# Urban Mobility Data Management System P3 using Azure SQL

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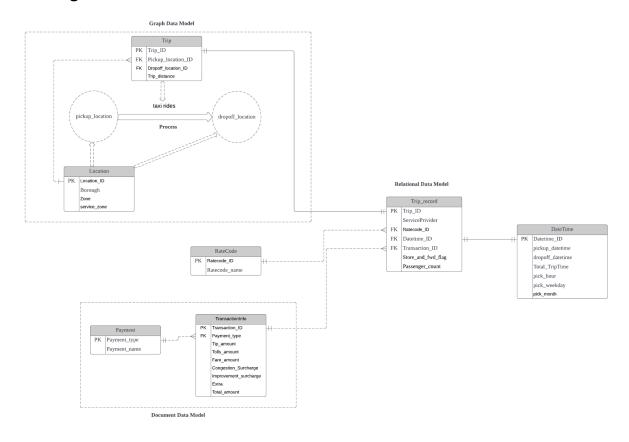
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## **ER Diagram**



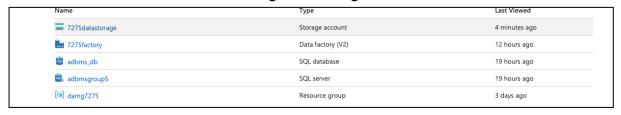
## **Architectural Diagram**

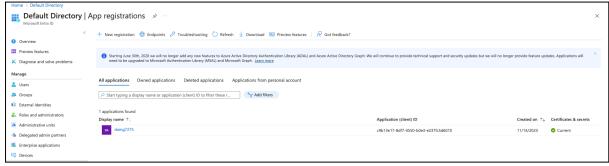


### Implementation

#### **Part 1: Azure Tools Deployment**

7275darastorage: One blob storage to store cleaned dataset from MageAl 7275factory: One data factory for loading data into Azure Sql database adbmsgroup5 & adbms\_db: One SQL Server and SQL DataBase damg7275: One application in Microsoft Entra ID which will be used for connect between Azure blob storage and MageAl





## Part 2: Working on unmodified dataset

Converting a dataset from GitHub for use in MageAI, an open-source data pipeline tool, to execute various data preprocessing steps:

- removing column with excessive missing values
- filling missing values in multiple columns using statistical methods
- adjusting specific values in a column to a new standard value
- renaming several columns for better clarity
- adding some columns which will be used as primary keys for dimension tables
- converting data types

#### steps screenshots:

data load

```
import io
import pandas as pd
import requests
if 'data_loader' not in globals():
from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import data_loader
if 'test' not in globals():
from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import test

from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import test
```

```
@data loader
   def load_data_from_api(*args, **kwargs):
*
*
       Template for loading data from API
*
*
       url =
   'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/xinwen88888/DAMG7275/main/final_dataset(n
   ot modified).csv'
       response = requests.get(url)
*
*
       return pd.read csv(io.StringIO(response.text), sep=',')
*
*
*
  @test
*
  def test_output(output, *args) -> None:
*
*
       Template code for testing the output of the block.
*
*
       assert output is not None, 'The output is undefined'
```

## data preprocessing

```
*
  if 'transformer' not in globals():
**
       from mage ai.data preparation.decorators import transformer
 if 'test' not in globals():
*
      from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import test
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import requests
import io
*
*
def transform(df, *args, **kwargs):
*
       df.drop(columns=['airport fee'],inplace=True) #since airport has too
   much NA values, so it will be eliminated from our futher analysis
*
       df.fillna({'passenger count':round(df['passenger count'].mean()),
*
              'RatecodeID':df['RatecodeID'].mode()[0],
*
              'store and fwd flag':df['store and fwd flag'].mode()[0],
*
   'congestion surcharge':round(df['congestion surcharge'].mean(),2)},inplace=T
   rue)
*
*
       df['RatecodeID'] = df['RatecodeID'].where(df['RatecodeID']!=99.0,6.0)
*
*
       del df['VendorID']
*
*
       ServiceProvider = ['Uber','Lyft','Juno','Via']
*
       proportions = [0.48, 0.32, 0.12, 0.08]
*
       df['ServiceProvider'] =
   np.random.choice(ServiceProvider, size=len(df), p=proportions)
*
*
       df.rename(columns={
*
       'tpep pickup datetime': 'pickup datetime',
*
       'tpep_dropoff_datetime':'dropoff_datetime',
*
       'PULocationID': 'pickup_location',
*
       'DOLocationID':'droppff_location'},inplace=True)
```

```
*
       df['pickup_datetime'] = pd.to_datetime(df['pickup_datetime'])
       df['dropoff datetime'] = pd.to datetime(df['dropoff datetime'])
*
*
       df['RatecodeID'] = df['RatecodeID'].astype('int')
*
       df['passenger_count'] = df['passenger_count'].astype('int')
*
*
      cols = df.columns.tolist()
*
      cols.remove('ServiceProvider')
*
      cols.insert(0,'ServiceProvider')
*
      df = df[cols]
*
       df.columns = [col.title() for col in df.columns]
*
*
      df['TripID'] = df.index
*
       df['TransactionID'] = df.index
*
       df['DateTimeID'] = df.index
*
*
   'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/xinwen88888/DAMG7275/main/taxi%2B_zone_lo
   okup.csv'
*
      response = requests.get(url)
      Location = pd.read csv(io.StringIO(response.text), sep=',')
*
      Location.fillna('Unknown',inplace=True)
*
*
       return {'Locationdim':Location.to dict(orient='dict'),
*
               'RawDataSet':df.to dict(orient='dict')}
*
*
 @test
*
  def test output(output, *args) -> None:
*
*
       Template code for testing the output of the block.
*
*
       assert output is not None, 'The output is undefined'
```

