Miniproject-4

PROBLEM STATEMENT:- TO SEGREGATE DATA INTO SEVARAL CLUSTERS USING K-MEANS

In [1]: import pandas as pd
 from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
 %matplotlib inline

In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\LENOVO\Downloads\BreastCancerPrediction.csv")
 df

Out[2]: id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0
564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	C
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0
567	927241	М	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0

In [3]: df.describe

Out[3]:		nd method NDFr			id diagnos	is radius_me	an textu
	_	ean perimeter	_	area_mean			
	0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0
	\						
	1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0
	2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0
	3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1
	4	84358402	 М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0
	4		•••	20.29		133.10	1297.0
	564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0
	565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0
	566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1
	567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0
	568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0
		smoothness_me	ean comp		concavity_mean		_
	0	0.118	340	0.27760	0.30010		0.14710
	\	0.00	. – 4	0.07064	0.00600		0 07047
	1	0.084		0.07864	0.08690		0.07017
	2	0.109		0.15990	0.19740		0.12790
	3	0.142	250	0.28390	0.24140		0.10520
	4	0.100	930	0.13280	0.19800		0.10430
				0.11500			
	564	0.111		0.11590	0.24390		0.13890
	565	0.097		0.10340	0.14400		0.09791
	566	0.084	155	0.10230	0.09251		0.05302
	567	0.117	780	0.27700	0.35140		0.15200
	568	0.052	263	0.04362	0.00000		0.0000
		texture_	worst r	perimeter_worst	area worst si	moothness_wor	st
	0	•••	17.33	184.60		0.162	
	1	•••	23.41	158.80		0.123	
		•••		152.50			
	2	• • •	25.53		1709.0	0.144	
	3	• • •	26.50	98.87	567.7	0.209	
	4	• • •	16.67	152.20	1575.0	0.137	40
	··	•••	26.40	166 10	2027.0		••
	564	• • •	26.40	166.10	2027.0	0.141	
	565	• • •	38.25	155.00		0.116	
	566	• • •	34.12	126.70	1124.0	0.113	
	567	• • •	39.42	184.60	1821.0	0.165	00
	568	• • •	30.37	59.16	268.6	0.089	96
		compactness_v	vorst co	oncavity worst	concave points	worst symme	try_worst
	0	-	6560	0.7119		_worse symme 0.2654	0.4601
		0.0	00000	0.7113	,	0.2054	0.4001
	\	0.4	10550	0 2446		2 4060	0 2750
	1		L8660	0.2416		0.1860	0.2750
	2		12450	0.4504		0.2430	0.3613
	3	0.8	36630	0.6869	(ð.2575	0.6638
	4	0.2	20500	0.4000	(0.1625	0.2364
		2.2		0.4107			0.2000
	564		21130	0.4107		0.2216	0.2060
	565		L9220	0.3215		0.1628	0.2572
	566	0.3	30940	0.3403	(0.1418	0.2218
	567	0.8	36810	0.9387		0.2650	0.4087
	568	0.0	6444	0.0000		0.0000	0.2871

fractal_dimension_worst Unnamed: 32

0		0.11890	NaN
1		0.08902	NaN
2		0.08758	NaN
3		0.17300	NaN
4		0.07678	NaN
			• • •
564		0.07115	NaN
565		0.06637	NaN
566		0.07820	NaN
567		0.12400	NaN
568		0.07039	NaN
	22 7	-	

[569 rows x 33 columns]>

In [4]: df.shape

Out[4]: (569, 33)

In [5]: df.head()

Out[5]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 33 columns

In [6]: df.tail()

Out[6]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11
565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08
567	927241	М	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05

