

DAY 29

INTERVIEW BIT PROBLEMS :

1. Set Matrix Zeros

Given a matrix, A of size M x N of 0s and 1s. If an element is 0, set its entire row and column to 0.

Note: This will be evaluated on the extra memory used. Try to minimize the space and time complexity.

Input Format:

The first and the only argument of input contains a 2-d integer matrix, A, of size M x N.

Output Format:

Return a 2-d matrix that satisfies the given conditions.

Constraints:

1 <= N, M <= 1000

0 <= A[i][j] <= 1

Examples:

Input 1:

```
[ [1, 0, 1],
  [1, 1, 1],
  [1, 1, 1] ]
```

Output 1:

```
[ [0, 0, 0],
  [1, 0, 1],
  [1, 0, 1] ]
```

Input 2:

```
[ [1, 0, 1],
  [1, 1, 1],
  [1, 0, 1] ]
```

Output 2:

```
[ [0, 0, 0],
  [1, 0, 1],
  [0, 0, 0] ]
```

CODE :

C++

```
void Solution::setZeroes(vector<vector<int>> &A) {
    // Do not write main() function.
    // Do not read input, instead use the arguments to the function.
    // Do not print the output, instead return values as specified
    int m=A.size(),n=A[0].size();
    int r=0,c=0;
```

```

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(A[0][i]==0){
            r=1;
            break;
        }
    }
    for(int i=0;i<m;i++){
        if(A[i][0]==0){
            c=1;
            break;
        }
    }
    for(int i=1;i<m;i++){
        for(int j=1;j<n;j++){
            if(A[i][j]==0){
                A[i][0]=0;
                A[0][j]=0;
            }
        }
    }
    for(int i=1;i<m;i++){
        for(int j=1;j<n;j++){
            if(A[i][0]==0 || A[0][j]==0)
                A[i][j]=0;
        }
    }
    if(r==1){
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            A[0][i]=0;
    }
    if(c==1){
        for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
            A[i][0]=0;
    }
}

```