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Lab Course Name: OPERATING SYSTEMS

Lab Slot: L21+L22

Lab Assessment Title: PROCESSES & THREADS

Question 1

Code the following scheduling algorithms in C and print the performance parameters for an arbitrary set of inputs (Process IDs, Burst Times, Arrival Times, Priorities). Use of appropriate data structures will be appreciable.

- a. FCFS
- b. SJF
- c. SRTF
- d. PRIORITY
- e. ROUND ROBIN

Answer:

a.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int  
    arrival_t[10],burst_t[10],starting_t[10],finish_t[10],turnaround_t[10],waiting_t  
    [10];
```

```
    int i,j,n,temp;
```

```

int totalwaiting_t=0,totalturnaround_t=0;
char procname[10][10],timing[10];

printf("Enter the Number of Processes:");
scanf("%d",&n);
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    printf("Enter the Processname along with ID, Arrival Time & Burst Time:");
    scanf("%s%d%d",procname[i],&arrival_t[i],&burst_t[i]);
}
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    for(j=0; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(arrival_t[i]<arrival_t[j])
        {
            temp=arrival_t[i];
            arrival_t[i]=arrival_t[j];
            arrival_t[j]=temp;

            temp=burst_t[i];
            burst_t[i]=burst_t[j];
            burst_t[j]=temp;

            strcpy(timing,procname[i]);
            strcpy(procname[i],procname[j]);
            strcpy(procname[j],timing);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    if(i==0)
        starting_t[i]=arrival_t[i];
    else
        starting_t[i]=finish_t[i-1];
    waiting_t[i]=starting_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
    finish_t[i]=starting_t[i]+burst_t[i];
    turnaround_t[i]=finish_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
}
printf("\nProcess\tArrivaltime\t Bursttime\t WaitTime\t Turnaround Time");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{

printf("\n%s\t%3d\t%3d\t%3d\t%3d\t%6d\t%6d",procname[i],arrival_t[i],burst_t[i],waiting_t[i],starting_t[i],turnaround_t[i],finish_t[i]);

    totalwaiting_t+=waiting_t[i];
    totalturnaround_t+=turnaround_t[i];
}
printf("\nAverage Waiting time:%f",(float)totalwaiting_t/n);
printf("\nAverage Turn Around Time:%f",(float)totalturnaround_t/n);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex1a.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out
Enter the Number of Processes:4
Enter the Processname along with ID, Arrival Time & Burst Time:process1 2
4
Enter the Processname along with ID, Arrival Time & Burst Time:process3 5 10
Enter the Processname along with ID, Arrival Time & Burst Time:process2 6 3
Enter the Processname along with ID, Arrival Time & Burst Time:process4 3 8

Process Arrivalttime      Bursttime      WaitTime      Turnaround Time
process1      2      4      0      2      4      6
process4      3      8      3      6      11      14
process3      5      10      9      14      19      24
process2      6      3      18      24      21      27
Average Waiting time:7.500000
Average Turn Around Time:13.750000vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```

b.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
```

```

int
burst_t[20],arrival_t[10],starting_t[10],finish_t[10],waiting_t[10],turnaround_t
[10];

int n,i,j,temp;

int totalwaiting_t=0,totalturnaround_t=0;

float avgwaiting_t,avgturnaround_t;

char procname[10][10],timing[10];


printf("Enter the number of process:");

scanf("%d",&n);

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    printf("Enter Processname with ID, Arrival time & Burst time:");

    scanf("%s%d%d",procname[i],&arrival_t[i],&burst_t[i]);
}

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    for(j=0; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(burst_t[i]<burst_t[j])
        {
            temp=arrival_t[i];
            arrival_t[i]=arrival_t[j];
            arrival_t[j]=temp;

            temp=burst_t[i];
            burst_t[i]=burst_t[j];
            burst_t[j]=temp;

```

