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1 # Python-Program for Solving 1 Dimensional Integral using Monte Carlo Method.
2
3 # importing the modules
4 from numpy import random
5 import numpy as np
6
7 # limits of integration
8 a = 0
9 b = np.pi # gets the value of pi
10 N = 10000
11 ar = np.zeros(N) # array of zeros of length N
12
13 # iterating over each Value of ar and filling it with a random value between the
    limits a and b
14 for i in range (len(ar)):
15     ar[i] = random.uniform(a,b)
16
17 # variable to store sum of the functions of different values of x
18 integral = 0.0
19
20 # function to calculate the sin of a particular value of x
21 def f(x):
22     return np.sin(x)
23
24 # iterates and sums up values of different functions of x
25 for i in ar:
26     integral += f(i)
27
28 # we get the answer by the formula derived above
29 ans = (b-a)/float(N)*integral
30
31 # prints the solution
32 print ("The value calculated by monte carlo integration is", "%0.6f"%ans)
33

```