```
import pygame
pygame.init()
width = 800
height = 600
black = (0, 0, 0)
white = (255, 255, 255)
grey = (100, 100, 100)
red = (120, 0, 0)
light\_green = (0, 255, 0)
light_red = (255, 0, 0)
blue = (0, 0, 255)
background = (54, 54, 54)
board color = (0, 31, 0)
display = pygame.display.set mode((800, 600))
pygame.display.set caption('Jogo de Damas')
pygame.font.init()
clock = pygame.time.Clock()
class Game:
    def init (self):
        self.status = 'Jogando'
        self.round = 1
        self.players = ('x', 'o')
        self.selected spaces = None
        self.jumping = False
        self.matriz_players = [['x', '-', 'x', '-', 'x', '-'],
                                  ['-', 'x', '-', 'x', '-', 'x', '-',
'x'],
                                  ['x', '-', 'x', '-', 'x', '-', 'x', '-
'],
                                  ['-', '-', '-', '-', '-', '-', '-', '-
'],
                                  [!-!, !-!, !-!, !-!, !-!, !-!, !-!
'],
                                  ['-', '0', '-', '0', '-', '0', '-',
'0'],
                                  ['0', '-', '0', '-', '0', '-', '0', '-
'],
                                 ['-', '0', '-', '0', '-', '0', '-',
'o']]
    def check_click(self, pos):
        round = self.round % 2
        if self.status == "Jogando":
            row, column = row clicked(pos), column clicked(pos)
            if self.selected spaces:
                movement = self.is movement valid(self.players[round],
self.selected_spaces, row, column)
                if movement[0]:
                    self.play(self.players[round], self.selected spaces,
row, column, movement[1])
                elif row == self.selected spaces[0] and column ==
self.selected spaces[1]:
                    move =
self.obligatories movement (self.selected spaces)
                    if move[0] == []:
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if self.jumping:
                            self.jumping = False
                            self.next round()
                    self.selected spaces = None
            else:
                if self.matriz players[row][column].lower() ==
self.players[round]:
                    self.selected spaces = [row, column]
    def is movement valid(self, player, cedula location, row destiny,
column destiny):
        row origin = cedula location[0]
        column origin = cedula location[1]
        obligatories = self.all obligatories()
        if obligatories != {}:
            if (row origin, column origin) not in obligatories:
                return False, None
            elif [row_destiny, column destiny] not in
obligatories[(row origin, column origin)]:
                return False, None
        movement, jump = self.possibly movements(cedula location)
        if [row destiny, column destiny] in movement:
            if jump:
                if len(jump) == 1:
                    return True, jump[0]
                    for i in range(len(jump)):
                        if abs(jump[i][0] - row destiny) == 1 and
abs(jump[i][1] - column destiny) == 1:
                            return True, jump[i]
            if self.jumping:
                return False, None
            return True, None
        return False, None
    def all obligatories (self):
        all = \{\}
        for r in range(len(self.matriz players)):
            for c in range(len(self.matriz_players[r])):
                ob, jumps = self.obligatories movement((r, c))
                if ob != []:
                    all[(r, c)] = ob
        return all
    def existy_possibly(self):
        for l in range(len(self.matriz players)):
            for c in range(len(self.matriz players[l])):
                if self.possibly movements((1, c))[0]:
                    return True
        return False
    def obligatories movement (self, cedula location):
        obligatories = []
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position cedula jumped = []
        l = cedula location[0]
        c = cedula location[1]
        player = self.players[self.round % 2]
        index = self.players.index(player)
        array = [player.lower(), player.upper(), '-']
        if self.matriz players[l][c].islower() and
self.matriz players[l][c] == player and \
                 self.round % 2 == index:
            if 1 > 0:
                 if c < 7:
                     if self.matriz players[1 - 1][c + 1].lower() not in
array:
                         1 x = 1 - 1
                         1 c = c + 1
                         if 1 \times - 1 >= 0 and 1 \times + 1 <= 7:
                              if self.matriz players[l \times -1][l \times +1] ==
'-':
                                  obligatories.append([1 \times -1, 1 c + 1])
                                  position cedula jumped.append((l x, l c))
                 if c > 0:
                     if self.matriz players[l - 1][c - 1].lower() not in
array:
                         1_x = 1 - 1
                         1 c = c - 1
                         if 1 \times -1 >= 0 and 1 \times -1 >= 0:
                              if self.matriz players[l \times -1][l \times -1] ==
