

Third Space

Third Quadrant Design, UBC





Land Acknowledgement

Located on the University of British Columbia (UBC) campus, we acknowledge that our team operates on the traditional, ancestral and unceded territory of the xmeθkʷəy̓əm (Musqueam), Sk̓w̓xwú7mesh (Squamish), and Sel̓ílwitulh (Tsleil-Waututh) Nations. We honor with gratitude the land itself and the people who have stewarded it throughout the generations.





Third Quadrant Design



Milan Jaan
Design Manager

Student Team Lead



Katie Theall
Architecture Design Lead

Architecture
Maverick Chan
7 members

Building Science
Juliette Mollard-Thibault
5 members



Agustina Flores-
Pitton
Engineering Design Lead

Structural
Stephen Oord & Alvin Tran
5 members

Civil/Geological
Cameron Shepherd
6 members



Adam Rysanek
Faculty Lead



Blair Satterfield
Faculty Advisor



Sheryl Staub-French
Faculty Advisor



Alicia Hobmaier
Engineering Design Lead

Mechanical
Kyle Gerrard
5 members

Energy
Harishankar Krishnan
4 members

Electrical
Nestor Brito
5 members

Measured Contest
Officer



Peter Ehrlich
Construction Lead

Construction
Dom Oum & Bagas Linanda
8 members

Construction
Officer

Health and Safety
Officer



Ben Rener
Outreach Lead

Finance
2 members

Marketing
Reuben Mistas & Paige Doig
2 members

Community
Outreach Officer



Partners



build partner



structural
engineer



mechanical & electrical
engineer



architect



building envelope
engineer



prime contractor



Third Space - Concept

Single family home with a live-work typology, constructed at the University of British Columbia – Vancouver campus.



Carbon Minimalism

Low-carbon materials and on-site carbon sequestration



Circularity

Prioritizing re-usability, recycle-ability, and locality



Flexibility

Configurable to a variety of occupant needs and desires



Living Lab

Monitoring and experimenting with green building systems



Resilience

Adaptable to changing conditions and redundant in the face of disaster

Third Space's Story

Three lives



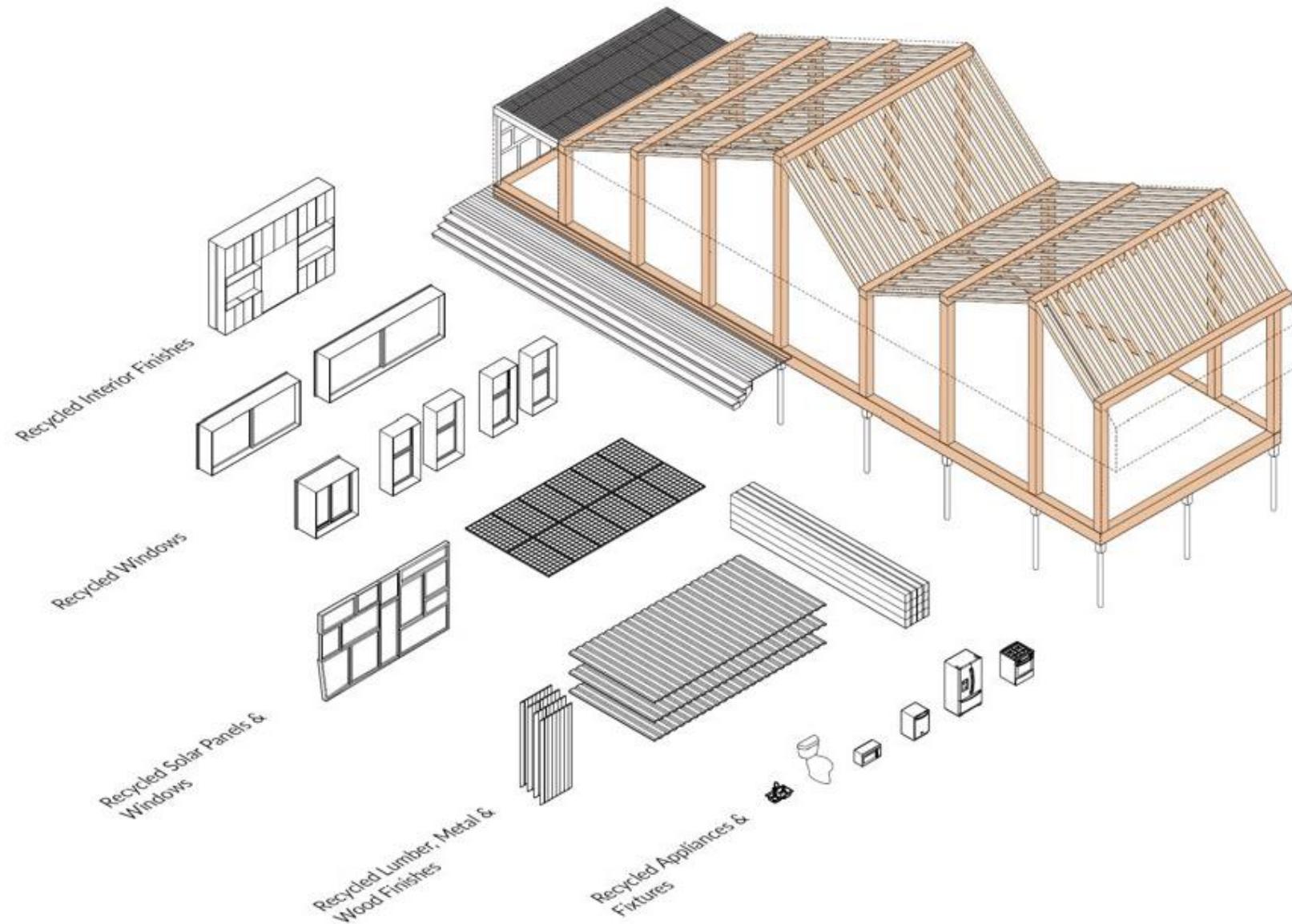
First Life

Existing single-family home slated for demolition





Adaptive Reuse



Architecture

Engineering

Market Analysis

Durability and Resilience

Embodied Environmental Impact

Integrated Performance

Occupant Experience

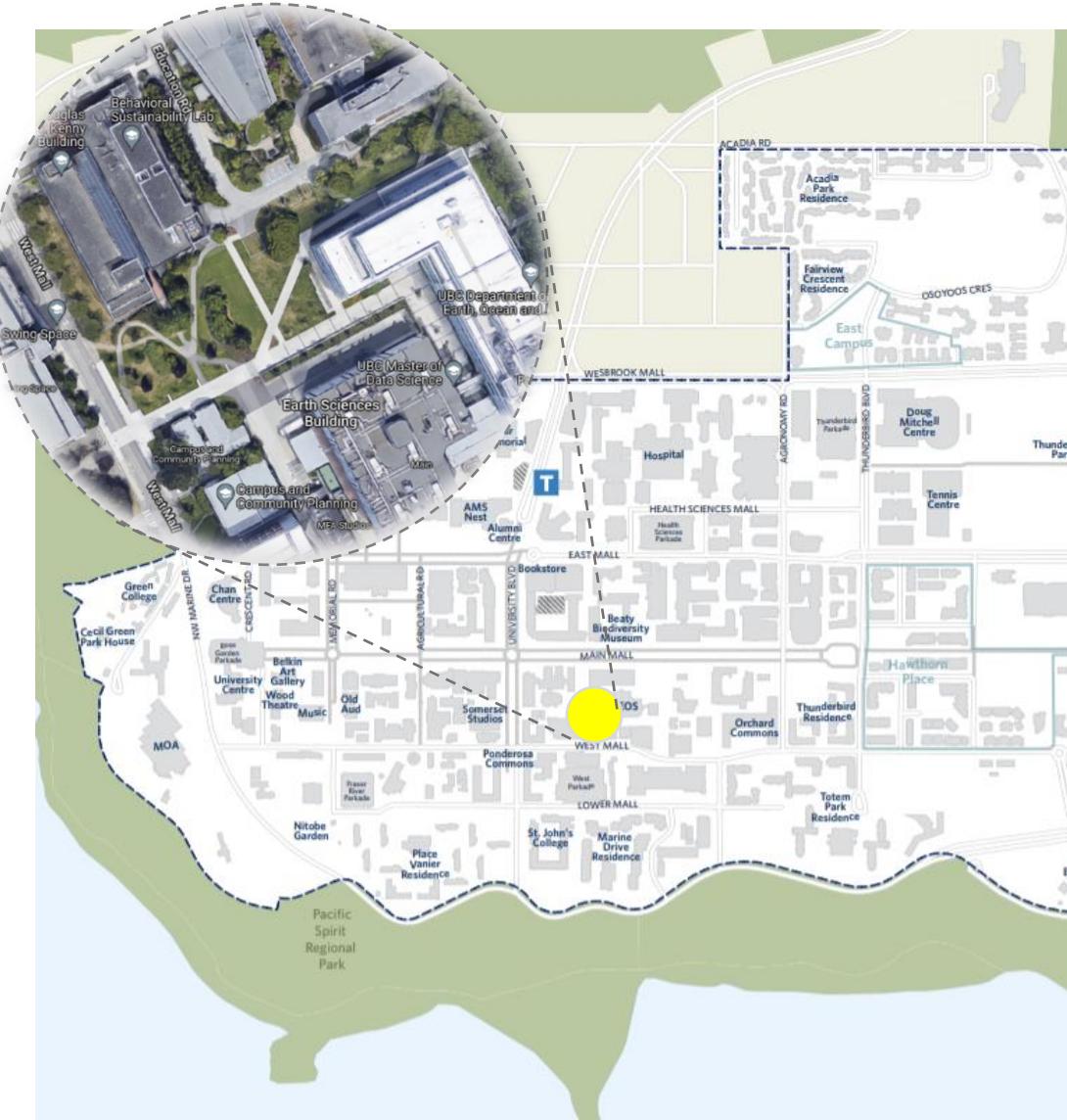
Comfort and Environmental Quality

Energy Performance

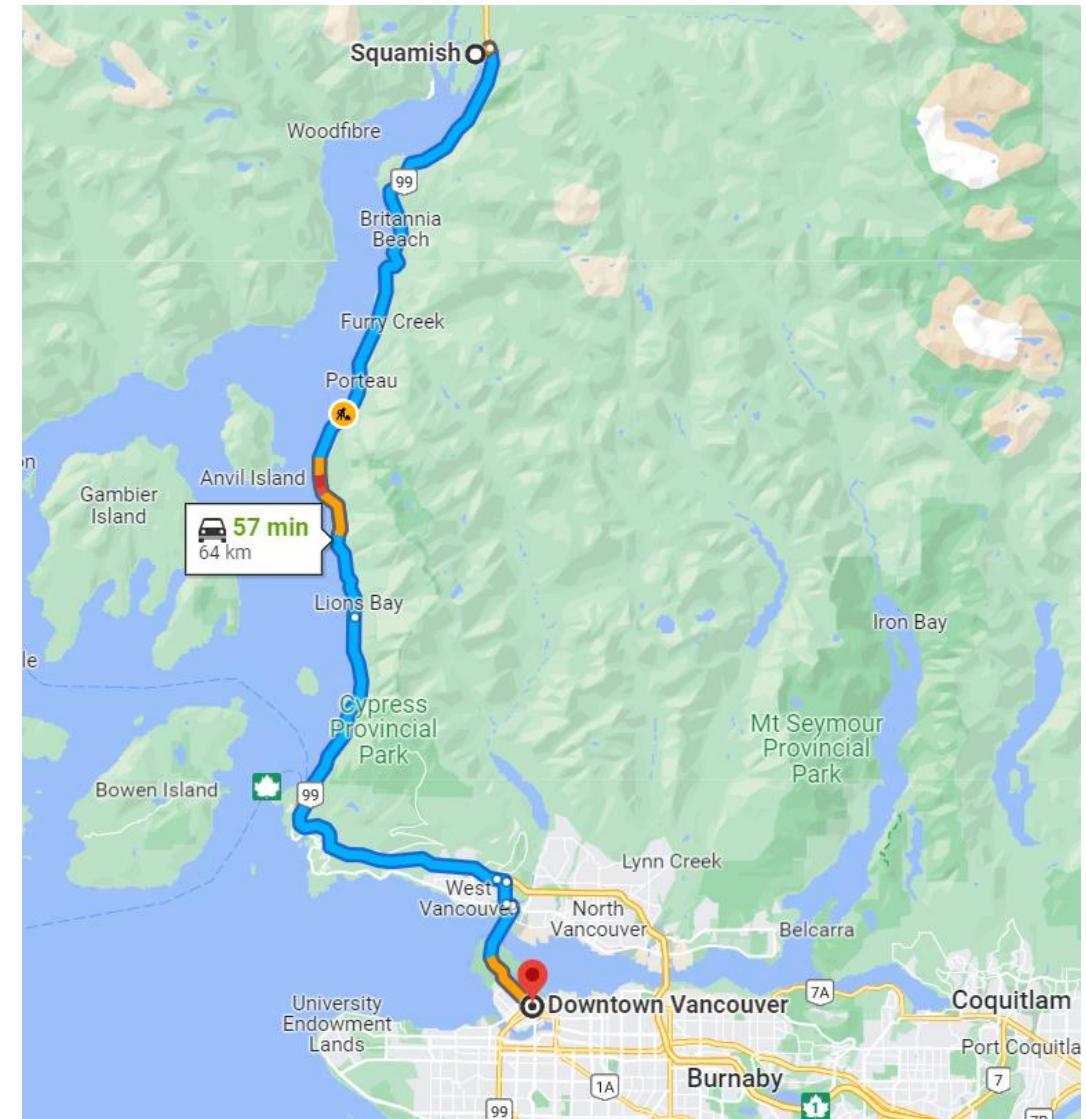


Second Life

Net-zero energy, net-zero carbon single-family home



UBC Site

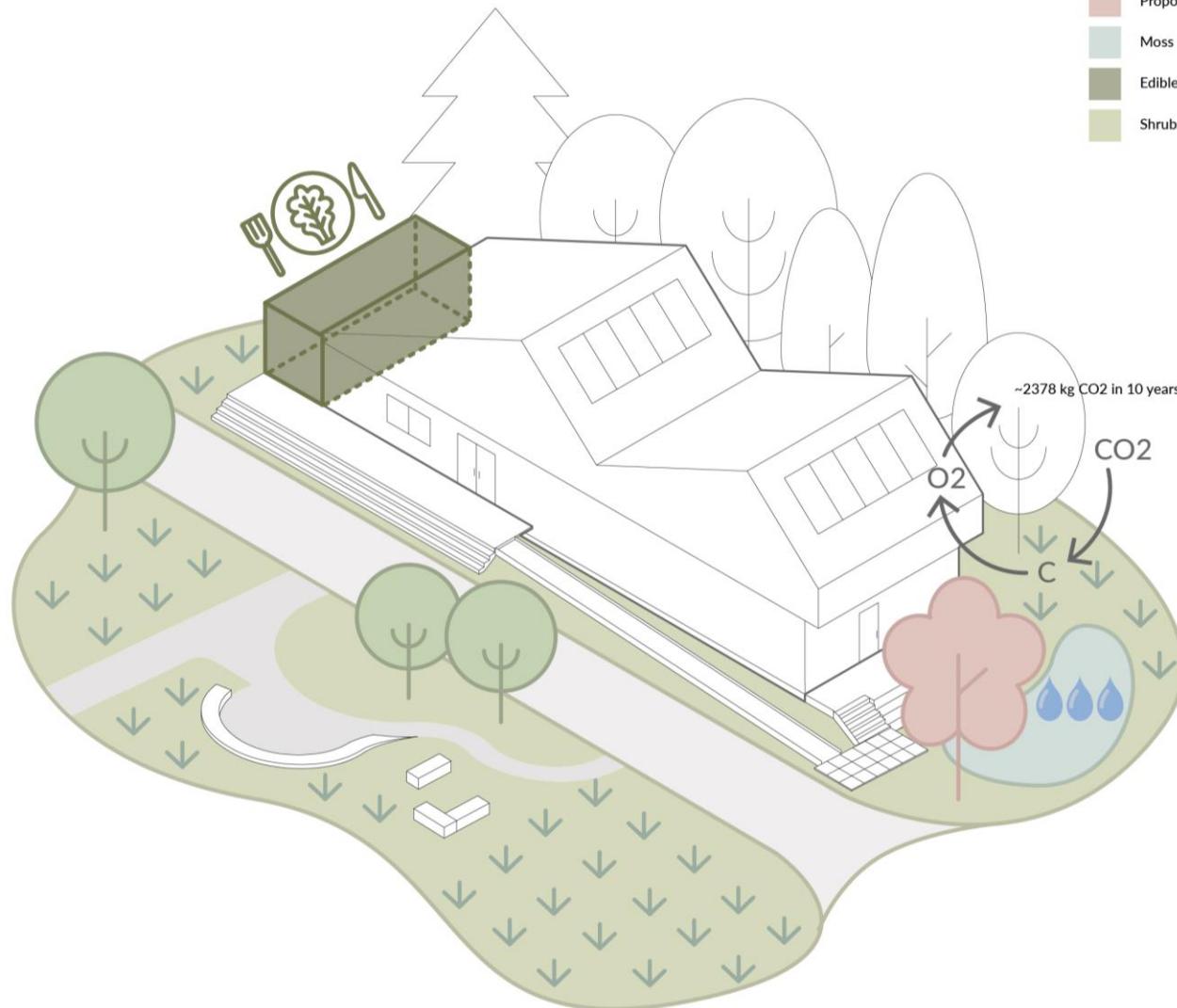


Squamish, BC



Landscape

- Switchgrass
- Trees Transplanted from AYO
- Proposed Cherry Tree
- Moss Garden
- Edible Plants
- Shrubs & Ground Cover



Architecture

Engineering

Market
Analysis

Durability and
Resilience

Embodied
Environmental
Impact

Integrated
Performance

Occupant
Experience

Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

Energy
Performance

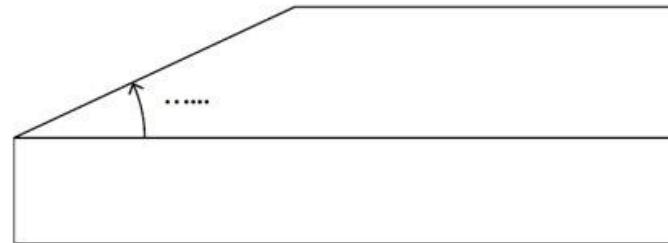




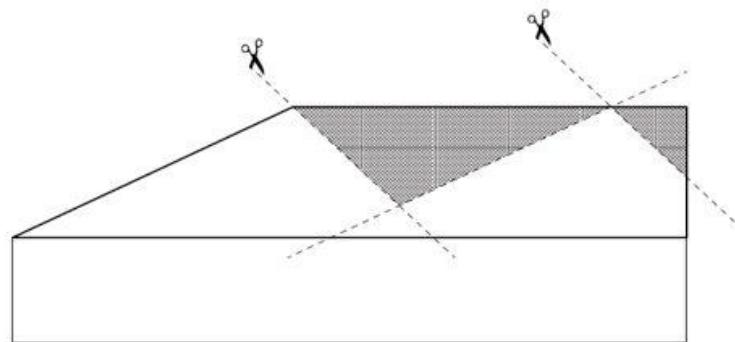
Architectural Form



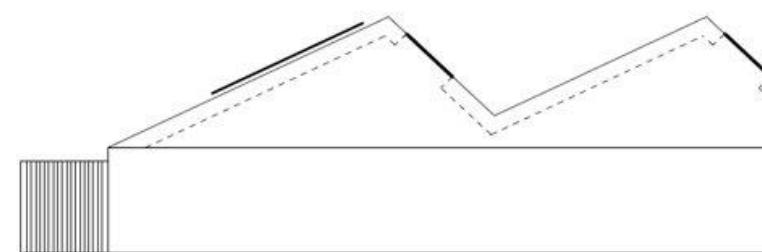
1. start with simple tight massing



2. rotate south roof face to maximize solar exposure



3. cut roof volume



4. capture diffuse natural day light

Architecture

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Resilience

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Environmental
Impact

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Performance

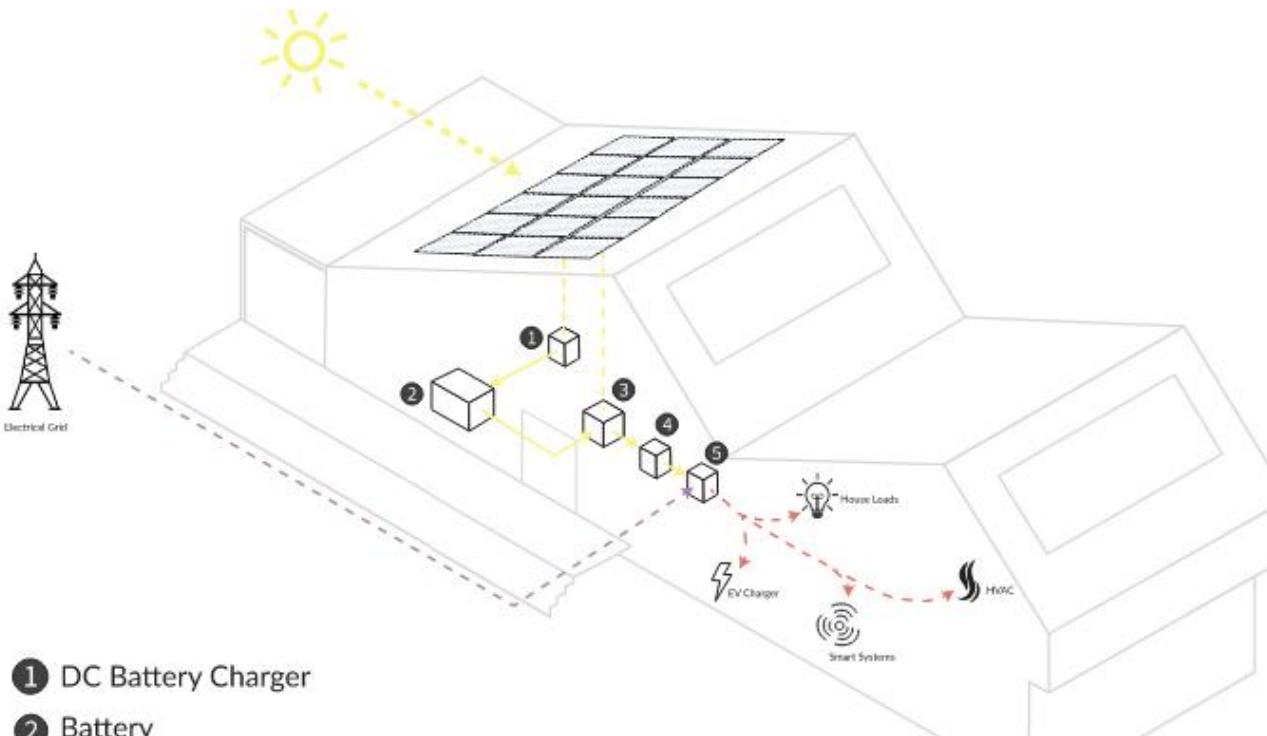
Occupant
Experience

Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

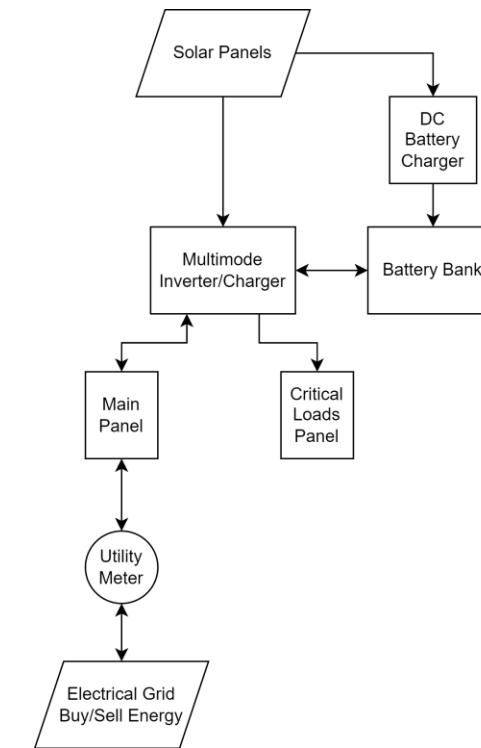
Energy
Performance



Energy Generation System



- ① DC Battery Charger
- ② Battery
- ③ Hybrid Inverter
- ④ Panel Board Critical Load
- ⑤ Panel Board Service Entrance/House Loads



