

NEIZRAZITA LOGIKA: KONFIGURIRANJE I KORIŠTENJE NEIZRAZITOG SUSTAVA ZA ODLUČIVANJE O SPORTSKOJ AKTIVNOSTI

ZADATAK: Potrebno je konfigurirati neizraziti sustav pomoću Java biblioteke jFuzzyLogic koji će zaključivati koja sportska aktivnost najviše odgovara korisniku prema zadanim parametrima kao što su željena razina aktivnosti, količina suigrača, željeni rekviziti, idealna temperatura okoline, strahovi od nekih aktivnosti, godišnje doba, količina raspoloživog vremena, itd.

Nakon konfiguracije sustava potrebno je zadati ulazne parametre koji određuju razine ulaznih kategorija, a vraćati rezultat koji opisuje najbolji prijedlog – sportsku aktivnost.

Zadatak je potrebno riješiti prema sljedećim koracima:

- 1. Unutar razvojnog okruženja Eclipse potrebno je instalirati *plugin* za jFuzzyLogic biblioteku (detaljnije upute nalaze se na sljedećim mrežnim stranicama: http://jfuzzylogic.sourceforge.net/html/plugin.html)
- 2. U Eclipse *workspaceu* potrebno je kreirati novi Java projekt koji će sadržavati implementaciju laboratorijske vježbe. Nakon toga korištenjem opcije "Configure->Add Xtext Nature" potrebno je omogućiti napredno korištenje "FCL" datoteka.
- 3. U "classpath" projekta potrebno je dodati "JAR" datoteku koju možete preuzeti na mrežnim stranicama http://jfuzzylogic.sourceforge.net/html/index.html
- 4. Unutar Java projekta kreiranog u drugom koraku potrebno je kreirati "fcl" mapu u kojoj je potrebno kreirati "FCL" datoteku proizvoljnog imena. Unutar te datoteke potrebno je kreirati konfiguraciju neizrazitog sustava za odlučivanje o idealnom putovanju.

Na početku je potrebno definirati ulazne varijable, kojih mora biti minimalno pet (a može i više!), te jednu izlaznu varijablu pod nazivom "decision".

Dan je primjer vezan za donošenje odluke o prikladnosti novog radnog miesta.

Primjer definiranja ulaznih varijabli može izgledati ovako (u obzir su uzete samo tri ulazne varijable: "interest", "drive" i "salary"):

VAR_INPUT

interest : REAL;



```
drive : REAL;
  salary : REAL;
END_VAR
```

```
VAR_OUTPUT

decision : REAL;

END_VAR
```

5. Unutar "FCL" datoteke iz drugog koraka potrebno je kreirati parametre za fuzifikaciju svih pet (ili više) ulaznih varijabli.
Na primjer, primjer fuzifikacije prvih triju varijabli može izgledati ovako (u vlastitoj implementaciji potrebno je koristiti i druge funkcije pripadnosti koje je moguće pronaći na sljedećim mrežnim stranicama: http://jfuzzylogic.sourceforge.net/html/membership.html):

```
FUZZIFY interest
     TERM very_low := (0, 1.0) (3, 0.0);
     TERM low := (2, 0.0) (3, 1.0) (4, 1.0) (5, 0.0);
     TERM average := (4, 0.0) (5, 1.0) (6, 1.0) (7, 0.0);
     TERM high := (6, 0.0) (7, 1.0) (8, 1.0) (9, 0.0);
     TERM very high := (8, 0.0) (9, 1.0) (10, 1.0) (11, 0.0);
END FUZZIFY
FUZZIFY drive
     TERM very_long := (0, 1.0) (3, 0.0);
     TERM long := (2, 0.0) (3, 1.0) (4, 1.0) (5, 0.0);
     TERM average := (4, 0.0) (5, 1.0) (6, 1.0) (7, 0.0);
     TERM short := (6, 0.0) (7, 1.0) (8, 1.0) (9, 0.0);
     TERM very_short := (8, 0.0) (9, 1.0) (10, 1.0) (11, 0.0);
END FUZZIFY
FUZZIFY salary
     TERM very low := (0, 1.0) (3, 0.0);
     TERM low := (2, 0.0) (3, 1.0) (4, 1.0) (5, 0.0);
     TERM average := (4, 0.0) (5, 1.0) (6, 1.0) (7, 0.0);
     TERM high := (6, 0.0) (7, 1.0) (8, 1.0) (9, 0.0);
     TERM very_high := (8, 0.0) (9, 1.0) (10, 1.0) (11, 0.0);
END FUZZIFY
```