```

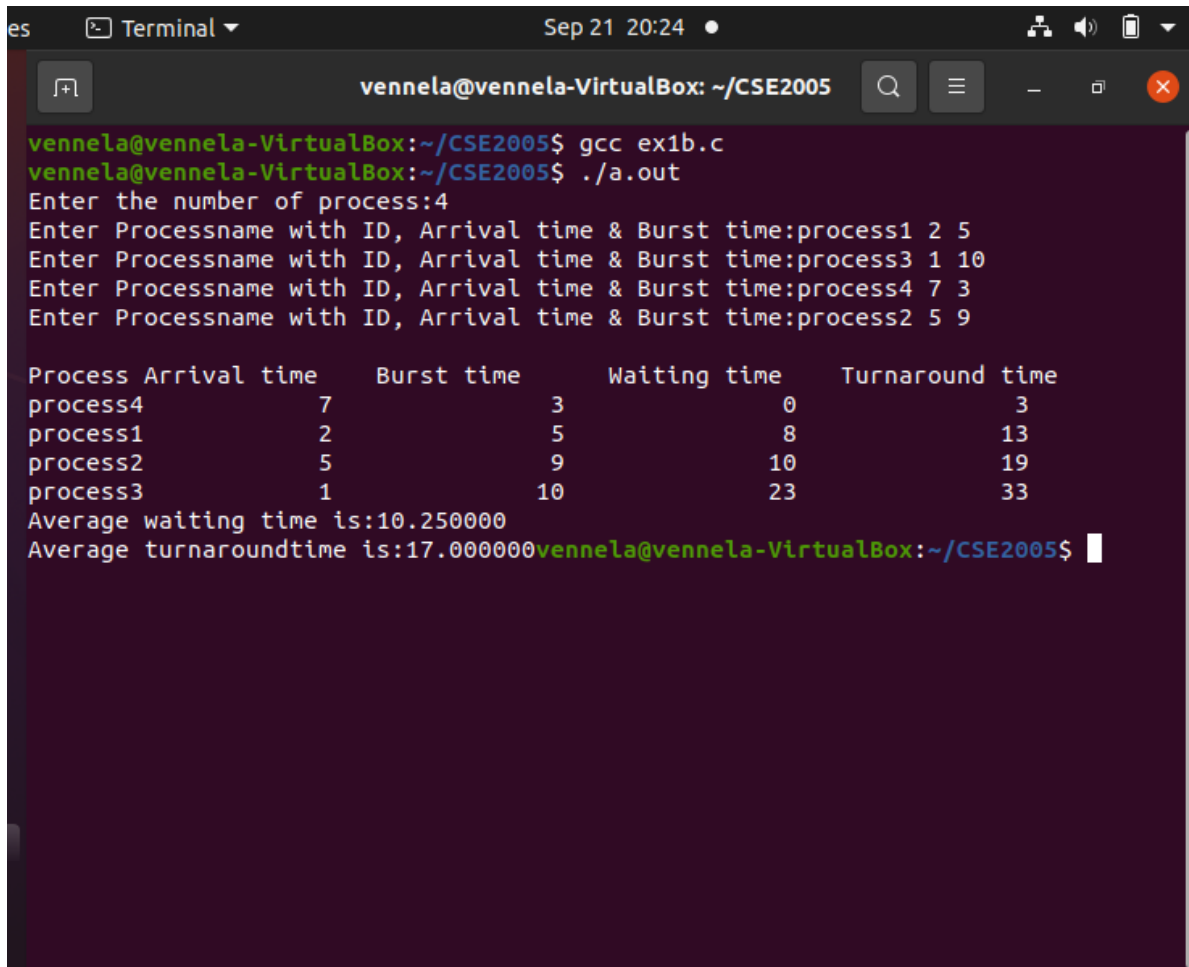
        strcpy(timing,procname[i]);
        strcpy(procname[i],procname[j]);
        strcpy(procname[j],timing);
    }
}
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    if(i==0)
        starting_t[i]=arrival_t[i];
    else
        starting_t[i]=finish_t[i-1];
    waiting_t[i]=starting_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
    finish_t[i]=starting_t[i]+burst_t[i];
    turnaround_t[i]=finish_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
    totalwaiting_t+=waiting_t[i];
    totalturnaround_t+=turnaround_t[i];
}
avgwaiting_t=(float)totalwaiting_t/n;
avgturnaround_t=(float)totalturnaround_t/n;
printf("\nProcess\tArrival  time\tBurst  time\tWaiting  time\tTurnaround
time");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)