Architecture

Engineering

Market Analysis

Durability and Resilience

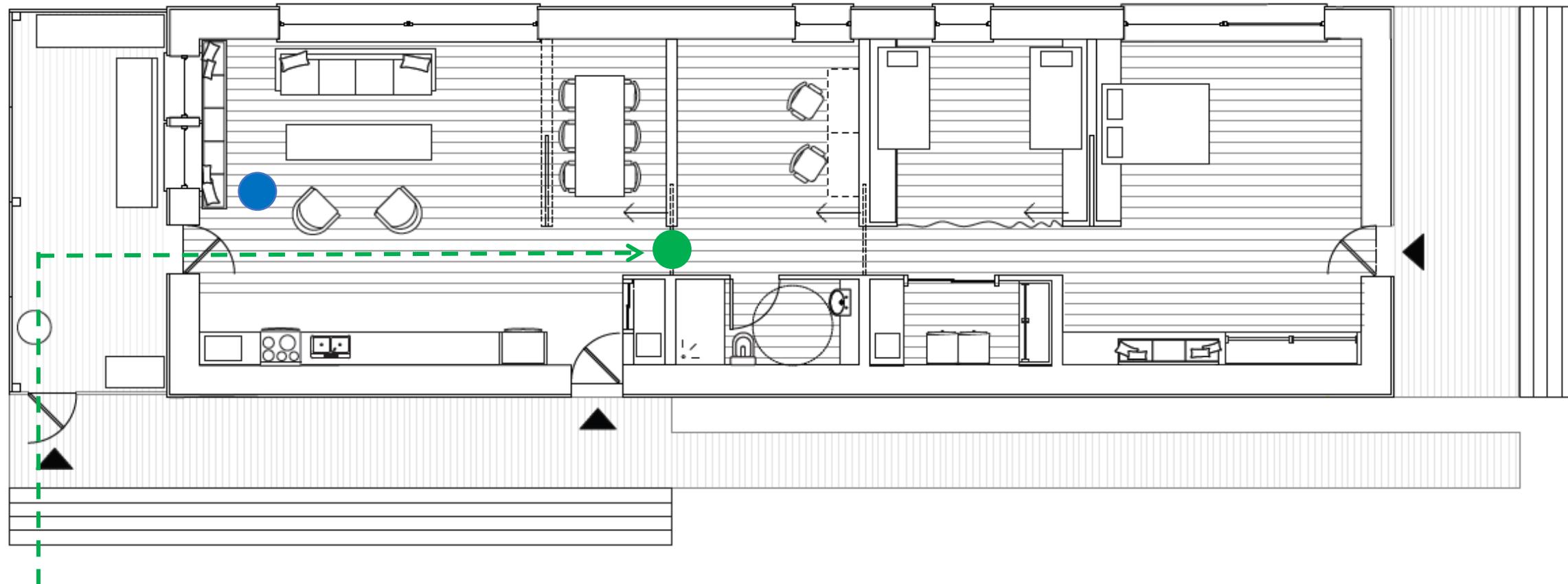
Embodied Environmental Impact

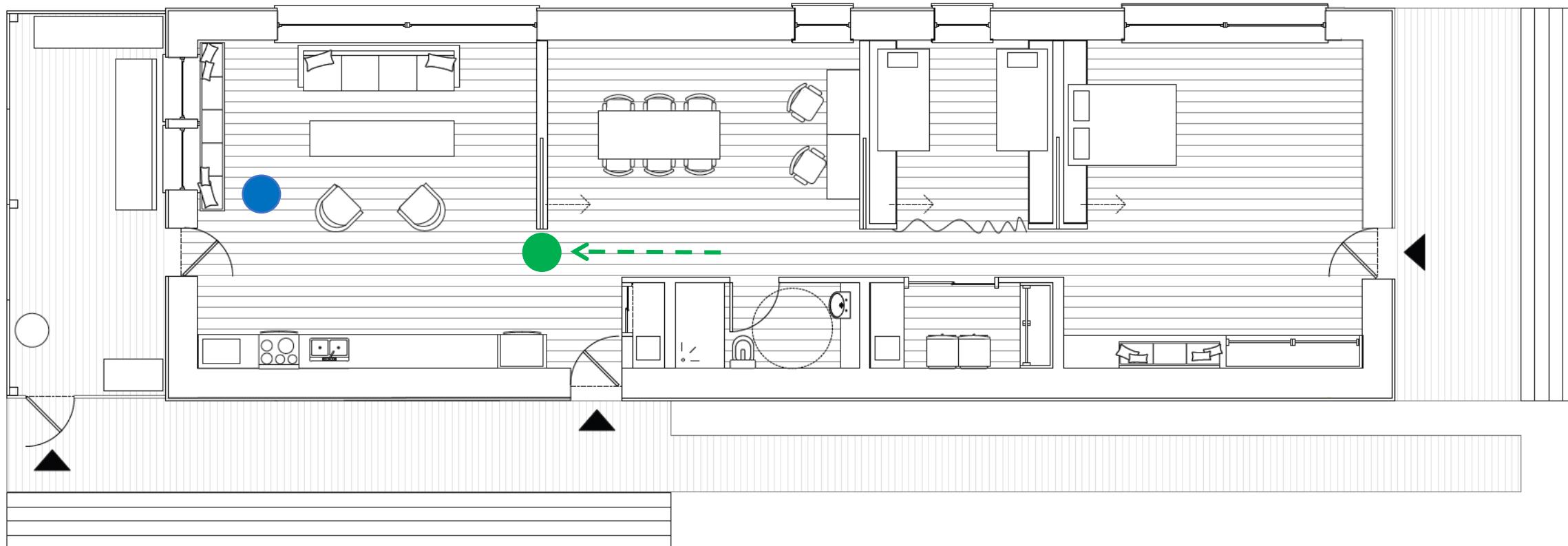
Integrated Performance

Occupant Experience

Comfort and Environmental Quality

Energy Performance







Target Market: Live-Work



Architecture



Engineering



Market
Analysis



Durability and
Resilience



Embodied
Environmental
Impact



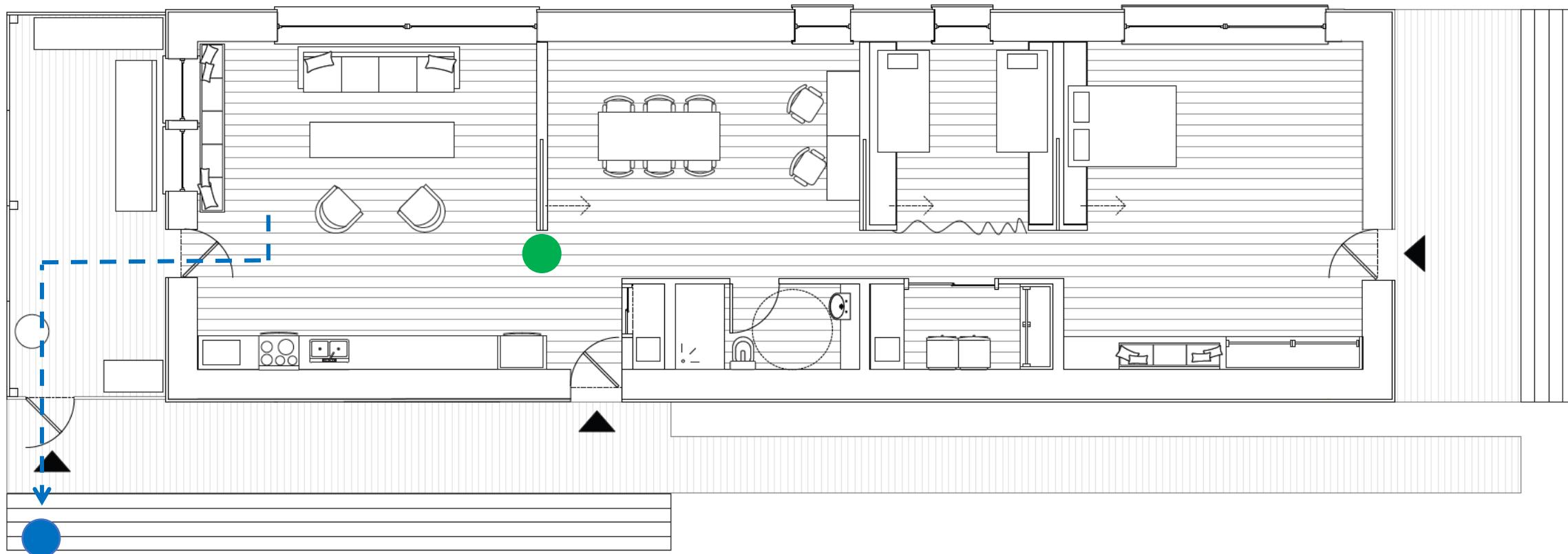
Flexible layout

Integrated
Performance

Occupant
Experience

Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

Energy
Performance

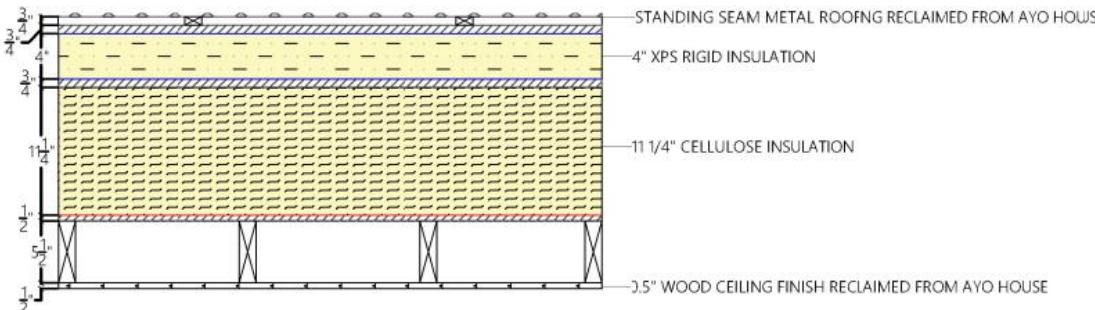




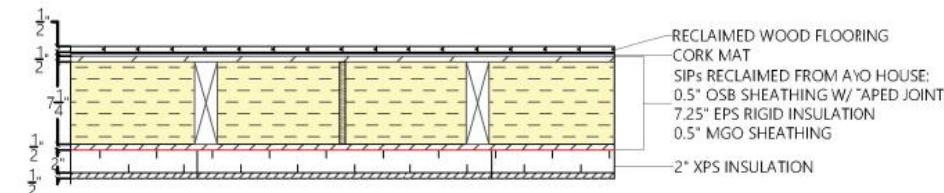
Building Envelope



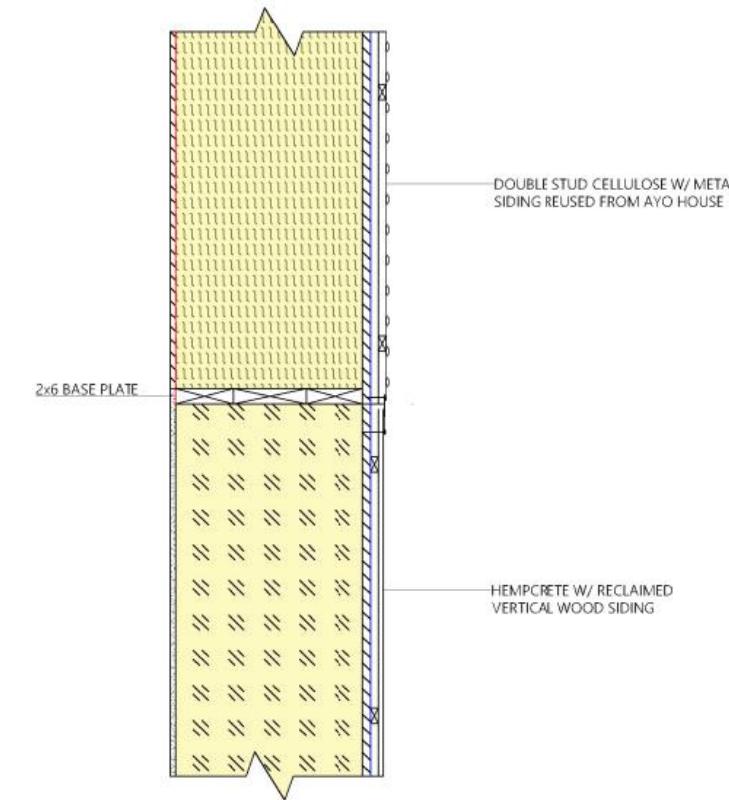
R-55 Roof



R-35 Floor



R-60 Upper Wall



R-50 Lower Wall

Architecture

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Energy Performance



Hempcrete

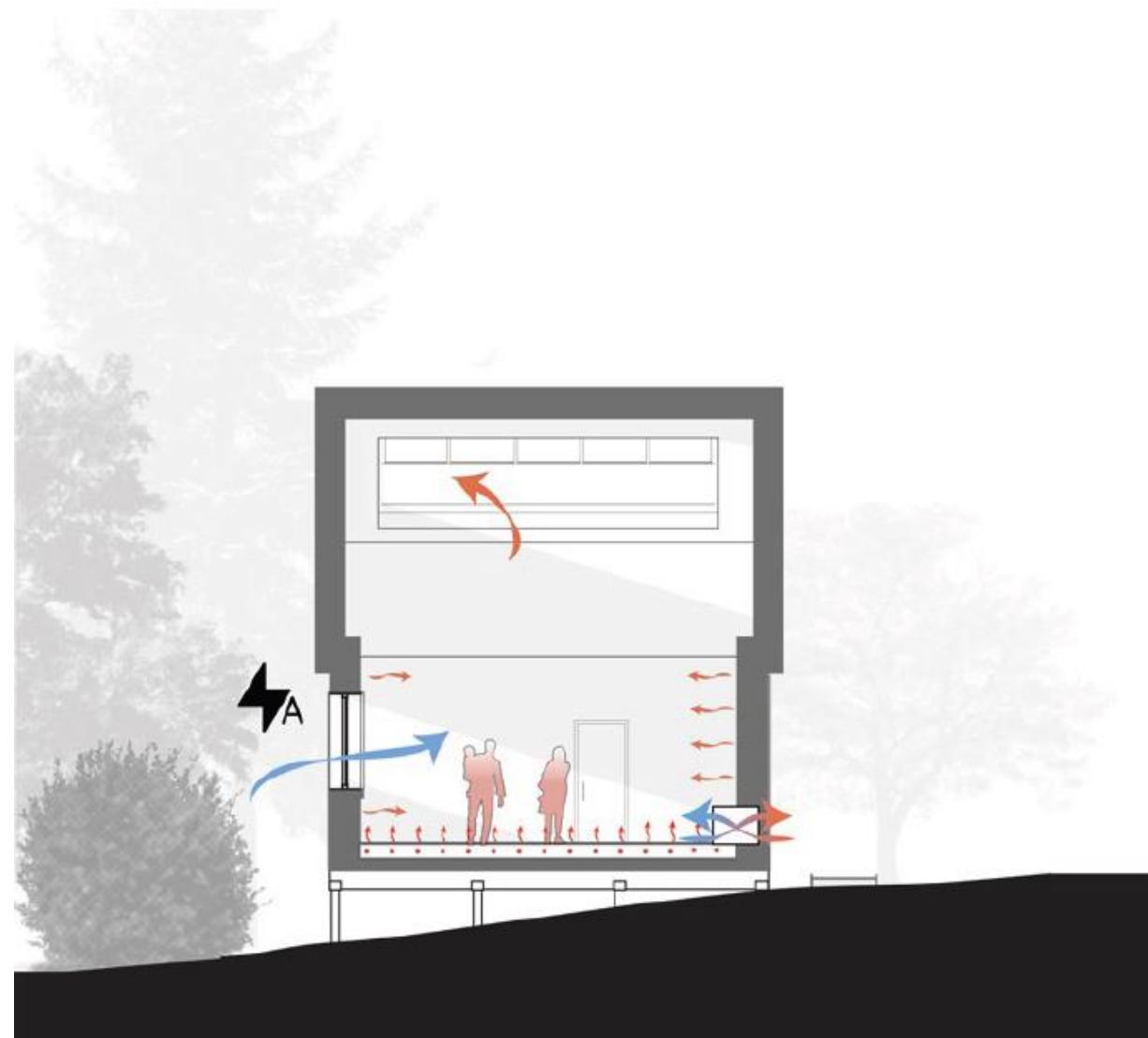
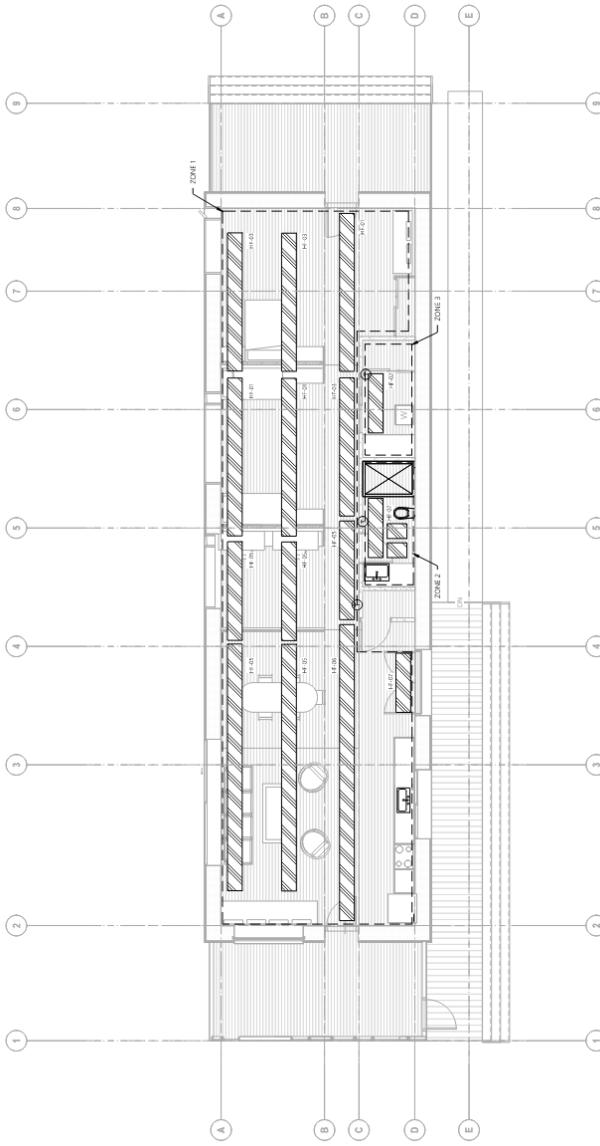


