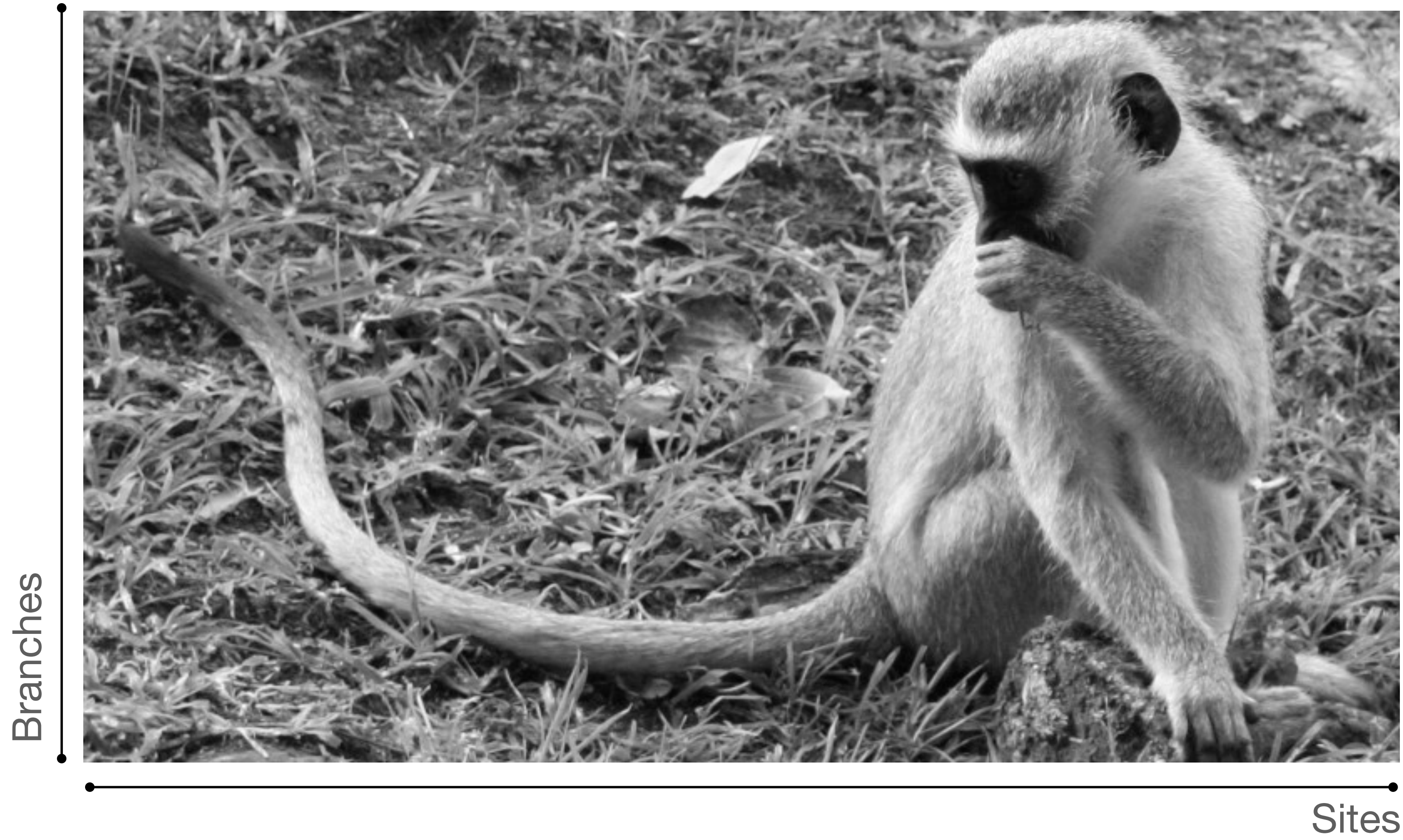




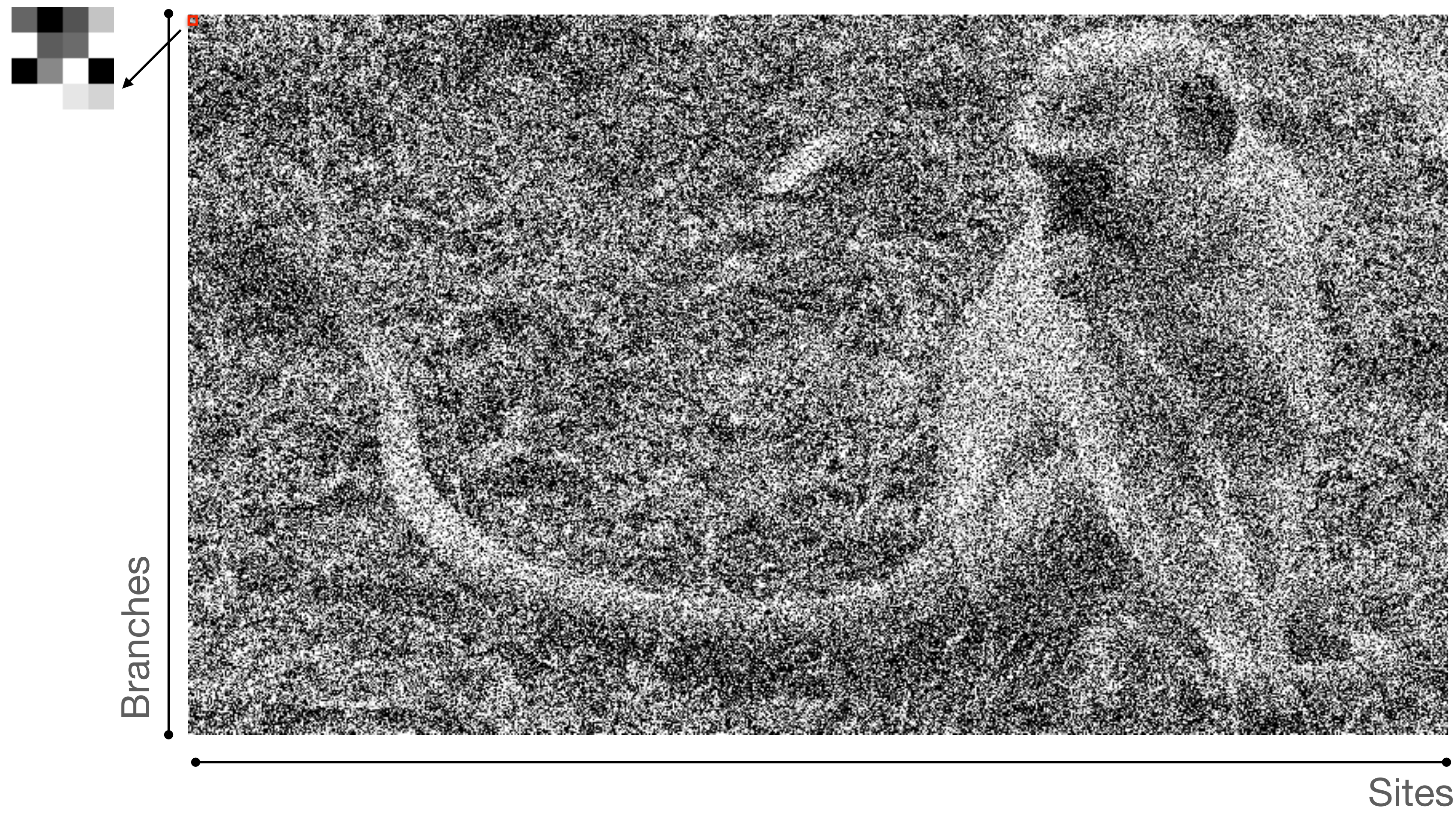
Forget about the color



-  Intensity/brightness
-  Evolutionary rate (dN/dS)

- Color
- Type of evolutionary/function/
property change

Evolution is largely unobserved and noisy



Visual noise



Saturation, missing data, model misspecification,
sampling variation