printf("\n%s\t%5d\t\t%5d\t\t%5d\t\t%5d",procname[i],arrival_t[i],burst_t[i],w
aiting_t[i],turnaround_t[i]);

printf("\nAverage waiting time is:%f",avgwaiting_t);
printf("\nAverage turnaroundtime is:%f",avgturnaround_t);}

```

OUTPUT:



```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex1b.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out
Enter the number of process:4
Enter Processname with ID, Arrival time & Burst time:process1 2 5
Enter Processname with ID, Arrival time & Burst time:process3 1 10
Enter Processname with ID, Arrival time & Burst time:process4 7 3
Enter Processname with ID, Arrival time & Burst time:process2 5 9

Process Arrival time    Burst time    Waiting time    Turnaround time
process4              7              3              0              3
process1              2              5              8             13
process2              5              9             10             19
process3              1             10             23             33
Average waiting time is:10.250000
Average turnaroundtime is:17.000000vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```

C.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int arrival_t[10], burst_t[10], temp[10];

    int i, small, flag = 0, timer, n;

    double waiting_t = 0, turnaround_t = 0, ending_t;
```



```

float avgwaiting_t, avgturnaround_t;
printf("\nEnter total number of Processes:\t");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("\nEnter the details of %d Processes\n",n);
for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("\nEnter Arrival Time:\t");
    scanf("%d", &arrival_t[i]);
    printf("Enter Burst Time:\t");
    scanf("%d", &burst_t[i]);
    temp[i] = burst_t[i];
}
burst_t[9] = 9999;
for(timer = 0; flag != n; timer++)
{
    small = 9;
    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        if(arrival_t[i] <= timer && burst_t[i] < burst_t[small] && burst_t[i] > 0)
        {
            small = i;
        }
    }
    burst_t[small]--;
    if(burst_t[small] == 0)
    {

```

```

        flag++;

        ending_t = timer + 1;

        waiting_t = waiting_t + ending_t - arrival_t[small] - temp[small];

        turnaround_t = turnaround_t + ending_t - arrival_t[small];

    }

}

avgwaiting_t = waiting_t / n;

avgturnaround_t = turnaround_t / n;

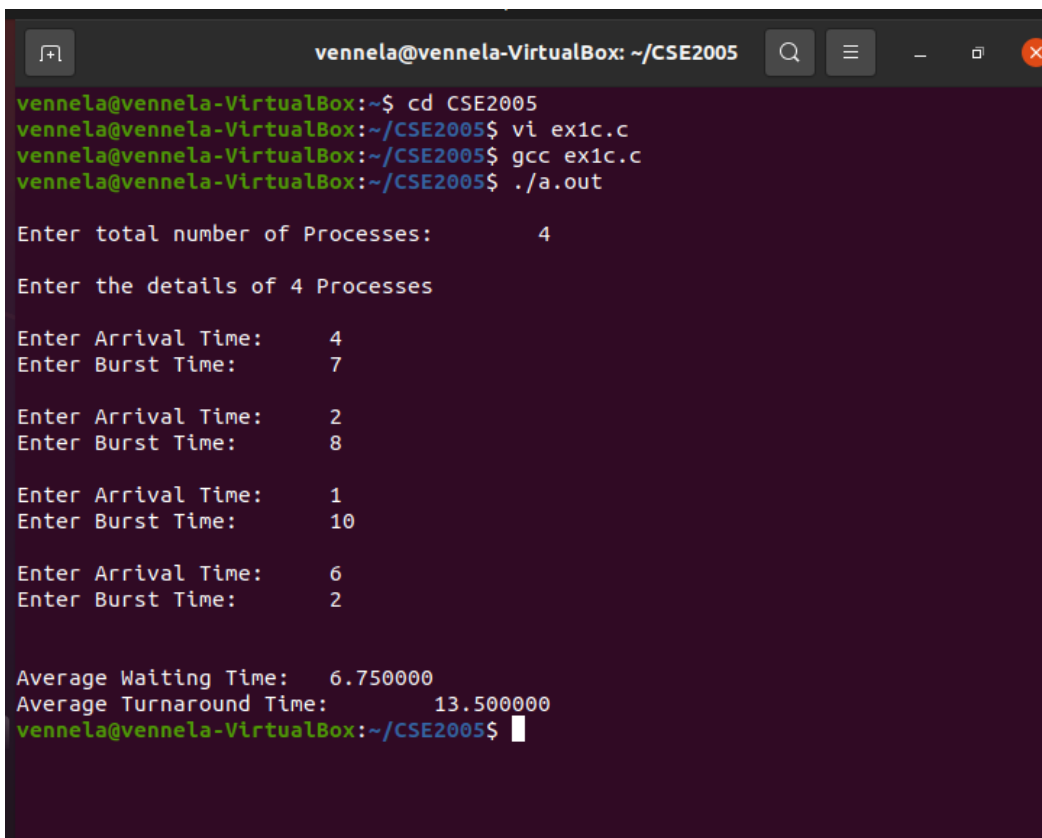
printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time:\t%lf\n", avgwaiting_t);

