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Lab Course Name: Network &
Communication

Lab Slot: L20+L21

Assessment Title: Socket Programming

- `socket()` –Endpoint for communication
Syntax: `int sockid = socket(domain, type, protocol);`
- `bind()` – Assign a unique telephone number
Syntax: `int status = bind(sockid, &addrport, size);`
- `listen()`- Wait for a caller
Syntax: `int status = listen(sockid , queueelen);`
- `connect()`-Dial a number
Syntax: `int status = connect(sockid, &addr, addrlen);`
- `accept()`-Receive a call
Syntax: `int s = accept(sockid, &addr, &addrlen);`
- `send()`, `recv()` – Talk
Syntax: `int count = send(sockid, &buf, len, flags);`
Syntax: `int count = recv(sockid, &buf, len, flags);`
- `close()`-Hang up
Syntax: `status = close(s);`

Socket Programming in C

PROGRAM:

server.c (Server program)

```
/****** SERVER CODE *****/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
int main(){
    int welcomeSocket, newSocket;
    char buffer[1024];
    struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;
    struct sockaddr_storage serverStorage;
    socklen_t addr_size;

    /*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/
    /* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in
    this case) */
    welcomeSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    /*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/
```

```
/* Address family = Internet */
serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order
*/
serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */
serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");

/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */
memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);


/*---- Bind the address struct to the socket ----*/
bind(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr,
sizeof(serverAddr));


/*---- Listen on the socket, with 5 max connection requests queued
----*/
if(listen(welcomeSocket,5)==0)
    printf("Listening\n");
else
    printf("Error\n");


/*---- Accept call creates a new socket for the incoming connection -
---*/
addr_size = sizeof serverStorage;
```

```
newSocket = accept(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *)  
&serverStorage, &addr_size);  
  
/*---- Send message to the socket of the incoming connection ----*/  
strcpy(buffer,"Hello,This is 20BDS0146 from VIT\n");  
send(newSocket,buffer,33,0);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

client.c (Client program)

```
/****** CLIENT CODE *****/

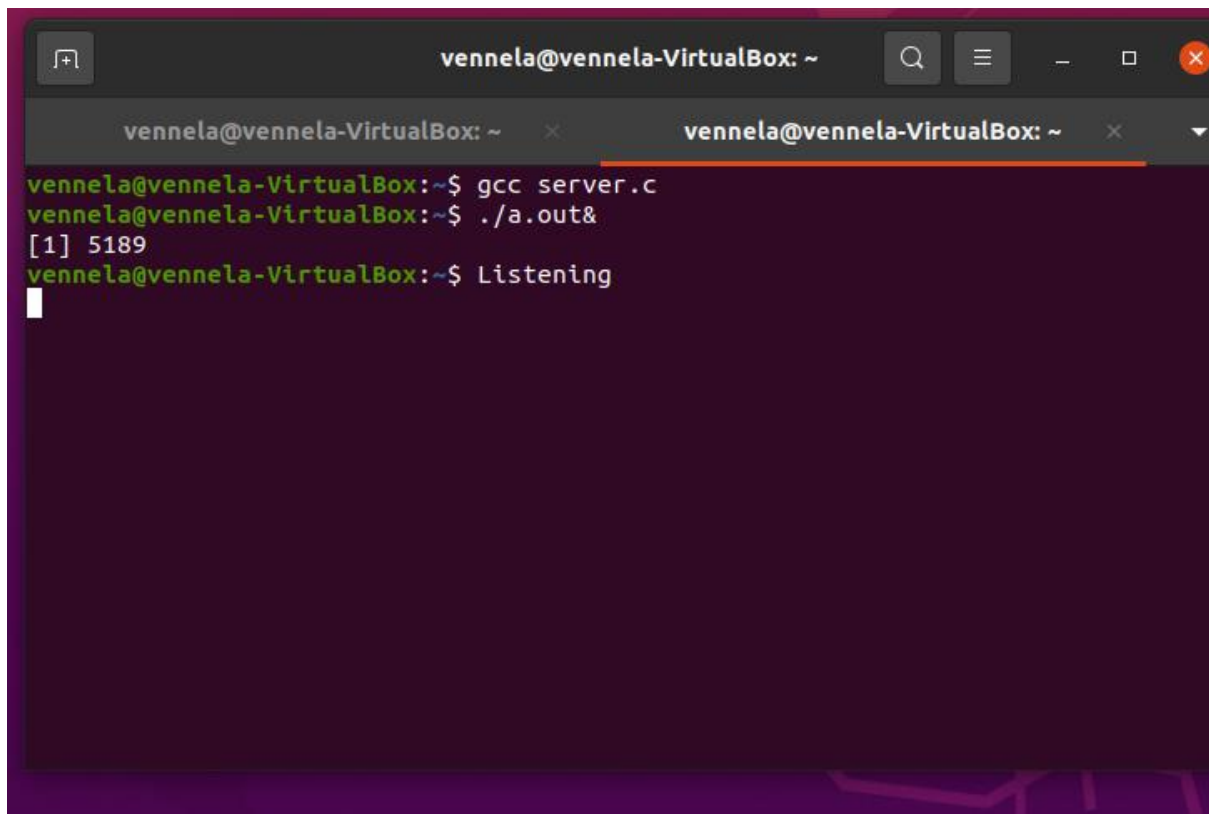
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
int main(){
    int clientSocket;
    char buffer[10249];
    struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;
    socklen_t addr_size;

