

Problem 20:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x - 9}{x^2 + 3} dx \\
&= \int \frac{x(x^2 + 3) + (-3x^2 + x - 9)}{x^2 + 3} dx \\
&= \int x dx + \int \frac{-3x^2 + x - 9}{x^2 + 3} dx \\
&= \frac{x^2}{2} + \int \frac{-3(x^2 + 3) + x}{x^2 + 3} dx \\
&= \frac{x^2}{2} + \int (-3) dx + \int \frac{x}{x^2 + 3} dx \\
&= \frac{x^2}{2} - 3x + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 + 3) + C
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 30:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}{x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1} dx \\
& \text{Let } u = x^{\frac{1}{3}}, x = u^3, du = \frac{1}{3 \times x^{\frac{2}{3}}} dx \\
& dx = 3x^{2/3} du = 3(u^3)^{2/3} du = 3u^2 du \\
& \int \frac{3u^3}{u-1} du = 3 \int \frac{(u-1)u^2 + u^2}{u-1} du \\
&= 3 \int u^2 du + 3 \int \frac{(u-1)u + u}{u-1} du \\
&= u^3 + 3 \int u du + 3 \int \frac{(u-1)+1}{u-1} du \\
&= u^3 + \frac{3u^2}{2} + 3 \int du + 3 \int \frac{1}{u-1} du \\
&= u^3 + \frac{3u^2}{2} + 3u + 3 \ln(u-1) + C \\
&= x + \frac{3\sqrt[3]{x}}{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{x} + 3 \ln(\sqrt[3]{x} - 1) + C
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 56:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_e^{e^2} \frac{1}{x \ln(x)} dx \\
& \text{Let } u = \ln(x), x = e^u, du = \frac{1}{x} dx \\
& dx = x du = e^u du \\
& \text{If } x = e, u = 1 \\
& \text{If } x = e^2, u = 2 \\
& \int_1^2 \frac{1}{u \times e^u} e^u du \\
&= \int_1^2 \frac{du}{u} \\
&= \ln(u) \Big|_1^2 \\
&= \ln(2) - \ln(1) = \ln(2)
\end{aligned}$$