

# **APPLICATION OF MACHINE LEARNING**

*Thesis submitted to CHRIST (Deemed to be University)  
for the award of the Degree of*

## **DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

**in**

## **MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**by**

**ASHOK KUMAR**

Under the Supervision of

**Name of Supervisor**

**Academic Designation**

**and**

**Name of Co-Supervisor**

**Academic Designation**



**CENTER OF RESEARCH  
CHRIST (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)  
BENGALURU**

**NOVEMBER 2020**

# **APPLICATION OF MACHINE LEARNING**

*Thesis submitted to CHRIST (Deemed to be University)  
for the award of the Degree of*

## **DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

**in**

## **MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**by**

**ASHOK KUMAR**

Under the Supervision of

**Name of Supervisor**

**Academic Designation**

**and**

**Name of Co-Supervisor**

**Academic Designation**



**CENTER OF RESEARCH  
CHRIST (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)  
BENGALURU**

**NOVEMBER 2020**

## APPROVAL OF THESIS

The thesis titled “**APPLICATION OF MACHINE LEARNING** ” by **Ashok Kumar** is approved by the Research Advisory Committee (RAC) for submission to the Centre for Research.

1 \_\_\_\_\_ Chairperson of RAC  
Name of Supervisor

2 \_\_\_\_\_ Co Supervisor  
Name of Co-Supervisor

3 \_\_\_\_\_ RAC Member  
Name of the RAC member 1

4 \_\_\_\_\_ RAC member  
Name of the RAC member 2

Accepted to Centre for Research

\_\_\_\_\_ Seal

**Name of the Director**

Director, Centre for Research

## DECLARATION

I, Ashok Kumar, hereby declare that the thesis entitled “**APPLICATION OF MACHINE LEARNING**” is a record of original research work undertaken by me for the award of the degree of **Doctor of Philosophy** in Mechanical Engineering Discipline under the supervision of **Name of Supervisor**, Academic Designation, Name of Department, Bengaluru and **Name of Co-Supervisor**, Academic Designation, Name of Department, Bengaluru and has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, associate ship, fellowship, or titles.

I hereby confirm the originality of the work and that there is no plagiarism in any part of the dissertation.

**Place:** Bengaluru

**Date:** 31-10-2020

**Ashok Kumar**

Register No: 1RV16PEJ03

Name of the department

Name of the college

Christ (Deemed to be University)

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis submitted by **Ashok Kumar** (Reg No. **1RV16PEJ03**), entitled “**APPLICATION OF MACHINE LEARNING** ” in fulfillment for the award of **Doctor of Philosophy** in Mechanical Engineering is a record of original research work carried out by him during the academic year 2015 to 2020 under our supervision.

The thesis has not formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, associate-ship, fellowship or other titles. We hereby confirm the originality of the work and that there is no plagiarism in any part of the dissertation.

**Place:** Bengaluru

**Date:** 31-10-2020

**Name of Supervisor**

Academic Designation

Name of Department

Name of the College

Bengaluru

**Name of Co-Supervisor**

Academic Designation

Name of Department

Name of the College

Bengaluru

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

Content here...

**Ashok Kumar**

*To my beloved parents*

## ABSTRACT

Content...

**Keywords:** *Keyword1, Keyword2*



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL OF THESIS</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>DECLARATION</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>CERTIFICATE</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>PHYSICAL CONSTANTS</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>SYMBOLS</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1 BACKGROUND . . . . .	2
1.2 NEED OF THIS RESEARCH . . . . .	2
<b>2 DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1 Sample Figures . . . . .	4
2.2 Citations . . . . .	5
2.3 Sample Table . . . . .	5

<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Appendix A. Title</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Appendix B. Title</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>11</b>

## LIST OF TABLES

2.1	Student Marks . . . . .	5
-----	-------------------------	---

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

2.1 Cost distribution . . . . .	4
---------------------------------	---

## GLOSSARY

Item	Description
<b>Atomic Weight</b>	The atomic weight is the average of the isotope weights weighted for the isotope distribution and expressed on the $^{12}\text{C}$ scale
<b>Ohms Law</b>	Current is proportional to voltage
<b>IC Engine</b>	Internal Combustion Engine
<b>AIR</b>	Air India Radio
<b>GUI</b>	Graphical User Interface
Speed of Light, $c$	$2.997\,924\,58 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$
$\pi$	$= 3.14$
$P$	Power in W ( $\text{Js}^{-1}$ )
$\omega$	Angular frequency in $\text{rads}^{-1}$

## ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations	Full Form of Abbreviations
<b>DAQ</b>	<b>Data AcQuisition</b>
<b>FRA</b>	<b>Frequency Response Analysis</b>
<b>FRD</b>	<b>Frequency Response Data</b>
<b>GUI</b>	<b>Graphical User Interface</b>
<b>IoT</b>	<b>Internet of Things</b>
<b>PSO</b>	<b>Particle Swarm Optimization</b>
<b>RCM</b>	<b>Reliability Centered Maintenance</b>
<b>TOU</b>	<b>Time-Of-Use</b>

PHYSICAL CONSTANTS

Constant Name	Symbol	Constant Value (with units)	
Speed of Light	$c$	$2.997\,924\,58 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-\text{S}}$	
Pi	$\pi$	=	3.14

**SYMBOLS**

Symbol	Description
$\lambda$	Eigen Value
$\chi$	Cross correlation
$\epsilon$	Dielectric constant



# **CHAPTER NO. 1**

## **INTRODUCTION**

# **1. INTRODUCTION**

## **1.1 BACKGROUND**

Content...

## **1.2 NEED OF THIS RESEARCH**

Content...

**CHAPTER NO. 2**

**DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT**

# 2. DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Content...

## 2.1 Sample Figures

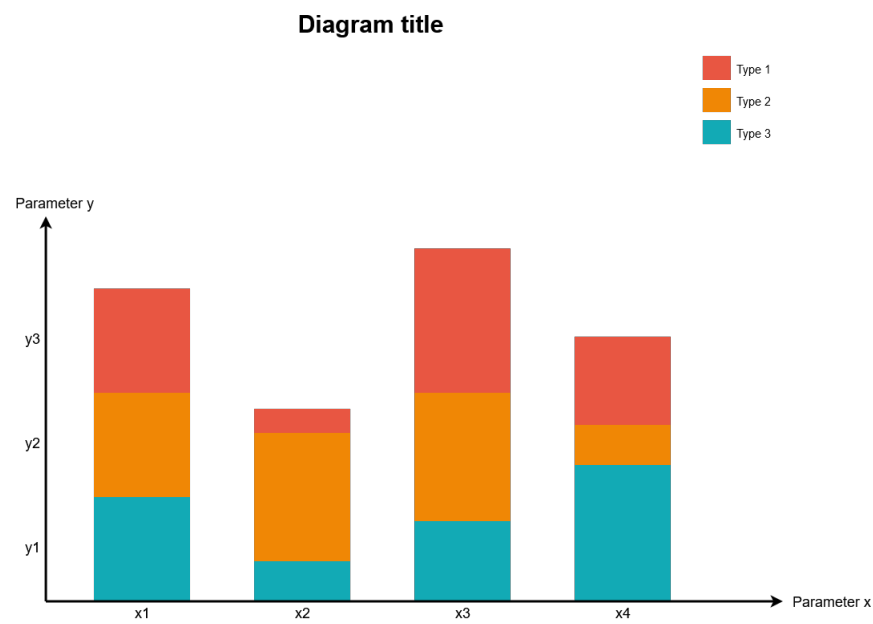


FIGURE 2.1: Cost distribution

## 2.2 Citations

Citation [\[1\]](#)

Citation [\[2\]](#)

Citation [\[3\]](#)

Index 1

Index 2

## 2.3 Sample Table

TABLE 2.1: Student Marks

Name	Marks
Ajay	10
Vinay	20



# Bibliography

- [1] R Venkataswamy, K Uma Rao, and P Meena. Internet of things based metaheuristic reliability centered maintenance of distribution transformers. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 463:012047, apr 2020. ISSN 1755-1315. doi: 10.1088/1755-1315/463/1/012047. URL <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/463/1/012047>.
- [2] S.V. Kulkarni and S.A. Khaparde. *Transformer Engineering: Design, Technology, and Diagnostics*. CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Boca Raton, 2nd edition, dec 2017. ISBN 9781315217338. doi: 10.1201/b13011. URL <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781439854181>.
- [3] R. Venkataswamy, K. Uma Rao, and P. Meena. Deformation Diagnostic Methods for Transformer Winding through System Identification. In *2019 International Conference on Data Science and Communication (IconDSC)*, pages 1–7. IEEE, mar 2019. ISBN 978-1-5386-9319-3. doi: 10.1109/IconDSC.2019.8816967. URL <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8816967/>.

## **PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS**

### **1. Papers in Journals**

- (a) Journal 1
- (b) Journal 2
- (c) Journal 3

### **2. Paper presented in National conference**

- (a) Conference 1
- (b) Conference 2
- (c) Conference 3

### **3. Paper presented in International conferences**

- (a) International Conference 1
- (b) International Conference 2
- (c) International Conference 3



# **Appendix A. Title**

Content...

## **Appendix B. Title**

Content...



# **Index**

Index 1, 5

Index 2, 5