

## 109) Bellman Ford algorithm

CODE:

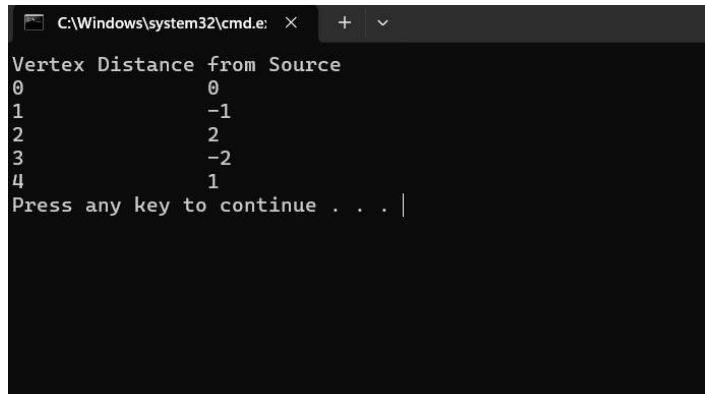
```
class Edge:    def __init__(self, u, v,
weight):      self.u = u      self.v =
v      self.weight = weight
    def bellman_ford(edges, V, E,
source):      dist = [float('inf')] * V
dist[source] = 0
        for _ in range(V - 1):      for edge in edges:          u, v,
weight = edge.u, edge.v, edge.weight          if dist[u] != float('inf')
and dist[u] + weight < dist[v]:              dist[v] = dist[u] + weight
            for edge in edges:          u, v, weight = edge.u, edge.v,
edge.weight          if dist[u] != float('inf') and dist[u] + weight <
dist[v]:              print("Graph contains negative weight cycle")
return
```

```
    print("Vertex Distance from Source")
for i in range(V):
print(f' {i} \t\t {dist[i]} ')
if __name__ ==
"__main__":
    V = 5
    E = 8
    edges = [
Edge(0, 1, -1),
    Edge(0, 2, 4),
    Edge(1, 2, 3),
    Edge(1, 3, 2),
    Edge(1, 4, 2),
    Edge(3, 2, 5),
    Edge(3, 1, 1),
    Edge(4, 3, -3)
```

```
]
source = 0
```

```
bellman_ford(edges, V, E, source)
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Vertex Distance from Source
0          0
1         -1
2          2
3         -2
4          1
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

TIME COMPLEXITY :  $O(V \cdot E)$