'-':
                                  obligatories.append([l x - 1, l c - 1])
                                  position\_cedula\_jumped.append((l_x, l c))
            if 1 < 7:
                 if c < 7:
                     if self.matriz players[l + 1][c + 1].lower() not in
array:
                          1 x = 1 + 1
                         1 c = c + 1
                         if 1 \times + 1 \le 7 and 1 \times + 1 \le 7:
                              if self.matriz players[l x + 1][l c + 1] ==
'-':
                                  obligatories.append([l x + 1, l c + 1])
                                  position cedula jumped.append((l x, l c))
                 if c > 0:
                     if self.matriz_players[l + 1][c - 1].lower() not in
array:
                         1 x = 1 + 1
                         1_c = c - 1
                         if 1 \times + 1 \le 7 and 1 \times -1 \ge 0:
                              if self.matriz players[l_x + 1][l_c - 1] ==
'-':
                                  obligatories.append([1 x + 1, 1 c - 1])
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position cedula jumped.append((l x, l c))
        elif self.matriz players[l][c].isupper() and
self.matriz_players[l][c] == player.upper() and \
                 self.round % 2 == index:
             if not self.jumping and (player.lower() == 'x' and l != 7) or
(player.lower() == 'o' and l != 0):
                 count row = 1
                 count column = c
                 while True:
                     if count row -1 < 0 or count column -1 < 0:
                     else:
                          if self.matriz players[count row -
1] [count column - 1] not in array:
                              1 x = count row - 1
                              1 c = count column - 1
                              if 1 \times -1 >= 0 and 1 \times -1 >= 0:
                                  if self.matriz_players[l_x - 1][l_c - 1]
== '-':
                                       position cedula jumped.append((1 x,
1 c))
                                       while True:
                                           if l x - 1 < 0 or l c - 1 < 0:
                                               break
                                           else:
                                               if self.matriz players[l x -
1][1 c - 1] == '-':
                                                    obligatories.append([l x
- 1, 1 c - 1])
                                               else:
                                                   break
                                           1 x -= 1
                                           1_c -= 1
                              break
                     count_row -= 1
                     count_column -= 1
                 count row = 1
                 count column = c
                 while True:
                     if count row -1 < 0 or count column +1 > 7:
                         break
                     else:
                          if self.matriz_players[count_row -
1] [count column + 1] not in array:
                              1 \times = count row - 1
                              l c = count column + 1
                              if 1 \times - 1 >= 0 and 1 \times + 1 <= 7:
                                  \overline{\text{if self.matriz players}}[1 \times -1][1 \text{ c} + 1]
== '-':
                                       position cedula jumped.append((1 x,
1 c))
                                       while True:
                                           if 1 \times - 1 < 0 or 1 \times + 1 > 7:
                                               break
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else:
                                              if self.matriz players[l x -
1][1 c + 1] == '-':
                                                  obligatories.append([l x
- 1, l_c + 1])
                                              else:
                                                  break
                                          1 x -= 1
                                          1 c += 1
                             break
                     count row -= 1
                     count column += 1
                 count_row = 1
                 count column = c
                 while True:
                     if count row + 1 > 7 or count column + 1 > 7:
                         break
                     else:
                         if self.matriz players[count row +
1][count_column + 1] not in array:
                             l_x = count_{row} + 1
                             l c = count column + 1
                             if l x + 1 \le 7 and l c + 1 \le 7:
                                  if self.matriz players[l x + 1][l c + 1]
== '-':
                                      position_cedula_jumped.append((l_x,
1_c))
                                      while True:
                                          if l x + 1 > 7 or l c + 1 > 7:
                                              break
                                          else:
