# Java OOP Exam - 19 December 2020

## Overview

GTA Vice City is one of the greatest games ever. It's an action-adventure game with the main player Tommy Vercetti. You have been asked by "Rockstar Games" to create an extension. Your task is to create an entity that will be the main player and one more that will be the same - the civil player. Your GTA without guns is very boring, so that's why you need to create entities that will represent guns. Finally, the fight is happen in the gangsta neighborhood.

## Setup

* Upload **only the** viceCitypackage in every problem **except** **Unit Tests.**
* **Do not modify the interfaces or their packages.**
* Use **strong cohesion** and **loose coupling.**
* **Use inheritance and the provided interfaces wherever possible**.
  + This includes **constructors**, **method parameters,** and **return types.**
* **Do not** violate your **interface** **implementations** by adding **more public methods** in the concrete class than the interface has defined.
* Make sure you have **no public fields** anywhere.

## Task 1: Structure (50 points)

You are given **4** interfaces, and you have to implement their functionality in the **correct classes**.

There are **4** types of entities in the application: **Player, Gun, Neighbourhood,** and **GunRepository**:

### BasePlayer

BasePlayer is a **base class** or any **type of player** and it **should not be able to be instantiated**.

#### Data

* **name** – **String**
  + If the name **is null or whitespace,** throw a **NullPointerException** with the message   
    **"Player's name cannot be null or a whitespace!"**
  + All names are unique
* **lifePoints** – **int**
  + The health of а player
  + If the health is below **0,** throw an **IllegalArgumentException** with the message   
    **"Player life points cannot be below zero!"**
* **gunRepository - Repository<Gun>**
  + Generic repository of all **player's** guns

#### Behavior

##### boolean isAlive()

* if the player's health is more than **0**, he is alive.

##### void takeLifePoints(int points)

The **takeLifePoints** method decreases players' life points.

* Player's life points should not drop below zero.

#### Constructor

A **BasePlayer** should take the following values upon initialization:

String name, int lifePoints

#### Child Classes

There are several concrete types of **players**:

##### MainPlayer

Has **100 initial life points** and the main player has only one name **"Tommy Vercetti".** The constructorshould not take name and life points values upon initialization.

##### CivilPlayer

Has **50 initial life points**.

The constructorshould take the following values upon initialization:

String name

### BaseGun

The BaseGun is a base class for any type of gun and it should not be able to be instantiated.

#### Data

* **name – String**
  + If the gun name **is null or empty,** throw a NullPointerException with the message   
    **"Name cannot be null or whitespace!"**
  + All names are unique
* **bulletsPerBarrel – int**
  + If the bullets are **below zero,** throw an IllegalArgumentException with the message   
    **"Bullets cannot be below zero!"**
  + The **initial** **BulletsInBarrel** **count** is the actual **capacity** of the **barrel**!
* **totalBullets - int** 
  + If the total bullets are **below zero,** throw an IllegalArgumentException with the message   
    **"Total bullets cannot be below zero!"**
* **canFire – boolean**
  + **indicated if the gun canFire**

#### Behavior

##### boolean canFire()

* if the gun has enough bullets to take a shoot it can fire.

##### int fire()

The Fire method acts **differently** in all **child classes**. It shoots bullets and returns the number of bullets that were shot. Here is how it works:

* Your guns have a **barrel**, which has a certain **capacity** **for bullets** and you shoot a different **count of bullets** when you **pull the trigger.**
* **If your barrel becomes empty**, you need to **reload** before you can shoot again.
* **Reloading** is done by refilling the **whole** **barrel of the gun (Keep in mind, that every barrel has capacity).**
* The bullets you **take for reloading** are **taken** from the gun's **total bullets stock**.

Keep in mind, that every type of gun shoots a **different count** of **bullets** when you **pull the trigger**!

#### Constructor

A BaseGunshould take the following values upon initialization:

String name, int bulletsPerBarrel, int totalBullets

#### Child Classes

There are several concrete types of **guns**:

##### Pistol

Has **10 bullets per barrel** and **100 total bullets**.