5 rows × 33 columns

```
In [7]: df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568 Data columns (total 33 columns):

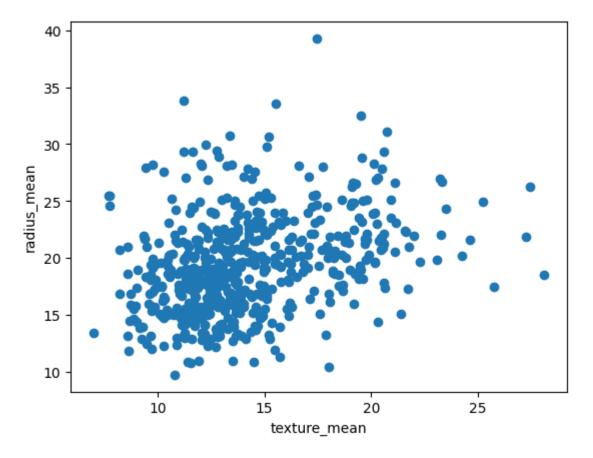
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	569 non-null	int64
1	diagnosis	569 non-null	object
2	radius_mean	569 non-null	float64
3	texture_mean	569 non-null	float64
4	perimeter_mean	569 non-null	float64
5	area_mean	569 non-null	float64
6	smoothness_mean	569 non-null	float64
7	compactness_mean	569 non-null	float64
8	concavity_mean	569 non-null	float64
9	concave points_mean	569 non-null	float64
10	symmetry_mean	569 non-null	float64
11	<pre>fractal_dimension_mean</pre>	569 non-null	float64
12	radius_se	569 non-null	float64
13	texture_se	569 non-null	float64
14	perimeter_se	569 non-null	float64
15	area_se	569 non-null	float64
16	smoothness_se	569 non-null	float64
17	compactness_se	569 non-null	float64
18	concavity_se	569 non-null	float64
19	concave points_se	569 non-null	float64
20	symmetry_se	569 non-null	float64
21	<pre>fractal_dimension_se</pre>	569 non-null	float64
22	radius_worst	569 non-null	float64
23	texture_worst	569 non-null	float64
24	perimeter_worst	569 non-null	float64
25	area_worst	569 non-null	float64
26	smoothness_worst	569 non-null	float64
27	compactness_worst	569 non-null	float64
28	concavity_worst	569 non-null	float64
29	concave points_worst	569 non-null	float64
30	symmetry_worst	569 non-null	float64
31	fractal_dimension_worst	569 non-null	float64
32	Unnamed: 32	0 non-null	float64
dtyp	es: float64(31), int64(1)	<pre>, object(1)</pre>	

dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)

memory usage: 146.8+ KB

```
In [17]: plt.scatter(df["radius_mean"],df["texture_mean"])
    plt.xlabel("texture_mean")
    plt.ylabel("radius_mean")
```

Out[17]: Text(0, 0.5, 'radius_mean')



```
In [18]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
    km=KMeans()
    km
```

Out[18]: KMeans()

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
earn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` wil
l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
ppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

