

| CSL204 | OPERATING<br>SYSTEMS LAB | CATEGORY | L | T | P | CREDIT | YEAR OF      |
|--------|--------------------------|----------|---|---|---|--------|--------------|
|        |                          |          |   |   |   |        | INTRODUCTION |
|        |                          | PCC      | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2      | 2019         |

**Preamble:** The course aims to offer students a hands-on experience on Operating System concepts using a constructivist approach and problem-oriented learning. Operating systems are the fundamental part of every computing device to run any type of software.

**Prerequisite:** Topics covered in the courses are **Data Structures (CST 201)** and **Programming in C (EST 102)**

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| <b>CO1</b> | Illustrate the use of systems calls in Operating Systems. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Understand)</b>   |
| <b>CO2</b> | Implement Process Creation and Inter Process Communication in Operating Systems. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Apply)</b>   |
| <b>CO3</b> | Implement First Come First Served, Shortest Job First, Round Robin and Priority-based CPU Scheduling Algorithms. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Apply)</b>             |
| <b>CO4</b> | Illustrate the performance of First In First Out, Least Recently Used and Least Frequently Used Page Replacement Algorithms. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Apply)</b> |
| <b>CO5</b> | Implement modules for Deadlock Detection and Deadlock Avoidance in Operating Systems. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Apply)</b>  |
| <b>CO6</b> | Implement modules for Storage Management and Disk Scheduling in Operating Systems. <b>(Cognitive knowledge: Apply)</b>   |

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

|     | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| CO1 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |
| CO2 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |
| CO3 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |
| CO4 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |
| CO5 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |
| CO6 | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   | ✓   |     |     |     | ✓   |     | ✓    |      | ✓    |

| Abstract POs defined by National Board of Accreditation |  |      |                                |
|---|--|------|--------------------------------|
| PO#   | Broad PO                                   | PO#  | Broad PO                       |
| PO1   | Engineering Knowledge                      | PO7  | Environment and Sustainability |
| PO2   | Problem Analysis                           | PO8  | Ethics                         |
| PO3   | Design/Development of solutions            | PO9  | Individual and team work       |
| PO4   | Conduct investigations of complex problems | PO10 | Communication                  |
| PO5   | Modern tool usage                          | PO11 | Project Management and Finance |
| PO6   | The Engineer and Society                   | PO12 | Life long learning             |

**Assessment Pattern:**

| Bloom's Category | Continuous Assessment Test<br>(Internal Exam) Marks in<br>percentage | End Semester Examination<br>Marks in percentage |
|------------------|--|---|
| Remember         | 20   | 20  |
| Understand       | 20   | 20  |
| Apply            | 60   | 60  |
| Analyse          |  |   |
| Evaluate         |  |   |
| Create           |  |   |

**Mark Distribution**

| Total Marks | CIE Marks | ESE Marks | ESE Duration |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 150         | 75        | 75        | 3 hours      |

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Pattern:**

|                              |   |          |
|------------------------------|---|----------|
| Attendance                   | : | 15 marks |
| Continuous Evaluation in Lab | : | 30 marks |
| Continuous Assessment Test   | : | 15 marks |
| Viva Voce                    | : | 15 marks |

**Internal Examination Pattern:** The marks will be distributed as Algorithm 30 marks, Program 20 marks, Output 20 marks and Viva 30 marks. Total 100 marks which will be converted out of 15 while calculating Internal Evaluation marks.

**End Semester Examination Pattern:** The percentage of marks will be distributed as Algorithm 30 marks, Program 20 marks, Output 20 marks and Viva 30 marks. Total 75 marks.

**Operating System to Use in Lab** : Linux

**Compiler/Software to Use in Lab** : gcc

**Programming Language to Use in Lab** : Ansi C

**Fair Lab Record:**

All Students attending the Operating System Lab should have a Fair Record. The fair record should be produced in the University Lab Examination. Every experiment conducted in the lab should be noted in the fair record. For every experiment in the fair record, the right hand page should contain Experiment Heading, Experiment Number, Date of experiment, Aim of the Experiment and the operations performed on them, Details of experiment including algorithm and result of Experiment. The left hand page should contain a print out of the code used for experiment and sample output obtained for a set of input.

## **SYLLABUS**

### **OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB**

\* mandatory

1. Basic Linux commands
2. Shell programming
  - Command syntax
  - Write simple functions with basic tests, loops, patterns
3. System calls of Linux operating system: \*
  - fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, close, stat, opendir, readdir
4. Write programs using the I/O system calls of Linux operating system (open, read, write)
5. Implement programs for Inter Process Communication using Shared Memory \*
6. Implement Semaphores\*
7. Implementation of CPU scheduling algorithms. a) Round Robin b) SJF c) FCFS d) Priority \*
8. Implementation of the Memory Allocation Methods for fixed partition\*
  - a) First Fit b) Worst Fit c) Best Fit
9. Implement page replacement algorithms a) FIFO b) LRU c) LFU\*
10. Implement the banker's algorithm for deadlock avoidance. \*
11. Implementation of Deadlock detection algorithm
12. Simulate file allocation strategies.
  - b) Sequential b) Indexed c) Linked
13. Simulate disk scheduling algorithms. \*
  - c) FCFS b)SCAN c) C-SCAN

### **OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB - PRACTICE QUESTIONS**

1. Write a program to create a process in linux.
2. Write programs using the following system calls of Linux operating system:
  - fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, close, stat, opendir, readdir
3. Write programs using the I/O system calls of Linux operating system (open, read, write)

4. Given the list of processes, their CPU burst times and arrival times, display/print the Gantt chart for FCFS and SJF. For each of the scheduling policies, compute and print the average waiting time and average turnaround time
5. Write a C program to simulate following non-preemptive CPU scheduling algorithms to find turnaround time and waiting time.
  - a) FCFS   b) SJF   c) Round Robin (pre-emptive)   d) Priority
6. Write a C program to simulate following contiguous memory allocation techniques
  - a) Worst-fit   b) Best-fit   c) First-fit
7. Write a C program to simulate paging technique of memory management.
8. Write a C program to simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance.
9. Write a C program to simulate disk scheduling algorithms a) FCFS b) SCAN c) C-SCAN
10. Write a C program to simulate page replacement algorithms a) FIFO b) LRU c) LFU
11. Write a C program to simulate producer-consumer problem using semaphores.
12. Write a program for file manipulation for display a file and directory in memory.
13. Write a program to simulate algorithm for deadlock prevention.
14. Write a C program to simulate following file allocation strategies.
  - a) Sequential   b) Indexed   c) Linked

