

*Auxiliary  
verbs*

Use Fair Notes for the class  
Use another book for Homework



- **make notes** when you see this symbol
- you may **pause** the video when you see this
- **resume** when you are done taking notes

# What are **auxiliary verbs**?

- Also called as **helping verbs**
- They talk about
  - Time of action
  - No. of doers of action

- is – He **is** *eating*
- are – They **are** *eating*
- have – They have *eaten*
- has – He has *spoken*
- had – I had *talked* before they came

- is – He **is** *eating*, He is *clever*.
- are - They **are** *eating*, They are *smart*
- have – They have *eaten*, They have a *car*
- has – He has *spoken*, They have a *house*
- had – I had *talked* before they came, She had a red pen before she came here.

# Examples

- is – He **is** *eating*, He is *clever*.
- are – They **are** *eating*, They are *smart*
- have – They have *eaten*, They have a *car*
- has – He has *spoken*, They have a *house*
- had – I had *talked* before they came, She had a red pen before she came here.

gerund, adjective

participle, noun

# Class Concept

- Class 1-
  - gerund
  - adjective
- Class 2
  - participle
  - noun



- He is eating
- He is clever
- He is *a student* – *Noun*

*So,*

# Class Concept

- Class 1-
  - gerund
  - adjective
  - noun
- Class 2
  - participle
  - noun

I	is	are	
	was	were	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>



I	is	are	
	was	were	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>

## Class 1

	is	are
gerund	He is eating	They are eating
adjective	He is good	They are good
noun	He is a doctor	They are doctors

## Class 1

	was	were
gerund	He was eating	They were eating
adjective	He was good	They were good
noun	He was a doctor	They were doctors



II -1	have	has	
	had	had	<i>Class 2- particle/noun</i>



II -1	have	has	
	had	had	<i>Class 2- participle/noun</i>

**Class 2**

	have	had
participle	They have eaten	They had eaten
noun	They have a car	They had a car
	has	had
participle	He has eaten	He had eaten
noun	He has a car	He had a car

**Class 2**



- I have been *doing* since 11 am - gerund
- I have been *good* for a good time - adjective
- I have been a *student* here for 4 years - noun

<b>II -2</b>	have been	has been	
	has been	had been	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>



II -1	have been	has been	
	had been	had been	Class 1- <i>gerund/adjective/noun</i>

## Class 1

	have been	had been
gerund	You have been eating	You had been eating
adjective	You have been good	You had been good
noun	You have been a student	You had been a student
	has been	had been
gerund	He has been eating	He had been eating
adjective	He has been good	He had been good
noun	He has been a student	He had been a student

## Class 1

III -1	will	would	
	can	could	
	shall	should	
	may	might	<i>present inflection</i>

present inflection	I will eat	I would eat
present inflection	I can eat	I could eat
present inflection	I shall eat	I should eat
present inflection	I may eat	I might eat



III- 2	will be	would be	
	can be	could be	
	shall be	should be	
	may be	might be	Class 1- <i>gerund/adjective/noun</i>

gerund	I will be eating	I can be eating	I shall be eating	I may be eating
adjective	I will be good	I can be good	I shall be good	I may be good
noun	I will be a doctor	I can be a doctor	I shall be a doctor	I may be a doctor
gerund	I would be leaving	I could be leaving	I should be leaving	I might be leaving
adjective	I would be kind	I could be kind	I should be kind	I might be kind
noun	I would be a doctor	I could be a doctor	I should be a doctor	I might be a doctor



<b>III - 3</b>	will have	could have	
	can have	would have	
	shall have	should have	
	may have	might have	<i>Class 2- participle/noun</i>

<b>participle</b>	I will have reached	I can have reached	I shall have reached	I may have reached
<b>noun</b>	I will have a car	I can have a car	I shall have a car	I may have a car

<b>participle</b>	I would have eaten	I could have eaten	I should have eaten	I might have eaten
<b>noun</b>	I would have a car	I could have a car	I should have a car	I might have a car