printf("Average Turnaround Time:\t%lf\n", avgturnaround_t);

return 0;}

```

OUTPUT:



```

vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ cd CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ vi ex1c.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex1c.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out

Enter total number of Processes:      4

Enter the details of 4 Processes

Enter Arrival Time:      4
Enter Burst Time:      7

Enter Arrival Time:      2
Enter Burst Time:      8

Enter Arrival Time:      1
Enter Burst Time:      10

Enter Arrival Time:      6
Enter Burst Time:      2

Average Waiting Time:  6.750000
Average Turnaround Time:      13.500000
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$

```

d.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

void main()
{
    int
    burst_t[20],arrival_t[10],proc[10],starting_t[10],finish_t[10],waiting_t[10],turn
    around_t[10];

    int n,i,j,temp;

    int totalwaiting_t=0,totalturnaround_t=0;

    float avgwaiting_t,avgturnaround_t;

    char procname[10][10],timing[10];

    printf("Enter the number of process:");

    scanf("%d",&n);

    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:");

        scanf("%s%d%d%d",procname[i],&arrival_t[i],&burst_t[i],&proc[i]);
    }

    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        for(j=0; j<n; j++)
        {
            if(proc[i]<proc[j])
```

```

    {
        temp=proc[i];
        proc[i]=proc[j];
        proc[j]=temp;
        temp=arrival_t[i];
        arrival_t[i]=arrival_t[j];
        arrival_t[j]=temp;
        temp=burst_t[i];
        burst_t[i]=burst_t[j];
        burst_t[j]=temp;
        strcpy(timing,procname[i]);
        strcpy(procname[i],procname[j]);
        strcpy(procname[j],timing);
    }
}

for(i=0; i<n; i++)

{

    if(i==0)
    {
        starting_t[i]=arrival_t[i];
        waiting_t[i]=starting_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
        finish_t[i]=starting_t[i]+burst_t[i];
        turnaround_t[i]=finish_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    starting_t[i]=finish_t[i-1];
    waiting_t[i]=starting_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
    finish_t[i]=starting_t[i]+burst_t[i];
    turnaround_t[i]=finish_t[i]-arrival_t[i];
}
totalwaiting_t+=waiting_t[i];
totalturnaround_t+=turnaround_t[i];
}
avgwaiting_t=(float)totalwaiting_t/n;
avgturnaround_t=(float)totalturnaround_t/n;
printf("\nProcess\tArrivaltime\tPriority\tWaitingtime\tTurnaroundtime");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    printf("\n%s\t%5d\t\t%5d\t\t%5d\t\t%5d",procname[i],arrival_t[i],proc[i],waiting_t[i],turnaround_t[i]);