    /*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/
    /* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in
    this case) */
    clientSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

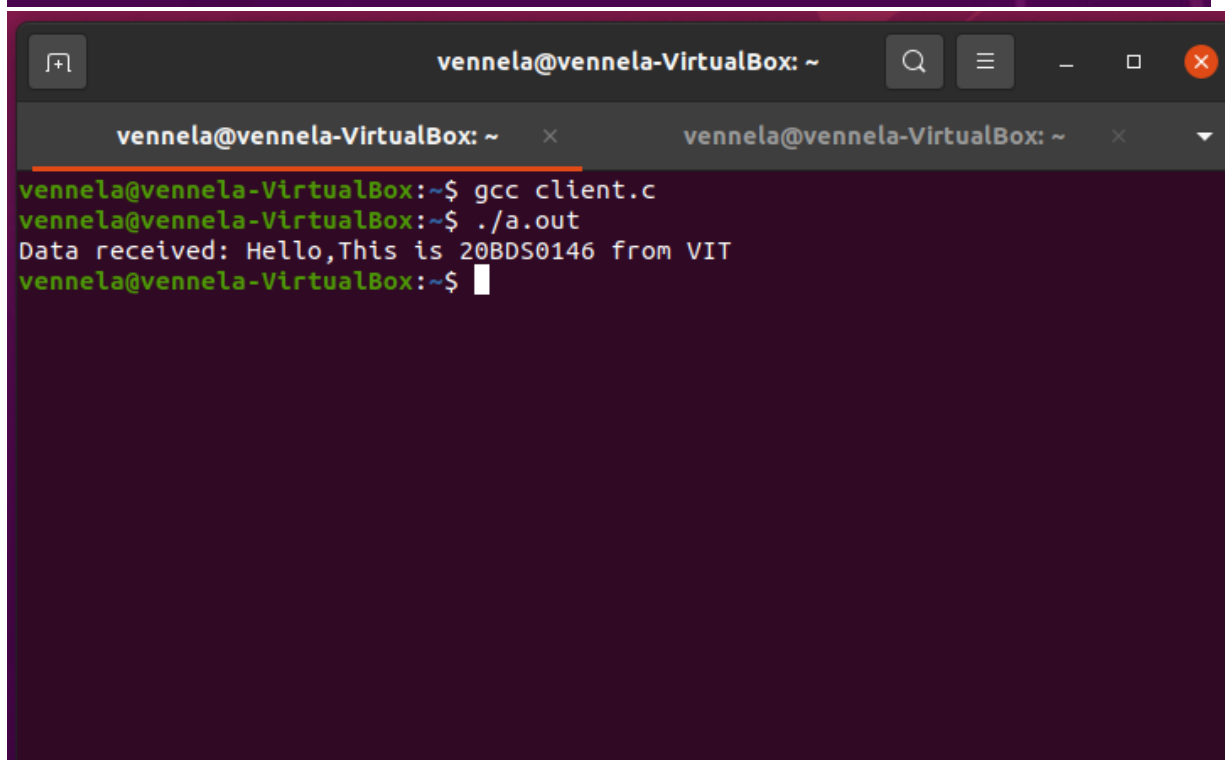
    /*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/
    /* Address family = Internet */
    serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    /* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */
```

```
serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);  
/* Set IP address to localhost */  
serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");  
/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */  
memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);  
  
/*---- Connect the socket to the server using the address struct ----  
*/  
addr_size = sizeof serverAddr;  
connect(clientSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, addr_size);  
  
/*---- Read the message from the server into the buffer ----*/  
recv(clientSocket, buffer, 10249, 0);  
  
/*---- Print the received message ----*/  
printf("Data received: %s",buffer);  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ gcc server.c  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out&  
[1] 5189  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ Listening  
█
```



```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ gcc client.c  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ ./a.out  
Data received: Hello,This is 20BDS0146 from VIT  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~$ █
```


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