6. Unutar "FCL" datoteke je potrebno definirati i izraze za defuzifikaciju rezultata, koji mogu izgledati npr. ovako (u vlastitoj implementaciji je potrebno koristiti i drugačije metode za defuzifikaciju, te ih prikazati i navesti u izvještaju):

```
DEFUZZIFY decision
   TERM very_bad_job := (0,0) (5,1) (10,0);
   TERM bad_job := (10,0) (15,1) (20,0);
```

```
TERM average_job := (20,0) (25,1) (30,0);
TERM good_job := (30,0) (35,1) (40,0);
TERM very_good_job := (40,0) (45,1) (50,0);
TERM excellent_job := (50,0) (55,1) (60,0);
METHOD : COG;
DEFAULT := 0;
END_DEFUZZIFY
```

7. Unutar "FCL" datoteke potrebno je definirati pravila koja su vezana uz korištene varijable i izraze definirane unutar datoteke, a omogućuju donošenje zaključaka vezanih za to koji je sport najbolji. Primjer nekoliko pravila je naveden u nastavku (u vlastitoj implementaciji potrebno je koristiti znatno više pravila zbog većeg broja ulaznih varijabli i ponuđenih sportova):

```
RULEBLOCK job rules
AND : MIN;
OR: MAX:
ACT : MIN;
ACCU : MAX;
RULE 1 : IF interest IS very low OR drive IS very long OR salary IS
very low THEN decision IS very bad job;
RULE 2 : IF interest IS low AND drive IS long AND salary IS average
THEN decision IS bad job;
RULE 3 : IF interest IS average AND drive IS average AND salary IS
average THEN decision IS average job;
RULE 4 : IF interest IS high AND drive IS short AND salary IS high
THEN decision IS good job;
RULE 5 : IF interest IS very high AND drive IS short AND salary IS
high THEN decision IS very good job;
RULE 6 : IF interest IS very_high AND drive IS very_short AND salary
IS very high THEN decision IS excellent job;
END RULEBLOCK
```

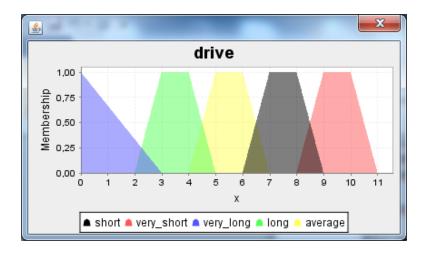
8. Implementirati Java klasu koja će koristiti definiranu "FCL" datoteku, ispisivati rezultate zaključivanja i prikazati grafove funkcija pripadnosti ulaznih varijabli, izlaznih varijabli, te samog rezultata zaključivanja. Primjer Java implementacije iz našeg primjera za tri ulazne varijable izgleda ovako:



```
String fileName = "fcl/job.fcl";
FIS fis = FIS.load(fileName, true);
if (fis == null) {
     System.err.println("Can't load file: '" + fileName + "'");
     return;
}
fis.chart();
fis.setVariable("interest", 10);
fis.setVariable("drive", 10);
fis.setVariable("salary", 10);
fis.evaluate();
fis.getVariable("decision").chartDefuzzifier(true);
System.out.println(fis);
System.out.println("REZULTAT:");
System.out.println(fis.getVariable("decision").getValue());
for (Rule r : fis.getFunctionBlock("job_chooser")
                      .getFuzzyRuleBlock("job rules").getRules()) {
     System.out.println(r);
```