## Part 3 Export cleaned dataset to Azure Blob Storage in .csv type

```
from mage_ai.settings.repo import get_repo_path
from mage_ai.io.azure_blob_storage import AzureBlobStorage
from mage_ai.io.config import ConfigFileLoader
from pandas import DataFrame
from os import path

if 'data_exporter' not in globals():
    from mage_ai.data_preparation.decorators import data_exporter

def exporter
def export_data_to_azure_blob_storage(data: DataFrame, **kwargs) -> None:
    """
    Template for exporting data to a Azure Blob Storage.
    Specify your configuration settings in 'io_config.yaml'.

Docs: https://docs.mage.ai/design/data-loading
    """
    config_path = path.join(get_repo_path(), 'io_config.yaml')
```

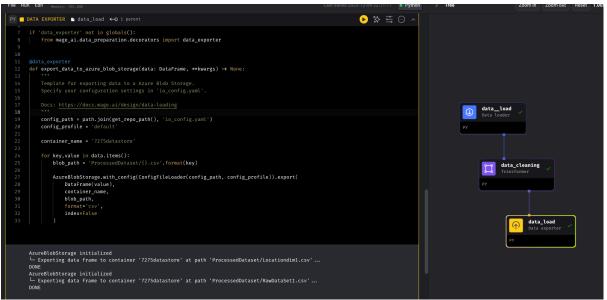
```
config_profile = 'default'

container_name = '7275datastore'

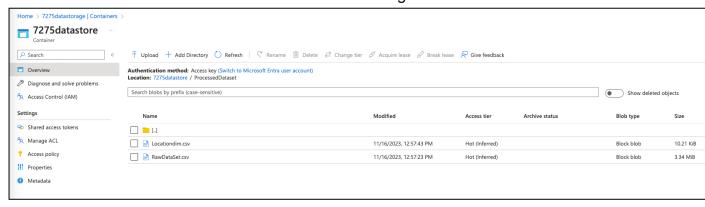
for key,value in data.items():
    blob_path = 'ProcessedDataset/{}.csv'.format(key)

AzureBlobStorage.with_config(ConfigFileLoader(config_path, config_profile)).export(
    DataFrame(value),
    container_name,
    blob_path,
    format='csv',
    index=False
)
```

MageAl process screenshot:



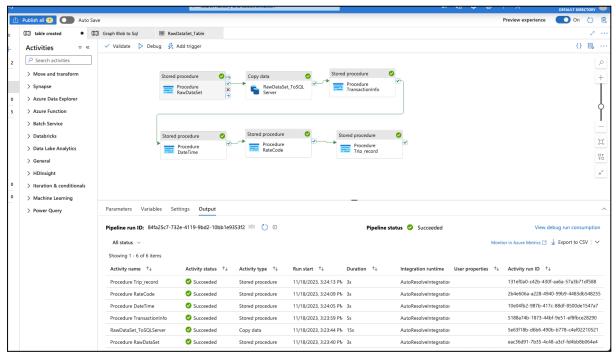
**Result**: two cleaned csv files are available in blob storage container



## Part 3: Data pipeline deployment

1) Document model and relational model deployment:

using activity 'Stored procedure' and 'Copy' to perform table creation and data insertion.



