

Reference Branches

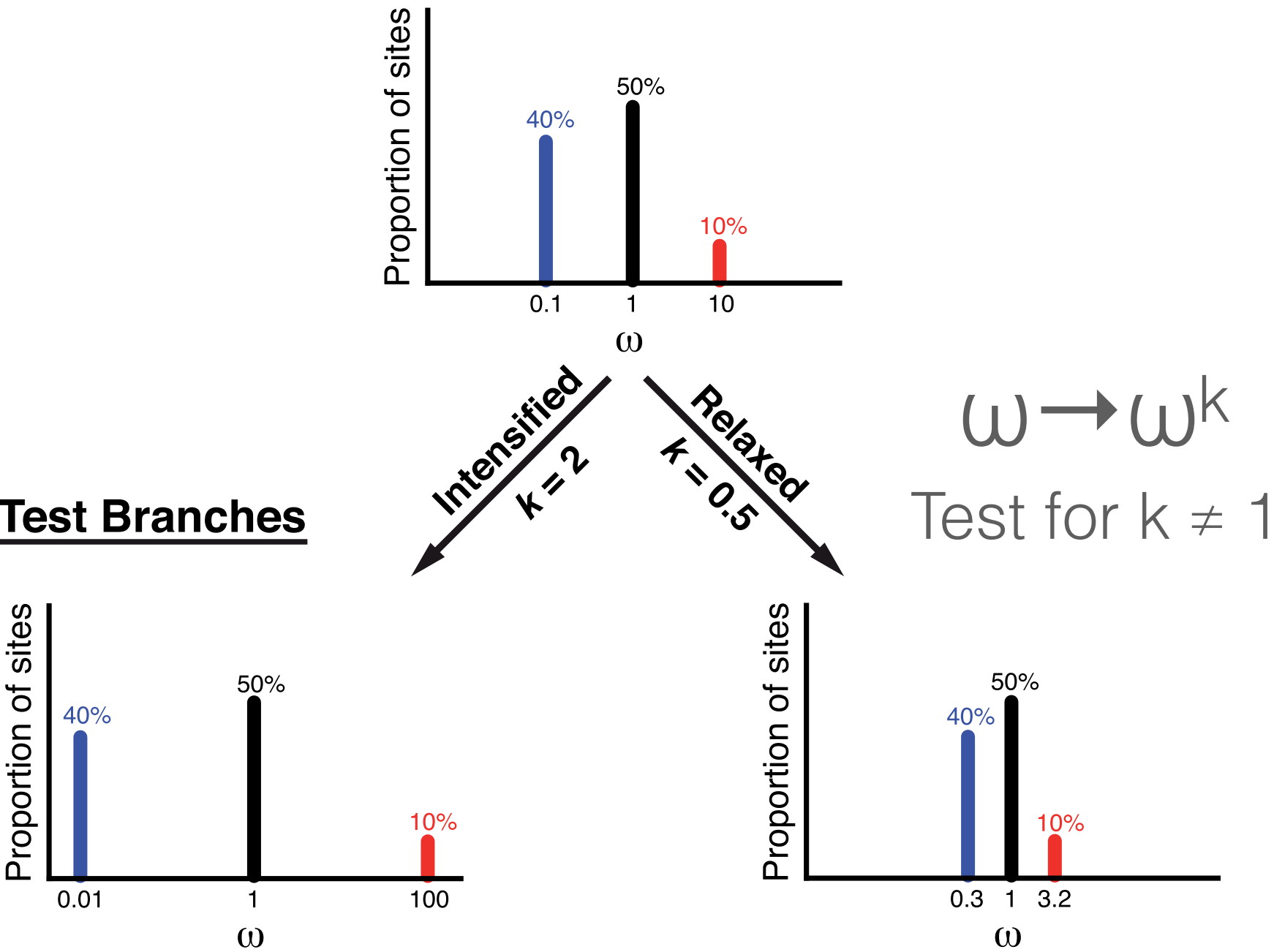


Table 1. Test for Relaxed Selection Using RELAX in Various Taxonomic Groups.

Taxa	Gene/Genes	Test Branches	Reference Branches	<i>k</i> ^a	<i>P</i> -Value
<i>γ</i> -proteobacteria	Single-copy orthologs	Primary/secondary endosymbionts	Free-living <i>γ</i> -proteobacteria	0.30	< 0.0001
		Primary endosymbionts	Free-living <i>γ</i> -proteobacteria	0.28	< 0.0001
		Secondary endosymbionts	Free-living <i>γ</i> -proteobacteria	0.61	< 0.0001
		Primary endosymbionts	Secondary endosymbionts	0.56	< 0.0001
Bats	SWS1	HDC echolocating and cave roosting (pseudogenes)	LDC echolocating and tree roosting (functional genes)	0.16	< 0.0001
		LDC echolocating	Tree roosting	1.07	0.577
		HDC echolocating and cave roosting	LDC echolocating and tree roosting	0.70	0.495
	M/LWS1	Echolocating species	Tree- and cave-roosting species	0.21	0.0005
		HDC echolocating	LDC echolocating	0.84	0.427
Bornavirus	Nucleoprotein	Endogenous viral elements	Exogenous virus	0.02	< 0.0001
<i>Daphnia pulex</i>	Mitochondrial protein-coding genes	Asexual	Sexual	0.63	< 0.0001

^aEstimated selection intensity.

Comparing alpha vs delta clades in SARS-CoV-2

- Are selective pressures on the Delta SARS-CoV-2 clade relaxed or intensified compared to the Alpha clade?
- Partition the tree into corresponding clades.
- See <http://www.hyphy.org/tutorials/CL-prompt-tutorial/#preparing-labeled-phylogenies> for how to label phylogenies

