

39)

负二项分布

$$P(X = x) = \binom{x+r-1}{r-1} p^r (1-p)^x = \binom{x+r-1}{r-1} \exp\{x \ln(1-p)\} p^r$$

$$\phi = \ln(1-p)$$

$$\therefore p = 1 - e^\phi$$

自然参数空间为 $\Theta^* = \{-\infty < \phi < 0\}$

指数分布

$$f(x) = \lambda \exp\{-\lambda x\}$$

$$\phi = -\lambda$$

自然参数空间为 $\Theta^* = \{-\infty < \phi < 0\}$

41)

设 $\theta, \phi \in \Theta$

对于 $0 < a < 1$

$$\int h(x) \exp\{(a\theta + (1-a)\phi)x\} dx = \int h(x) (\exp\{x\theta\})^a (\exp\{x\phi\})^{1-a} dx$$

由Holder不等式得

$$\int h(x) \exp\{(a\theta + (1-a)\phi)x\} dx \leq \left(\int h(x) (\exp\{x\theta\}) dx \right)^a \left(\int h(x) (\exp\{x\phi\}) dx \right)^{1-a}$$

所以是凸集

42)

$$P(X = x|T = t) = P(X = x, T = t) / P(T = t) = \frac{\lambda^t e^{-n\lambda} \prod x_i!}{(n\lambda)^t e^{-n\lambda} / t!} = \frac{\prod x_i!}{n^t / t!}$$

是充分统计量

$$f(x, \lambda) = \lambda^t e^{-n\lambda} / \prod x_i! = g(t(x), \lambda) h(x)$$

是充分统计量