printf("\nAverage waiting time is:%f",avgwaiting_t);
printf("\nAverage turnaroundtime is:%f",avgturnaround_t);
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ vi ex1d.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex1d.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out
Enter the number of process:5
Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:process4 5 7 4
Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:process1 4 3 5
Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:process5 6 2 1
Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:process3 4 9 3
Enter Process name with ID,Arrival time,Burst time & Priority:process2 7 4 6

Process      Arrivalttime    Priority      Waitingtime    Turnaroundtime
process5      6               1             0              2
process3      4               3             4              13
process4      5               4             12             19
process1      4               5             20             23
process2      7               6             20             24
Average waiting time is:11.200000
Average turnaroundtime is:16.200001vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```

e.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int i, n, total = 0, n1, flag = 0, timer;
    int waiting_t = 0, turnaround_t = 0, arrival_t[10], burst_t[10], temp[10];
    float avgwaiting_t, avgturnaround_t;
    printf("\nEnter the total number of Processes:\t");
```

```

scanf("%d", &n);
n1 = n;
for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("\nEnter the details of Processes\n");
    printf("Arrival Time:\t");
    scanf("%d", &arrival_t[i]);
    printf("Burst Time:\t");
    scanf("%d", &burst_t[i]);
    temp[i] = burst_t[i];
}
printf("\nEnter Time limit:\t");
scanf("%d", &timer);
printf("\nProcessID\tBursttime\tTurnaroundTime\tWaitingTime\n");
for(total = 0, i = 0; n1 != 0;)
{
    if(temp[i] <= timer && temp[i] > 0)
    {
        total = total + temp[i];
        temp[i] = 0;
        flag = 1;
    }
    else if(temp[i] > 0)
    {
        temp[i] = temp[i] - timer;
        total = total + timer;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    if(temp[i] == 0 && flag == 1)
    {
        n1--;

        printf("\nProcess[%d]\t%d\t\t\t\t\t %d", i + 1,burst_t[i], total - arrival_t[i], total - arrival_t[i] - burst_t[i]);

        waiting_t = waiting_t + total - arrival_t[i] - burst_t[i];

        turnaround_t = turnaround_t + total - arrival_t[i];

        flag = 0;
    }

    if(i == n - 1)
    {
        i = 0;
    }

    else if(arrival_t[i + 1] <= total)
    {
        i++;
    }

