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COURSE: ADVANCED C  
PROGRAMMING

LAB SLOT: L47+48

LAB ASSIGNMENT: 1

**1.**

**A.**

**Write a C program to implement a simple calculator using if statement. Implement basic arithmetic operations such addition, subtraction, multiplication , and division operations.**

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{ int N;
```

```
float a,b;
```

```
printf("Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: ");
```

```
scanf("%d",&N);
```

```
printf("Enter first number:");
```

```
scanf("%g",&a);
```

```
printf("Enter second number:");
```

```
scanf("%g",&b);
```

```
if(N==1)
```

```
{printf("The Addition result:%g",a+b);
```

```
}  
if(N==2)  
{printf("The Subtraction result:%g",a-b);  
}  
if(N==3)  
{printf("The Multiplication result:%g",a*b);  
}  
if(N==4)  
{printf("The Division result is:%g",a/b);  
}  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
main.c 20BDS0146.c
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main()
4  { int N;
5    float a,b;
6    printf("Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: ");
7    scanf("%d",&N);
8    printf("Enter first number:");
9    scanf("%g",&a);
10   printf("Enter second number:");
11   scanf("%g",&b);
12   if(N==1)
13   {printf("The Addition result:%g",a+b);
14   }
15   if(N==2)
```

input

```
Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: 4
Enter first number:10
Enter second number:2
The Division result is:5

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**B.**

**Write a C program to implement a simple calculator using switch statement. Implement basic arithmetic operations such addition, subtraction, multiplication , and division operations.**

**SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{ int N;
  int ch;
  float a,b;
  printf("Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: ");
  scanf("%d",&N);
  ch=N;
  printf("Enter first number:");
  scanf("%g",&a);
  printf("Enter second number:");
  scanf("%g",&b);
  switch(ch)
  {case 1: printf("The Addition result:%g",a+b);
    break;
  case 2: printf("The Subtraction result:%g",a-b);
```

```
break;
case 3: printf("The Multiplication result:%g",a*b);
break;
case 4: printf("The Division result is:%g",a/b);
break;
default: printf("Invalid choice");
}
return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
main.c 20BDS0146.c :
13 scanf("%g",&b);
14 switch(ch)
15 {case 1: printf("The Addition result:%g",a+b);
16 break;
17 case 2: printf("The Subtraction result:%g",a-b);
18 break;
19 case 3: printf("The Multiplication result:%g",a*b);
20 break;
21 case 4: printf("The Division result is:%g",a/b);
22 break;
23 default: printf("Invalid choice");
24 }
25 return 0;
26 }
27
```

input

```
Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: 2
Enter first number:30
Enter second number:15
The Subtraction result:15

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**C.**

**Write a C program to implement a simple calculator using function. Implement basic arithmetic operations such addition, subtraction, multiplication , and division operations. Define user defined function for each basic arithmetic operations.**

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void Addition(float num1,float num2)
```

```
{printf("The Addition result:%g",num1+num2);
```

```
}
```

```
void Subtraction(float num1,float num2)
```

```
{printf("The Subtraction result:%g",num1-num2);
```

```
}
```

```
void Multiplication(float num1,float num2)
```

```
{printf("The Multiplication result:%g",num1*num2);
```

```
}
```

```
void Division(float num1,float num2)
```

```
{printf("The Division result is:%g",num1/num2);
```

```
}
```



```
int main()
{
    int N;
    float a,b;
    printf("Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: ");
    scanf("%d",&N);
    printf("Enter first number:");
    scanf("%g",&a);
    printf("Enter second number:");
    scanf("%g",&b);
    if(N==1)
    {
        Addition(a,b);
    }
    if(N==2)
    {
        Subtraction(a,b);
    }
    if(N==3)
    {
        Multiplication(a,b);
    }
    if(N==4)
    {
        Division(a,b);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
main.c 20BDS0146.c
24  if(N==1)
25  {Addition(a,b);
26  }
27  if(N==2)
28  {Subtraction(a,b);
29  }
30  if(N==3)
31  {Multiplication(a,b);
32  }
33  if(N==4)
34  {Division(a,b);
35  }
36      return 0;
37  }
38

input
Enter 1 for Addition 2 for Subtraction 3 for Multiplication 4 for Division: 3
Enter first number:10
Enter second number:5
The Multiplication result:50