- Architecture
- Engineering
- Market Analysis
- Durability and Resilience
- Embodied Environmental Impact
- Integrated Performance
- Occupant Experience
- Comfort and Environmental Quality
- Energy Performance

Our hempcrete walls will sequester 14 400 kg CO₂ eq over 10 years



Electric Radiant Heating



Architecture

Engineering

Market
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Resilience

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Environmental
Impact

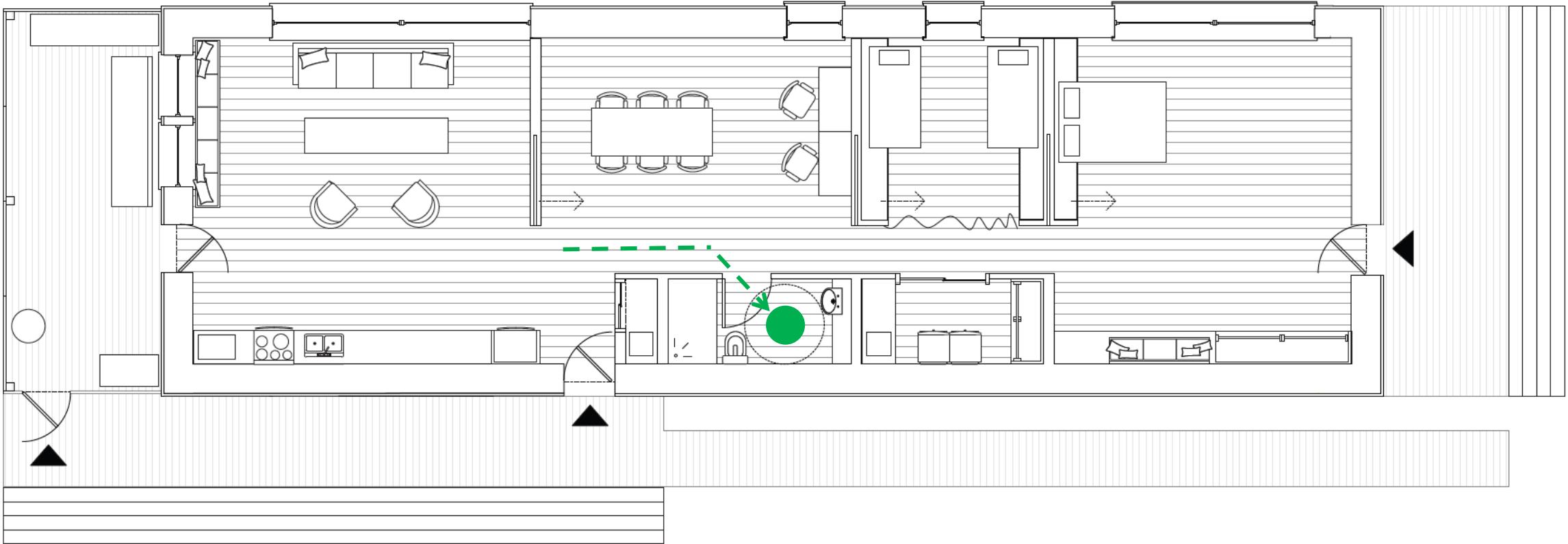
Integrated
Performance

Occupant
Experience

Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

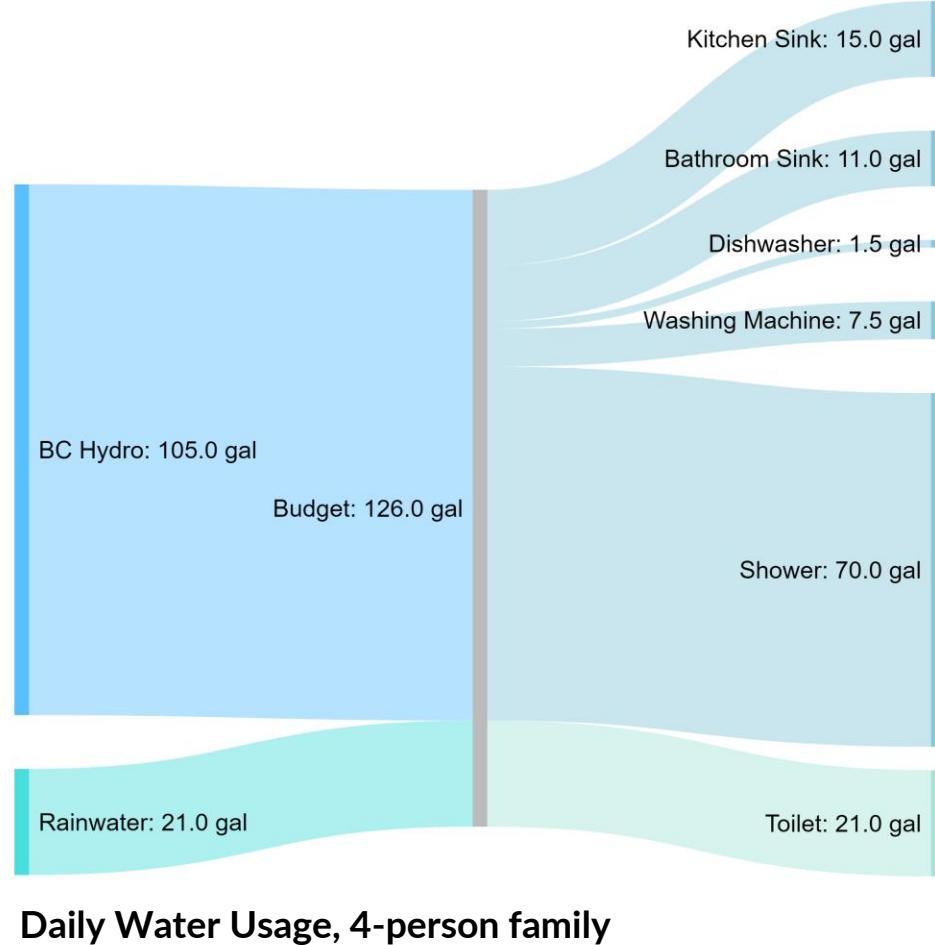
Energy
Performance







Low-Flow Fixtures and Low-Energy Appliances



Dishwasher Whirlpool WDF540PADM1



Compact Washer LG WM1388HW



Dishwasher Whirlpool WDF540PADM1



Fridge/Freezer Whirlpool WRB119WFBM00



Range/Oven Whirlpool YWEE730H0DS0

Architecture

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Energy Performance



Rainwater Harvesting System



Architecture



Engineering



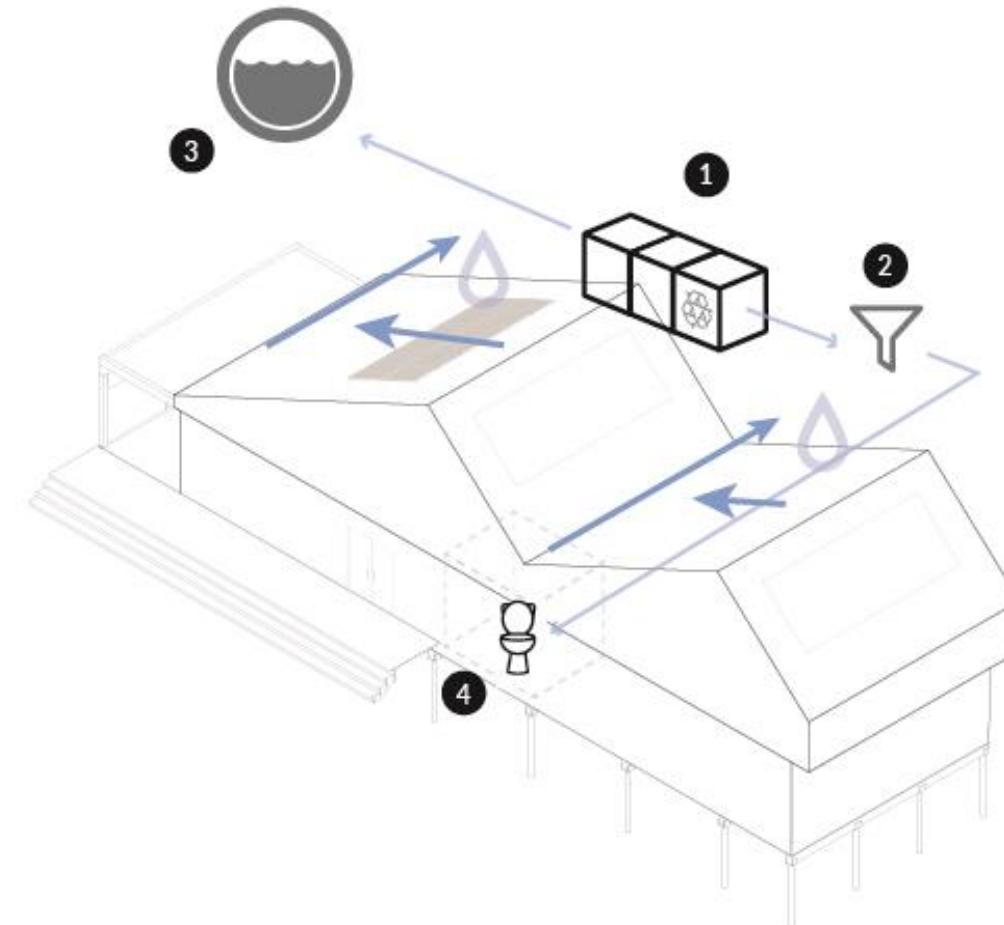
Market Analysis



Durability and Resilience



Embodied Environmental Impact



Integrated Performance

Occupant Experience

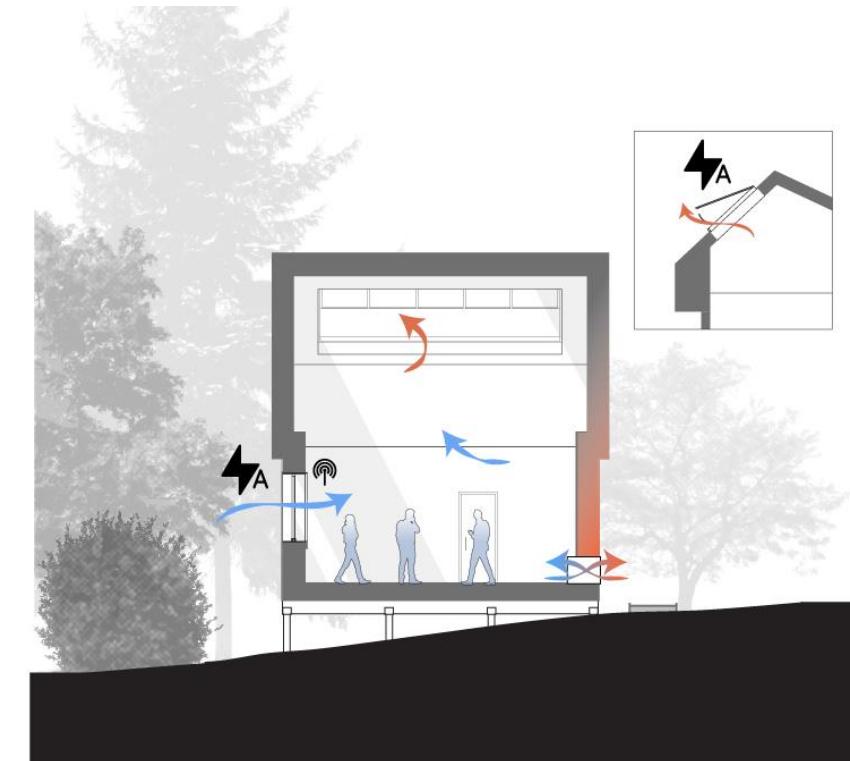
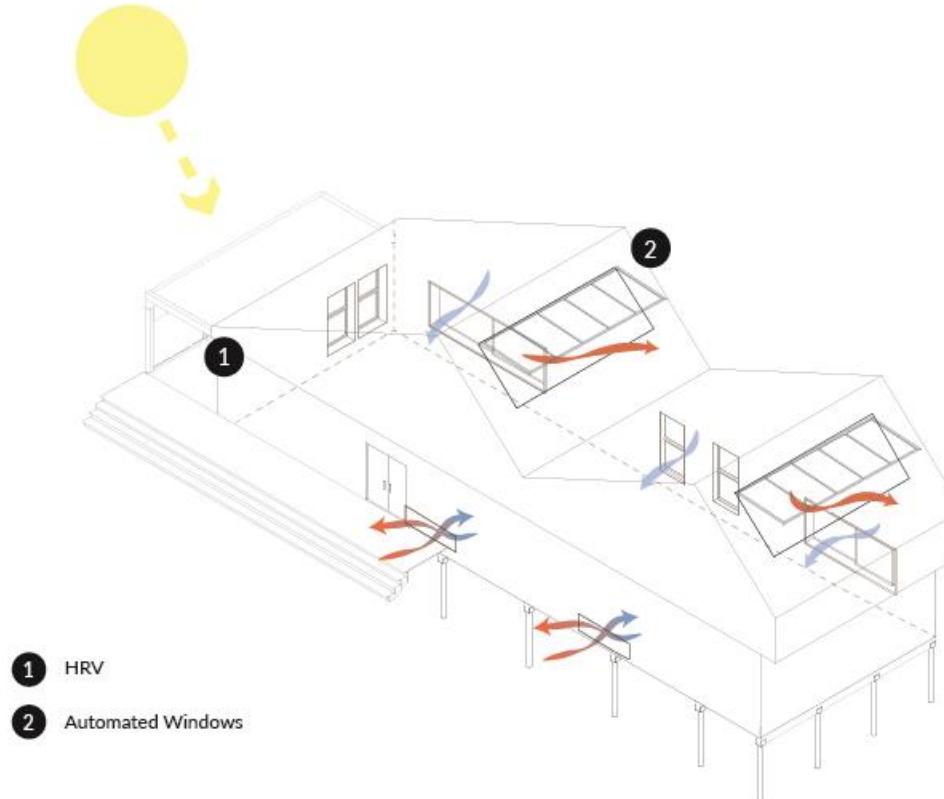
Comfort and Environmental Quality

