

```
1  /*****
2  *
3  * Control LEDs using functions from GPIO and Timer libraries. Do not
4  * use delay library any more.
5  * ATmega328P (Arduino Uno), 16 MHz, AVR 8-bit Toolchain 3.6.2
6  *
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10 *
11 *****/
12
13 /* Defines ----- */
14 #define LED_D1  PB5
15 #define LED_D2  PB4
16 #define LED_D3  PB3
17 #define LED_D4  PB2
18
19 /* Includes ----- */
20 #include <avr/io.h>          // AVR device-specific IO definitions
21 #include <avr/interrupt.h>  // Interrupts standard C library for AVR-GCC
22 #include "gpio.h"           // GPIO library for AVR-GCC
23 #include "timer.h"          // Timer library for AVR-GCC
24
25 /* Function definitions ----- */
26 /**
27  * Main function where the program execution begins. Toggle one LED
28  * on the Multi-function shield using the internal 8- or 16-bit
29  * Timer/Counter.
30  */
31 int main(void)
32 {
33     /* Configuration of LED(s) */
34     GPIO_config_output(&DDRB, LED_D1);
35     GPIO_write_low(&PORTB, LED_D1);
36     GPIO_config_output(&DDRB, LED_D2);
37     GPIO_write_low(&PORTB, LED_D2);
38     GPIO_config_output(&DDRB, LED_D3);
39     GPIO_write_low(&PORTB, LED_D3);
40
41     /* Configuration of 8-bit Timer/Counter0 */
42     TIM0_overflow_16ms();
43     TIM0_overflow_interrupt_enable();
44
45     /* Configuration of 16-bit Timer/Counter1
46      * Set prescaler and enable overflow interrupt */
47     TIM1_overflow_262ms();
48     TIM1_overflow_interrupt_enable();
49
50     /* Configuration of 8-bit Timer/Counter2 */
51     TIM2_overflow_4ms();
52     TIM2_overflow_interrupt_enable();
53 }
```

```
54
55     // Enables interrupts by setting the global interrupt mask
56     sei();
57
58     // Infinite loop
59     while (1)
60     {
61         /* Empty loop. All subsequent operations are performed exclusively
62          * inside interrupt service routines ISRs */
63     }
64
65     // Will never reach this
66     return 0;
67 }
68
69 /* Interrupt service routines ----- */
70 /**
71  * ISR starts when Timer/Counter0 overflows. Toggle D1 LED on
72  * Multi-function shield.
73  */
74 ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect)
75 {
76     // Configuring a GPIO pin for output and toggling it.
77     GPIO_toggle(&PORTB, LED_D1);
78 }
79
80 /**
81  * ISR starts when Timer/Counter1 overflows. Toggle D2 LED on
82  * Multi-function shield.
83  */
84 ISR(TIMER1_OVF_vect)
85 {
86     // Configuring a GPIO pin for output and toggling it.
87     GPIO_toggle(&PORTB, LED_D2);
88 }
89
90 /**
91  * ISR starts when Timer/Counter2 overflows. Toggle D3 LED on
92  * Multi-function shield.
93  */
94 ISR(TIMER2_OVF_vect)
95 {
96     // Configuring a GPIO pin for output and toggling it.
97     GPIO_toggle(&PORTB, LED_D3);
98 }
```