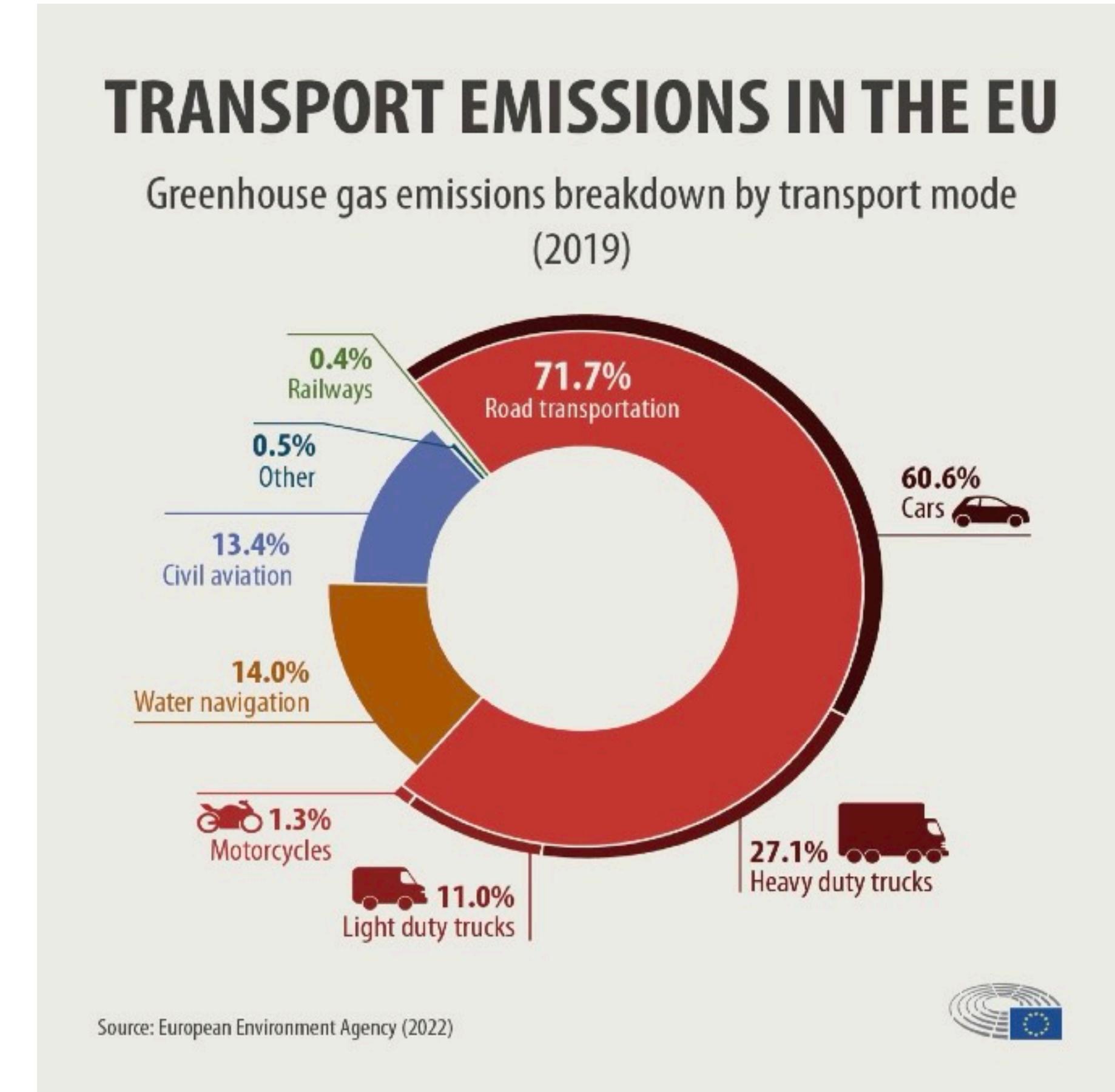
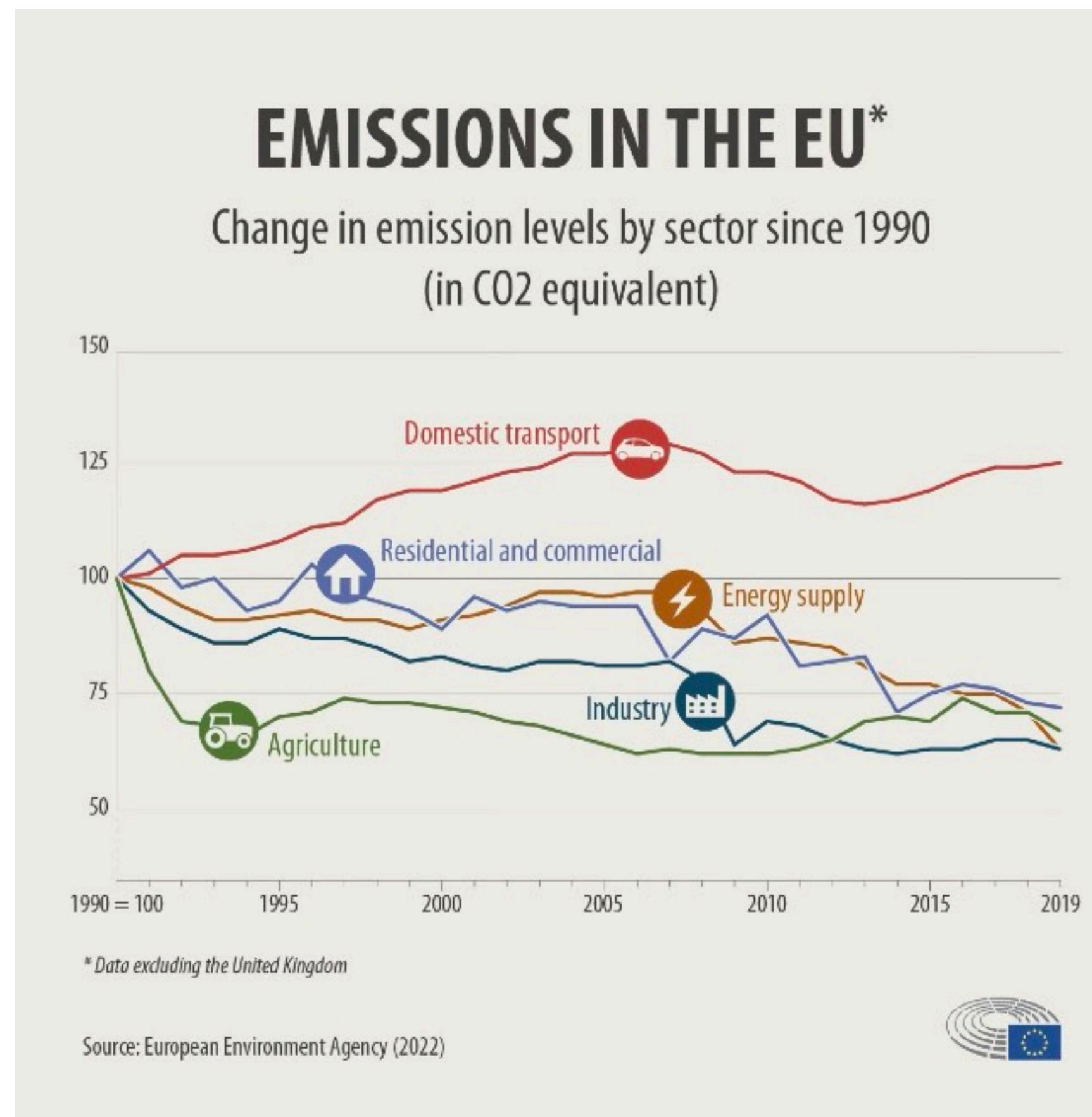


Motivation



28% total CO₂ emissions : Transportation

Motivation

 Berlin

4.00
megatonnes/year

of CO₂ was emitted in total in 2021



was emitted due to
traffic congestion
(cost of congestion)

11 %

 London

14.80
megatonnes/year

of CO₂ was emitted in total in 2021



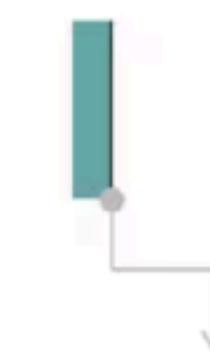
was emitted due to
traffic congestion
(cost of congestion)

15 %

 Amsterdam

0.84
megatonnes/year

of CO₂ was emitted in total in 2021



was emitted due to
traffic congestion
(cost of congestion)

7 %

Image source : Tom Tom

Stop and go conditions due to congestion increases emissions