



- 1) The net output of the hidden unit -1 and the actual output of hidden unit -1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Net output of Hidden unit 1} &= (0.2 \times 0) + (0.8 \times 1) \\ &= 0.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Actual output of Hidden unit 1} =$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.8}}$$

$$= 0.645656$$

$$= 0.6457$$

- 2) Net output of hidden unit 2 =

$$(0.3 \times 0) + (0.9 \times 1)$$

$$= 0.9$$

$$\text{Actual output of Hidden unit 2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.9}} = 0.7109419$$

$$= 0.7109$$

3.) Net of output unit 1 =

$$(0.5 \times 0.6457) + (0.8 \times 0.7109)$$

$$= 0.89157$$

$$\approx 0.8916$$

Actual o/p of output unit 1 =

$$\frac{1}{1 + e^{-u}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.8916}}$$

$$= 0.70922$$

$$\approx 0.7092$$

4.) Net o/p of o/p 2 = $(0.7 \times 0.6457) + (0.1 \times 0.7109)$

$$= 0.52307$$

$$\approx 0.5231$$

$$\text{Actual o/p} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(0.5231)}} = 0.627872$$

$$\approx 0.6279$$

5.) Delta of o/p unit 1 = $(T-A)A(1-A)$

$$= (0 - 0.7092) \times 0.7092$$

$$(1 - 0.7092)$$

$$= -0.146262$$

$$\approx -0.1463$$

Delta of o/p unit 2

$$(1-A) A (1-A)$$

$$= (1-0.6279) 0.6279 (1-0.6279)$$

$$= 0.86938$$

$$= 0.0869$$

6.) updated weight of 0.8

$$= 0.8 + (L \cdot C \cdot \delta_{op1} \times Act_{n2})$$

$$= 0.8 + (0.5 \times -0.1463 \times 0.7109)$$

$$= 0.74729$$

$$= 0.7480$$

7.) Updated weight of 0.7

$$= 0.7 + (L \cdot C \cdot \delta_{op2} \times Act_{n1})$$

$$= 0.7 + (0.5 \times 0.0869 \times 0.6457)$$

$$= 0.72805$$

$$= 0.7281$$

8.) Delta of hidden unit 1 =

$$(0.5 \times \delta_{op1} + 0.7 \times \delta_{op2}) \times A_{n1} (1-A_{n1})$$

$$= ((0.5 \times -0.1463) + (0.7 \times 0.0869)) \times 0.6457$$

$$(1-0.6457)$$

$$= -2.81846 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= -0.002818 \approx -0.0028$$

9.) Updated weight of 0.2

$$= 0.2 + (L.C \times \text{Err} \times \text{input 1})$$

$$= 0.2 + (0.5 \times -0.0028 \times 0)$$

$$= 0.2$$

10.) Updated weight of 0.92

$$0.9 + (L.C \times \text{Err} \times \text{input 2})$$

$$\text{Err}_2 = (0.8 \times 8.01 + 0.1 \times 8.02) - \text{Act}_2 (1 - \text{Act}_2)$$

$$= ((0.8 \times -0.1463) + (0.1 \times -0.0869)) \times 0.7109$$

$$(1 - 0.7109)$$

$$= -0.02226 \approx -0.0223$$

$$\rightarrow 0.9 = 0.9 + (0.5 \times -0.0223 \times 1)$$

$$= 0.88885 \approx 0.8889$$

① Epoch-1

Epoch

input	output	Initial weights	Actual output	Updated weights	initial
0.0	0	(0.4, 0.8)	0	0.4, 0.8	1.0, 1.4
0.1	1	0.4, 0.8	0	0.4, 1.1	1.0, 1.4
1.0	1	0.4, 1.1	0	0.7, 1.1	1.0, 1.7
1.0	0	0.7, 1.1	0	1.0, 1.4	1.3, 1.7

Actual o/p | Updated weights

0 | 1.0, 1.4

0 | 1.0, 1.7

0 | 1.3, 1.7

1 | 1.3, 1.7

Epoch 3

initial	Actual	Final
1.3, 1.7	0	1.3, 1.7
1.3, 1.7	0	1.3, 2.0
1.3, 2.0	0	1.6, 2.0
1.6, 2.0	1	1.6, 2.0

Epoch 4

initial	Actual	Final
1.6, 2.0	0	1.6, 2.6
1.6, 2.6	0	1.9, 2.0
1.9, 2.0	0	1.9, 2.3
1.9, 2.3	1	1.9, 2.3

Epoch 5

initial	Actual	Final
1.9, 2.3	0	(1.9, 2.3)
1.9, 2.3	0	1.9, 2.6
1.9, 2.6	0	2.2, 2.6
2.2, 2.6	1	2.2, 2.6

Epoch 6

initial	Actual	Final
2.2, 2.6	0	2.2, 2.6
2.2, 2.6	1	2.2, 2.6
2.2, 2.6	0	2.5, 2.6
2.5, 2.6	1	2.5, 2.6

Epoch 7

initial	Actual	Final
2.5, 2.6	0	2.5, 2.6
2.5, 2.6	1	2.5, 2.6
2.5, 2.6	1	2.5, 2.6
2.5, 2.6	1	2.5, 2.6