

## NP - 4

### Prereqs:

① You have attended and fully understood the ideas and concepts discussed in ALL 3 prev sessions

② You have:

(a) Colab open & ready

(b) Pen + Paper (or equivalent)

### Agenda:

① Copying Arrays: shallow / deep

② Splitting and Stacking Arrays

### Bonus Content:

How 3D + arrays are displayed  
in Python output

$a$

$a_2 = a$

$a_2$

$a_3$

$a_4$

$a_5$

$a_6$

shallow copy

15	30	45	60
----	----	----	----

deep copy

15	30	45	60
----	----	----	----

15	30	45	60
----	----	----	----

15	30	45	60
----	----	----	----

$a_6$

HDFC

transaction

Amit	→	78
Amit	→	350
Ashok	→	700
Daryl	→	400
Daryl	→	300
Amit	→	129

In Python List

Slicing creates a deep copy ✓

In Numpy,

Slicing creates a deep copy ✗

## # Vertical Split

100 c



n-pieces: 2, 3, 4, ...



300R

I can split into EQUAL pieces  
or into UNEQUAL pieces

pieces = np.vsplit(arr, n-pieces)  $\rightarrow$  return a  
List of n "pieces"

# Vertical stacking

Reversing

List-of-pieces =  $[v\text{-pieces}[1], v\text{-pieces}[0]]$   
#order matters

np.vstack ( List-of-pieces )

## Summary of functions

$V \text{ split} \rightarrow \text{np. } V \text{ split} (\text{arr, } n)$

" $n$ " Equal pieces

$V \text{ stack} \rightarrow \text{np. } V \text{ stack} (\text{list-of- } n \text{- pieces})$

$H \text{ split} \rightarrow \text{np. } H \text{ split} (\text{arr, } n)$

" $n$ " equal pieces

$H \text{ stack} \rightarrow \text{np. } H \text{ stack} (\text{list-of- } n \text{- pieces})$

generic functions for splitting & stacking

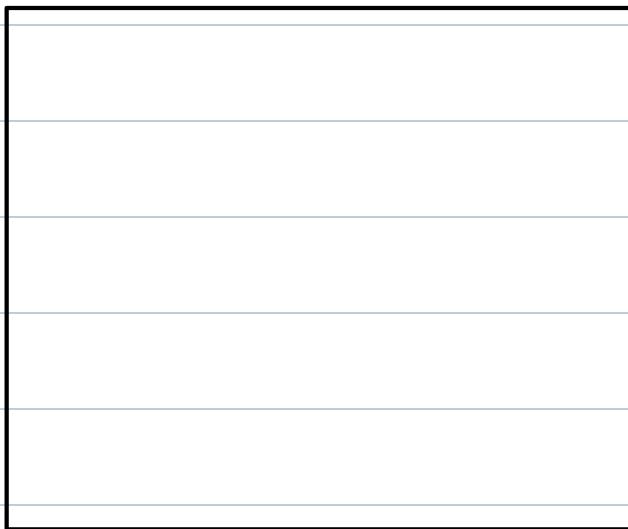
np.split ( arr, n, axis = 0/1 )

np.stack ( [list-of-pieces], axis = 0/1 )  
np.concatenate ( [list-of-pieces], axis = 0/1 )

axis = 1



axis = 0



0 1 2 3

batter =  $\left[ "V. Rat", "Rohit", "Jaiswal", "Rahul" \right]$

0 1 2 3

runs =  $\left[ 3, 0, 4, 33 \right]$

$\text{np.argsort}(\text{runs}) \rightarrow [1, 0, 2, 3]$

batter  $\left[ [1, 0, 2, 3] \right]$

$\rightarrow \left[ "Rohit", "V", "J", "Rahul" \right]$

$\text{np.argmax}(\text{runs}) \rightarrow 3$

$\text{np.argmax}(\text{runs}) \rightarrow 1$

## # Q & A segment

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

np. ALL  $\left( \begin{bmatrix} \text{T}, \text{F}, \text{T}, \text{T}, \text{F} \end{bmatrix} \right)$

“T” if every val is  
True

“F” if ANY one

element is False

marks : [ 58 , 98 , 72 , .. 65 ]

"33"

np.all ( marks  $\geq 33$  )

np.any ( marks  $\geq 33$  )

np.any ( marks  $< 33$  )

np.any

→ "T" if  
Any one is True

↓

"F" if Any one  
is False