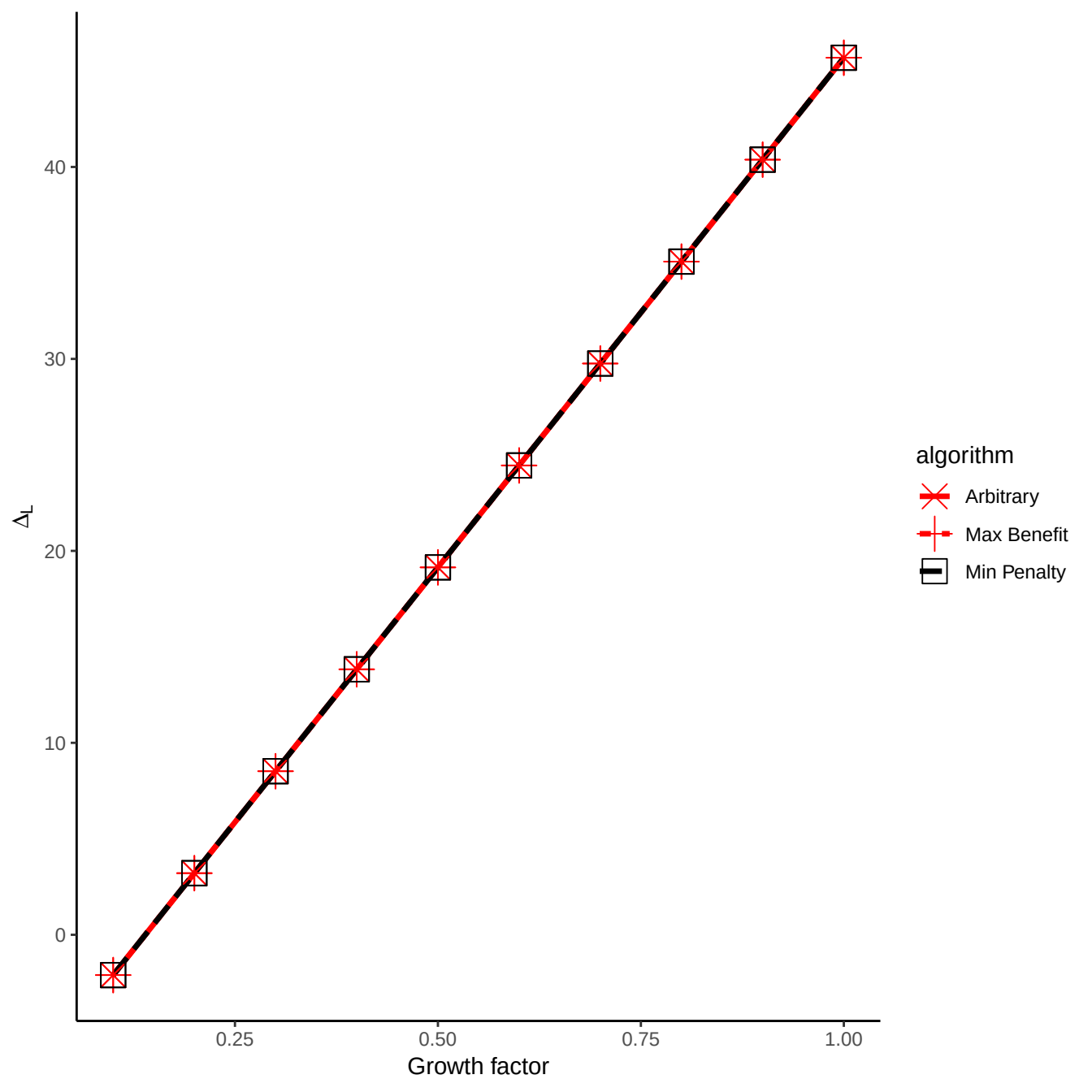
40
30
20
10
0
Δ_L
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Growth factor
algorithm
Arbitrary
Max Benefit
Min Penalty