

MILESTONE-1 DATABASE DESIGN FOR MUSIC STREAMING APP

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I. INSERT STATEMENTS

##1 INSERT STATEMENT FOR ARTISTS:

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (2, 'Michael Jackson');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (3, 'Queen');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (4, 'Led Zeppelin');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (5, 'Pink Floyd');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (6, 'Elvis Presley');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (7, 'The Rolling Stones');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (8, 'Bob Dylan');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (9, 'David Bowie');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (10, 'Prince');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (11, 'Nirvana');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (12, 'Radiohead');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (13, 'U2');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (14, 'Metallica');

INSERT INTO project.artists (artist_id, artist_name) VALUES (15, 'AC/DC');

##2 INSERTING INTO GENRES TABLE:

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Pop');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Rock');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('R&B');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Hip-hop');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Electronic');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Funk');

INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Soul');

```
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Disco');
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Blues');
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Country');
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Reggae');
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Jazz');
INSERT INTO project.genres (genre_name) VALUES ('Classical');
```

#had to populate these two tables before albums because it has two foreign keys referencing genres and artists

##3 INSERT INTO ALBUMS:

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (1, 'Please Please Me', 1, 1963, 'Pop');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (2, 'With the Beatles', 1, 1963, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (3, 'A Hard Days Night', 1, 1964, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (4, 'Beatles for Sale', 1, 1964, 'Pop');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (5, 'Help!', 1, 1965, 'Pop');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (6, 'Rubber Soul', 1, 1965, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
```

```
VALUES (7, 'Revolver', 1, 1966, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (8, 'Sgt. Peppers Lonely Hearts Club Band', 1, 1967, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (9, 'Magical Mystery Tour', 1, 1967, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (10, 'The Beatles (White Album)', 1, 1968, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (11, 'Yellow Submarine', 1, 1969, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (12, 'Abbey Road', 1, 1969, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (13, 'Let It Be', 1, 1970, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (14, 'Live at the BBC', 1, 1994, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (15, 'Anthology 1', 1, 1995, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)  
VALUES (16, 'Anthology 2', 1, 1996, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (17, 'Anthology 3', 1, 1996, 'Rock');
```

```
INSERT INTO project.albums (album_id, album_name, artist_id, year, genre_name)
VALUES (18, 'Let It Be...Naked', 1, 2003, 'Rock');
```

##4 NOW WE INSERT INTO TRACKS SINCE IT HAS FOREIGN KEY REFERENCING ALBUMS

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (2, 'Drive My Car', 1, 2, 02.25, 4.7);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (3, 'Norwegian Wood', 1, 3, 02.01, 4.6);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (4, 'Michelle', 1, 4, 02.44, 4.9);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (5, 'In My Life', 1, 5, 02.26, 4.8);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (6, 'The Way You Make Me Feel', 2, 1, 04.58, 4.7);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (7, 'Man in the Mirror', 2, 2, 05.19, 4.9);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (8, 'Dirty Diana', 2, 3, 04.41, 4.8);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (9, 'Smooth Criminal', 2, 4, 04.18, 4.9);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (10, 'Black or White', 2, 5, 04.15, 4.8);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (11, 'Billie Jean', 2, 6, 04.54, 4.9);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (12, 'Stairway to Heaven', 3, 1, 08.02, 4.9);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (13, 'Black Dog', 3, 2, 04.54, 4.8);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (14, 'Rock and Roll', 3, 3, 03.41, 4.7);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (15, 'Going to California', 3, 4, 03.31, 4.6);
```

```
INSERT INTO project.tracks (track_id, track_name, album_id, track_number, duration, rating)
VALUES (16, 'Kashmir', 3, 5, 08.37, 4.9);
```

##5 INSERT INTO TABLE USERS:

```
INSERT INTO project.users (user_id, name, email, date_of_birth, is_premium, account_created_on,
password) VALUES
```

```
(1, 'John Smith', 'johnsmith@yahoo.com', '1990-05-15', 'yes', '2022-01-01', 'mypassword1'),
```

```
(2, 'Emily Brown', 'emilybrown@gmail.com', '1995-09-20', 'no', '2023-02-05', 'mypassword2'),  
(3, 'David Lee', 'davidlee@yahoo.com', '1985-12-10', 'yes', '2023-03-10', 'mypassword3'),  
(4, 'Sophia Davis', 'sophiadavis@reddit.com', '2000-03-25', 'no', '2022-04-15', 'mypassword4'),  
(5, 'Max Wilson', 'maxwilson@gmail.com', '1992-07-18', 'yes', '2021-05-20', 'mypassword5');
```

