

## Sales Data Analysis – Project Overview

This **Sales Data Analysis** project was developed using a combination of **Power BI** for dynamic data visualization and **Pandas** (Python) for initial data cleaning and transformation. The dataset used is the **Online Sales Dataset**, sourced from **Kaggle**, containing historical transactional data related to online purchases.

### Tools & Technologies:

- **Power BI:** For creating interactive dashboards and reports.
- **Pandas (Python):** For data preprocessing, cleaning, and exploratory data analysis.
- **Dataset:** "Online Sales Dataset" downloaded from Kaggle, containing details on product sales, customer transactions, order dates, and regions.

### Analysis :

#### Power BI Cards – KPI Overview

In the **Sales Data Analysis** dashboard, individual **KPI Cards** were used to display key business metrics at a glance. These cards help stakeholders quickly understand performance without needing to analyze detailed charts or tables.

#### Cards Included:

##### 1. Number of Units Sold

- **Description:** Displays the total quantity of products sold during the selected period.
- **Purpose:** Helps track overall sales volume and product demand.

##### 2. Total Revenue

- **Description:** Shows the total amount of money generated from sales.
- **Formula:** Typically calculated as Units Sold × Selling Price.
- **Purpose:** A primary measure of business success and performance.

##### 3. Total Cost

- **Description:** Represents the total cost incurred to produce or acquire the sold products.
- **Purpose:** Helps in understanding expenses and managing budgeting.

##### 4. Total Profit

- **Description:** Indicates the financial gain after subtracting the total cost from the total revenue.
- **Formula:** Profit = Revenue - Cost
- **Purpose:** Critical for evaluating business profitability and guiding strategic decisions.

### Filters / Slicers:

- **Year Filter:** Allows users to select and compare sales performance by specific years, enabling trend analysis over time.
- **Country Filter:** Enables regional breakdowns of sales data, helping users identify high- and low-performing markets.

#### **Funnel Chart – Profit by Product**

In the Sales Data Analysis dashboard, a **Funnel Chart** was used to visualize **Profit by Product**, helping to identify how different products contribute to overall profitability.

#### **Bar Chart – Revenue by Product**

- Compares revenue generated by each product.
- Highlights top revenue drivers.
- Useful for product performance analysis and inventory planning.

#### **Bar Chart – Revenue by Month**

- Visualizes monthly revenue trends.
- Helps identify seasonal patterns, sales spikes, and off-peak months.
- Supports monthly performance tracking and marketing strategy alignment.

#### **Pie Chart – Units Sold by Country**

Shows the distribution of total units sold across countries. Great for understanding market reach and regional demand.

#### **Power BI Q&A Feature:**

A Q&A visual was added to enable users to ask natural language questions (e.g., "What was the total profit in 2023?" or "Show revenue by country") and receive instant, auto-generated visuals in response.

This boosts user interactivity, especially for non-technical users, and enhances self-service analytics.

#### **Conclusion:**

The **Sales Data Analysis Dashboard** successfully transforms raw transactional data into meaningful insights through a combination of **Power BI's powerful visualization tools** and **Pandas for data preprocessing**. By integrating interactive charts, KPI cards, filters, and natural language Q&A features, the dashboard offers a comprehensive, user-friendly solution for tracking and analyzing sales performance.

Key metrics such as **Revenue**, **Profit**, **Units Sold**, and **Cost** are clearly highlighted, while visuals like **funnel charts**, **bar charts**, **pie charts**, and **monthly trend analyses** provide deeper business insights. The addition of **filters for Year and Country**, along with the **Q&A visual**, makes this dashboard flexible, dynamic, and accessible to both technical and non-technical users.

