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Image Courtesy IDEO

## Prototyping is a strategy for efficiently dealing with things that are hard to predict

# Focus on Goals Evolve the Designs

beginning time end

SANTA CLARA, California -- People thought leff Hawkins was crazy when they saw him taking notes, checking appointments, and synchronizing a small block of wood with his PC, pretending all the while that the block was a handheld computer. "If I wanted to check the calendar I'd take it out and press the wooden button"



## The rights of a prototype

- •Should not be required to be complete
- ·Should be easy to change
- Gets to retire

### What Do Prototypes Prototype?

Feel What might it look like?

Implementation What might it work like?

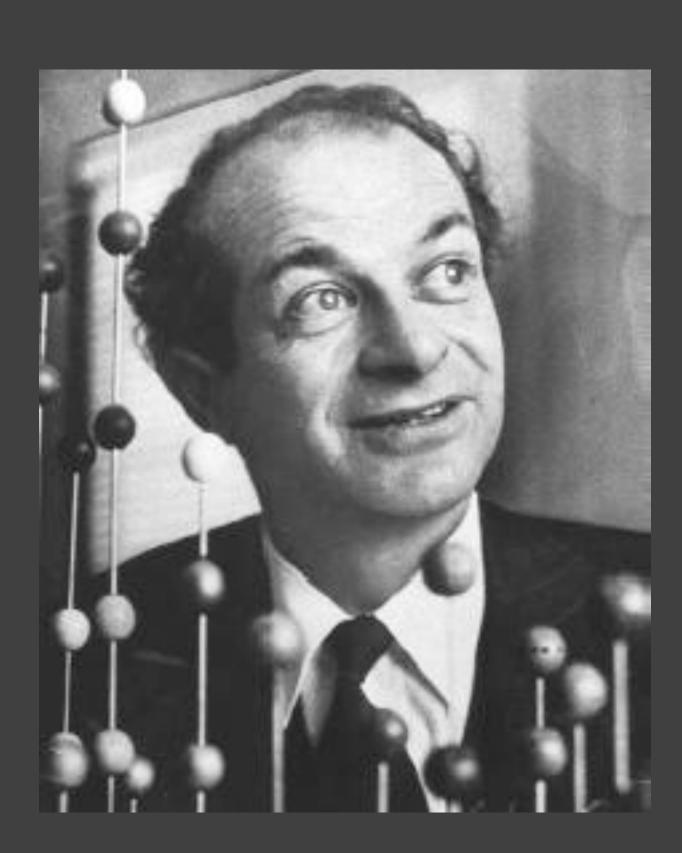
Role What might the experience be like?



