

# GATE DA

## DATABASE MANAGEMENT AND WAREHOUSING

*About Me*

### VENKATESH E

- 🎓 Master's in AI from IIT Hyderabad
- 💼 MLE-3 at PayPal (ex-Qualcomm)
- 🏆 3+ years of Machine Learning Engineering experience
- 📺 Taught GATE Data Science on RBR Sir's platform (Gate DA - 2024)
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### 📖 GATE Official Syllabus Breakdown

- ✓ ER-model
- ✓ Relational model: relational algebra, tuple calculus
- ✓ SQL
- ✓ Integrity constraints
- ✓ Normal forms
- ✓ File organization
- ✓ Indexing
- ✓ Data types
- ✓ Data transformation: normalization, discretization, sampling, compression
- ✓ Data warehouse modelling: schema for multidimensional data models
- ✓ Concept hierarchies
- ✓ Measures: categorization and computations

### 📄 Database Management and Warehousing Chapter Breakdown

#### 1 Introduction to Databases and ER Model (8 hours)

Covers: What is a Database, DBMS vs RDBMS, Real-Life Applications, ER Diagrams, Entities, Attributes, Relationships

#### 2 Relational Model and Algebra (7 hours)

Covers: Relational Model Basics, Schema, Tuples, Keys, Relational Algebra Operations (Selection, Projection, Joins, Division, Set Operations)

#### 3 SQL: The Language of Databases (10 hours)

Covers: SQL Basics, DDL, DML, DCL, TCL, Subqueries, Joins, Aggregate Functions, Constraints, Views, GATE-Level Queries

#### 4 Integrity Constraints and Normalization (8 hours)

Covers: Primary Key, Foreign Key, Candidate Key, Super Key, Functional Dependencies, 1NF to BCNF, Lossless Decomposition, Dependency Preservation

#### 5 File Organization and Indexing (7 hours)

Covers: Storage Structures, Heap File, Sequential File, Hashing, B+ Trees, ISAM, Clustered vs Non-clustered Index

#### 6 Data Transformation (6 hours)

Covers: Normalization (for Warehousing), Discretization (Binning, Clustering), Sampling (Random, Stratified), Compression Techniques

**7 Data Warehouse Modelling (7 hours)**

Covers: Star Schema, Snowflake Schema, Fact and Dimension Tables, Multidimensional Data Models, OLAP Operations (Roll-up, Drill-down, Slice, Dice)

**8 Concept Hierarchies and Measures (5 hours)**

Covers: Concept Hierarchies for Dimensions, Measure Categorization (Distributive, Algebraic, Holistic), Measure Computations (Sum, Count, Min, Max, Average, Median, Mode)

**9 Problem Solving & GATE PYQs (6 hours)**

Covers: Basic, Intermediate, and Advanced GATE Problems on ER Models, SQL, Normalization, Indexing, and Warehousing