Energy Performance





Natural Ventilation and Passive Cooling



Architecture

Engineering

Market
Analysis

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Resilience

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Environmental
Impact

Integrated
Performance

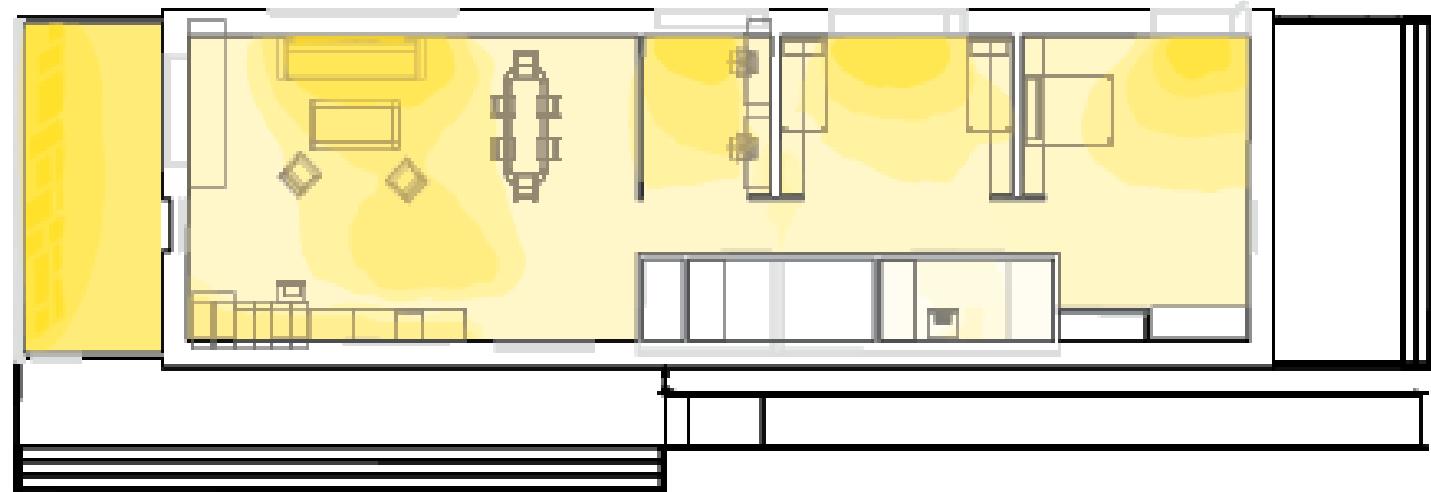
Occupant
Experience

Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

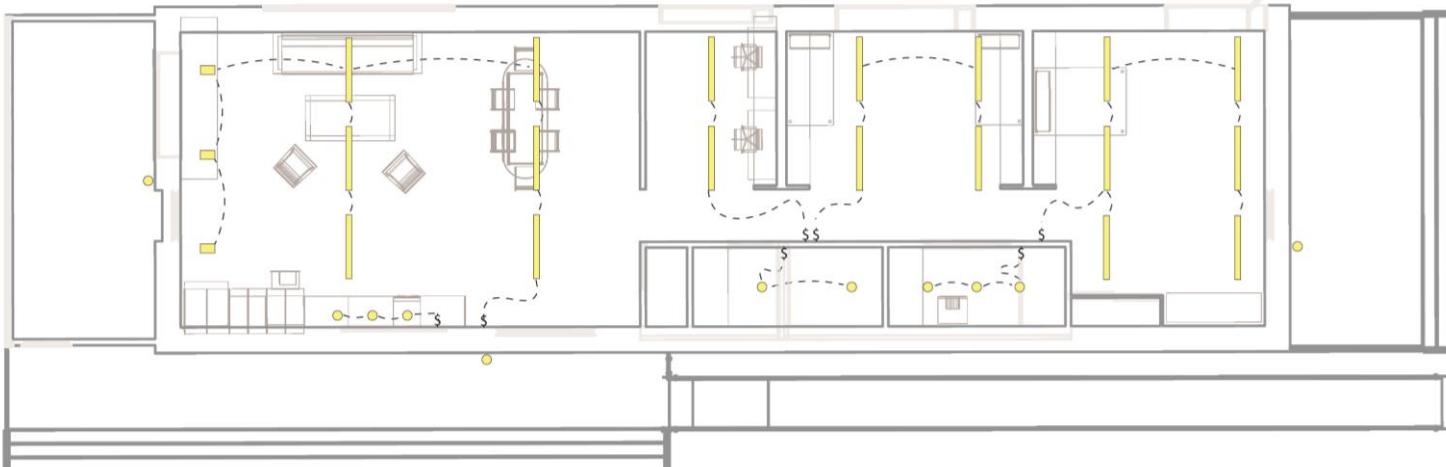
Energy
Performance



Lighting



Natural Lighting



Active Lighting

Architecture

Engineering

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Quality

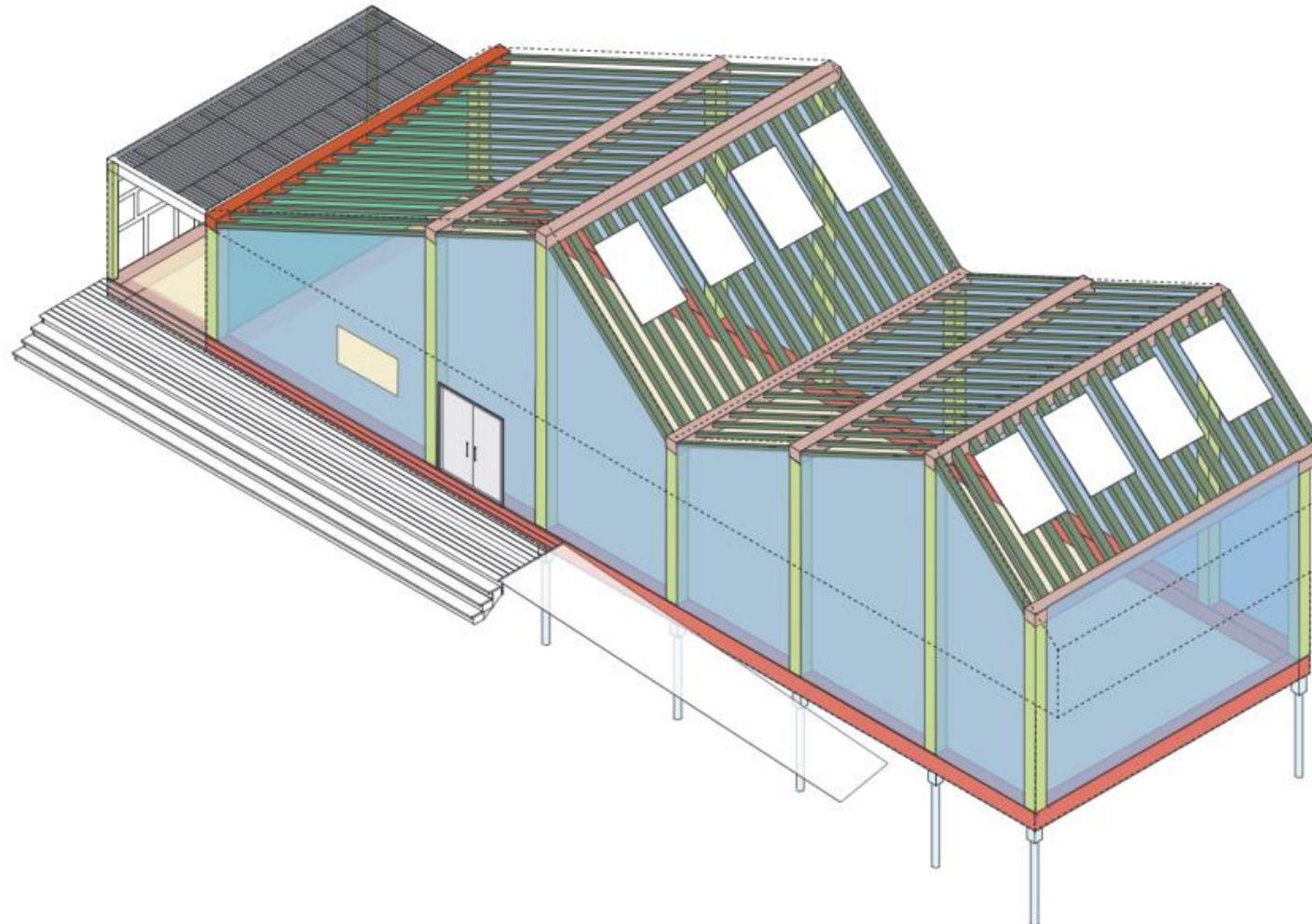
Energy
Performance







Structural System



- SHEAR WALLS
- COLUMNS
- BEAMS
- JOISTS
- PERIMETER BEAM
- HELICAL PILES
- FLOORING
- STUD WALL
- DOUBLE TOP PLATE

Architecture

Engineering

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Analysis

Durability and
Resilience

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Integrated
Performance

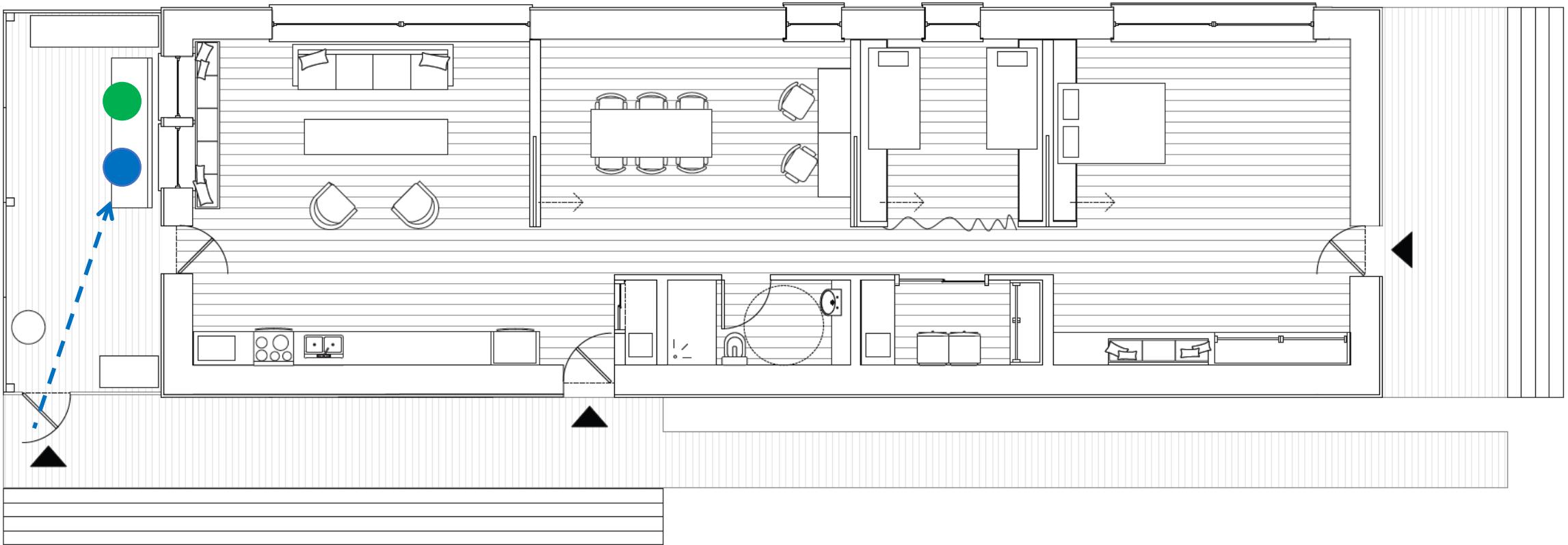
Occupant
Experience

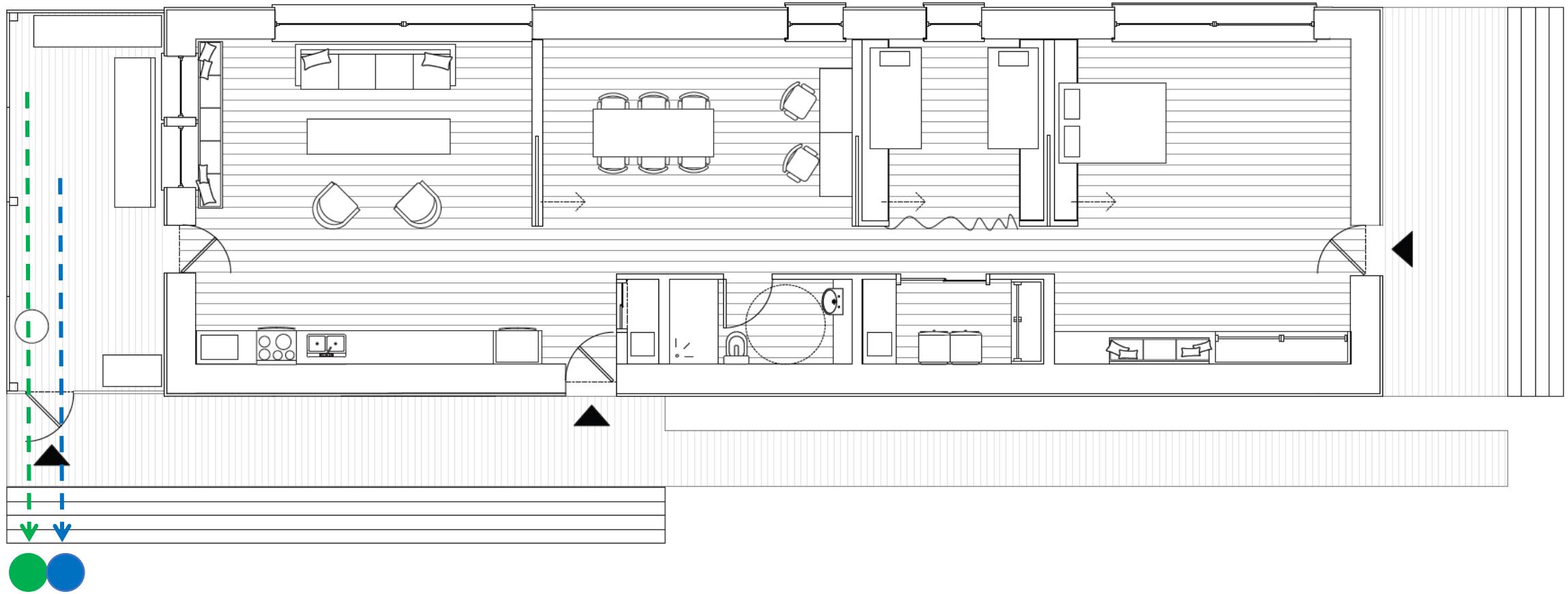
Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

Energy
Performance









Third Life

Student collaboration space and living lab

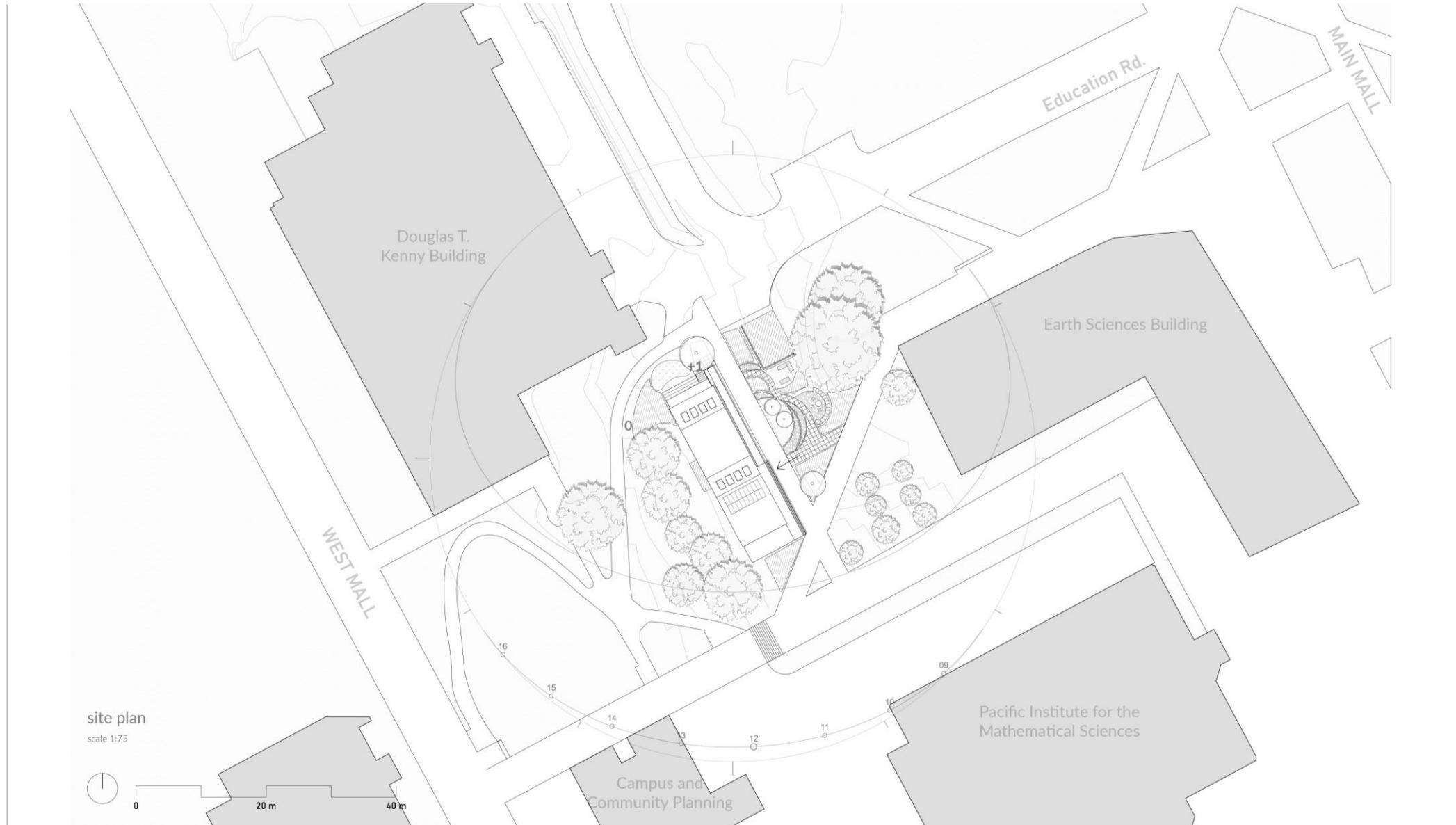




Sustainability Corridor



Site Context



Architecture

Engineering

Market
Analysis

Durability and
Resilience

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Environmental
Impact

Integrated
Performance

Occupant
Experience

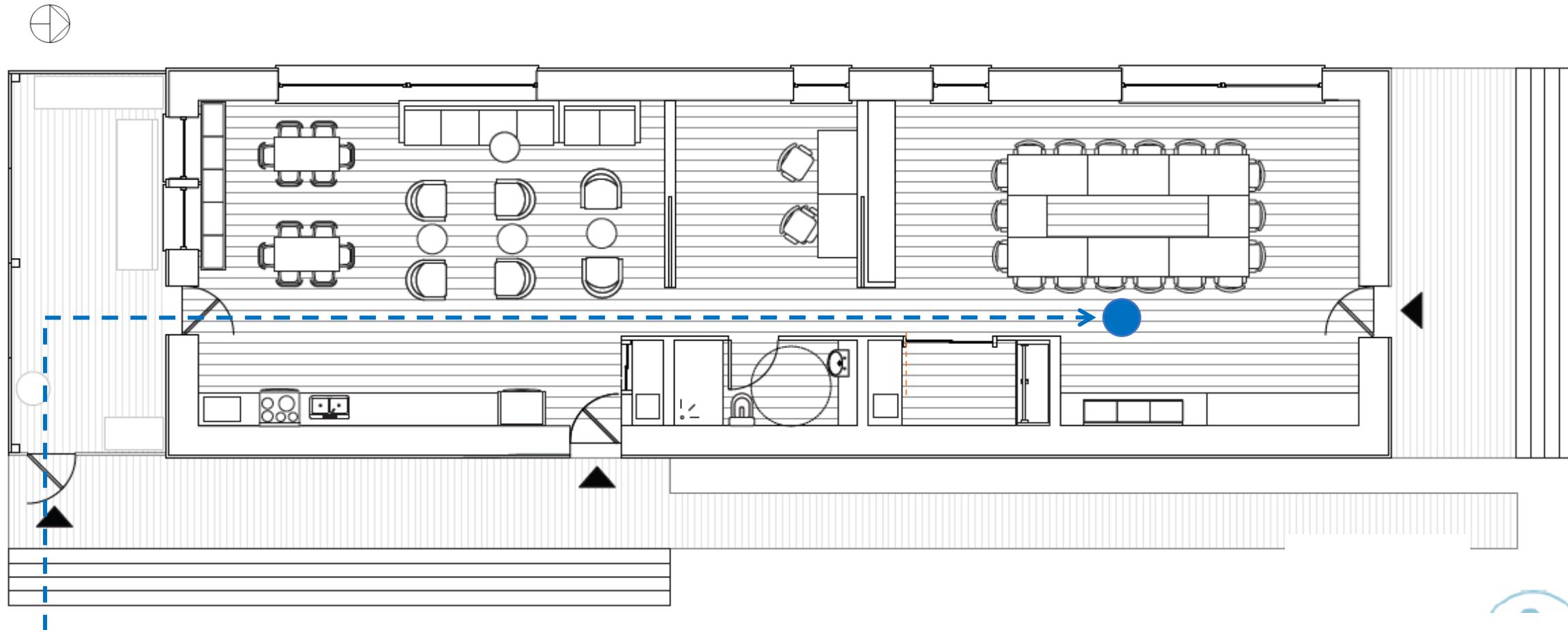
Comfort and
Environmental
Quality

Energy
Performance



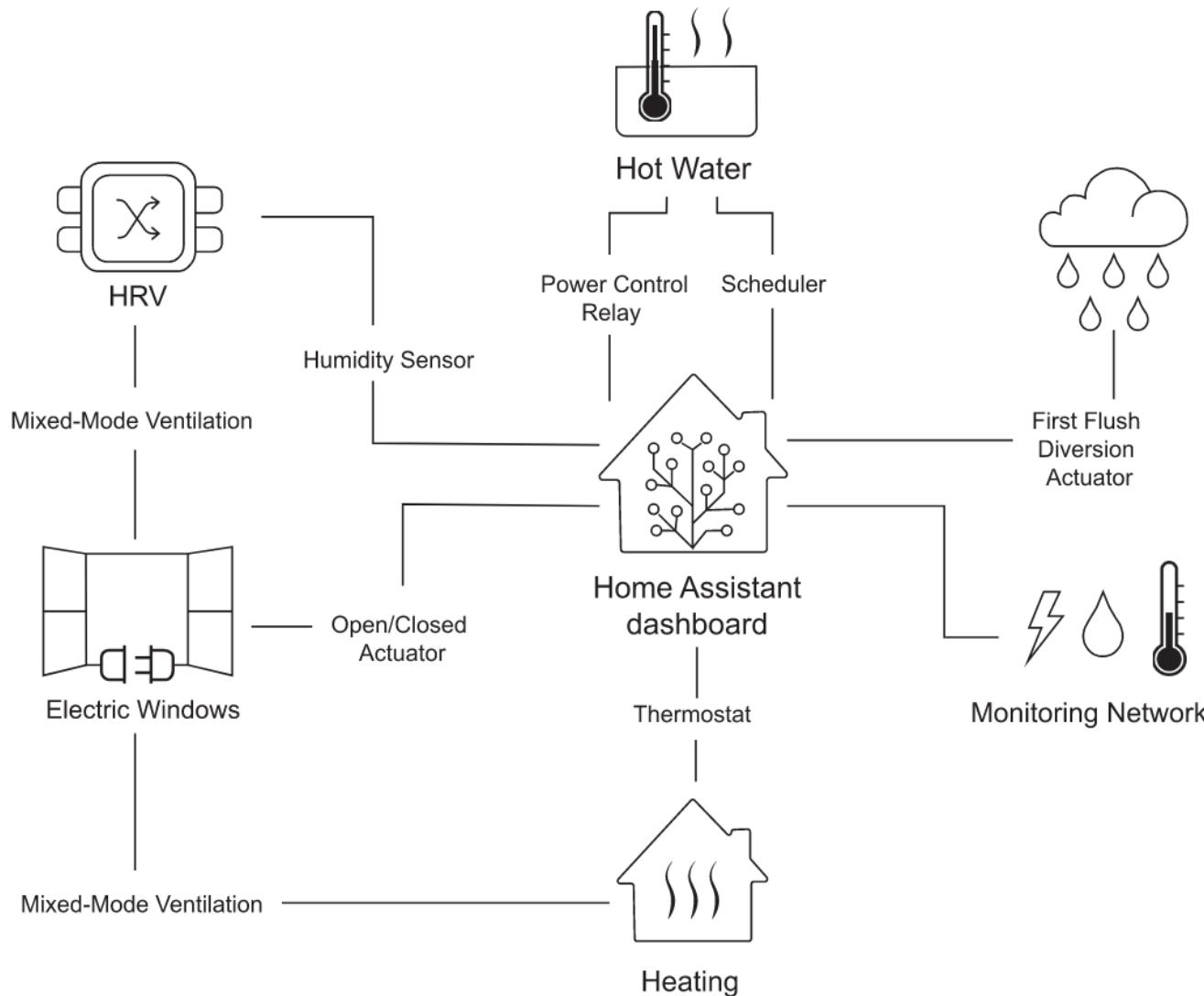


Student Collaboration Space





Smart Controls



Architecture

Engineering

Market Analysis

Durability and Resilience

Embodied Environmental Impact

Integrated Performance

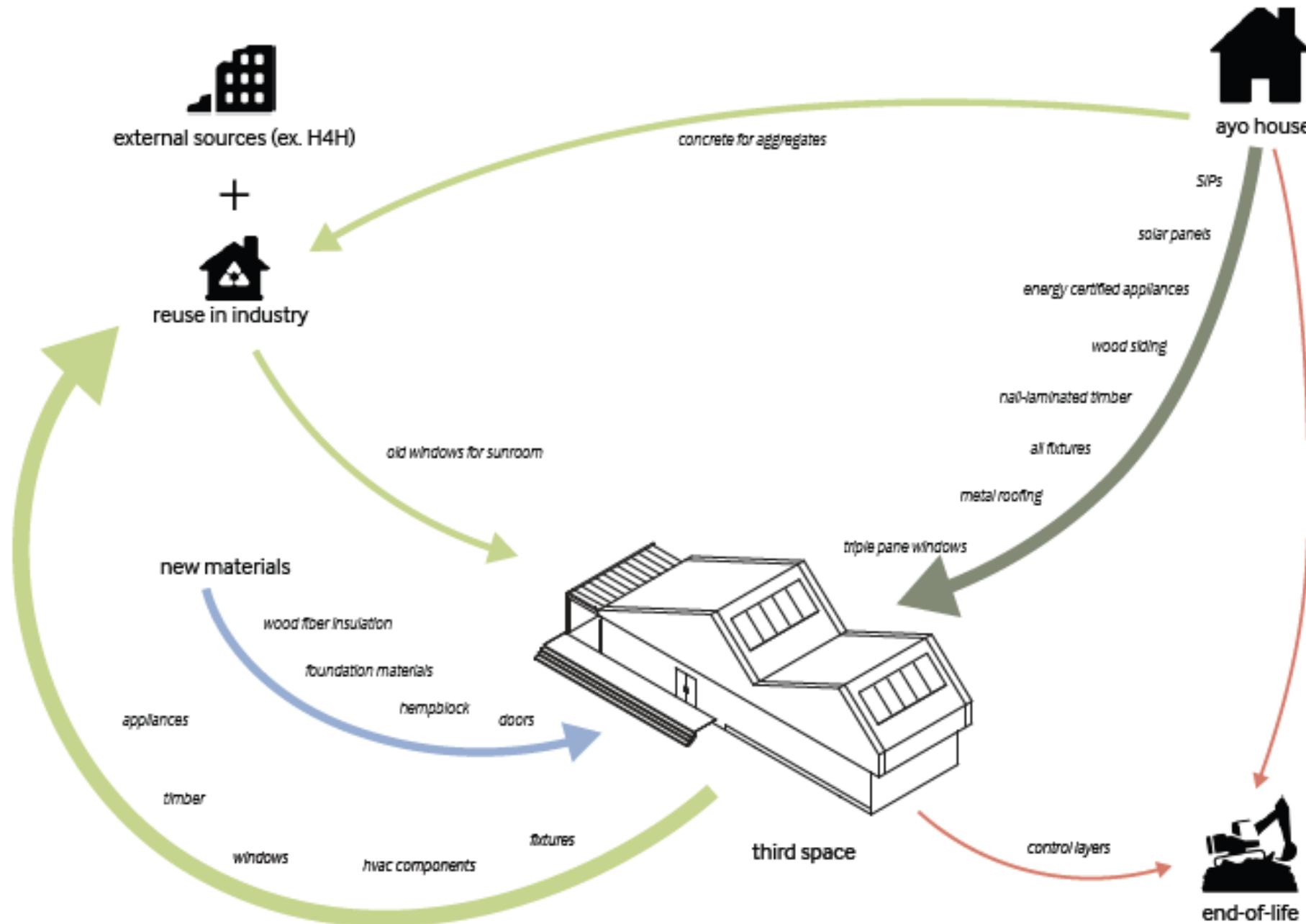
Occupant Experience

Comfort and Environmental Quality

Energy Performance



Third Space's Cycle



Architecture



Engineering



Market Analysis



Durability and Resilience



Embodied Environmental Impact

Integrated Performance

Occupant Experience

Comfort and Environmental Quality

Energy Performance



Thank you!