    else
    {
        i = 0;
    }

}

}

avgwaiting_t = waiting_t * 1.0 / n;

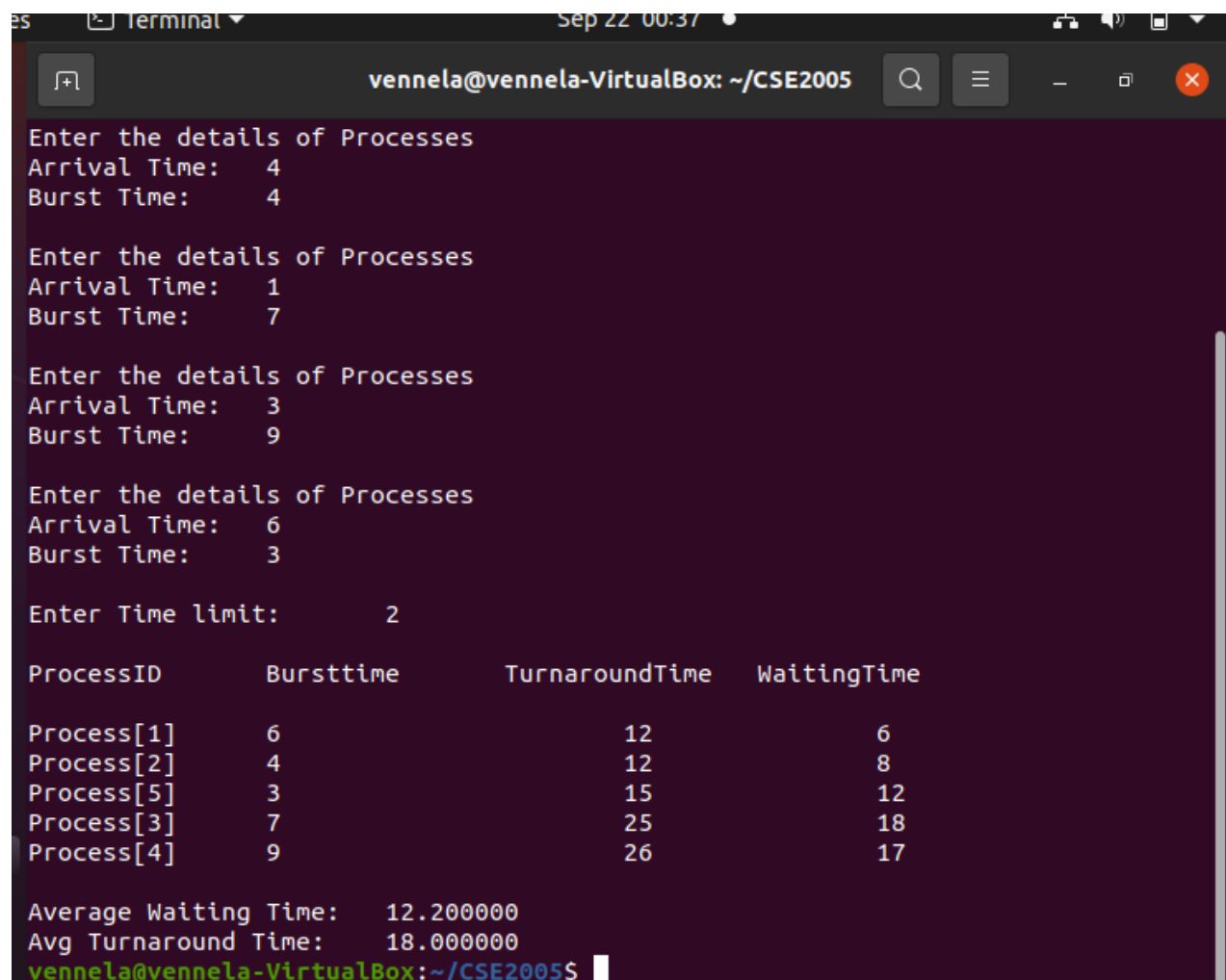
avgtturnaround_t = turnaround_t * 1.0 / n;

printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time:\t%f", avgwaiting_t);
```



```
printf("\nAvg Turnaround Time:\t%f\n", avgt turnaround_t);  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
es Terminal Sep 22 00:37  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005  
Enter the details of Processes  
Arrival Time: 4  
Burst Time: 4  
Enter the details of Processes  
Arrival Time: 1  
Burst Time: 7  
Enter the details of Processes  
Arrival Time: 3  
Burst Time: 9  
Enter the details of Processes  
Arrival Time: 6  
Burst Time: 3  
Enter Time limit: 2  


| ProcessID  | Bursttime | TurnaroundTime | WaitingTime |
|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|
| Process[1] | 6         | 12             | 6           |
| Process[2] | 4         | 12             | 8           |
| Process[5] | 3         | 15             | 12          |
| Process[3] | 7         | 25             | 18          |
| Process[4] | 9         | 26             | 17          |

  
Average Waiting Time: 12.200000  
Avg Turnaround Time: 18.000000  
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```

Question 2

Create two POSIX threads. Let the first thread copy the contents of “file1.txt” to “file2.txt” and let the second thread collapse all spaces more than one to one space in an input string. Write the main function to test the working of the two threads. Note: Use Unix system calls for file operations.

Answer:

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

void* copy_file()
{int re;
FILE *fil1,*fil2;
fil1=fopen("File1.txt","r");
fil2=fopen("File2.txt","w");
printf("\n");
while(1)
{
```

```
re=fgetc(fil1);
printf("%c",re);
if(feof(fil1)){
    break;}
```

```
fputc(re,fil2);
}
fclose(fil1);
fclose(fil2);

}
```

```
void* removal_of_space(void* arg)
{
    char string[200];
    int i, j, len;
    printf("\nInput the string for space removal -> ");
    scanf("%[^\\n]s",string);

    len = strlen(string);
    for(i=0; i<len; i++) {
        if(string[i]==' ') {
            for(i=i+1; i<len; i++)
                string[i] = string[i+1];
            string[i] = '\\0';
            len--;
        }
    }
}
```

```

        i = -1;
        continue;
    }
    if(string[i]==' ' && string[i+1]==' ') {
        for(j=i; j<(len-1); j++) {
            string[j] = string[j+1];
        }
        string[j] = '\0';
        len--;
        i--;
    }
}

printf("\nNew String after removing extra spaces is = %s", string);
printf("\n");

}