#### code:

```
CREATE PROCEDURE Procedure RawDataSet
BEGIN
   IF NOT EXISTS (
       SELECT *
        FROM sys.objects
        WHERE object id = OBJECT ID(N'[dbo].[RawDataSet]')
        AND type in (N'U')
    )
    BEGIN
        create table RawDataSet(
            TripID int primary key,
            DateTimeID int,
            TransactionID int,
            RatecodeID int,
            Serviceprovider varchar (50),
            Pickup_Datetime varchar(50),
            Dropoff Datetime varchar(50),
            Passenger Count int,
            Trip Distance decimal(10,4),
            Store And Fwd Flag varchar(50),
            Pickup_Location int,
            Droppff_Location int,
            Payment Type int,
            Fare_Amount decimal(10,4),
            Extra decimal(10,4),
```

```
Mta Tax decimal(10,4),
            Tip_Amount decimal(10,4),
            Tolls Amount decimal(10,4),
            Improvement Surcharge decimal(10,4),
            Total Amount decimal(10,4),
            Congestion Surcharge decimal (10,4)
            );
    END
    ELSE
    BEGIN
        TRUNCATE TABLE [dbo].[RawDataSet];
    END
END
CREATE PROCEDURE Procedure TransactionInfo
AS
BEGIN
    IF NOT EXISTS (
       SELECT *
        FROM sys.objects
        WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[TransactionInfo]')
        AND type in (N'U')
    )
    BEGIN
        -- if table not exists, then create
        CREATE TABLE TransactionInfo(
            TransactionID INT PRIMARY KEY,
            PaymentInfo NVARCHAR (MAX),
            CostInfo NVARCHAR (MAX)
        );
    END
    ELSE
    BEGIN
       -- Delete data from the table if it exists
       truncate table [dbo].[TransactionInfo];
    END
    -- insert action
    INSERT INTO TransactionInfo
    select c.TransactionID,
            select Payment Type as PaymentID,
                   case Payment_Type
                        when 0 then 'Unknown'
                        when 1 then 'Credit card'
                        when 2 then 'Cash'
                        when 3 then 'Dispute'
                        else 'No charge' end as PaymentName
                    from RawDataSet a
            where a.TransactionID = c.TransactionID
            for json path
        ) as PaymentInfo,
```

```
select Tip Amount,
                   Tolls Amount,
                   Improvement Surcharge,
                   Total Amount,
                   Congestion Surcharge,
                   Fare Amount,
                   Extra,
                   Mta Tax from RawDataSet b
            where b.TransactionID = c.TransactionID
             for json path
        ) as CostInfo
        from RawDataSet c
END
CREATE PROCEDURE Procedure DateTime
BEGIN
    -- Create DateTime Table from RawDataSet with computed columns
    IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object id =
OBJECT ID(N'[dbo].[DateTime]') AND type in (N'U'))
    BEGIN
        CREATE TABLE DateTime (
            DatetimeID INT PRIMARY KEY,
            pickup_datetime DATETIME,
            dropoff datetime DATETIME,
            Total TripTime AS DATEDIFF (MINUTE, pickup datetime,
dropoff_datetime),
            pick_hour AS DATEPART(HOUR, pickup_datetime),
            pick_weekday AS DATENAME(WEEKDAY, pickup_datetime),
            pick month AS MONTH (pickup datetime)
        );
    end
    ELSE
    BEGIN
       -- Delete data from the table if it exists
        truncate table [dbo].[DateTime];
    END
    -- Populate DateTime Table
    INSERT INTO DateTime (DatetimeID, pickup_datetime, dropoff_datetime)
    SELECT DISTINCT DateTimeID, CAST(Pickup Datetime AS DATETIME),
CAST (Dropoff Datetime AS DATETIME)
    FROM RawDataSet
    WHERE DateTimeID IS NOT NULL;
END
CREATE PROCEDURE Procedure RateCode
AS
BEGIN
```

```
-- Create RateCode Table from RawDataSet with specified names for each
RatecodeID
    IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object id =
OBJECT ID(N'[dbo].[RateCode]') AND type in (N'U'))
    BEGIN
       CREATE TABLE RateCode (
            RatecodeID INT PRIMARY KEY,
            Ratecode_name NVARCHAR(255)
        );
    END
    ELSE
    BEGIN
        -- Delete data from the table if it exists
        truncate table [dbo].[RateCode];
    END
        -- Populate RateCode Table with names based on RatecodeID
    INSERT INTO RateCode (RatecodeID, Ratecode name)
    SELECT DISTINCT
        RatecodeID,
        CASE
            WHEN RatecodeID = 1 THEN 'Standard rate'
            WHEN RatecodeID = 2 THEN 'JFK'
            WHEN RatecodeID = 3 THEN 'Newark'
            WHEN RatecodeID = 4 THEN 'Nassau or Westchester'
            WHEN RatecodeID = 5 THEN 'Negotiated fare'
            WHEN RatecodeID = 6 THEN 'Group ride'
            ELSE 'Other'
        END
    FROM RawDataSet
    WHERE RatecodeID IS NOT NULL;
END
CREATE PROCEDURE Procedure_Trip_record
BEGIN
    -- Create Trip_record Table from RawDataSet
    IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object id =
OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[Trip_record]') AND type in (N'U'))
    BEGIN
        CREATE TABLE Trip record (
            TripID INT PRIMARY KEY,
            Serviceprovider NVARCHAR(255),
            RatecodeID INT,
            DatetimeID INT,
            TransactionID INT,
            Store_and_fwd_flag CHAR(1),
            Passenger count INT
        );
    END
    ELSE
    BEGIN
     -- Delete data from the table if it exists
```

```
truncate table [dbo].[Trip_record];

END

-- Populate Trip_record Table
INSERT INTO Trip_record (TripID, Serviceprovider, RatecodeID,
DatetimeID, TransactionID, Store_and_fwd_flag, Passenger_count)

SELECT DISTINCT TripID, Serviceprovider, RatecodeID, DatetimeID,
TransactionID, Store_and_fwd_flag, Passenger_count

FROM RawDataSet
WHERE TripID IS NOT NULL;
END
```

