

Question : Implement CRC-16 in a program

Ans

code:

```
import hashlib
```

```
def xor(a, b):
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for i in range(1, len(b)):
        if a[i] == b[i]:
            result.append('0')
```

```
        else:
            result.append('1')
```

```
def mod_to_div(dividend, divisor):
```

```
    pick = len(divisor)
```

```
    tmp = dividend[0:pick]
```

```
    while pick < len(dividend):
```

```
        if tmp[0] == '1':
```

```
            tmp = xor(divisor, tmp) + dividend[pick:]
```

```
        else:
```

```
            tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp) + dividend[pick:]
```

```
            pick += 1
```

```
    if tmp[0] == '1':
```

```
        tmp = xor(divisor, tmp)
```

```
    else:
```

```
tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp)
```

```
checksum = tmp
```

```
return checksum
```

```
def encodeData(data, key):
```

```
    L-key = len(key)
```

```
    appended-data = data + '0' * (L-key-1)
```

```
    remainder = mod-to-div(appended-data, key)
```

```
    codeword = data + remainder
```

```
    return codeword
```

```
def decodeData(code, key):
```

```
    remainder = mod-to-div(code, key)
```

```
    return remainder
```

```
data = input("Enter Data: ") # user input
```

```
print("Dataword: " + str(data))
```

```
key = "10001000 000100001"
```

```
print("Generative Polynomial: " + key)
```

```
codeword = encodeData(data, key)
```

```
print("Checksum: ", codeword)
```

```
print("Transmitted Codeword: " + str(codeword))
```

```
code = input("Enter transmitted codeword :")  
receivedData = int(decodeData(code, key))  
if receivedData == 0:  
    print("No Error")  
else  
    print("Error")
```

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