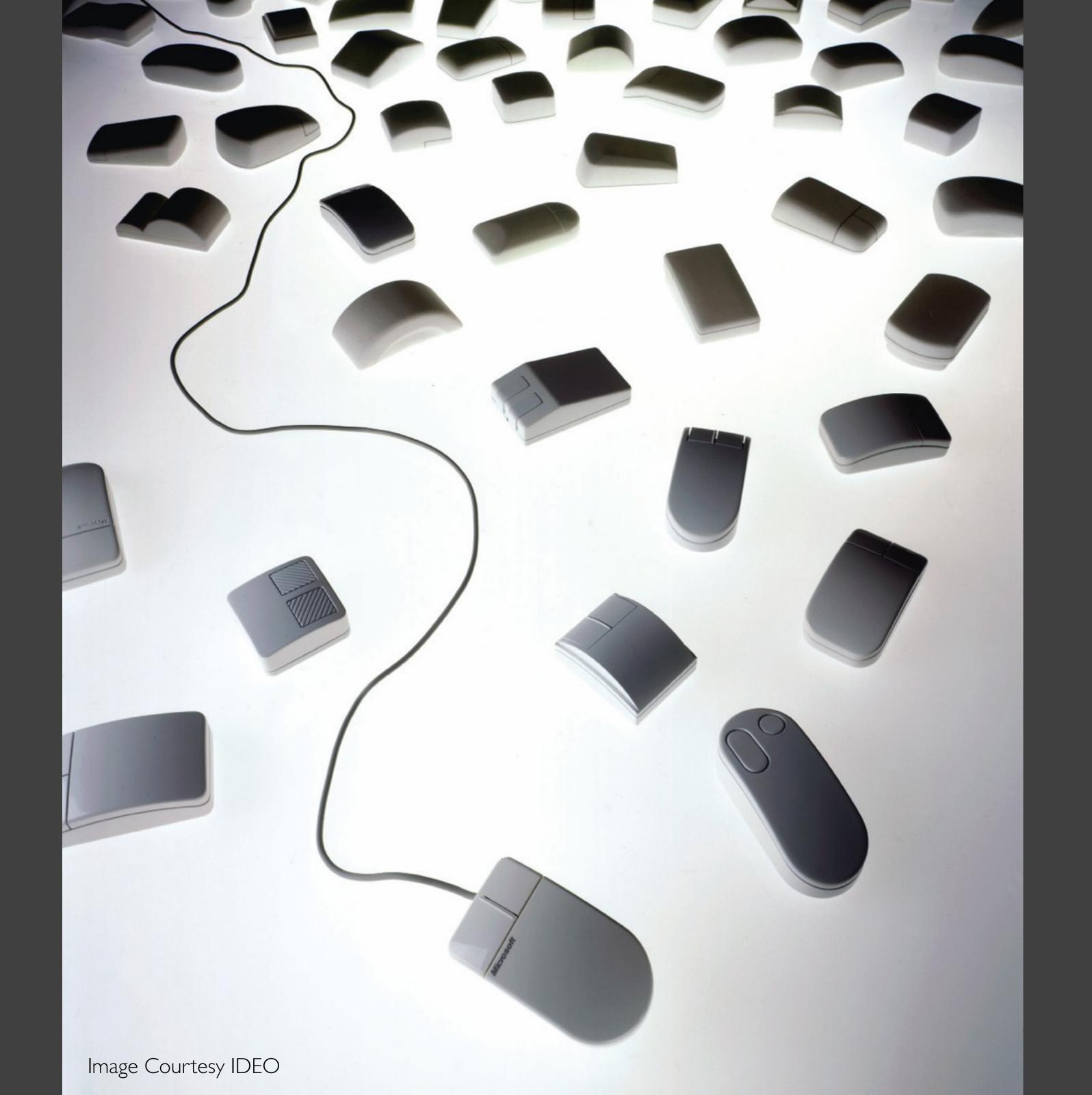




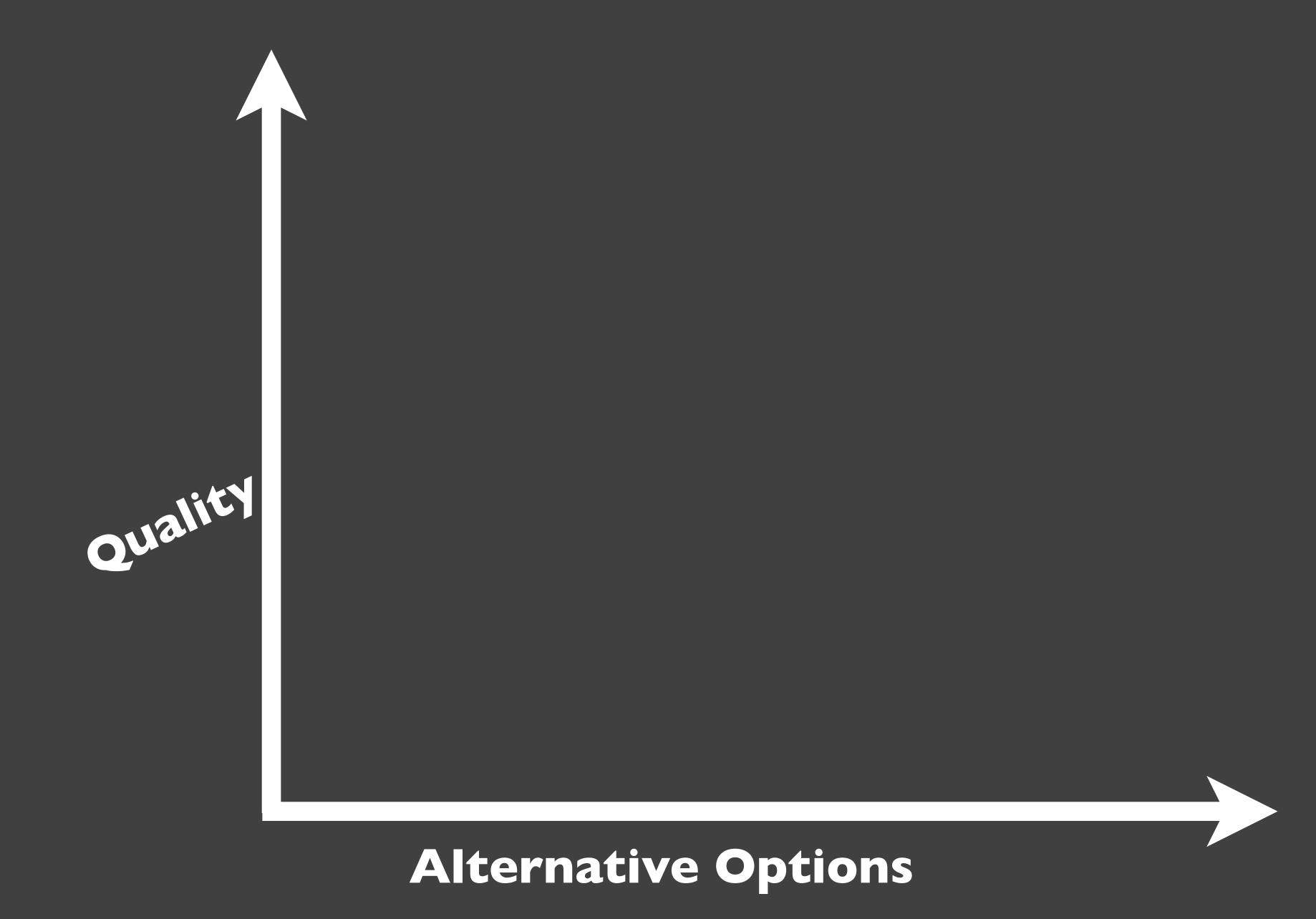
"The best way to have a good idea is to have lots of ideas."