III - 4	will have been	could have been	
	can have been	would have been	
	shall have been	should have been	
	may have been	might have been	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>





<b>gerund</b>	I will have been eating	I can have been eating	I shall have been eating	I may have been eating
<b>adjective</b>	I will have been good	I can have been good	I shall have been good	I may have been good
<b>noun</b>	I will have been a doctor	I can have been a doctor	I shall have been a doctor	I may have been a doctor
<b>gerund</b>	I would have been leaving	I could have been leaving	I should have been leaving	I might have been leaving
<b>adjective</b>	I would have been kind	I could have been kind	I should have been kind	I might have been kind
<b>noun</b>	I would have been a doctor	I could have been a doctor	I should have been a doctor	I might have been a doctor



<b>IV</b>	do	does	<i>present</i>
	did	did	

<i>present</i>	I do eat bananas	I did eat bananas
<i>present</i>	He does eat bananas	He did eat bananas



## Auxiliary Verbs Class Table

I	is	are	
	was	were	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>

II -1	have	has	
	had	had	<i>Class 2- participle/noun</i>

II -2	have been	has been	
	had been	had been	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>

III -1	will	would	<i>present inflection</i>
	can	could	
	shall	should	
	may	might	

III- 2	will be	would be	
	can be	could be	
	shall be	should be	
	may be	might be	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>

III - 3	will have	could have	
	can have	would have	
	shall have	should have	
	may have	might have	<i>Class 2- participle/noun</i>

III - 4	will have been	could have been	
	can have been	would have been	
	shall have been	should have been	
	may have been	might have been	<i>Class 1- gerund/adjective/noun</i>

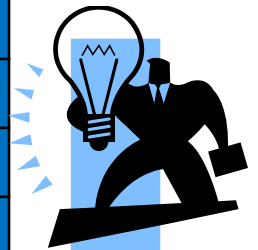
IV	do	does	<i>present</i>
	did	did	



# Tense and Auxiliary verbs Mapping

I eat	I ate	I will eat
I am eating	I was eating	I will be eating
I have eaten	I had eaten	I will have eaten
I have been eating	I had been eating	I will have been eating

do/does	did	will
is/are	was/were	will be
has/have	had	will have
have been/has been	had been	will have been



☐ I do eat

☐ He does eat

☐ I did eat

# The Mapping



IV	do/does	did	Will <sub>(7)</sub>	III-1
I	is/are	was/were	will be <sub>(7)</sub>	III-2
II-1	has/have	had	will have <sub>(7)</sub>	III-3
II-2	have been/has been	had been	will have been <sub>(7)</sub>	III-4

# *Homework*

- Write the **Auxiliary Verbs Table – 2 times**  
(no need of examples)
- Write **The Mapping Table – 2 times**



If learning online is not your preferred way  
You may choose to come to our physical  
**Spoken English Classes**

**Kevin's** Spoken English  
in Dilshuknagar, Hyderabad

Do not *miss any of my videos*



Kevin's Spoken English

# Vegeta Waran

*Trainer Venkat*

9059 949 657



# facebook

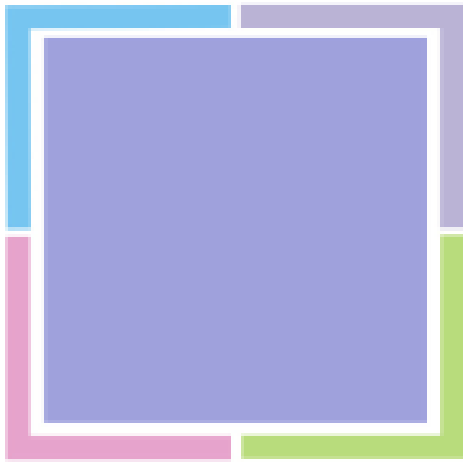


**Kevin's** Spoken English



The Complete Language Learning System





# Kevin's Spoken English

The Complete Language Learning System



*Whatever it takes, just do it!*