Appendix

Drawings, renders, calculations - for reference



Third Space Embodied Carbon

Global Warming
Potential Intensity:

194 kg CO₂ eq / sf

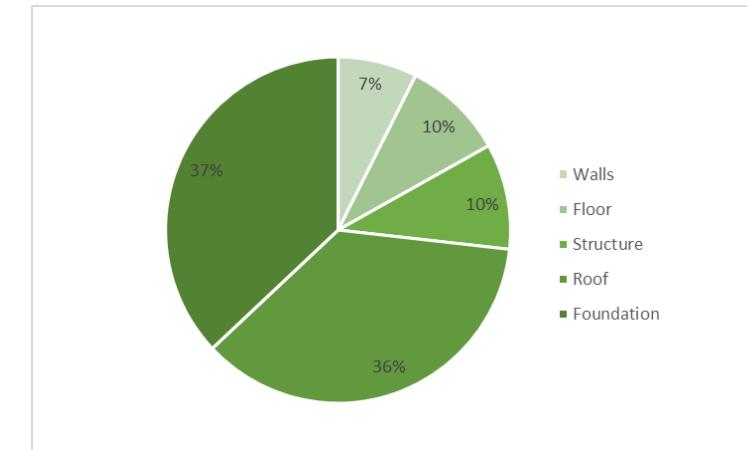
Carbon Sequestered
by Hempcrete:

**14 400 kg CO₂ eq
over 10 years**

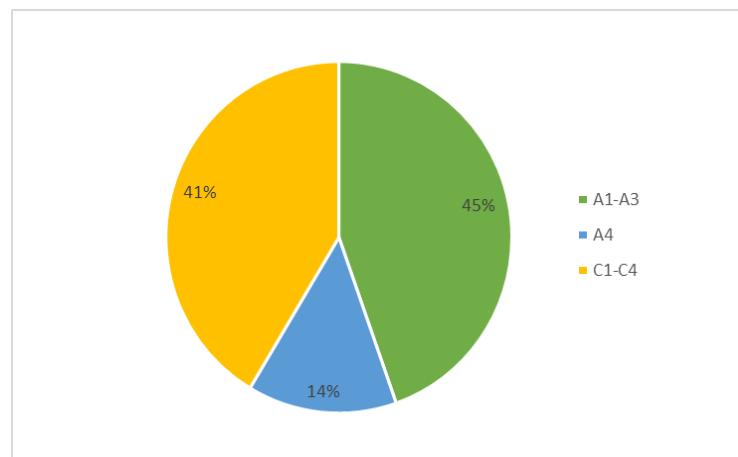
Carbon Sequestered
by Landscaping:

**2400 kg CO₂ eq
over 10 years**

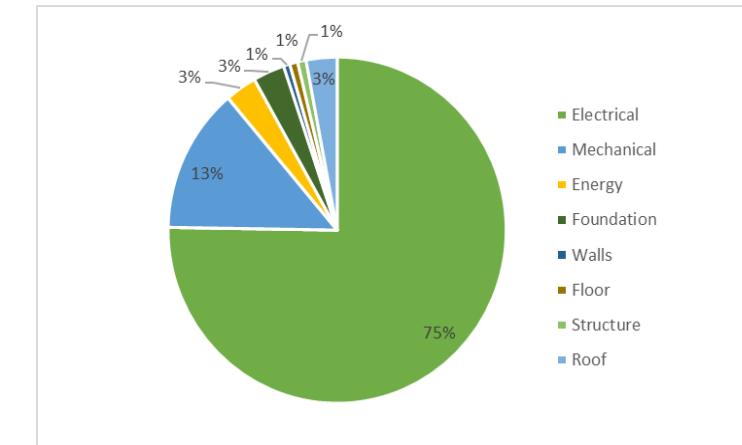
Typical Components including Envelope,
Structure, and Foundation



Impacts by Lifecycle Phase



All Components, including
Mechanical, Electrical and Energy Components





Embodied Carbon Comparison

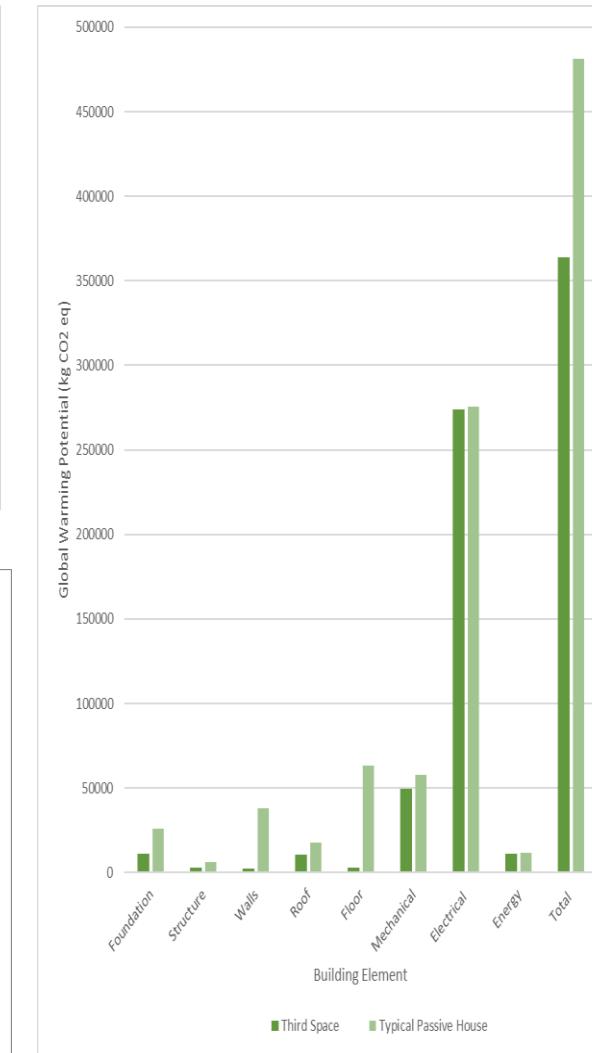
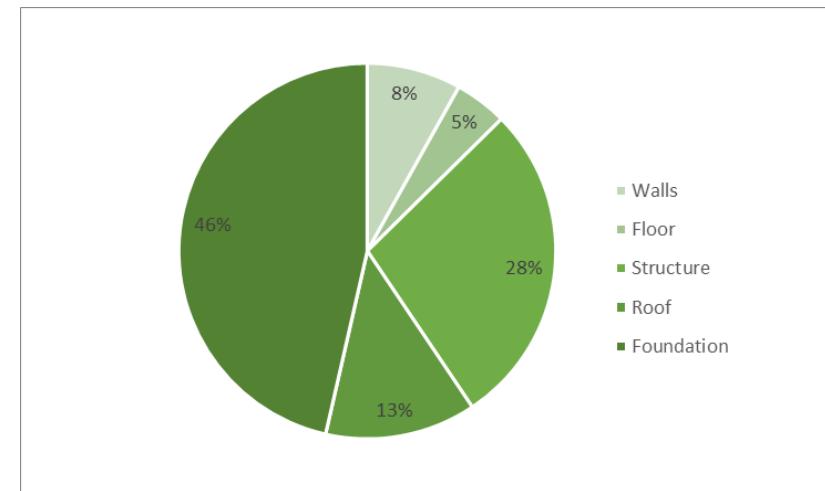
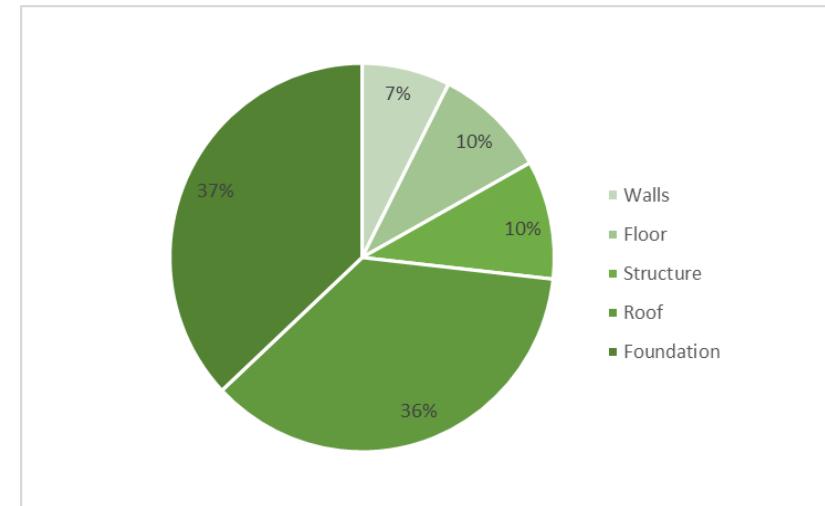
Third Space building:
-hempcrete & cellulose walls
-softwood lumber only
-minimal rigid insulation
-re-used windows,
appliances, finishes, SIPs

194 kg CO₂ eq / sf

VS

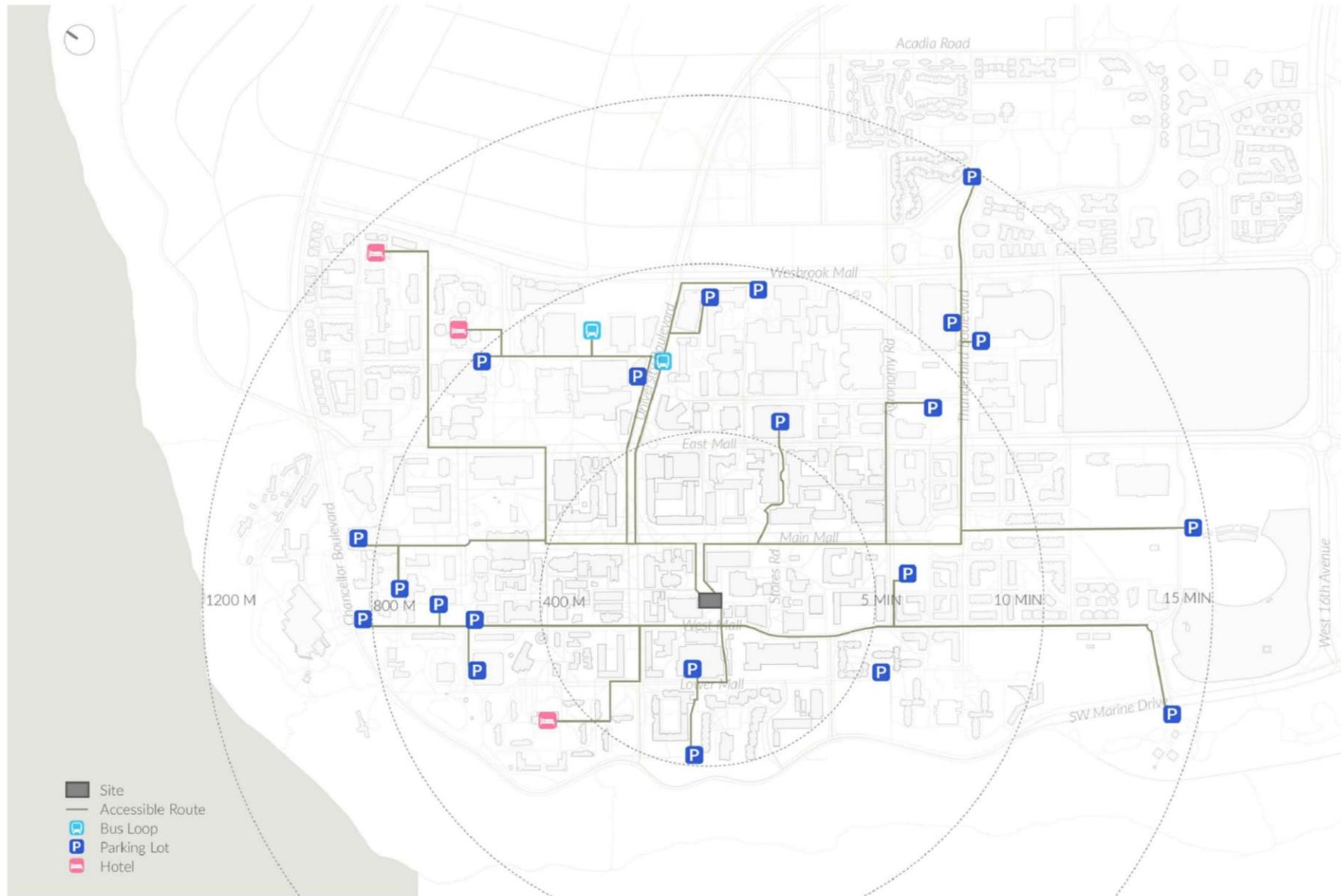
234 kg CO₂ eq / sf

Typical Passive House building:
-mineral wool batt & polyiso
walls
-XPS insulation in roof & floor
-engineered lumber
-no material re-use



