

# Lab Assignment 4

Syntax Analysis/Parsing

**NOTE:** Refer lecture notes, Chapter 4.

**Q1.** Write a program to remove left-recursion from grammar G given as input.

**Example Input:**

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$   
 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$   
 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

**Example Output:**

$E \rightarrow TE'$   
 $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$   
 $T \rightarrow FT'$   
 $T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$   
 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

**Q2.** Write a program that takes a grammar G as input and produces an equivalent left-factored grammar as output.

**Example Input:**

$A \rightarrow aAB \mid aBc \mid aAc$

**Example Output:**

$A \rightarrow aA'$   
 $A' \rightarrow AD \mid Bc$   
 $D \rightarrow B \mid c$

**Q3.** We discussed about a basic top-down parsing approach (**Recursive-descent parsing**) that may require backtracking. Implement a recursive descent parser for the following expression grammar:

$E \rightarrow TE'$   
 $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$   
 $T \rightarrow FT'$   
 $T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$   
 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$