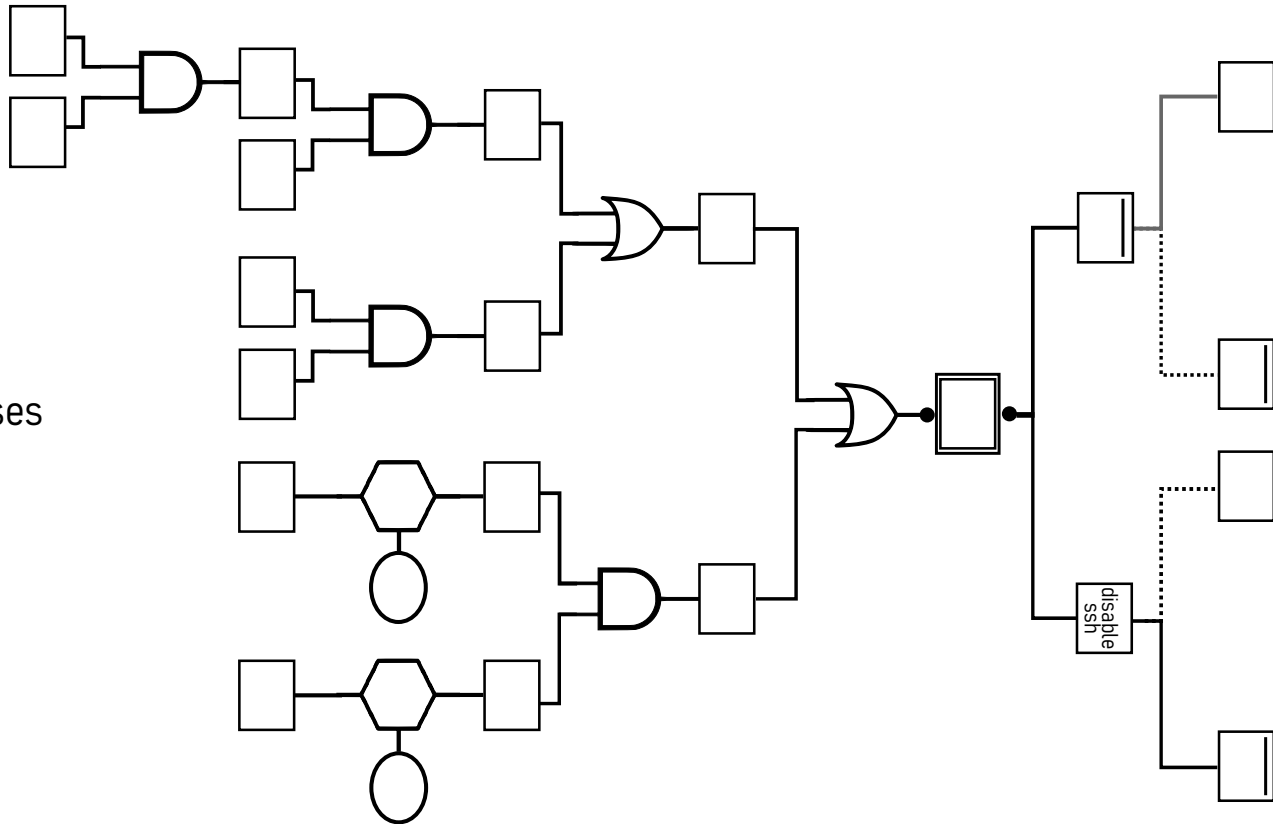


causes



outcomes