```

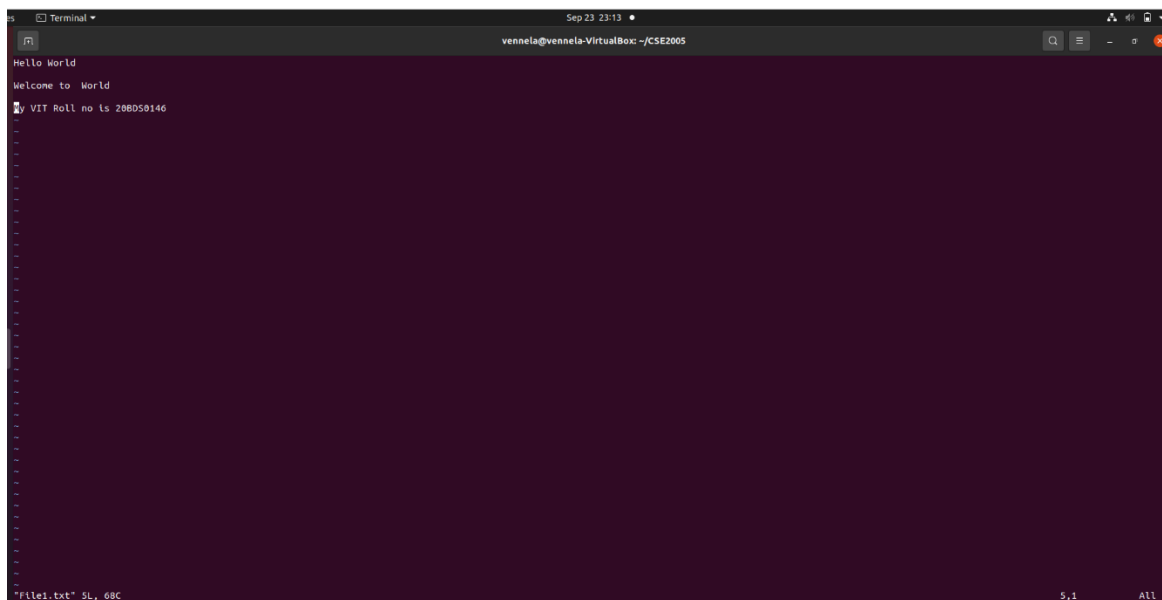
```

int main()
{pthread_t thread1,thread2;
if(pthread_create(&thread1,NULL,copy_file,NULL) !=0)
{perror("Error in thread1 creation");
exit(-1);
};
if(pthread_create(&thread2,NULL,removal_of_space,NULL)!=0)
{perror("Error in thread2 creation");
exit(-1);
}
}

```

```
};  
pthread_join(thread1,NULL);  
pthread_join(thread2,NULL);  
return 0;  
}
```

