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import torch
from torch import nn
from torch import optim
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import data

```

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class PTLogreg(nn.Module):

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```

    def __init__(self, D, C, param_lambda=0.0):

```

```

        """Arguments:

```

```

            - D: dimensions of each datapoint

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            - C: number of classes

```

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        """

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        super(PTLogreg, self).__init__()

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        W = np.random.randn(D, C).astype(np.float64)

```

```

        b = np.random.randn(1, C).astype(np.float64)

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        self.W = nn.Parameter(data=torch.from_numpy(W), requires_grad=True)

```

```

        self.b = nn.Parameter(data=torch.from_numpy(b), requires_grad=True)

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```

        self.param_lambda = param_lambda

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    def forward(self, X):

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        N = len(X)

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        C = self.b.shape[1]

```

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        scores = torch.mm(X, self.W) + self.b

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        probs = torch.softmax(scores, 1, dtype=torch.float64)

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        return probs

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```

    def get_loss(self, X, Yoh_):

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        N = len(X)

```

```

        probs = self.forward(X)

```

```

        logprobs = torch.log(probs)

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        loss = - 1 / N * torch.sum(logprobs * Yoh_) + self.param_lambda * torch.linalg.norm(self.W)

```

```

        return loss

```

```

    def train(self, X: torch.Tensor, Yoh_: torch.Tensor, param_niter=100, param_delta=0.05, print_frequency=10):

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        """

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        Arguments:

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            X (torch.Tensor): model inputs [Nx D]

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            Yoh_ (torch.Tensor): ground truth [Nx C]

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            param_niter (int): number of training iterations

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            param_delta (float): learning rate

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        """

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        optimizer = optim.SGD(self.parameters(), lr=param_delta)

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        for i in range(param_niter):

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```

            loss = self.get_loss(X, Yoh_)

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            if i % print_frequency == 0:

```

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                print(f"iteration {i} loss {loss} weights norm {torch.linalg.norm(self.W)}")

```

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            loss.backward()

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```

            optimizer.step()

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```

            optimizer.zero_grad()

```

```

    def eval(self, X):

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```

        """Evaluate this model.

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        Arguments:

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```

            X: actual datapoints [Nx D], type: np.array

```

```

        Returns:

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```

            predicted class probabilities [Nx C], type: np.array

```

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        """

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        X = torch.from_numpy(X)

```

```

        probs = self.forward(X)

```

```

    return probs.detach().numpy()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    np.random.seed(100)
    X, Y_ = data.sample_gauss_2d(3, 100)
    Yoh_ = data.class_to_onehot(Y_)

    model = PTLogreg(X.shape[1], Yoh_.shape[1], param_lambda=0.1)
    model.train(torch.from_numpy(X), torch.from_numpy(Yoh_), 1000, 0.05, 100)
    probs = model.eval(X)
    # predicted classes
    Y = np.hstack([np.argmax(probs[i][:]) for i in range(probs.shape[0])])
    # reshaping for other methods purposes
    Y_ = np.hstack(Y_)
    accuracy, pr, M = data.eval_perf_multi(Y, Y_)
    print("Accuracy: ", accuracy)
    print("Precision / Recall: ", pr)
    print("Confussion Matrix: ", M)

def decfun(X):
    X = torch.from_numpy(X)
    to_return = model.forward(X)
    return to_return.detach().numpy().argmax(axis=1)

bbox = (np.min(X, axis=0), np.max(X, axis=0))
data.graph_surface(decfun, bbox, offset=0.5)
# graph the data points
data.graph_data(X, Y_, Y, special=[])
# show the plot
plt.show()

```