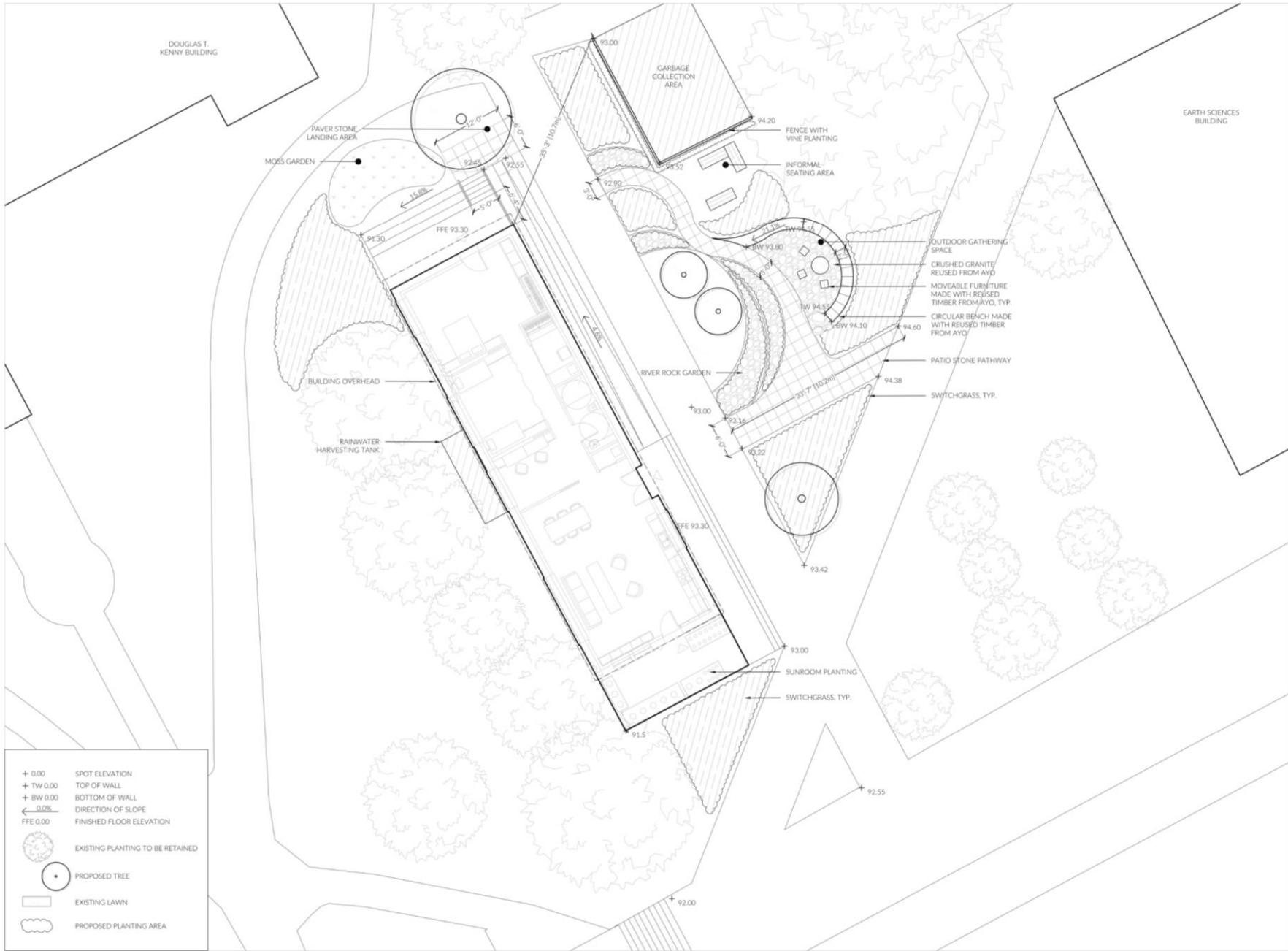


Site Access and Parking





Site Plan



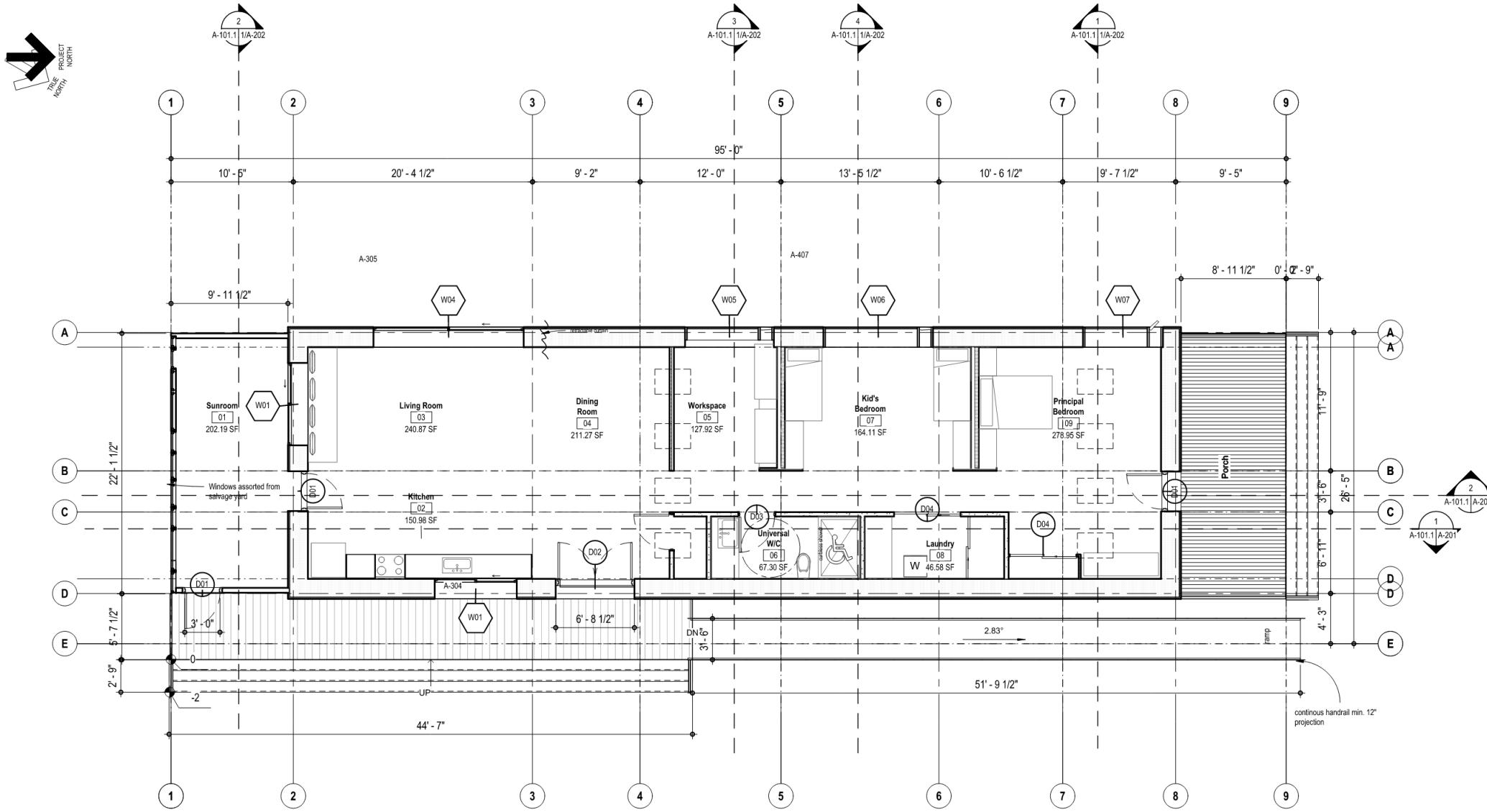


Planting Plan



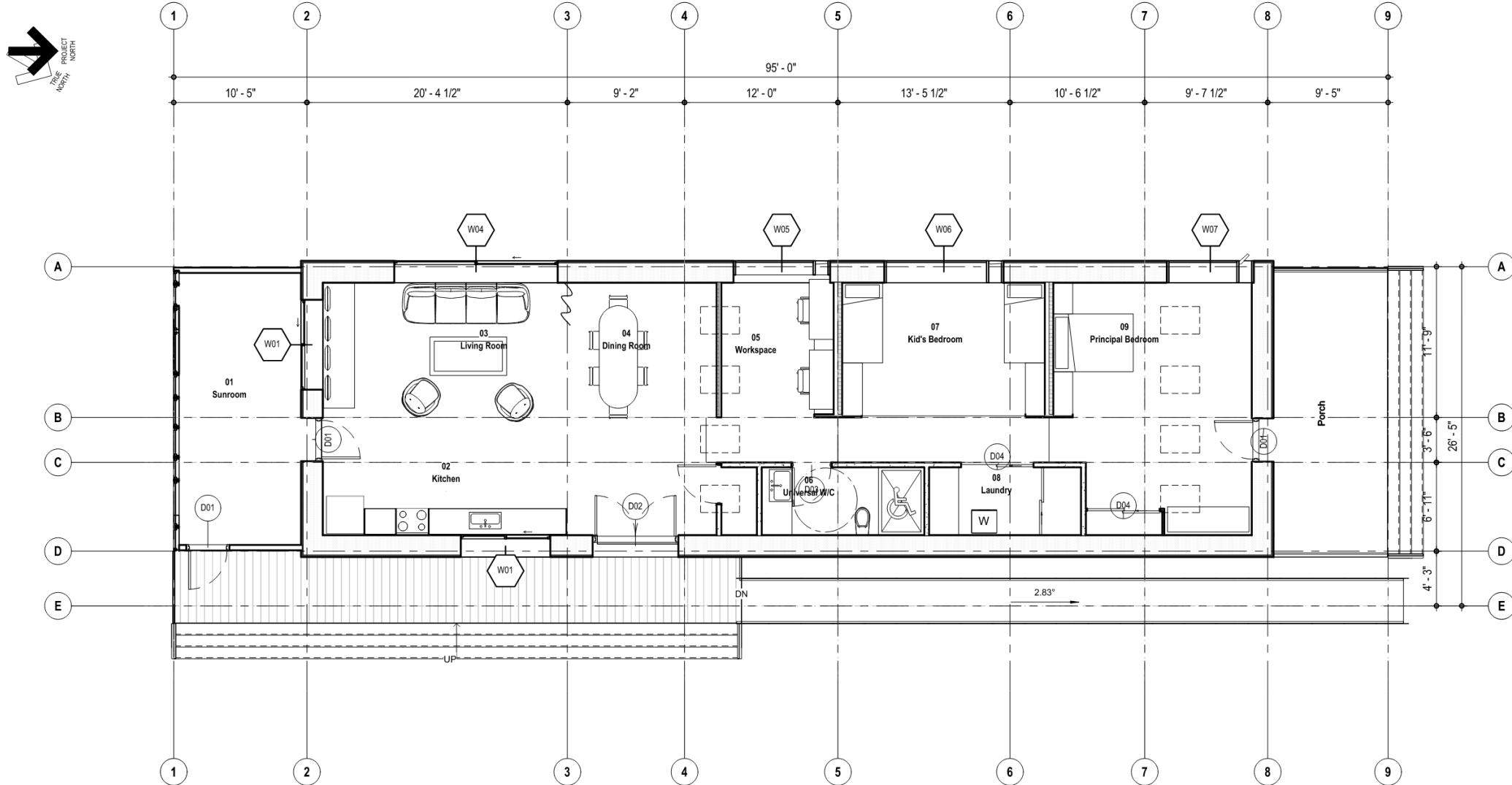


Technical Floor Plan



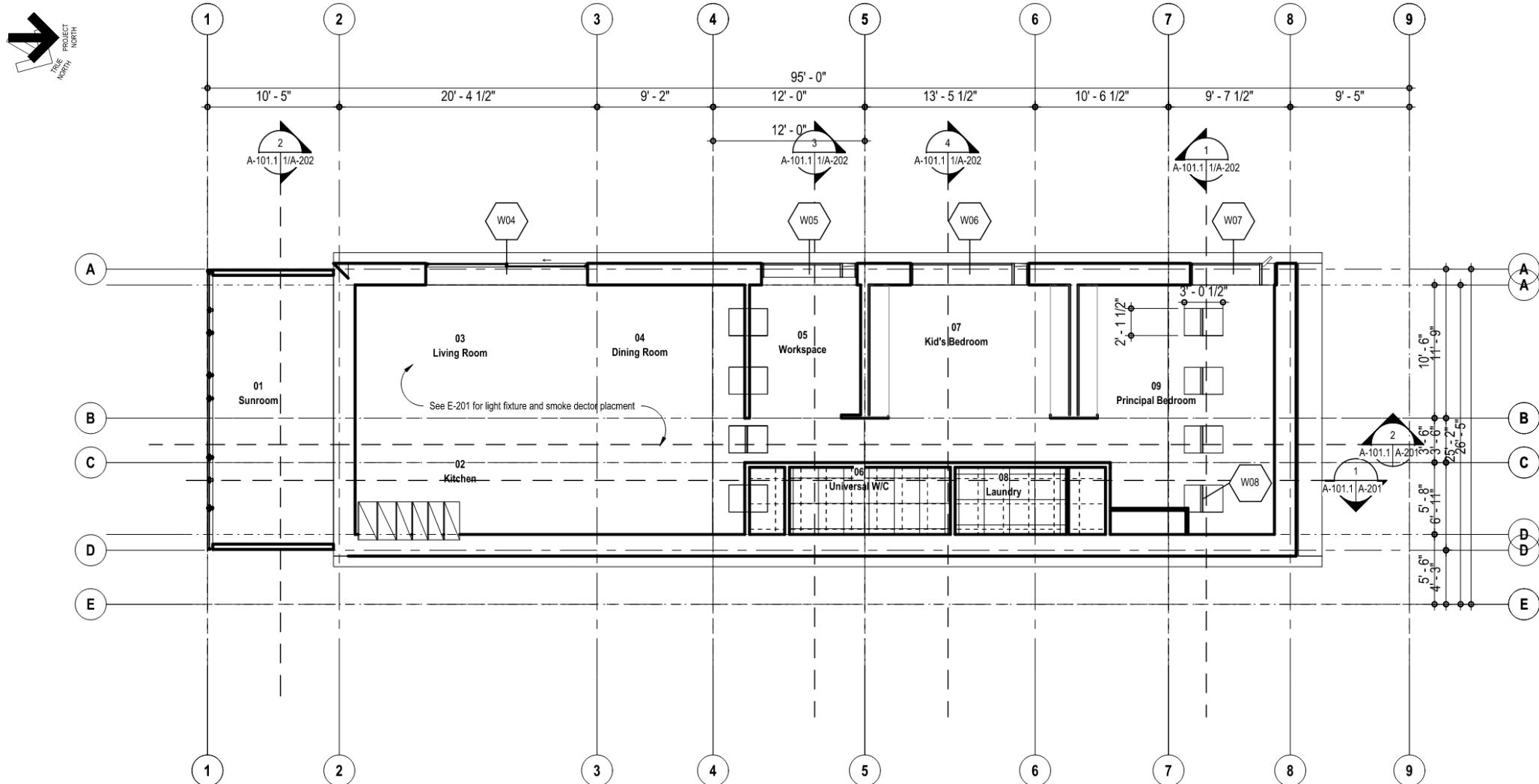


Furniture Plan



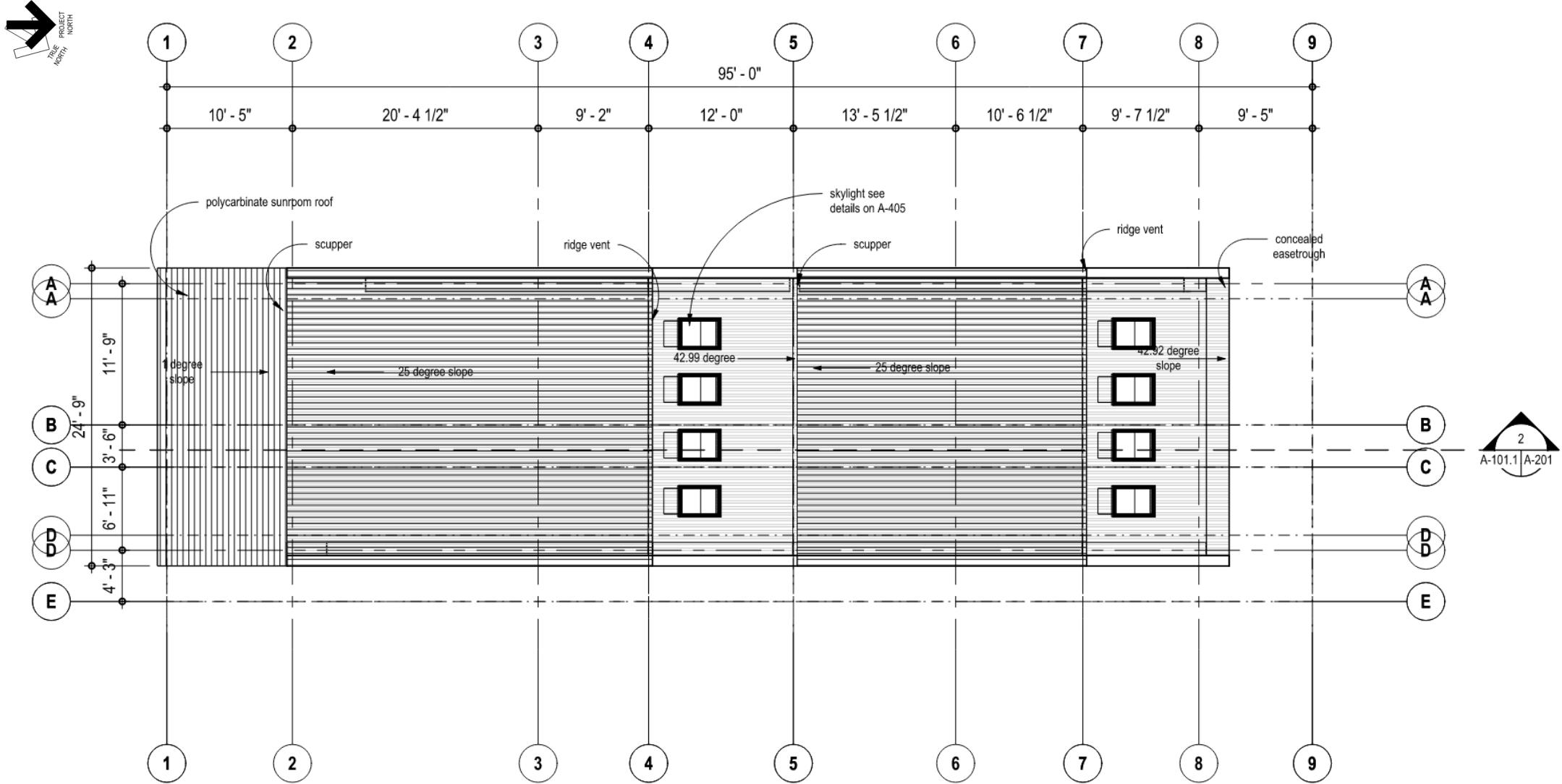


Reflected Ceiling Plan



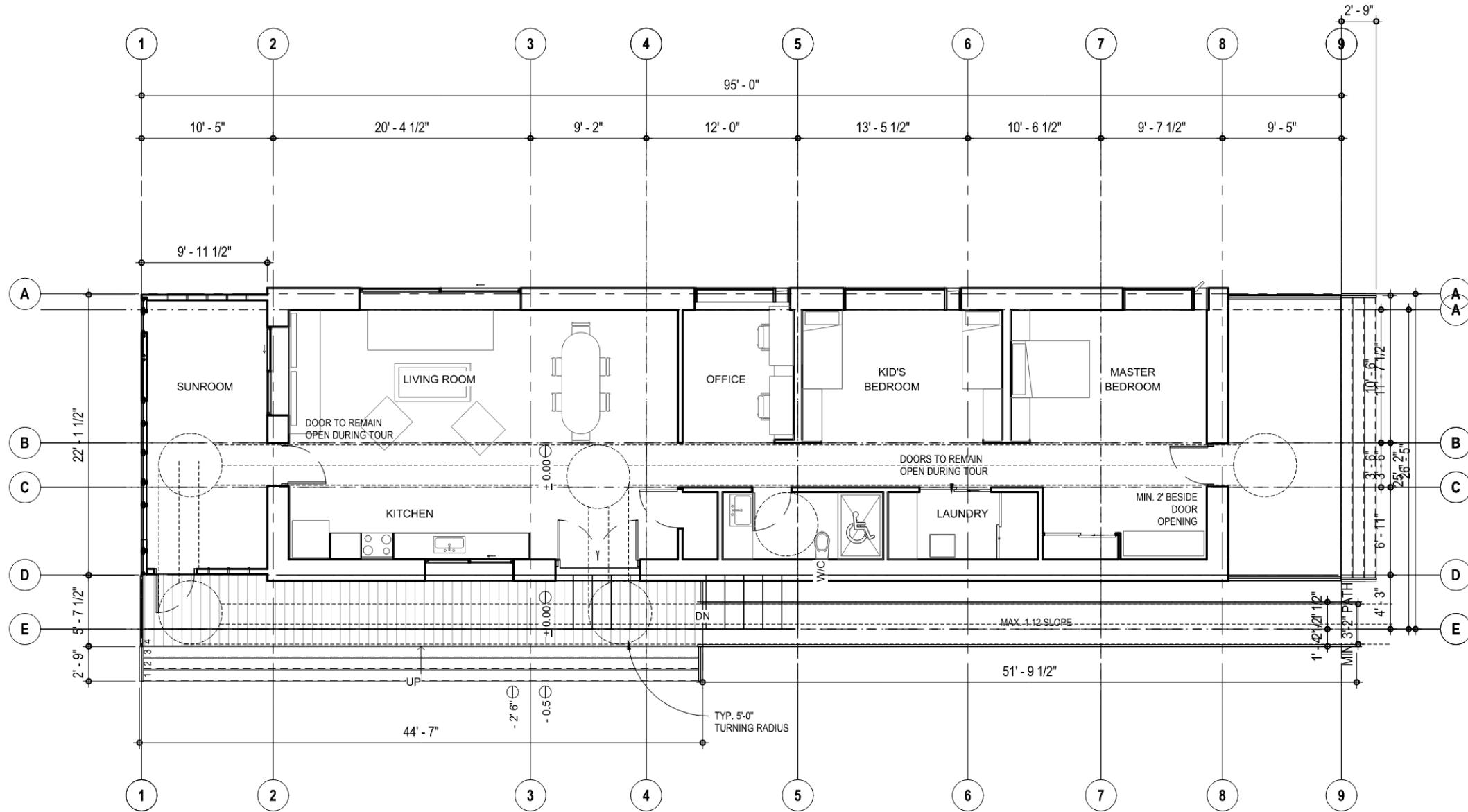


Roof Plan



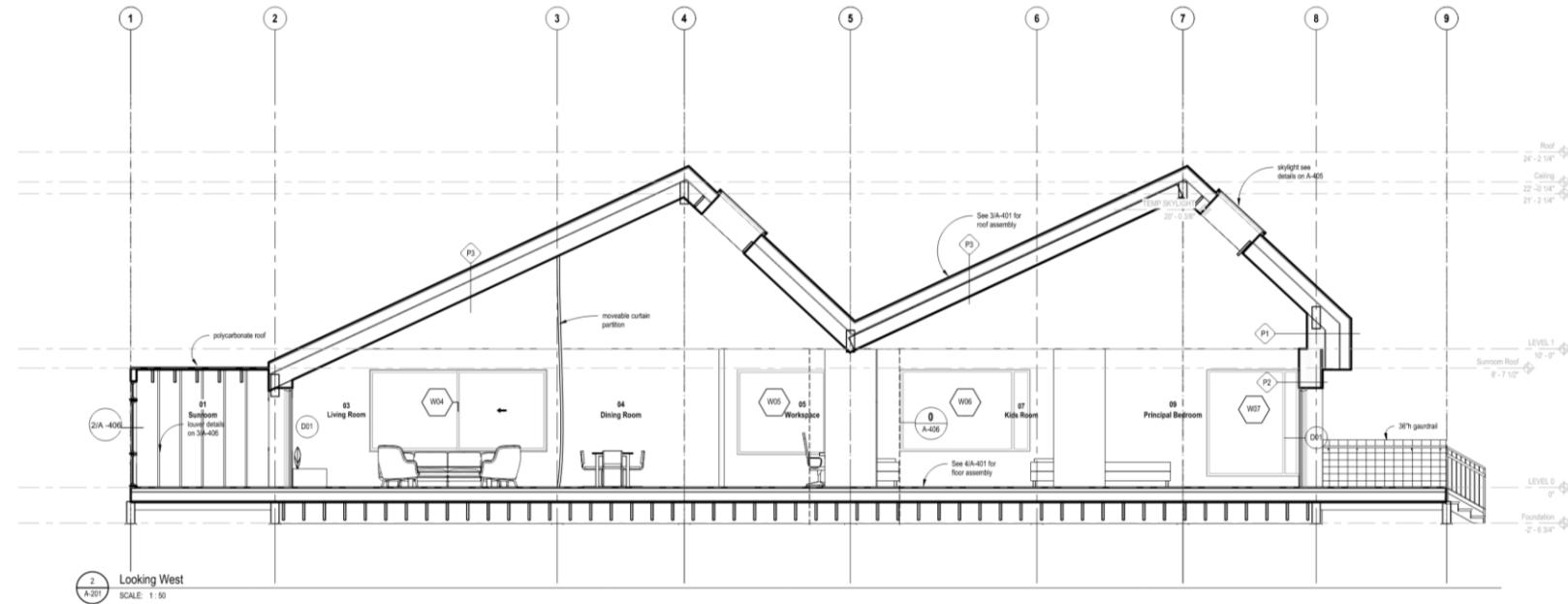
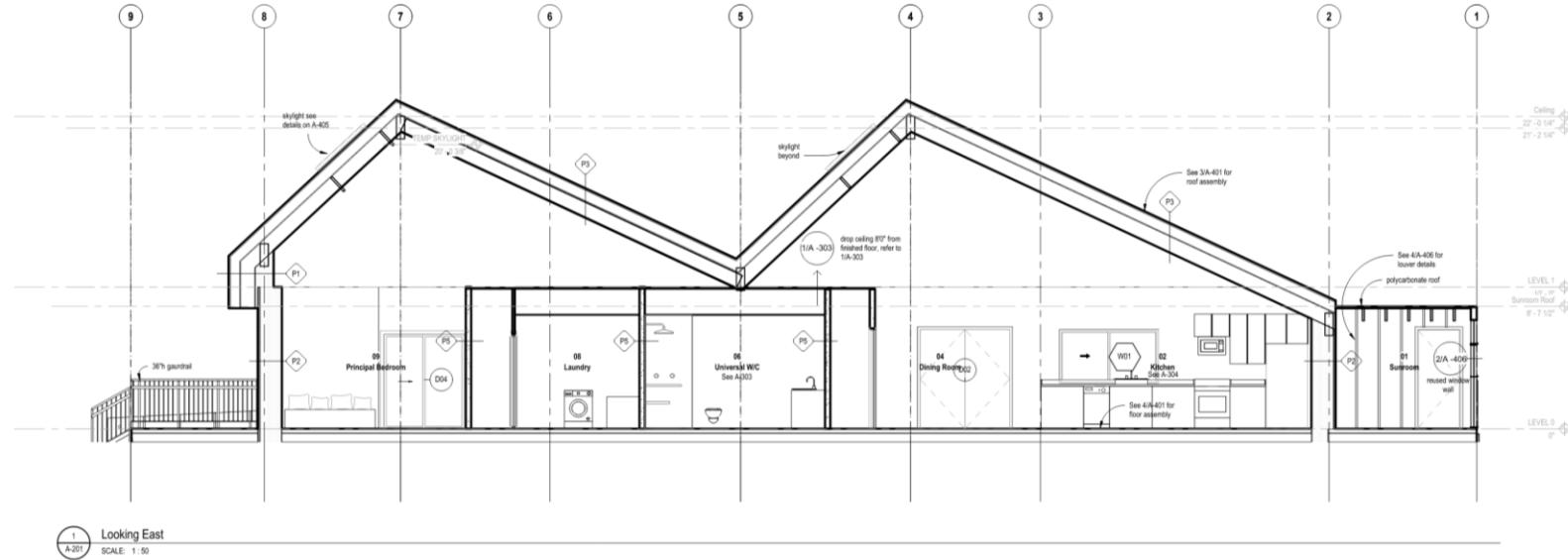