```
Out[19]: array([6, 5, 0, 3, 5, 6, 5, 2, 2, 2, 2, 5, 7, 2, 2, 4, 5, 5, 0, 6, 6, 1,
                6, 0, 5, 5, 2, 5, 2, 6, 7, 3, 7, 7, 5, 5, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                2, 5, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 6, 3, 5, 2, 3, 5, 2, 3, 1, 1, 3, 2, 1, 2, 2,
                3, 3, 3, 6, 5, 1, 7, 6, 3, 5, 1, 5, 7, 3, 3, 6, 0, 7, 1,
                2, 6, 2, 2, 6, 3, 5, 0, 3, 3, 1, 3, 2, 1, 3, 3, 3, 6, 3, 3,
                3, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 1, 6, 2, 5, 1,
                                                 5, 0, 6, 6, 6, 2, 5, 6, 7,
                            3, 1, 6, 1, 1, 5, 3, 6, 1, 1, 3, 5, 6, 3,
                6, 3, 5, 5, 1, 1, 3, 5, 5, 2, 0, 5, 1, 5, 7, 6, 1, 3, 6, 1, 1, 1,
                3, 5, 2, 1, 0, 7, 5, 1, 2, 1, 5, 3, 3, 6, 2, 2, 3, 4, 2,
                0, 2, 3, 5, 7, 2, 3, 6, 3, 5, 2, 6, 0, 3, 0, 7, 2, 6, 3, 3, 0, 7,
                         5, 6, 6, 1, 6, 2, 2, 5, 4, 4, 7, 1, 2, 7, 0, 4, 4,
                6, 6, 3,
                            3, 6, 2, 1, 0, 3, 5,
                                                 5,
                                                    5, 6, 7, 6, 2, 4, 7,
                5, 7, 3, 2, 6, 3, 6, 1, 0, 1, 7, 3, 1, 5, 3, 6, 7, 1, 5, 5, 6, 3,
                3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 5, 6, 3, 1, 6, 1, 3, 3, 2, 5, 3, 7, 3, 3,
                6, 6, 3, 6, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 5, 3, 3, 1, 5, 1, 0, 1, 3, 6, 3, 5, 5,
                6, 3, 3, 1, 3, 5, 6, 5, 3, 0, 6, 3, 1, 0, 1, 1, 3, 6, 1, 1,
                0, 2, 1, 3, 3, 6, 1, 3, 3, 2, 3, 5, 6, 0, 7, 3, 0, 0, 2, 6, 5, 5,
                6, 6, 3, 4, 6, 3, 1, 1, 2, 3, 6, 2, 1, 6, 1, 7, 1, 3, 5, 0, 3, 6,
                            5, 1, 3, 6, 1, 3, 6, 2, 5, 3, 3, 3, 3, 2, 4,
                1, 2, 3, 6, 1, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 3, 5, 5, 6, 3, 3, 6, 3, 6,
                3, 7, 6, 3, 5, 2, 7, 6, 3, 0, 2, 7, 4, 6, 3, 4, 4, 2, 2, 4,
                4, 3, 3, 3, 2, 3, 7, 3, 3, 4, 6, 4, 1, 6, 2, 6, 1, 5, 3, 3, 6, 3,
                6, 6, 6, 5, 1, 5, 2, 6, 5, 1, 2, 5, 3, 3, 5, 0, 6, 2, 6, 0, 1, 1,
                3, 3, 6, 2, 1, 6, 2, 6, 5, 3, 5, 5, 3, 6, 1, 0, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1,
                6, 1, 3, 3, 6, 0, 3, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 2,
                2, 2, 4, 2, 4, 4, 3, 4, 2, 2, 4, 4, 4, 7, 0, 7, 7, 7, 2])
```

In [20]: df["cluster"]=y_predicted
 df.head()

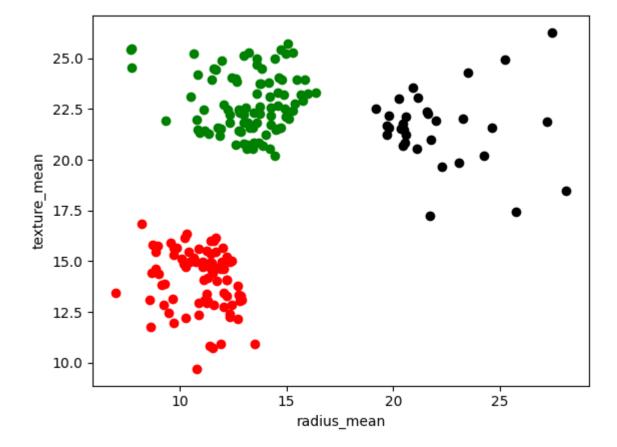
Out[20]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 34 columns

```
In [21]: df1=df[df.cluster==0]
    df2=df[df.cluster==1]
    df3=df[df.cluster==2]
    plt.scatter(df1["radius_mean"],df1["texture_mean"],color="black")
    plt.scatter(df2["radius_mean"],df2["texture_mean"],color="red")
    plt.scatter(df3["radius_mean"],df3["texture_mean"],color="green")
    plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
    plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
```

Out[21]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')



```
In [22]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
    scaler=MinMaxScaler()
    scaler.fit(df[["texture_mean"]])
    df["texture_mean"]=scaler.transform(df[["texture_mean"]])
    df.head()
```

Out[22]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	17.99	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	М	20.57	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	М	19.69	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	11.42	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 34 columns

In [24]: scaler.fit(df[["radius_mean"]])
 df["radius_mean"]=scaler.transform(df[["radius_mean"]])
 df.head()

Out[24]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	М	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 34 columns

C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
earn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` wil
l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
ppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