##### Behavior

##### int fire()

The pistol shoots only **one** **bullet**.

##### Constructor

The constructorshould take the following values upon initialization:

String name

##### Rifle

Has **50 bullets** per **barrel** and **500** **total bullets**.

##### Behavior

##### int fire()

The rifle can shoot with **5 bullets**.

##### Constructor

The constructorshould take the following values upon initialization:

String name

### GangNeighbourhood

The gang neighborhood is the place where the shooting happens. It should inherit the Neighbourhood interface.

#### Behavior

**void action(Player mainPlayer, Collection<Player> civilPlayers)**

That's the most interesting method.

**The main player** starts shooting at all the civil players. When he starts shooting at a civil player, the following **rules** apply:

* He takes a gun from his guns.
* Every time he shoots, he **takes life points** from the civil player, which are **equal** to the **bullets that the current gun** shoots when the trigger is pulled.
* If the **barrel of his gun becomes empty**, he **reloads** from his **bullets stock** and **continues** **shooting** with the **current gun**, **until he uses all of its bullets**.
* If his **gun runs out** of total **bullets**, he takes **the next gun** he has and **continues** shooting.
* He shoots at the **current civil** player **until he/she is alive**.
* If the civil player **dies**, he starts **shooting at the next one**.
* The **main player stops shooting only if he runs out of guns** or **until all the civil players are dead**.

**Note: IF the main player doesn't have guns when the fight starts, the action still happens.**

**The civil players** (**the ones that have stayed alive after the main player's attack**) attack second. They start shooting at him **one after another** and the following **rules** apply:

* A civil player takes one of his guns and starts shooting at the main player.
* Every time he shoots, he **takes life points** from the main player, which are **equal** to the **bullets that the current gun shoots** when the trigger is pulled.
* If the **barrel of his gun becomes empty**, he **reloads** from his **bullets stock** and **continues** **shooting** with the **current gun**, **until he uses all of its bullets**.
* If his current **gun runs out of all its bullets**, he takes **the next gun** he has and **continues** shooting.
* If a **civil player** runs out of **guns**, the **next civil player begins shooting**.
* If the main player **dies**, the whole **action** ends.

### GunRepository

The gun repository holds information about a player's guns.

#### Data

* models – a **collection of guns (unmodifiable)**

#### Behavior

**void add(Gun model)**

Adds a gun to the collection.

* If the gun already exists in the player's collection of guns, don't add it. Every gun is unique.

**boolean remove(Gun model)**

Removes a gun from the collection.

**Gun find(String name)**

Returns a gun with that name. It is guaranteed that the guns exist in the collection.

## Task 2: Business Logic (150 points)

### The Controller Class

The business logic of the program should be concentrated around several **commands**. You are given interfaces, which you have to implement in the correct classes.

**Note: The** Controller **class SHOULD NOT handle exceptions! The tests are designed to expect exceptions, not messages!**

The first interface is Controller. You must create a ControllerImplclass, which implements the interface and implements all of its methods. The constructor of ControllerImpl does not take any arguments. When a controller is initialized, the main player is created. The given methods should have the following logic:

### Commands

There are several commands, which control the business logic of the application. They are stated below.

#### AddPlayer Command

##### Parameters

* **name** – **String**

##### Functionality

Creates a civil player with the given name.

The method should **return** the following message:

* **"Successfully added civil player: {player name}!"**

#### AddGun Command

##### Parameters

* type - String
* name - String

##### Functionality

Creates a **gun** with the provided **type** and **name**.

If the gun type is invalid, the method should return the following message:

* **"Invalid gun type!"**

If the gun type is correct, keep the gun and **return** the following message:

* **"Successfully added {gun name} of type: {gun type}"**

#### AddGunToPlayer Command

##### Parameters

* name – String (player's name)

##### Functionality

Adds the first added gun to the player's gun repository.