                                              if self.matriz players[l x +
1][1 c + 1] == '-':
                                                  obligatories.append([l x
+ 1, 1_c + 1])
                                              else:
                                                  break
                                          1 \times += 1
                                          1 c += 1
                             break
                     count row += 1
                     count column += 1
                 count_row = 1
                 count_column = c
                 while True:
                     if count row + 1 > 7 or count column - 1 < 0:
                     else:
                         if self.matriz players[count row +
1][count_column - 1] not in array:
                             l x = count row + 1
                             l_c = count_column - 1
                             if 1 \times + 1 \le 7 and 1 \times -1 \ge 0:
```

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if self.matriz players[l x + 1][l c - 1]
== '-':
                                     position cedula jumped.append((1 x,
1 c))
                                     while True:
                                         if l_x + 1 > 7 or l_c - 1 < 0:
                                             break
                                         else:
                                             if self.matriz players[l x +
1][1 c - 1] == '-':
                                                 obligatories.append([l x
+1, 1 c - 1])
                                             else:
                                                 break
                                         1 \times += 1
                                         1 c -= 1
                             break
                    count row += 1
                    count column -= 1
        return obligatories, position cedula jumped
    def possibly movements(self, cedula location):
        movements, jumps = self.obligatories movement(cedula location)
        if movements == []:
            row actual = cedula location[0]
            column actual = cedula location[1]
            if self.matriz players[row actual][column actual].islower():
                if self.matriz_players[row_actual][column actual] == 'o':
                    if row actual > 0:
                         if column actual < 7:
                             if self.matriz players[row actual -
1][column actual + 1] == '-':
                                 movements.append([row actual - 1,
column actual + 1])
                        if column_actual > 0:
                            if self.matriz players[row actual -
1][column actual - 1] == '-':
                                movements.append([row actual - 1,
column actual - 1])
                elif self.matriz players[row actual][column actual] ==
'x':
                    if row_actual < 7:</pre>
                        if column actual < 7:
                             if self.matriz players[row actual +
1][column actual + 1] == '-':
                                 movements.append([row actual + 1,
column_actual + 1])
                        if column actual > 0:
                             if self.matriz players[row actual +
1][column actual - 1] == '-':
                                movements.append([row actual + 1,
column actual - 1])
            elif
self.matriz players[row actual][column actual].isupper():
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count row = row actual
                count column = column actual
                while True:
                    if count row -1 < 0 or count column -1 < 0:
                        break
                    else:
                        if self.matriz players[count row -
1][count column - 1] == '-':
                            movements.append([count row - 1, count column
- 11)
                        else:
                            break
                    count_row -= 1
                    count_column -= 1
                count row = row actual
                count column = column actual
                while True:
                    if count row -1 < 0 or count column +1 > 7:
                        break
                    else:
                        if self.matriz players[count row -
1][count column + 1] == '-':
                           movements.append([count row - 1, count column
+ 1])
                        else:
                            break
                    count row -= 1
                    count column += 1
                count row = row actual
                count column = column actual
                while True:
                    if count row + 1 > 7 or count column + 1 > 7:
                        break
                    else:
                        if self.matriz players[count row +
1][count column + 1] == '-':
                            movements.append([count row + 1, count column
+ 1])
                        else:
                            break
                    count row += 1
                    count column += 1