```
Out[25]: array([7, 1, 1, 5, 1, 7, 1, 3, 3, 2, 3, 7, 4, 3, 3, 2, 3, 3, 1, 7, 7, 0,
                7, 6, 3, 1, 3, 1, 3, 7, 4, 5, 4, 4, 7, 3, 3, 5, 3, 3, 3, 5, 4, 3,
                3, 1, 0, 5, 0, 3, 5, 7, 5, 1, 3, 5, 1, 3, 5, 0, 0, 5, 3, 0, 2, 3,
                5, 5, 5, 7, 1, 0, 4, 7, 5, 3, 7, 1, 4, 5, 5, 7, 6, 4, 0, 1, 3, 4,
                3, 7, 3, 3, 7, 5, 3, 4, 5, 5, 0, 3, 2, 0, 5, 5, 5, 7, 5, 5, 6, 5,
                5, 5, 3, 5, 0, 5, 0, 7, 3, 1, 0, 1, 6, 7, 7, 7, 2, 1, 7, 4,
                            5, 0, 7, 0, 0, 7, 5, 7, 0, 0, 5, 3, 7, 7, 3, 5,
                7, 5, 1, 1, 0, 0, 5, 1, 1, 3, 6, 3, 0, 1, 4, 7, 0, 3, 7, 0, 0, 0,
                5, 3, 3, 7, 6, 4, 3, 0, 3, 0, 1,
                                                  5, 5, 7, 3, 3, 5, 2, 3, 7,
                1, 3, 5, 1, 6, 3, 5, 7, 5, 1, 3, 7, 1, 5, 6, 4, 3, 7, 5, 5, 1, 4,
                7, 7, 5, 3, 7, 7, 0, 7, 2, 3, 1, 2, 2, 4, 0, 3, 6, 1, 2, 4, 7, 7,
                            7, 7, 2, 0, 4, 5, 1, 1, 1, 7, 4, 7, 3, 2, 4, 1, 1,
                1, 4, 5, 3, 7, 5, 7, 0, 6, 0, 4, 5, 0, 1, 7, 7, 4, 0, 1, 3, 7, 5,
                5, 7, 5, 5, 3, 3, 7, 5, 7, 7, 0,
                                                 5, 7, 5, 1, 5, 4, 5, 5,
                7, 7, 5, 7, 7, 0, 5, 5, 0, 1, 5, 5, 0, 1, 7, 1, 0, 5, 7, 5, 3, 3,
                7, 5, 5, 0, 5, 1, 7, 1, 5, 6, 7, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 5, 7, 0, 0, 5, 3,
                6, 2, 0, 5, 5, 7, 0, 5, 5, 3, 5, 1, 7, 1, 4, 5, 1, 6, 3, 7, 1, 1,
                7, 7, 5, 2, 7, 5, 0, 0, 3, 5, 7, 3, 0, 7, 0, 4, 0, 0, 3, 6, 5, 7,
                         5, 1, 0, 5, 7, 0, 5, 7, 3, 1, 5, 5, 5, 5, 3, 2,
                0, 5, 5, 7, 0, 3, 5, 5, 0, 5, 5, 5, 3, 5, 1, 1, 7, 3, 5, 7, 3, 7,
                            1, 2, 4, 7, 3, 1,
                                               5, 4, 2, 7, 5, 2, 2, 2, 2,
                2, 5, 5, 3, 3, 5, 4, 5, 5, 2, 7, 2, 0, 7, 3, 7, 0, 3, 5, 3, 7, 7,
                7, 7, 7, 1, 0, 1, 3, 7, 1, 0, 3, 3, 5, 5, 1, 1, 7, 2, 7, 6, 0, 0,
                5, 5, 7, 3, 0, 7, 3, 7, 3, 5, 1, 1, 5, 7, 0, 6, 5, 3, 0, 0, 5, 0,
                7, 0, 5, 5, 7, 1, 5, 1, 3, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 0, 0, 5, 2,
                5, 5, 2, 5, 2, 2, 5, 2, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 6, 4, 4, 4, 2])
```

In [26]: df["New Cluster"]=y_predicted
df.head()

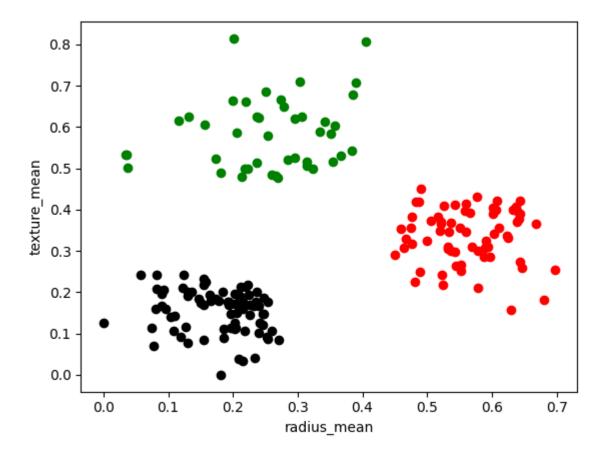
Out[26]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.11
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	0.08
2	84300903	М	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 35 columns

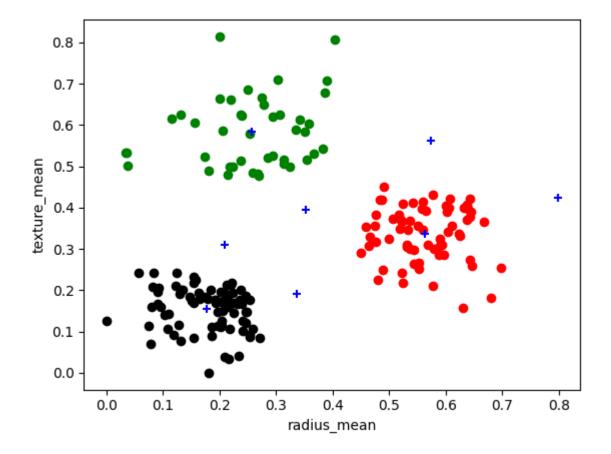
```
In [27]: df1=df[df["New Cluster"]==0]
    df2=df[df["New Cluster"]==1]
    df3=df[df["New Cluster"]==2]
    plt.scatter(df1["radius_mean"],df1["texture_mean"],color="black")
    plt.scatter(df2["radius_mean"],df2["texture_mean"],color="red")
    plt.scatter(df3["radius_mean"],df3["texture_mean"],color="green")
    plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
    plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
```

Out[27]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')