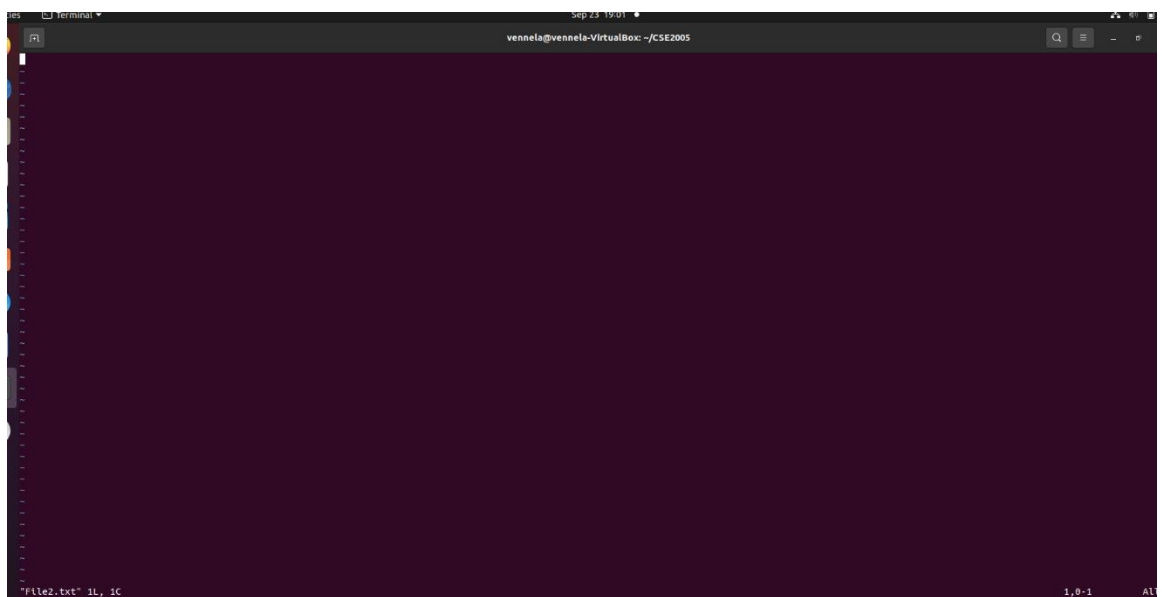
OUTPUT:



A terminal window titled "Terminal" with a dark background. The output of the program is displayed as follows:

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005  
Hello World  
Welcome to World  
My VIT Roll no is 208050140
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "File1.txt" 5L, 68C, 5,1, and ALT.



A terminal window titled "Terminal" with a dark background. The output of the program is displayed as follows:

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
```

The status bar at the bottom shows "File2.txt" 1L, 1C, 1,0-1, and ALT.

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex2.c -pthread
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out

Input the string for space removal ->
Hello World

Welcome to World

My VIT Roll no is 268050146
I like Operating system subject
New String after removing extra spaces is = I like Operating system subject
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```

```
es Terminal Sep 23 23:15
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005

Hello World

Welcome to World

My VIT Roll no is 268050146

"File2.txt" SL, 68C 1,1 All
```

Question 3

Write a C to implement the command given below using Unix pipes.

`ls -l | grep .c$`

Answer:

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int pid,pipeDesc[2];
    pipe(pipeDesc);
    pid=fork();

    if( pid < 0 )
    {
        perror( "fork" );
        exit( -1 );
    }
```

```
if( pid == 0 )
{
close(1);
dup (pipeDesc[1]);
close(pipeDesc[0]);
close(pipeDesc[1]);
execl("/bin/lis", "lis", "-l", (char *) 0);
}

else
{
close(0);
dup (pipeDesc[0]);
close(pipeDesc[0]);
close(pipeDesc[1]);
execl("/usr/bin/grep","grep",".c$",(char *) 0);
}
return 0;
}
```


OUTPUT:

```
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox: ~/CSE2005
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ gcc ex3.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$ ./a.out
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 208 Sep 6 13:47 commandlinearguments.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 449 Sep 24 00:44 ex3.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 78 Sep 6 00:23 forInfinite.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 105 Sep 1 00:53 fork1.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 310 Sep 9 17:18 killExample2.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 259 Sep 9 17:33 killExample3.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 306 Sep 6 23:34 killExample.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 1215 Sep 23 13:41 matrixmultipli.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 217 Sep 9 22:18 que1.1.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 237 Sep 9 23:54 que1.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vennela vennela 201 Sep 6 00:22 SystemExample.c
vennela@vennela-VirtualBox:~/CSE2005$
```