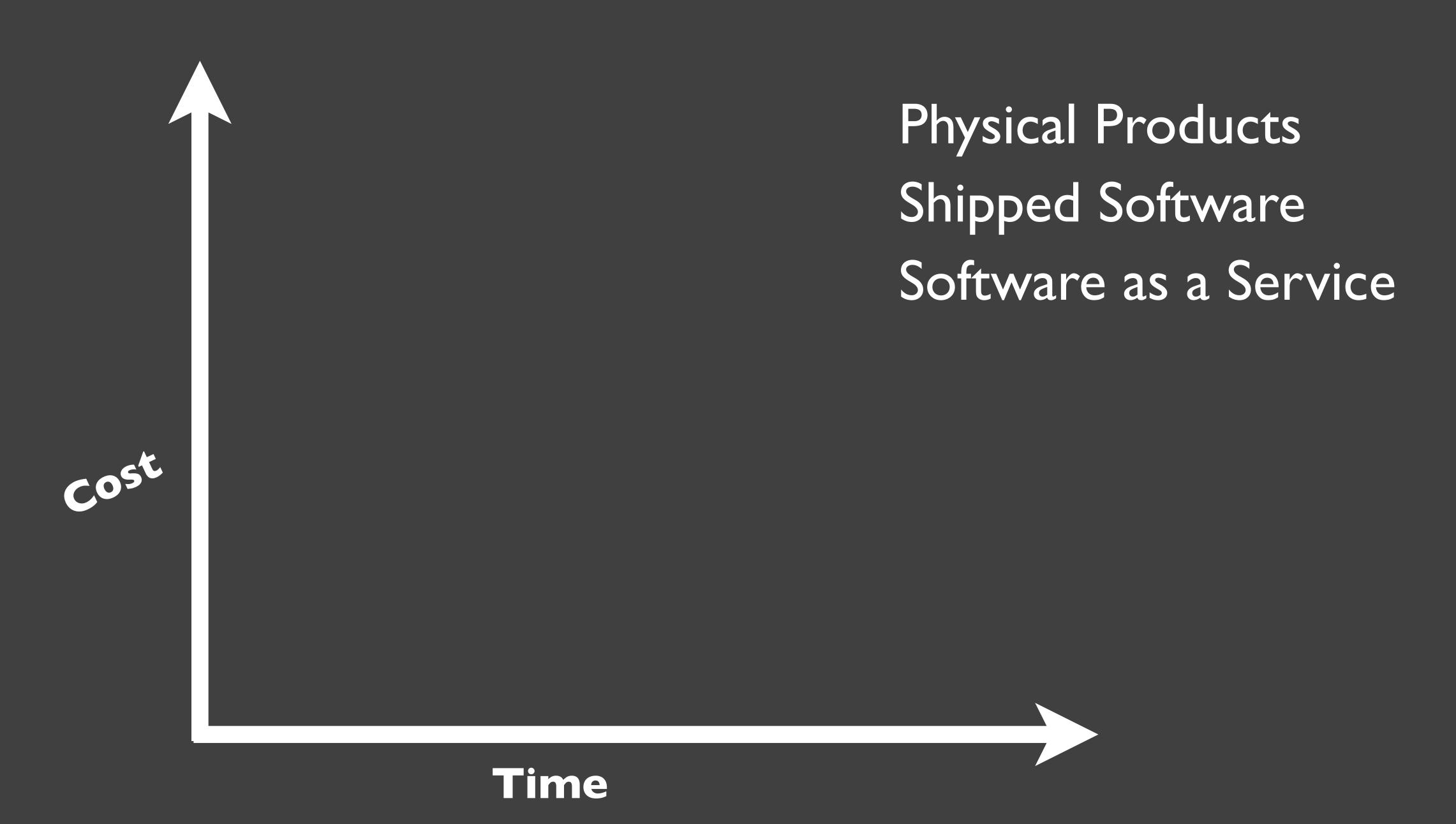
#### -Linus Pauling



## Rapid Prototyping as Simulated Annealing



## Cost of change over time?



- Prototypes
- ·Are questions
- ·Ask lots of them

## Further Reading

·Bill Buxton, Sketching User Experiences