# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, PILANI HYDERABAD CAMPUS INSTRUCTION DIVISION, SECOND SEMESTER 2016-2017 COURSE HANDOUT (Part II)

12-01-2017

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) portion:

Course Number : MATH F113

Course Title : Probability & Statistics

Instructor-In charge : D.K. SATPATHI

Instructors : B. Mishra, K. Venkata Ratnam, Kishore Kumar, Manish Kumar

P.T.V. Praveen Kumar, Jagan Mohan J, Sumit Kumar V,

Parbathi Sahoo, Pratik Premadarshi Ray.

#### 1. Scope and objective of the course:

Probability theory deals with many real-life problems, which either inherently involve the chance phenomena or describing the behaviour of the system explicitly with statistical properties. Interpretation of the system behaviour in many engineering and sciences depends on concept of probability and statistics that familiarize with the computational and analytical aspects. The course deals with the basic properties of various distributions and other related things.

#### 2. Text Books:

Jay L Devore, Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2012.

#### 3. Reference Books:

- 1. Johnson, R.A.: Miller & Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 8<sup>th</sup>. Ed., PHI, 2011.
- 2. Sheldon M. Ross: Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Fourth Edition, Elsevier, Academic Press, 2010.
- 3. Walpole, R.E., Myers R.H., Myer S.L., Ye K.: Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.

### 4. Lecture Plan:

Lecture	Learning Objectives	Topic	Chapter in the Text Book
1	Probability theory makes predictions about experiments whose outcomes depend upon chance.	Introduction to probability, sample spaces and events	2.1
2-3	How to state the three axioms of probability and use them to derive basic facts about a probability function. Learn about three approaches of defining probabilities and their interpretations.	Axioms, Interpretations and Properties of Probability, Counting Techniques	2.2, 2.3

4-5	Introduce conditional Probability and its applications	Conditional Probability, Independence	2.4, 2.5
6-7	To gain knowledge on how to define a random variable and identify various important and commonly used discrete	Random Variables, Probability Distributions for Discrete Random Variables, Expected Values, Moment Generating Function (MGF)	3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.11 (R-1)
8-11	distributions.	The Binomial Probability Distribution, Hypergeometric and Negative Binomial Distributions, Geometric Distribution, The Poisson Probability Distribution	3.4, 3.5, 3.6
12-13	To gain knowledge on various important and commonly used continuous distributions	Continuous Random Variables, Probability Density Functions, Cumulative Distribution Functions and Expected Values, MGF	4.1, 4.2, 5.11 (R-1)
14-19	To gain knowledge on most important continuous distribution (Normal distribution) and its applications in real life.	The Normal Distribution, The Exponential and Gamma Distributions, Chi-Square, Log Normal Distributions and Transformation Methods to Obtain Distributions	4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 6.7 (R-1)
20-21	Introduce simulation and how to simulate complex systems.	Simulation – Discrete and Continuous random variables	4.10, 5.14 (R -1)
22-24	Develop probability models involve several random variables simultaneously	Jointly Distributed Random Variables, Expected Values, Covariance, and Correlation	5.1, 5.2
25-27	Introduce Statistics and their distributions.	Statistics and Their Distributions, The Distribution of the Sample Mean, The Distribution of a Linear Combination	5.3, 5.4, 5.5
28-29	How to estimate population's parameters.	Some General Concepts of Point Estimation, Methods of Point Estimation	6.1, 6.2
30-32		Intervals, Large-Sample Confidence Intervals for a Population Mean, and Proportion Intervals Based on a Normal Population Distribution, Confidence Intervals for the Variance and Standard Deviation of a Normal Population	7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4
33-35	Introduce concepts of hypothesis testing and its	Hypotheses and Test Procedures, Tests About a Population Mean	8.1, 8.2
36-37	applications in real world problems	Tests Concerning a Population Proportion, P-Values	8.3, 8.4
38-39	Objective is how to exploit the relationship between two or more variables by introducing predictive models.	The Simple Linear Regression Model, Estimating Model Parameters	12.1-12.2

### 5. Evaluation Scheme:

EC No.	Evaluation Component	Duration	Weightage	Date & Time	Remarks
1	Test I	60 mins	30%	27/02, 10.00 -	CB
				11.00 AM	
2	Test II	60 mins	30%	01/04, 10.00 -	CB
				11.00 AM	
4	Comp. Exam	3 Hours	40%	10/05 FN	20% CB &
					20% OB

#### **Announcements:**

All notices in relation to above course will be put up only on the CMS notice board. Students are advised to solve the relevant problems from Reference Books.

## 6. Mid-semester grading:

It will be announced normally in the month of March. It is done in the same manner as that of the final grading.

# 7. Make up policy:

Make up will be granted only in genuine cases. Permission must be taken in advance except in extreme cases.

### 8. Chamber consultation hours:

To be announced in class by the respective instructors.

Instructor In charge MATH F113