```
In [31]: df1=df[df["New Cluster"]==0]
    df2=df[df["New Cluster"]==1]
    df3=df[df["New Cluster"]==2]
    plt.scatter(df1["radius_mean"],df1["texture_mean"],color="black")
    plt.scatter(df2["radius_mean"],df2["texture_mean"],color="red")
    plt.scatter(df3["radius_mean"],df3["texture_mean"],color="green")
    plt.scatter(km.cluster_centers_[:,0],km.cluster_centers_[:,1],color="blue",marl
    plt.xlabel("radius_mean")
    plt.ylabel("texture_mean")
```

Out[31]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture mean')

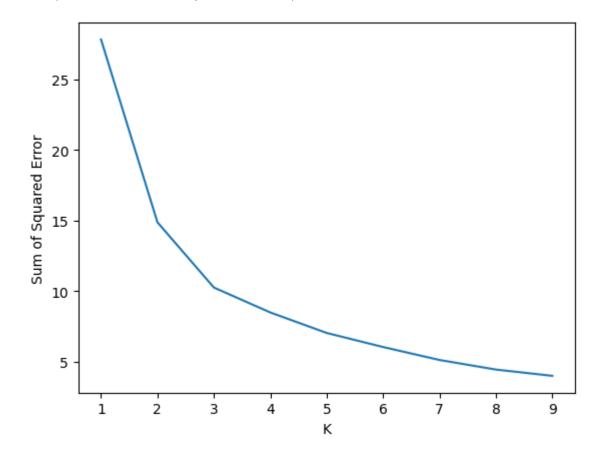


```
In [32]: k_rng=range(1,10)
sse=[]
```

```
In [35]: k rng=range(1,10)
         sse=[]
         for k in k rng:
             km=KMeans(n clusters=k)
             km.fit(df[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
             sse.append(km.inertia_)
         print(sse)
         plt.plot(k rng,sse)
         plt.xlabel("K")
         plt.ylabel("Sum of Squared Error")
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
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         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
         earn\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` wil
         l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n init` explicitly to su
         ppress the warning
           warnings.warn(
         [27.81750759504307, 14.872032958271172, 10.252829901596467, 8.48813779005751
         8, 7.035012847498983, 6.0390502374869, 5.120880007083793, 4.442862842160615,
         3.998354608335241]
```

C:\Users\LENOVO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\skl
earn\cluster_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` wil
l change from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to su
ppress the warning
 warnings.warn(

Out[35]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Sum of Squared Error')



CONCLUSION:- BASED ON THE ABOVE PROGRAM THE DATA HAS DIVIDED INTO SEVARAL CLUSTERS

