

## General Terms

Term	Meaning
<b>Argument</b>	Parameter/settings for each function, which control its behavior
<b>Concatenate</b>	Combine many individual numbers or words into a list, denoted using <code>c()</code>
<b>Console</b>	Where your commands run, and all results are printed out
<b>Environment</b>	Where all of your objects are stored
<b>Filepath</b>	The location of a file (which computer folder contains it)
<b>Function</b>	A program that performs a given task. You can learn more about any function by typing <code>?function</code> .
<b>Package</b>	Code written by an external party that you can install and use. One package will contain many functions.
<b>Object</b>	An item stored in the R environment that you can use again
<b>R Script</b>	The file you should write ALL code into to save it and reuse it

## Data Structures

Data Type	Description
<b>Boolean</b>	True/False values
<b>Character</b>	A letter, number, or symbol, indicated in code by <code>" "</code> or <code>' '</code> (essentially the same as <code>string</code> in R, but this is not always true in other programming languages)
<b>Dataframe</b>	A specially formatted table, where rows are observations and columns are variables
<b>Factor</b>	A set of defined levels (like “Yes,” “No,” “Maybe”) for a given list or variable
<b>Integer</b>	Numbers
<b>String</b>	A sequence of characters e.g., a word or sentence, indicated in code by <code>" "</code> or <code>' '</code>