* If there are no guns in the queue, return the following message:

**"There are no guns in the queue!"**

* If the name of the player is **"Vercetti"**, you need to add the gun to the main player's repository and return the following message:

**"Successfully added {gun name} to the Main Player: Tommy Vercetti"**

* If you receive a name that doesn't exist, you should return the following message:

**"Civil player with that name doesn't exists!"**

* If everything is successful, you should add the gun to the player's repository and return the following message:

**"Successfully added {gun name} to the Civil Player: {player name}"**

#### Fight Command

##### Functionality

When the fight command is called, the action happens. You should start the action between the main player and all the civil players. When a civil player is killed, it should be removed from the repository.

* If the main player still has all of his points and no one is dead or harmed by the civil players, you should return the following messages:

**"Everything is okay!"**

* If any of the players have different life points, you should return the following message:

**"A fight happened:  
Tommy live points: {main player life points}!  
Tommy has killed: {dead civil players} players!  
Left Civil Players: {civil players count}!"**

### Input / Output

You are provided with one interface, which will help you with the correct execution process of your program. The interface is Engine and the class implementing this interface should read the input and when the program finishes, this class should print the output.

#### Input

Below, you can see the **format** in which **each command** will be given in the input:

* **AddPlayer {player name}**
* **AddGun {gun type} {gun name}**
* **AddGunToPlayer {player name}**
* **Fight**
* **Exit**

#### Output

Print the output from each command when issued. If an exception is thrown during any of the commands' execution, print the exception message.

#### Examples

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| **Input** |
| **AddGun Pistol Colt**  **AddGun Rifle SniperRifle**  **AddPlayer Alfie**  **AddPlayer Alexis**  **AddPlayer Bean**  **AddPlayer Beck**  **AddPlayer Camber**  **AddPlayer Burney**  **Fight**  **AddGunToPlayer Vercetti**  **AddGunToPlayer Vercetti**  **AddGunToPlayer Vercetti**  **Fight**  **Exit** |
| **Output** |
| **Successfully added Colt of type: Pistol**  **Successfully added SniperRifle of type: Rifle**  **Successfully added civil player: Alfie!**  **Successfully added civil player: Alexis!**  **Successfully added civil player: Bean!**  **Successfully added civil player: Beck!**  **Successfully added civil player: Camber!**  **Successfully added civil player: Burney!**  **Everything is okay!**  **Successfully added Colt to the Main Player: Tommy Vercetti**  **Successfully added SniperRifle to the Main Player: Tommy Vercetti**  **There are no guns in the queue!**  **A fight happened:**  **Tommy live points: 100!**  **Tommy has killed: 6 players!**  **Left Civil Players: 0!** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Input** |
| **AddGun Pistol Colt**  **AddGun Pistol ColtPython**  **AddGun Rifle SniperRifle**  **AddGun Rifle PSGSniper**  **AddGun Shotgun Spaz**  **AddPlayer Alfie**  **AddPlayer Alexis**  **AddPlayer Bean**  **AddPlayer Beck**  **AddPlayer Camber**  **AddPlayer Burney**  **AddGunToPlayer Bean**  **AddGunToPlayer Vercetti**  **AddGunToPlayer Alfie**  **AddGunToPlayer Arthur**  **AddGunToPlayer Alfie**  **AddGunToPlayer Burney**  **Fight**  **Exit** |
| **Output** |
| **Successfully added Colt of type: Pistol**  **Successfully added ColtPython of type: Pistol**  **Successfully added SniperRifle of type: Rifle**  **Successfully added PSGSniper of type: Rifle**  **Invalid gun type!**  **Successfully added civil player: Alfie!**  **Successfully added civil player: Alexis!**  **Successfully added civil player: Bean!**  **Successfully added civil player: Beck!**  **Successfully added civil player: Camber!**  **Successfully added civil player: Burney!**  **Successfully added Colt to the Civil Player: Bean**  **Successfully added ColtPython to the Main Player: Tommy Vercetti**  **Successfully added SniperRifle to the Civil Player: Alfie**  **Civil player with that name doesn't exists!**  **Successfully added PSGSniper to the Civil Player: Alfie**  **There are no guns in the queue!**  **A fight happened:**  **Tommy live points: 0!**  **Tommy has killed: 2 players!**  **Left Civil Players: 4!** |