##6 INSERT INTO PLAYLISTS:

```
INSERT INTO project.playlists (playlist_id, playlist_name, user_id) VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Rock Classics',1),  
(2, '80s Hits', 2),  
(3, 'Pop Anthems',3),  
(4, 'Country Music',4),  
(5, 'Hip Hop Mix',5);
```

##7 INSERT INTO PLAYLIST_TRACKS/BRIDGE TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project.playlist_tracks (playlist_id, track_id) VALUES
```

```
(1, 1),  
(1, 2),  
(2, 3),  
(2, 4),  
(3, 5);
```

##8 INSERT INTO STREAMING_TIME TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project.streaming_time (user_id, track_id, streaming_time)
```

```
VALUES (1, 1, tstzrange('2023-03-22 12:00:00', '2023-03-22 12:30:00', '[)'),  
(2, 3, tstzrange('2023-03-21 20:00:00', '2023-03-21 20:15:00', '[)'),  
(1, 4, tstzrange('2023-03-22 08:00:00', '2023-03-22 08:45:00', '[)'),  
(3, 2, tstzrange('2023-03-20 15:30:00', '2023-03-20 16:00:00', '[)'),  
(4, 5, tstzrange('2023-03-23 10:15:00', '2023-03-23 11:00:00', '[]));
```

II. UPDATE STATEMENTS:

- 1) Let's say a user wants to update the name of one of their playlists, they could use the following update statement:

```
UPDATE project.playlists
SET playlist_name = 'New Playlist Name'
WHERE playlist_id = 1 AND user_id = 1;
```

- 2) Update the email address of a user with user_id 1:

```
UPDATE project.users
SET email = 'newemail@example.com'
```

```
WHERE user_id = 1;
```

- 3) Update the rating of a track with track_id 5:

```
UPDATE project.tracks
SET rating = 4.5
```

```
WHERE track_id = 5;
```

- 4) Update the start and end times of a streaming session for user_id 3 and track_id 2:

```
UPDATE project.streaming_time
SET streaming_time = tstzrange('2023-03-20 15:30:00', '2023-03-20 16:15:00', '[]')
```

```
WHERE user_id = 3 AND track_id = 2;
```

III. DELETE STATEMENTS:

- 1) Delete a specific track from the tracks table:

```
DELETE FROM project.tracks
WHERE track_id = 1;
```

- 2) Delete all tracks that belong to an album:

```
DELETE FROM project.tracks
WHERE album_id = 5;
```

- 3) Delete a user from the users table:

```
DELETE FROM project.users
WHERE user_id = 3;
```

- 4) Delete a playlist from the playlists table:

```
DELETE FROM project.playlists
WHERE playlist_id = 4;
```

- 5) Delete a playlist track from the playlist_tracks table:

```
DELETE FROM project.playlist_tracks  
  
WHERE playlist_id = 1 AND track_id = 2;
```

IV. SELECT STATEMENTS:

- 1) Retrieve all albums with their corresponding artist and genre names:
- ```
WITH album_info AS (
 SELECT albums.album_name, artists.artist_name, genres.genre_name
 FROM project.albums
 INNER JOIN project.artists ON albums.artist_id = artists.artist_id
 INNER JOIN project.genres ON albums.genre_name = genres.genre_name
)
SELECT * FROM album_info;
```

Output:









|                                                     | album_name<br>character varying (50) | artist_name<br>character varying (35) | genre_name<br>character varying (35) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1                                                   | Please Please Me                     | The Beatles                           | Pop                                  |
| 2                                                   | With the Beatles                     | The Beatles                           | Rock                                 |
| 3                                                   | A Hard Days Night                    | The Beatles                           | Rock                                 |
| 4                                                   | Beatles for Sale                     | The Beatles                           | Pop                                  |
| 5                                                   | Help!                                | The Beatles                           | Pop                                  |
| 6                                                   | Rubber Soul                          | The Beatles                           | Rock                                 |
| 7                                                   | Revolver                             | The Beatles                           | Rock                                 |
| Total rows: 18 of 18    Query complete 00:00:00.104 |                                      |                                       |                                      |