                count_row = row_actual
                count_column = column_actual
                while True:
                    if count row + 1 > 7 or count column - 1 < 0:
                        break
                    else:
                        if self.matriz players[count row +
1][count column - 1] == '-':
                            movements.append([count row + 1, count column
- 11)
                        else:
                            break
                    count row += 1
```

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return movements, jumps
    def play(self, player, cedula location, row destiny, column destiny,
jump):
        row actual = cedula location[0]
        column actual = cedula location[1]
        char = self.matriz players[row actual][column actual]
        self.matriz players[row destiny][column destiny] = char
        self.matriz players[row actual][column actual] = '-'
        if jump:
            self.jumping = True
        if (player == 'x' and row destiny == 7) or (player == 'o' and
row destiny == 0):
            if not self.jumping:
                self.matriz players[row destiny][column destiny] =
char.upper()
            elif not self.possibly movements((row destiny,
column destiny))[0]:
                self.matriz players[row destiny][column destiny] =
char.upper()
        if jump:
            self.matriz players[jump[0]][jump[1]] = '-'
            self.selected_spaces = [row_destiny, column_destiny]
            self.jumping = True
        else:
            self.selected spaces = None
            self.next round()
        winner = self.check winner()
        if winner != None:
            self.status = 'Perdeu'
    def next_round(self):
        self.round += 1
    def check winner(self):
        x = sum([counter.count('x') + counter.count('X')] for counter in
self.matriz players])
        o = sum([counter.count('o') + counter.count('O') for counter in
self.matriz_players])
        if x == 0:
            return 'o'
        if o == 0:
            return 'x'
        if x == 1 and 0 == 1:
            return 'Empate'
        if self.selected spaces:
            if not self.possibly movements(self.selected spaces)[0]:
                if x == 1 and self.round % 2 == 0:
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count column -= 1

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return 'o'
                if o == 1 and self.round % 2 == 1:
                    return 'x'
        if not self.existy_possibly():
            return 'Empate'
        return None
    def draw(self):
       matriz = []
        for i in range(8):
            if i % 2 == 0:
                matriz.append(['#', '-', '#', '-', '#', '-'])
            else:
                matriz.append(['-', '#', '-', '#', '-', '#'])
        y = 0
        for 1 in range(len(matriz)):
            x = 0
            for c in range(len(matriz[1])):
                if matriz[l][c] == '#':
                    pygame.draw.rect(display, board color, (x, y, 75,
75))
                else:
                    pygame.draw.rect(display, white, (x, y, 75, 75))
                x += 75
            y += 75
        if self.selected spaces:
            obligatories = self.all obligatories()
            move = self.possibly movements(self.selected spaces)
            if obligatories != {}:
                if (self.selected spaces[0], self.selected spaces[1]) not
in obligatories:
                    x_red = height / 8 * self.selected_spaces[1]
                    y red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[0]
                    pygame.draw.rect(display, light red, (x red, y red,
75, 75))
                else:
                    if move[0] == []:
                        x red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[1]
                        y red = height / 8 * self.selected_spaces[0]
                        pygame.draw.rect(display, light red, (x red,
y red, 75, 75))
                    else:
                        for i in range(len(move[0])):
                            x possivel = height / 8 * move[0][i][1]
                            y possivel = height / 8 * move[0][i][0]
                            pygame.draw.rect(display, light green,
(x possivel, y possivel, 75, 75))
            else:
                if self.jumping:
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x red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[1]
                    y red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[0]
                    pygame.draw.rect(display, light red, (x red, y red,
75, 75))
                else:
                    if move[0] == []:
                        x red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[1]
                        y red = height / 8 * self.selected spaces[0]
                        pygame.draw.rect(display, light red, (x red,
y red, 75, 75))
                    else:
                        for i in range(len(move[0])):
                            x possivel = height / 8 * move[0][i][1]