## 2) Graph Model deployment

Created a stored procedure for the creation of the graph tables using the below code:

```
-- Drop the stored procedure if it already exists
• IF EXISTS ( SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object id =
   OBJECT ID(N '[dbo].[Procedure GraphTables]') AND type in (N 'P'
   ))
      DROP PROCEDURE [dbo].[Procedure GraphTables];
  GO
   --Create the stored procedure
  CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[Procedure_GraphTables]
   BEGIN
      -- Create Location Node Table if it does not exist
      IF NOT EXISTS ( SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object id =
   OBJECT ID(N '[dbo].[Location]') AND type in (N 'U'))
      BEGIN
          CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Location] (
              LocationID INT PRIMARY KEY ,
              Borough NVARCHAR(100),
              Zone NVARCHAR(100),
              service_zone NVARCHAR(100)
          ) AS NODE;
       END
          ELSE
0
       BEGIN
0
           -- Delete data from the table if it exists
0
           DELETE FROM [dbo].[Location];
0
       END
```

```
-- Create Trip Edge Table if it does not exist

IF NOT EXISTS ( SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID(N '[dbo].[Trip]') AND type in (N 'U'))

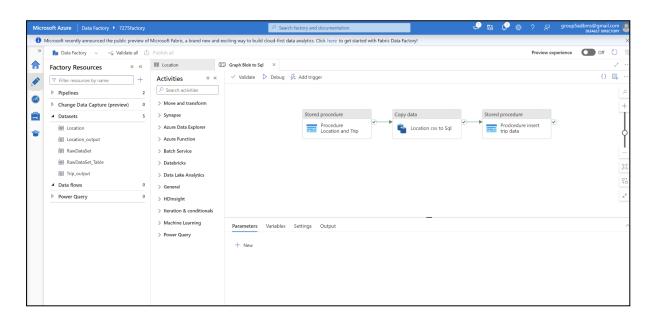
BEGIN

CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Trip] (
TripID INT PRIMARY KEY ,
Passenger_Count INT ,
Trip_Distance FLOAT
) AS EDGE;

END

END;
GO
```

Created an Azure Data Factory pipeline to run the stored procedures and populate data into the Location table and Trip table



We first used the Stored Procedure for populating the Trip table and then implemented it in a dataflow activity in the pipeline