Accessibility and Bathroom Plan



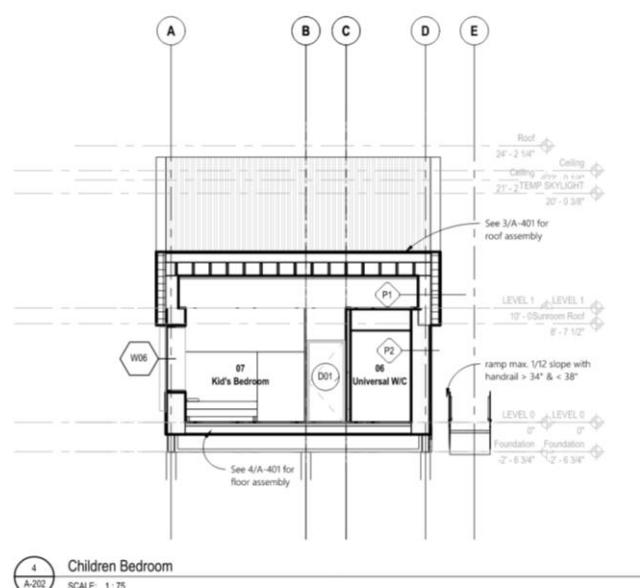
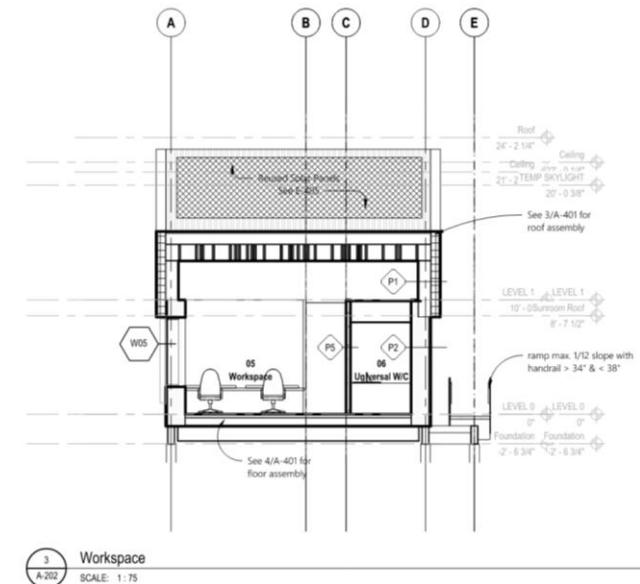
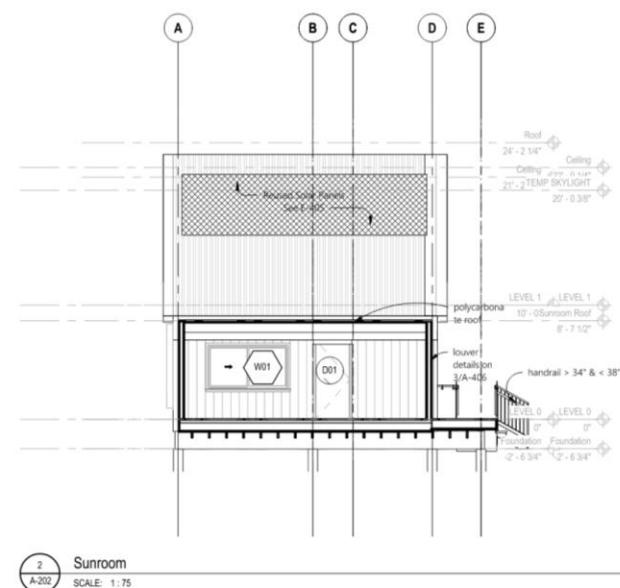
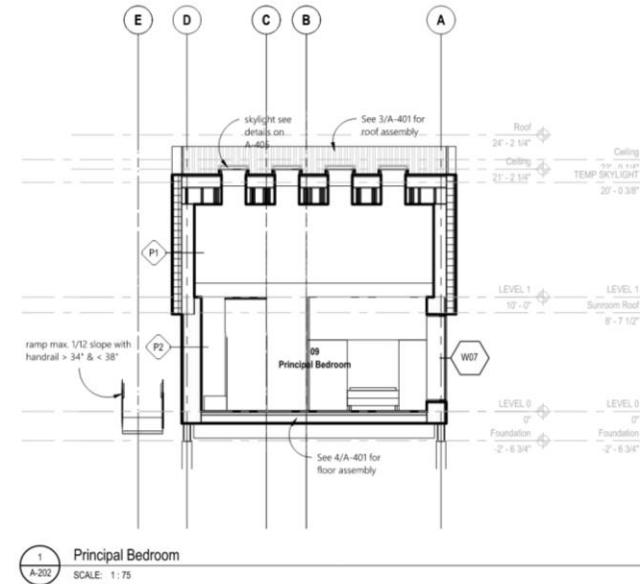


East and West Sections



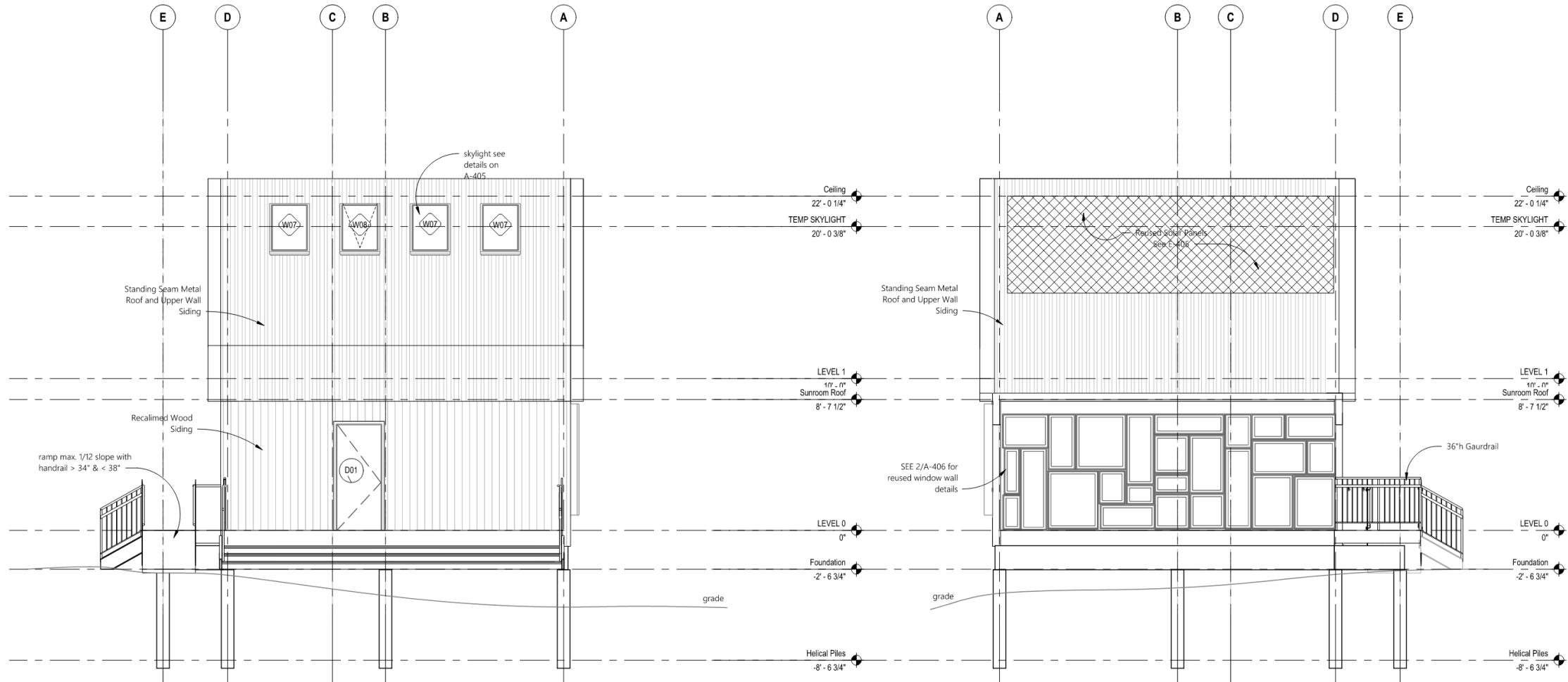


Workspace, Master and Sunroom Sections





North and South Elevations

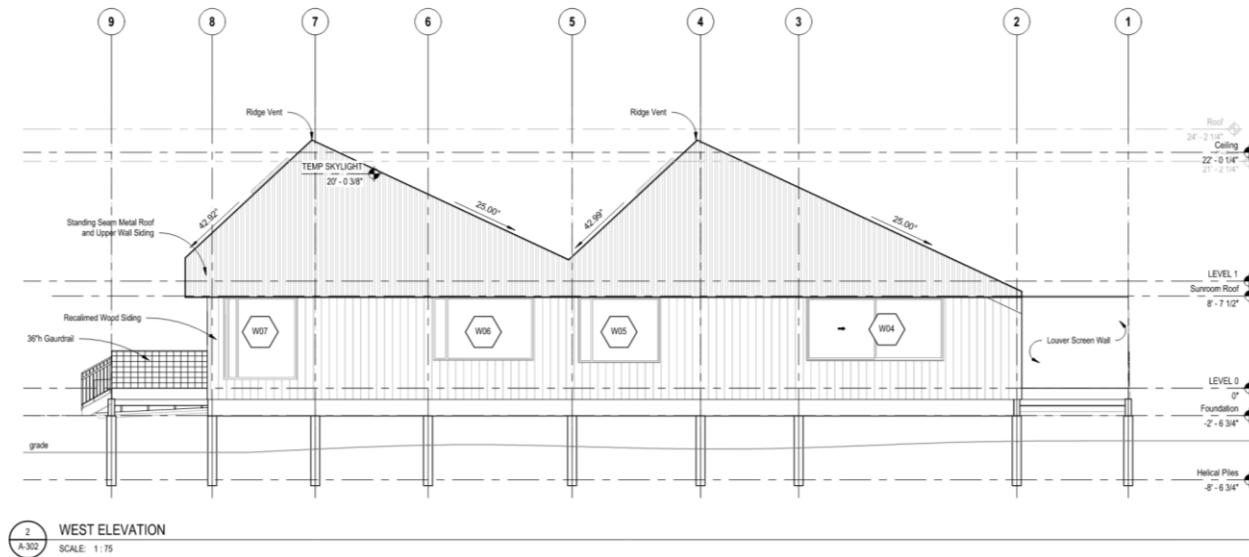
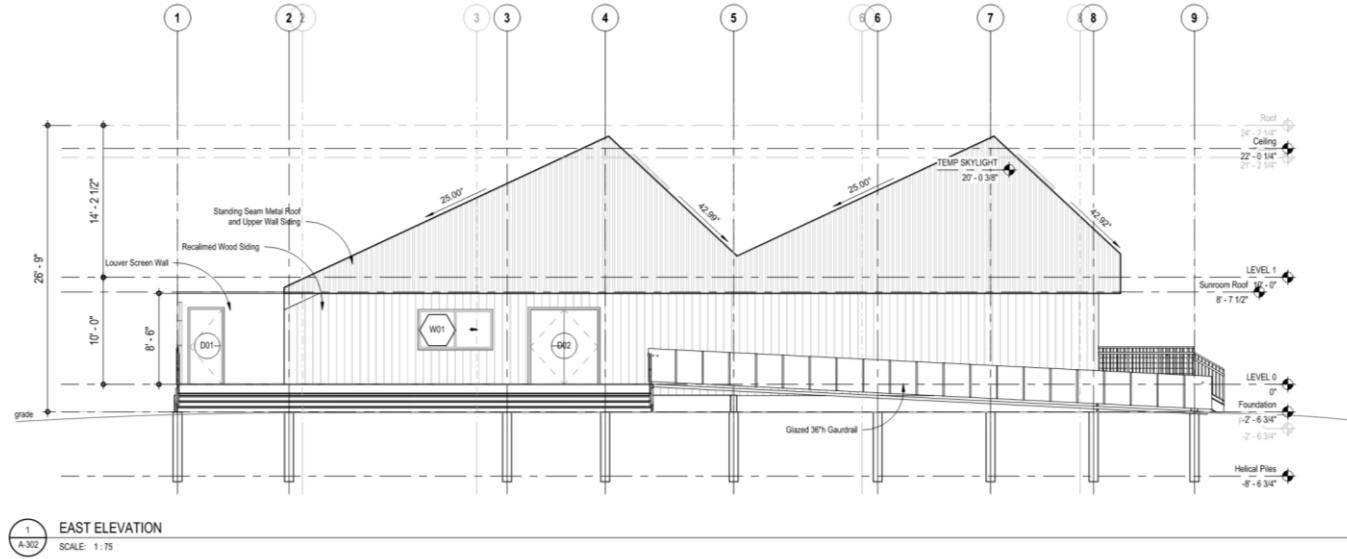


1 NORTH ELEVATION
A-301 SCALE: 1:50

2 SOUTH ELEVATION
A-301 SCALE: 1:50

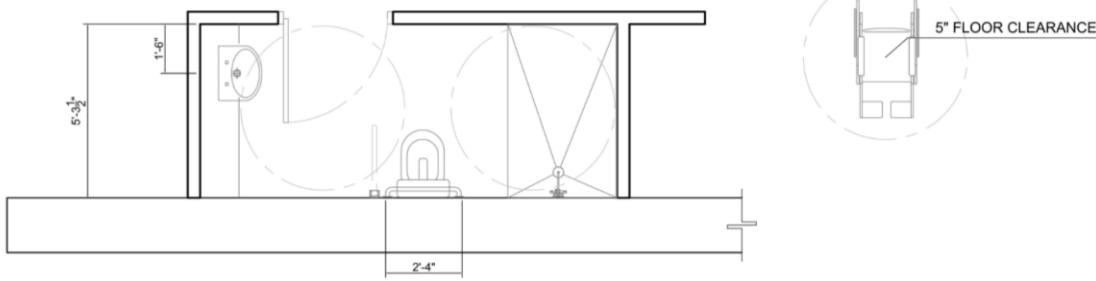


East and West Elevation

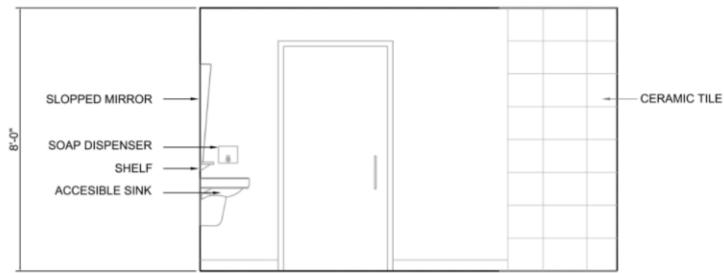




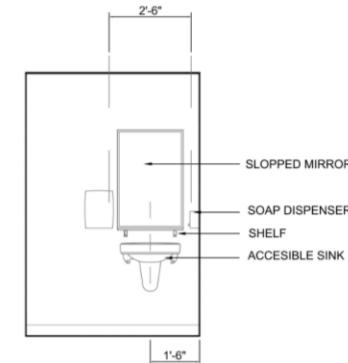
Bathroom Elevations



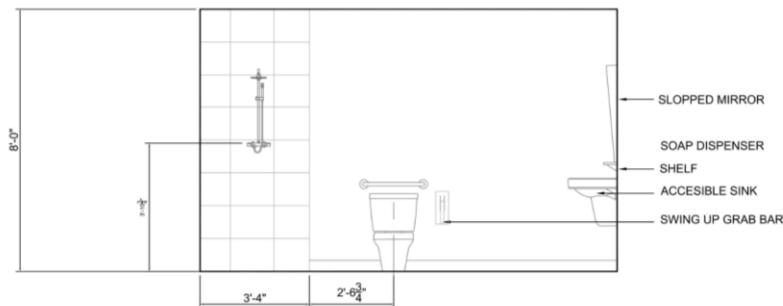
ACCESIBLE W/C PLAN



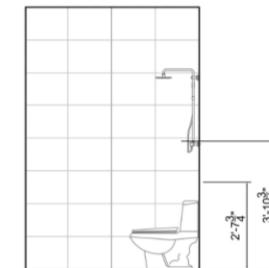
ACCESIBLE W/C
WEST ELEVATION



ACCESIBLE W/C
SOUTH ELEVATION



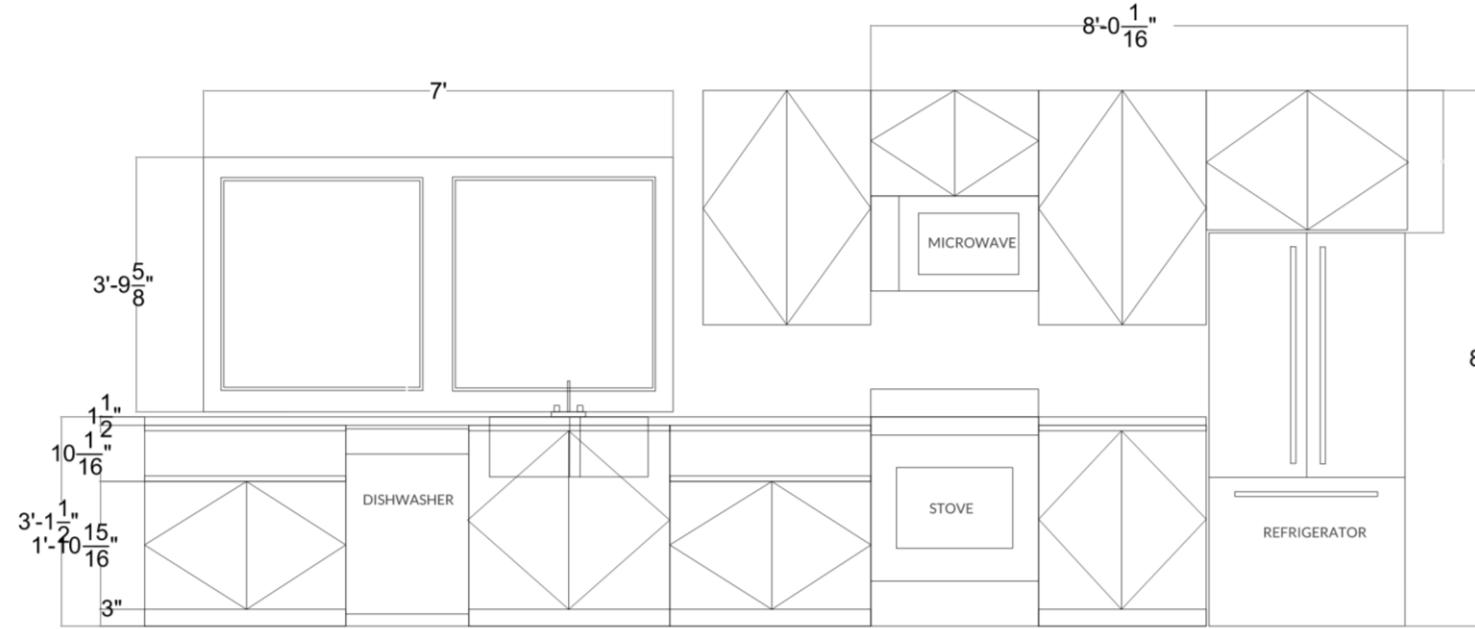
ACCESIBLE W/C
EAST ELEVATION



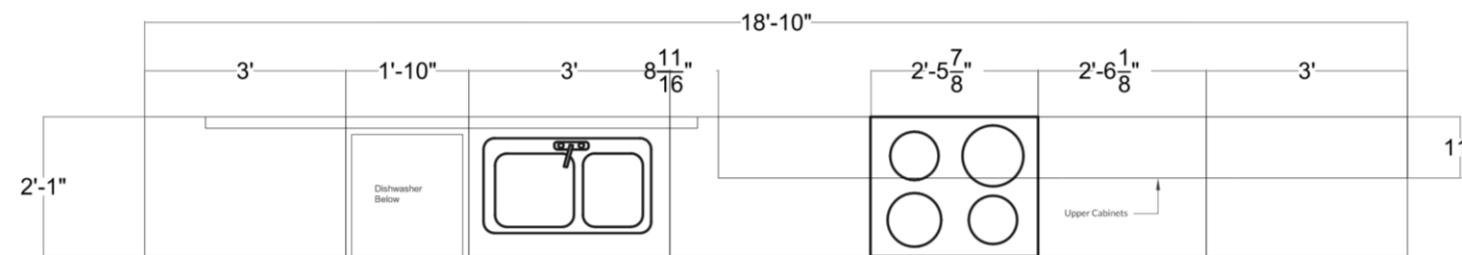
ACCESIBLE W/C
NORTH ELEVATION



Kitchen Elevations

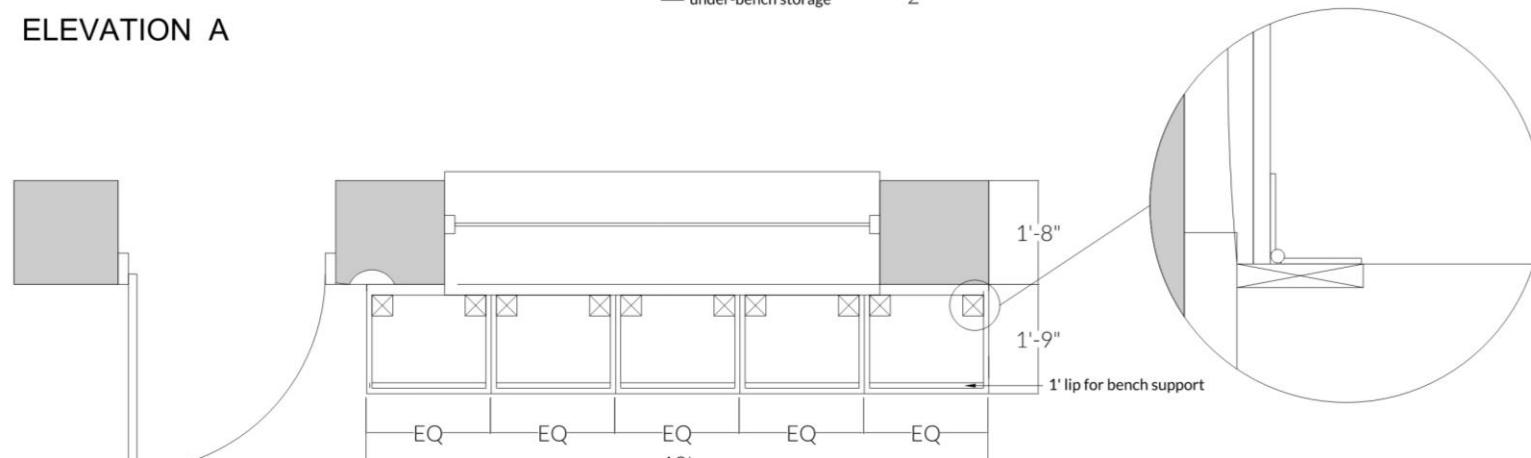
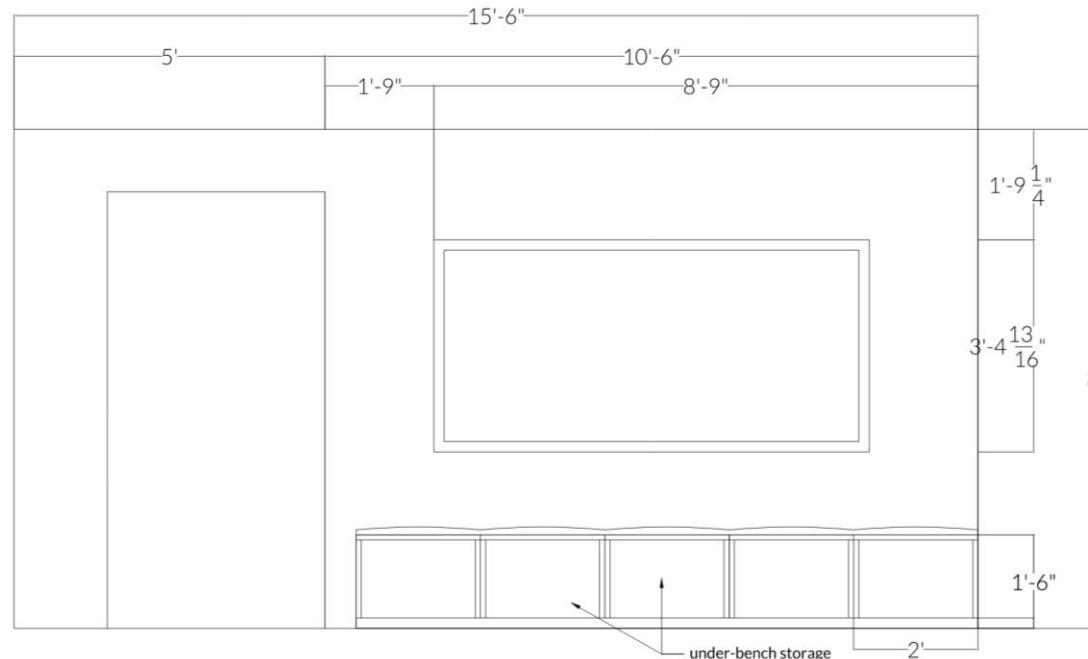