- 2) Retrieve the average duration of tracks for each album:
- ```
WITH avg_durations AS (  
    SELECT albums.album_name, AVG(tracks.duration) AS avg_duration  
    FROM project.tracks  
    INNER JOIN project.albums ON tracks.album_id = albums.album_id  
    GROUP BY albums.album_name
```



```
)
SELECT * FROM avg_durations;
```









Output:

Data Output Messages Notifications		
       		
	album_name character varying (50) 🔒	avg_duration numeric 🔒
1	Please Please Me	2.2000000000000000
2	A Hard Days Night	5.5300000000000000
3	With the Beatles	4.5083333333333333

- 3) Retrieving the top 5 most streamed tracks along with their corresponding album names:

```
WITH top_tracks AS (
  SELECT tracks.track_name, albums.album_name, COUNT(*) AS stream_count
  FROM project.streaming_time
  INNER JOIN project.tracks ON streaming_time.track_id = tracks.track_id
  INNER JOIN project.albums ON tracks.album_id = albums.album_id
  GROUP BY tracks.track_name, albums.album_name
  ORDER BY stream_count DESC
  LIMIT 5
)
SELECT * FROM top_tracks;
```

Output:

       			
	track_name character varying (35) 🔒	album_name character varying (50) 🔒	stream_count bigint 🔒
1	Drive My Car	Please Please Me	1
2	In My Life	Please Please Me	1
3	Yesterday	Please Please Me	1
4	Norwegian Wood	Please Please Me	1
5	Michelle	Please Please Me	1

- 4) Using Cross-join to return a result set that combines every user's name with every playlist name:
- ```
SELECT u.name, p.playlist_name
FROM project.users u
CROSS JOIN project.playlists p;
```
- Output:

|                      | <b>name</b><br>character varying (25) 🔒 | <b>playlist_name</b><br>character varying (35) 🔒 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1                    | John Smith                              | Rock Classics                                    |
| 2                    | Emily Brown                             | Rock Classics                                    |
| 3                    | David Lee                               | Rock Classics                                    |
| 4                    | Sophia Davis                            | Rock Classics                                    |
| 5                    | Max Wilson                              | Rock Classics                                    |
| 6                    | John Smith                              | 80s Hits                                         |
| 7                    | Emily Brown                             | 80s Hits                                         |
| Total rows: 25 of 25 |                                         | Query complete 00:00:00.095                      |

- 5) An example SELECT statement using generate\_series() on the project.albums table:

```
SELECT *
FROM project.albums
WHERE year IN (SELECT generate_series(1960, 1964));
```

Output:

| Data Output Messages Notifications |                                  |                                             |                              |                         |                                             |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                                    | <b>album_id</b><br>[PK] smallint | <b>album_name</b><br>character varying (50) | <b>artist_id</b><br>smallint | <b>year</b><br>smallint | <b>genre_name</b><br>character varying (50) |
| 1                                  | 1                                | Please Please Me                            | 1                            | 1963                    | Pop                                         |
| 2                                  | 2                                | With the Beatles                            | 1                            | 1963                    | Rock                                        |
| 3                                  | 3                                | A Hard Days Night                           | 1                            | 1964                    | Rock                                        |
| 4                                  | 4                                | Beatles for Sale                            | 1                            | 1964                    | Pop                                         |

## ➤ Potential Contingencies one may encounter:

- 1) This database has multiple foreign key restrictions, therefore removing data from some tables may lead to issues if the removed data is used as a reference by other tables.  
For instance, because the user id is used as a reference by the playlists table, deleting a user from the users database who has produced playlists that are still in the playlists table would result in a foreign key constraint problem.

```
DELETE FROM project.users WHERE user_id = 1;
```

Output:

| Data Output                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Messages | Notifications |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| ERROR: update or delete on table "users" violates foreign key constraint "fk_playlists_users" on table "playlists"<br>DETAIL: Key (user_id)=(1) is still referenced from table "playlists".<br>SQL state: 23503 |          |               |

- 2) Trying to delete a genre from the genres table that is still referenced by albums in the albums table. Here is an example of a delete statement that would result in a foreign key constraint error:

```
DELETE FROM project.genres WHERE genre_name = 'Rock';
```

Output:



Data Output Messages Notifications

ERROR: update or delete on table "genres" violates foreign key constraint "fk\_albums\_genre\_name" on table "albums"  
DETAIL: Key (genre\_name)=(Rock) is still referenced from table "albums".  
SQL state: 23503