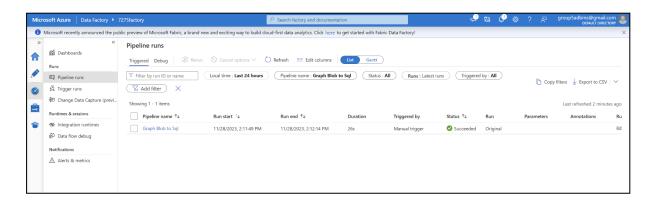
## Stored procedure:

```
CREATE OR ALTER PROCEDURE [dbo].[InsertTripData]

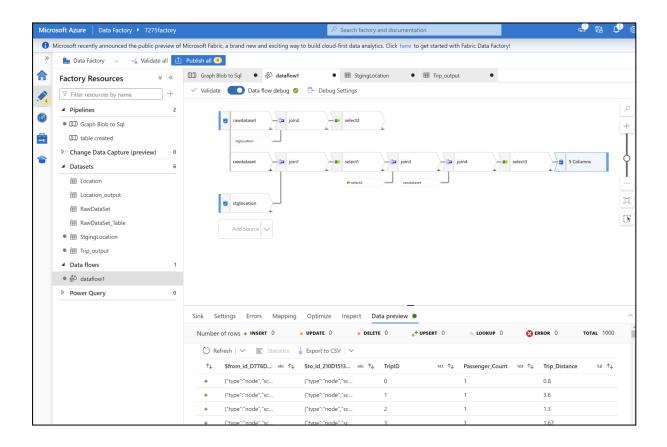
• AS
• BEGIN
• -- Insert data into the Trip table by joining RawDataset with
Location to get the $node_id
```

```
INSERT INTO [dbo].[Trip] ($from id, $to id, TripID,
Passenger_Count, Trip_Distance)
   SELECT
       locFrom.$node_id,
       locTo.$node id,
       rd.TripID,
       rd.Passenger_Count,
       rd.Trip_Distance
   FROM
       [dbo].[RawDataset]rd
   INNER JOIN
       [dbo].[Location] locFrom ON rd.Pickup_Location =
locFrom.LocationID
  INNER JOIN
       [dbo].[Location] locTo ON rd.Droppff_Location =
locTo.LocationID;
END ;
GO
```

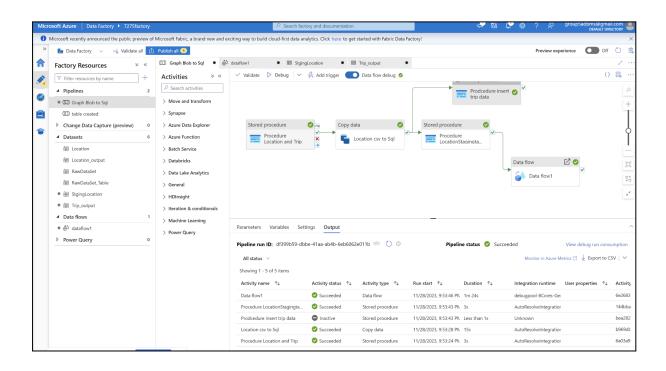
Successful execution of the pipeline with stored procedure:



Dataflow implementation:

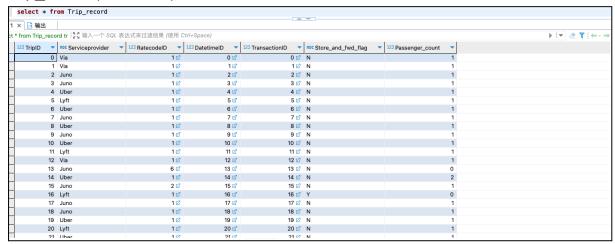


Successful execution of the pipeline with the dataflow (Stored Procedure disabled):

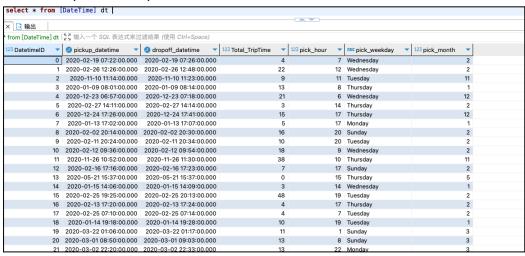


## Part 4: tables created display in Azure SQL

Trip\_record(relational):



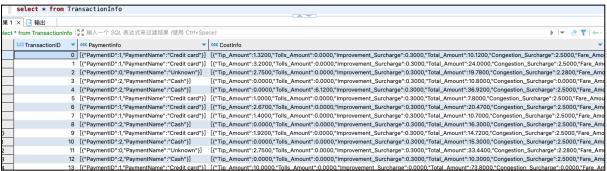
## Datetime(relational):



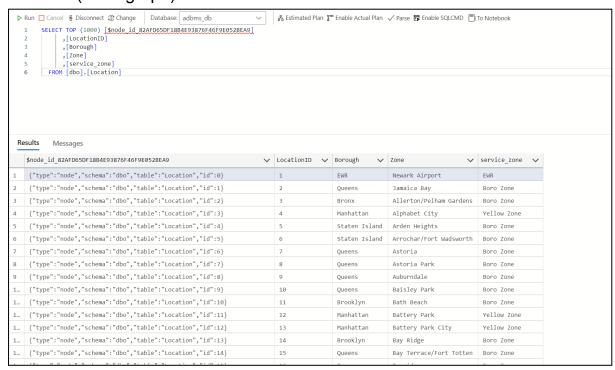
RateCode(relational):



## TransactionInfo(document):



## Location (node graph):



## Trip (edge graph):

