pushed %c \n",a[i]);
       }
     }
}
printf("\n");
if(flag == 0){
  if(isEmpty(stack) == 1){
    printf("WOHOOOO CORRECT");
  }
  else{
    printf("OOPSSS WRONG");
  }
}
```

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}

# **Output Screenshots:**

```
ay readennes (or pouta structures (experiment rijexp nexe
Enter the equation:
 2-(3+2(3*2)+1
 You entered 2-(3+2(3*2)+1
 Scanned 2
 pushed 2
 Scanned -
 pushed -
 Scanned (
 pushed (
 Scanned 3
 pushed 3
 Scanned +
 pushed +
 Scanned 2
 pushed 2
 Scanned (
 pushed (
 Scanned 3
 pushed 3
 Scanned *
 pushed *
 Scanned 2
 pushed 2
 Scanned )
 WRONG
 Process exited after 15.71 seconds with return value 10
 Press any key to continue \dots _
```

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```
Enter the equation:

(t) (()()()
You entered ()()()()
Scanned (
pushed (
Scanned )
popped (
Scanned (
pushed (
Scanned )
popped (
Scanned )
```

#### **Conclusion:**

Implemented, parenthesis match using stack.