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**2.**

**A.**

**Write a C program to perform the following operations:**

**i) Read 'n' integers in ascending order. (sorted order)**

**ii) Reverse the input in the same array. ( You should not use any additional variable, but the last location your array can be used.)**

**iii) Insert a new integer into the reversed array in its correct position. ( You should not use any additional variables)**

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n,flag;int a[35];
    printf("Enter count of numbers to input: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter numbers in ascending order:\n");
    for(int i=n-1;i>=0;i--)
    {
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
}
```

```
printf("The reversed array :\n");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{printf("%d\n",a[i]);}

printf("Enter number to be inserted:");
scanf("%d",&flag);

int i;
for ( i =0;(i<a[i] && a[i]<flag); i++)
    { a[i] = a[i+1];}
a[i+2] = flag;
printf("\nThe array after insertion:\n");
for (i = 0; i <n; i++)
    { printf("%d\n", a[i]);
}

return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
main.c 20BDS0146.c
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main()
4  {   int n,flag;int a[35];
5      printf("Enter count of numbers to input: ");
6      scanf("%d",&n);
7      printf("Enter numbers in ascending order:\n");
8      for(int i=n-1;i>=0;i--)
9      {
10         scanf("%d",&a[i]);
11     }
12     //Reverse the array
13     for(int i=0;i<n/2;i++)
14     {
15         int temp=a[i];
16         a[i]=a[n-i-1];
17         a[n-i-1]=temp;
18     }
19     printf("The reversed array : \n");
20     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
21     {
22         printf("%d\n",a[i]);
23     }
24     //Insertion
25     int num;
26     printf("Enter number to be inserted:");
27     scanf("%d",&num);
28     //Find the position to insert
29     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
30     {
31         if(a[i]>num)
32         {
33             //Shift elements to the right
34             for(int j=i;j<n;j++)
35             {
36                 a[j+1]=a[j];
37             }
38             a[i]=num;
39             break;
40         }
41     }
42     printf("The array after insertion: \n");
43     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
44     {
45         printf("%d\n",a[i]);
46     }
47     return 0;
48 }
```

input

```
Enter count of numbers to input: 5
Enter numbers in ascending order:
1
3
5
7
9
The reversed array :
9
7
5
3
1
Enter number to be inserted:4

The array after insertion:
9
7
4
3
1
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**B.**

**Write a C Program to perform the following operations:**

**i) Read 'n' integers in any order.**

**ii) Find the Kth smallest integer of a given set of integers using function. ( For example, if k=5 means return the 5th smallest integer.**

**SOURCE CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>

void kfunc(int num[], int n, int k)
{ int a;
  for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i){
    for (int j = i + 1; j < n; ++j){
      if (num[i] > num[j]){
        a = num[i];
        num[i] = num[j];
        num[j] = a;
      }
    }
  }
  printf("The element is: %d",num[k-1]);

}
```

```
int main()
{ int a[20];int N;int res,k;
  printf("enter number of elements in an array:");
  scanf("%d", &N);
  printf("Enter the elements:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i)
    {scanf("%d", &a[i]);}
  printf("enter the value of n to find nth smallest number:");
  scanf("%d", &k);
  kfunc(a, N, k);
  return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
main.c 20BDS0146.c :
10 }
11 }
12 }
13 printf("The element is: %d",num[k-1]);
14
15 }
16
17 int main()
18 { int a[20];int N;int res,k;
19 printf("enter number of elements in an array:");
20 scanf("%d", &N);
21 printf("Enter the elements:\n");
22 for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i)
23 {scanf("%d", &a[i]);}
24 printf("enter the value of n to find nth smallest number:");
25 scanf("%d", &k);
26
27
28
29 kfunc(a, N, k);
30
31 return 0;
```

input

```
enter number of elements in an array:5
Enter the elements:
3
9
5
1
7
enter the value of n to find nth smallest number:3
The element is: 5

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```