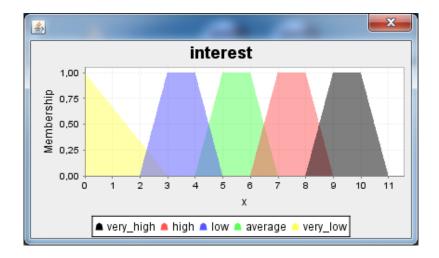
Primjer ispisa rezultata izvođenja programa može izgledati ovako:

Graf za ulaznu varijablu "drive":

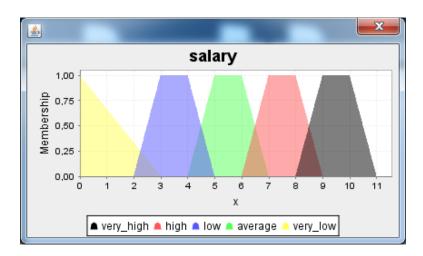




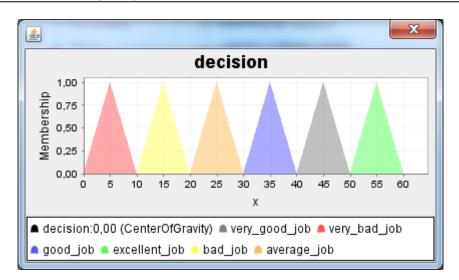
Graf za ulaznu varijablu "interest":



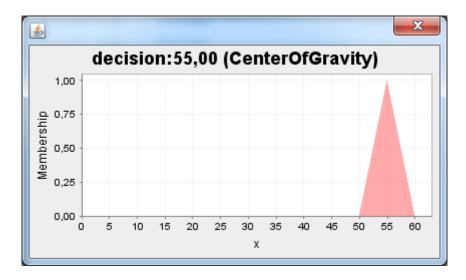
Graf za ulaznu varijablu "salary":



Graf za izlaznu varijablu "decision":



Graf za prikaz rezultata zaključivanja prema zadanim ulaznim vrijednostima:



U konzoli se ispisuje sljedeće:

```
FUNCTION_BLOCK job_chooser

VAR_INPUT
     drive : REAL;
     interest : REAL;
     salary : REAL;
END_VAR

VAR_OUTPUT
     decision : REAL;
END_VAR

FUZZIFY drive
```

```
TERM average := (4.0, 0.0) (5.0, 1.0) (6.0, 1.0) (7.0, 0.0);
     TERM long := (2.0, 0.0) (3.0, 1.0) (4.0, 1.0) (5.0, 0.0);
     TERM short := (6.0, 0.0) (7.0, 1.0) (8.0, 1.0) (9.0, 0.0);
     TERM very_long := (0.0, 1.0) (3.0, 0.0);
     TERM very short := (8.0, 0.0) (9.0, 1.0) (10.0, 1.0) (11.0, 1.0)
0.0);
END FUZZIFY
FUZZIFY interest
     TERM average := (4.0, 0.0) (5.0, 1.0) (6.0, 1.0) (7.0, 0.0);
     TERM high := (6.0, 0.0) (7.0, 1.0) (8.0, 1.0) (9.0, 0.0);
     TERM low := (2.0, 0.0) (3.0, 1.0) (4.0, 1.0) (5.0, 0.0);
     TERM very high := (8.0, 0.0) (9.0, 1.0) (10.0, 1.0) (11.0, 1.0)
0.0);
     TERM very_low := (0.0, 1.0) (3.0, 0.0);
END FUZZIFY
FUZZIFY salary
     TERM average := (4.0, 0.0) (5.0, 1.0) (6.0, 1.0) (7.0, 0.0);
     TERM high := (6.0, 0.0) (7.0, 1.0) (8.0, 1.0) (9.0, 0.0);
     TERM low := (2.0, 0.0) (3.0, 1.0) (4.0, 1.0) (5.0, 0.0);
     TERM very high := (8.0, 0.0) (9.0, 1.0) (10.0, 1.0) (11.0, 1.0)
0.0);
     TERM very low := (0.0, 1.0) (3.0, 0.0);
END FUZZIFY
DEFUZZIFY decision
     TERM average_job := (20.0, 0.0) (25.0, 1.0) (30.0, 0.0);
     TERM bad_job := (10.0, 0.0) (15.0, 1.0) (20.0, 0.0);
     TERM excellent job := (50.0, 0.0) (55.0, 1.0) (60.0, 0.0);
     TERM good_job := (30.0, 0.0) (35.0, 1.0) (40.0, 0.0);
     TERM very_bad_job := (0.0, 0.0) (5.0, 1.0) (10.0, 0.0);
     TERM very good job := (40.0, 0.0) (45.0, 1.0) (50.0, 0.0);
     METHOD : COG;
     DEFAULT := 0.0;
     RANGE := (0.0 .. 60.0);
END DEFUZZIFY
RULEBLOCK job_rules
     ACT : MIN;
     ACCU : MAX;
     AND : MIN;
     RULE 1 : IF ((interest IS very_low) OR (drive IS very_long))
OR (salary IS very_low) THEN decision IS very bad job;
     RULE 2 : IF ((interest IS low) AND (drive IS long)) AND
(salary IS average) THEN decision IS bad job;
```

```
RULE 3 : IF ((interest IS average) AND (drive IS average)) AND
(salary IS average) THEN decision IS average job;
     RULE 4 : IF ((interest IS high) AND (drive IS short)) AND
(salary IS high) THEN decision IS good job;
     RULE 5 : IF ((interest IS very high) AND (drive IS short)) AND
(salary IS high) THEN decision IS very good job;
     RULE 6 : IF ((interest IS very_high) AND (drive IS
very short)) AND (salary IS very_high) THEN decision IS
excellent job;
END RULEBLOCK
END_FUNCTION_BLOCK
REZULTAT:
54.99992031872522
     (0.0) if ((interest IS very low) OR (drive IS very long)) OR
(salary IS very low) then decision IS very bad job [weight: 1.0]
     (0.0) if ((interest IS low) AND (drive IS long)) AND (salary IS
average) then decision IS bad job [weight: 1.0]
     (0.0) if ((interest IS average) AND (drive IS average)) AND
(salary IS average) then decision IS average job [weight: 1.0]
     (0.0) if ((interest IS high) AND (drive IS short)) AND (salary
IS high) then decision IS good job [weight: 1.0]
     (0.0) if ((interest IS very high) AND (drive IS short)) AND
(salary IS high) then decision IS very good job [weight: 1.0]
     (1.0) if ((interest IS very_high) AND (drive IS very_short))
AND (salary IS very high) then decision IS excellent job [weight:
1.0]
```

NAPOMENE:

- A) Za dodatne informacije koristiti dokument "iec.pdf" koji se nalazi na službenim stranicama kolegija, te koji sadrži detaljnije informacije o samoj IEC specifikaciji koja se koristiti unutar "FCL" datoteke, kao i ostalim mogućim opcijama koje postoje unutar "jFuzzyLogic" biblioteke.
- B) Dodatne informacije o samoj "jFuzzyLogic" biblioteci moguće je pronaći i na sljedećim mrežnim stranicama: http://jfuzzylogic.sourceforge.net/html/manual.html
- C) Za dodatne bodove, konfigurirajte sustav koji pronalazi idealnu zajedničku aktivnost **za dvoje** ljudi s različitim preferencijama.