                            y possivel = height / 8 * move[0][i][0]
                            pygame.draw.rect(display, light green,
(x possivel, y possivel, 75, 75))
        for l in range(len(self.matriz players)):
            for c in range(len(self.matriz players[l])):
                element = self.matriz players[1][c]
                if element != '-':
                    x = height / 8 * c + height / 16
                    y = height / 8 * 1 + height / 16
                    if element.lower() == 'x':
                        pygame.draw.circle(display, red, (x, y), 20, 0)
                        if element == 'X':
                            pygame.draw.circle(display, black, (x, y),
10, 0)
                            pygame.draw.circle(display, blue, (x, y), 5,
0)
                    else:
                        pygame.draw.circle(display, white, (x, y), 20, 0)
                        if element == '0':
                            pygame.draw.circle(display, black, (x, y),
10, 0)
                            pygame.draw.circle(display, blue, (x, y), 5,
0)
        font = pygame.font.Font(None, 20)
        x = sum([counter.count('x') + counter.count('X')) for counter in
self.matriz_players])
        o = sum([counter.count('o') + counter.count('O') for counter in
self.matriz players])
        if self.status != 'Game Over':
            surface text, rect text = text objects("Vermelho: " + str(12
- o), font, light red)
            rect text.center = (650, 30)
            display.blit(surface text, rect text)
            surface text, rect text = text objects("Branco: " + str(12 -
x), font, white)
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rect text.center = (650, height - 30)
            display.blit(surface_text, rect text)
            if self.round % 2 == 1:
                surface_text, rect_text = text_objects("Vez do Branco",
font, white)
                rect text.center = (700, height / 2)
                display.blit(surface text, rect text)
                surface text, rect text = text objects("Vez do Vermelho",
font, light red)
                rect text.center = (700, height / 2)
                display.blit(surface text, rect text)
        else:
            surface text, rect text = text objects("Perdeu", font, blue)
            rect text.center = (700, height / 3)
            display.blit(surface text, rect text)
def text_objects(text, font, color):
    textSurface = font.render(text, True, color)
    return textSurface, textSurface.get rect()
def cria botao(msg, sqr, color1, color2, color text, action=None):
    mouse = pygame.mouse.get pos()
    click = pygame.mouse.get pressed()
    if sqr[0] + sqr[2] > mouse[0] > sqr[0] and sqr[1] + sqr[3] > mouse[1]
> sqr[1]:
        pygame.draw.rect(display, color2, sqr)
        if click[0] == 1 and action != None:
            action()
    else:
        pygame.draw.rect(display, color1, sqr)
    litle font = pygame.font.SysFont('comicsansms', 20)
    surface text, rect text = text objects(msg, litle font, color text)
    rect text.center = (sqr[0] + 60, sqr[1] + 20)
    display.blit(surface_text, rect_text)
def screen winner(winner):
    exit = False
    while not exit:
        for event in pygame.event.get():
            if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                exit = True
                pygame.quit()
                quit()
            if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN or event.type ==
pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                exit = True
        display.fill(black)
        font = pygame.font.SysFont('comicsansms', 50)
        surface text, rect text = None, None
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if winner == "empate":
            surface text, rect text = text objects("EMPATE!", font,
white)
        elif winner == "x":
           surface_text, rect_text = text_objects("VITORIA DO
VERMELHO", font, red)
        elif winner == "o":
            surface text, rect text = text objects("VITORIA DO BRANCO",
font, white)
        rect text.center = ((width / 2), height / 3)
        display.blit(surface text, rect text)
        pygame.display.update()
        clock.tick(60)
def column clicked (pos):
    x = pos[0]
    for i in range (1, 8):
        if x < i * height / 8:
            return i - 1
    return 7
def row clicked(pos):
    y = pos[1]
    for i in range(1, 8):
        if y < i * height / 8:
            return i - 1
    return 7
def loop game():
    exit = False
    game = Game()
    while not exit:
        for event in pygame.event.get():
            if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                exit = True
                pygame.quit()
                quit()
            if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                game.check click(pygame.mouse.get pos())
        display.fill(black)
        game.draw()
        winner = game.check winner()
        if winner is not None:
            exit = True
            screen winner(winner)
        pygame.display.update()
        clock.tick(60)
loop game()
pygame.quit()
```

quit()