ELEVATION A



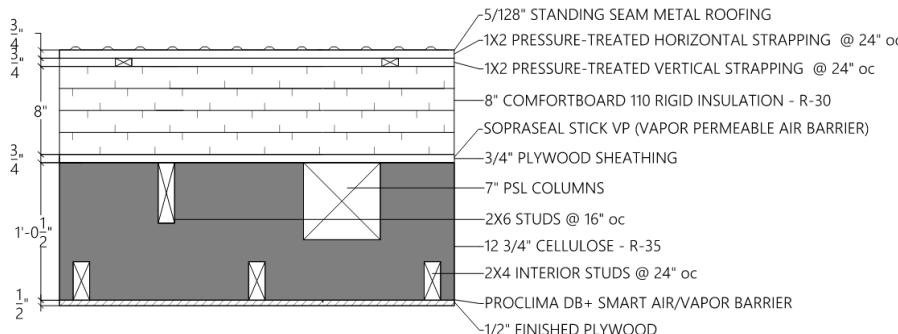


Built-In Bench Elevation

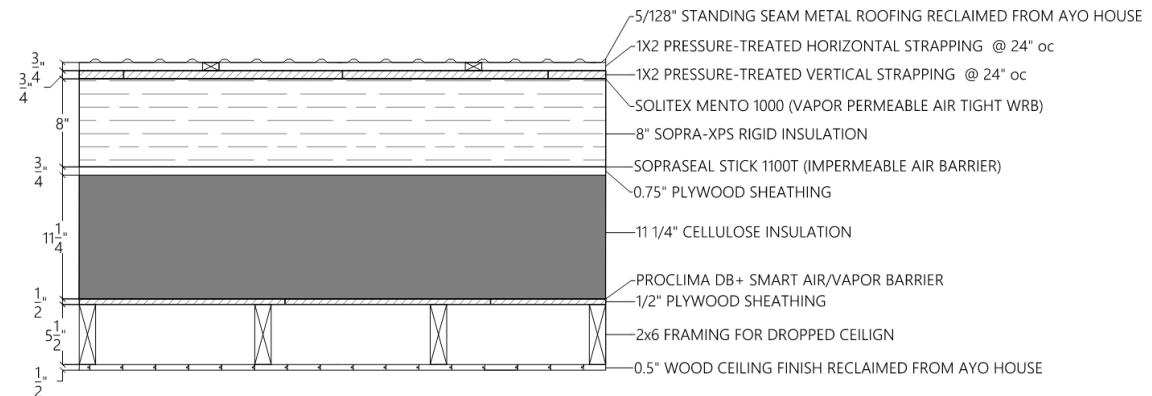




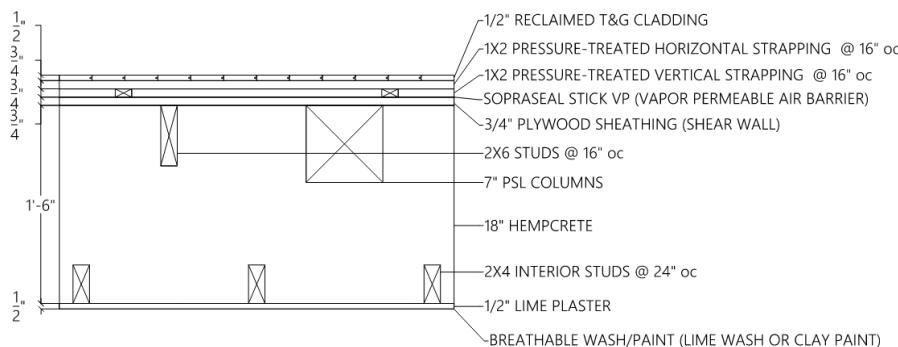
Assembly Details



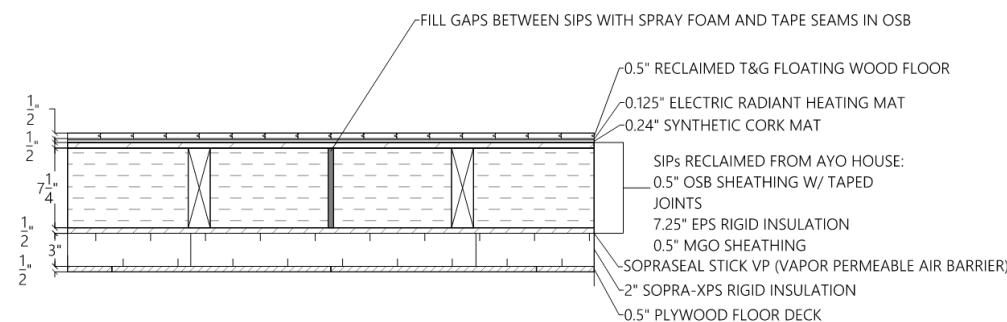
1
A-401 UPPER WALL ASSEMBLY DETAIL
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



3
A-401 ROOF ASSEMBLY DETAIL
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



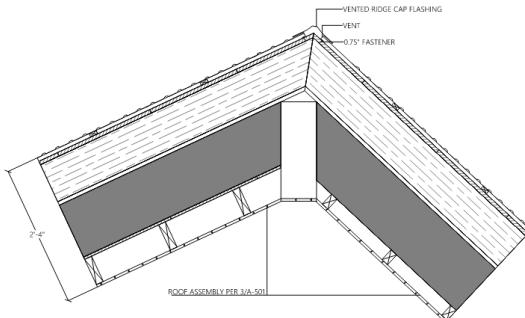
2
A-401 UPPER WALL ASSEMBLY DETAIL
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



4
A-401 FLOOR ASSEMBLY DETAIL
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

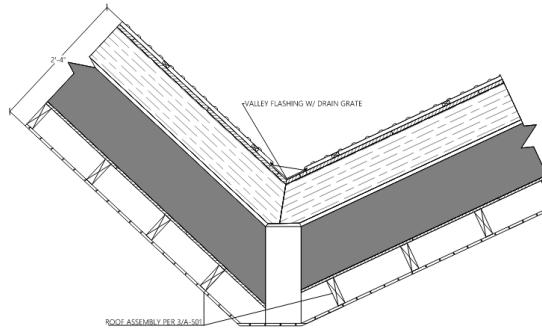


Roof Details



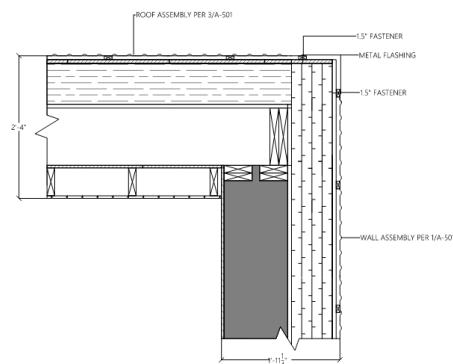
1/A-502 ROOF RIDGE DETAIL

1
A-402 ROOF RIDGE DETAIL
SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

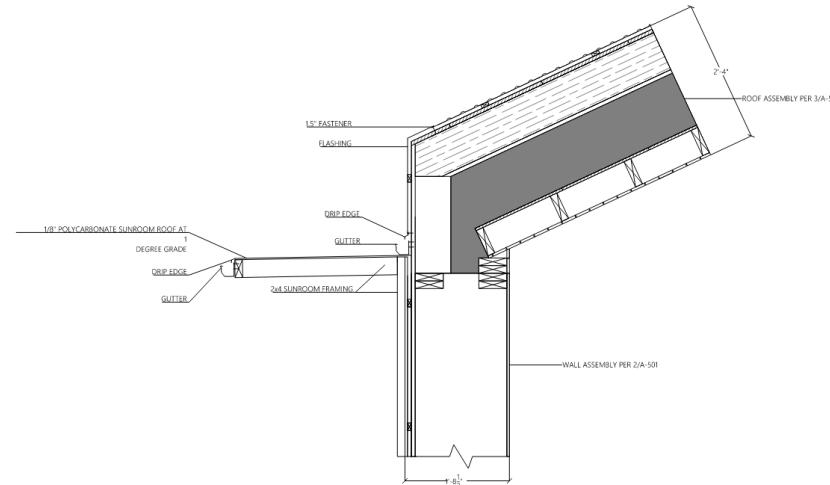


2/A-502 ROOF VALLEY DETAIL

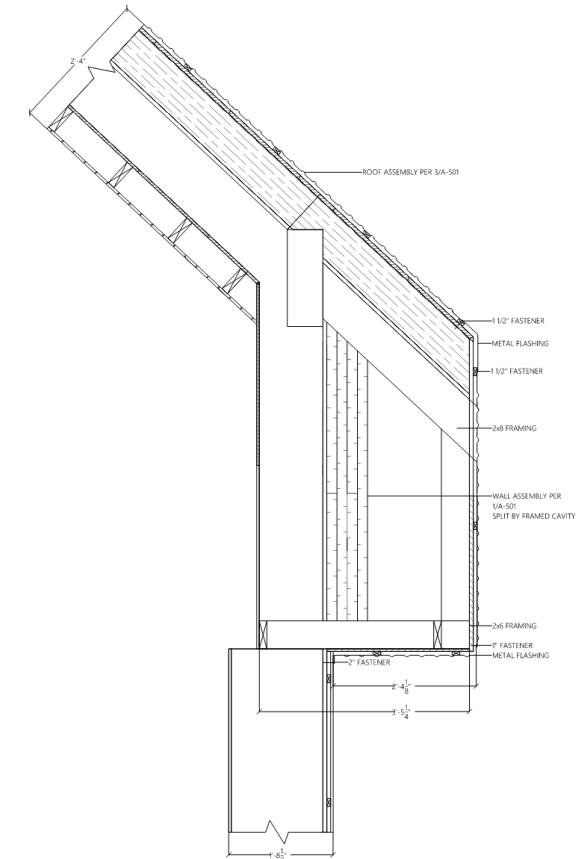
2
A-402 ROOF VALLEY DETAIL
SCALE: N.T.S.



3
A-402 ROOF TO WALL DETAIL
SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"



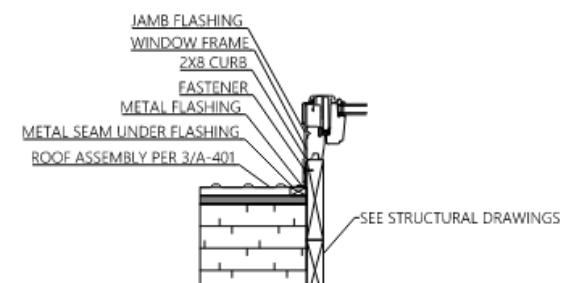
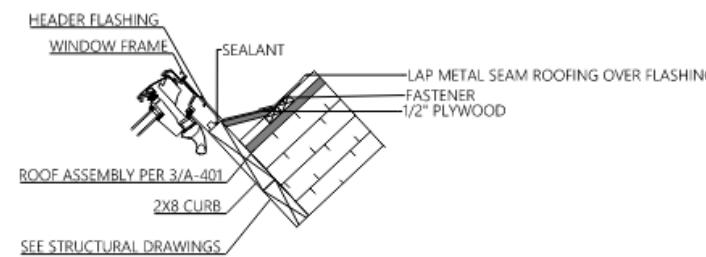
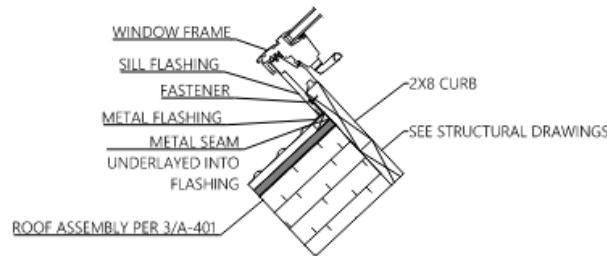
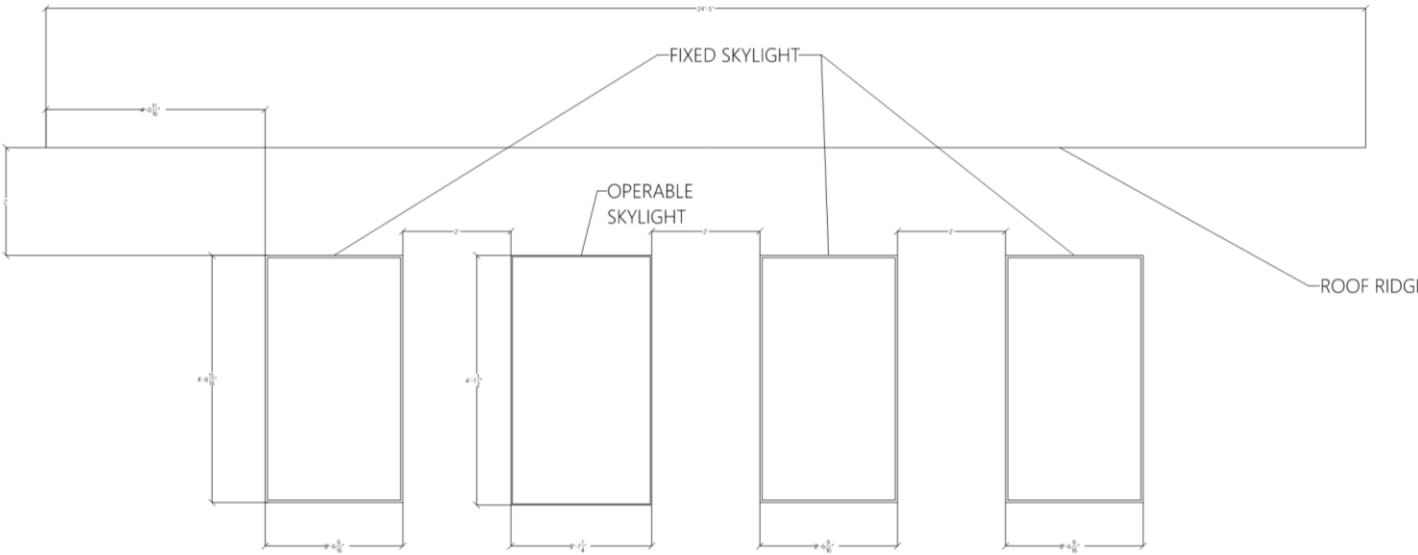
4
A-402 ROOF TO SUNROOM TRANSITION DETAIL
SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"



5
A-402 NORTH OVERHANG DETAIL
SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

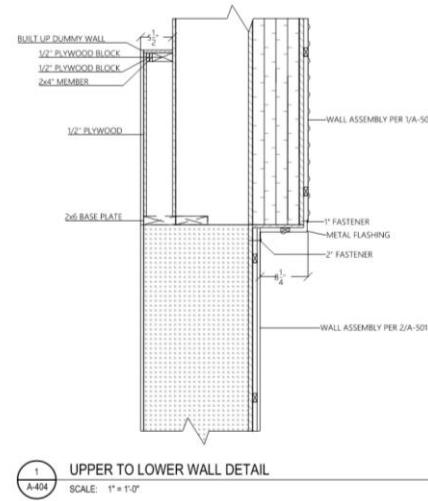


Skylight Details

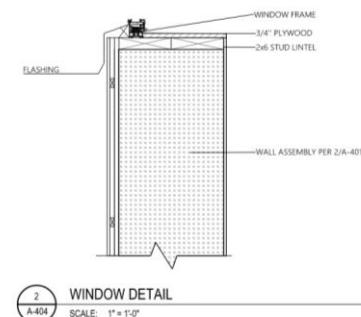
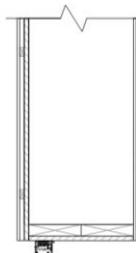




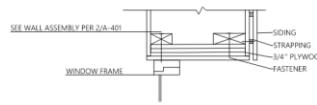
Wall and Glazing Details



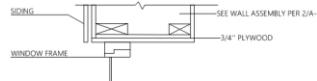
1
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



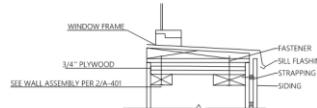
2
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



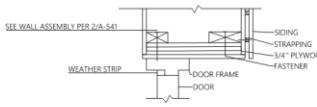
3
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



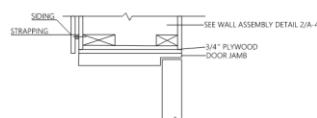
4
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



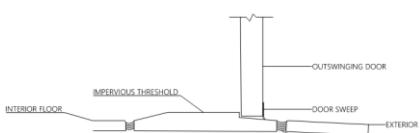
5
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



6
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



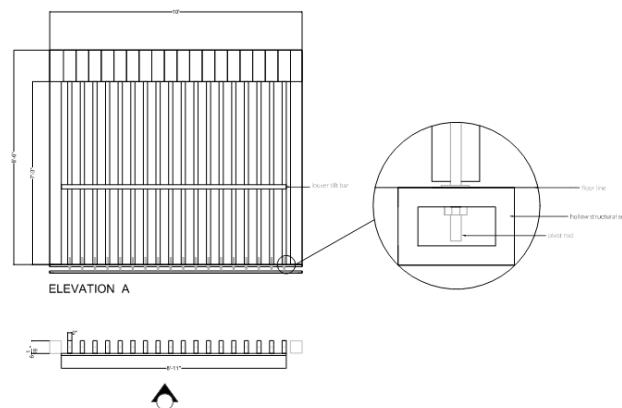
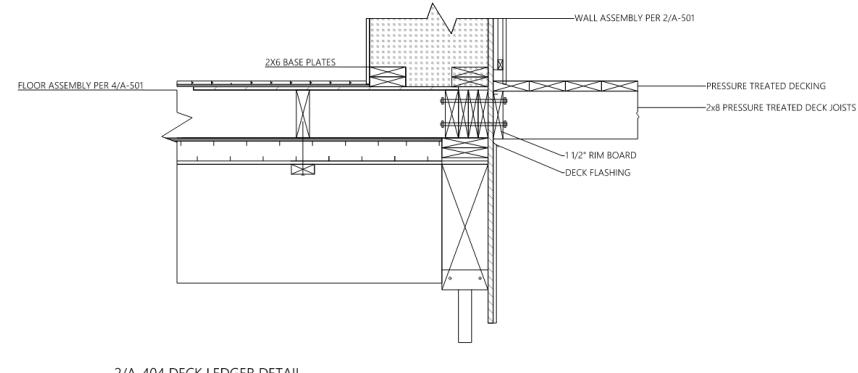
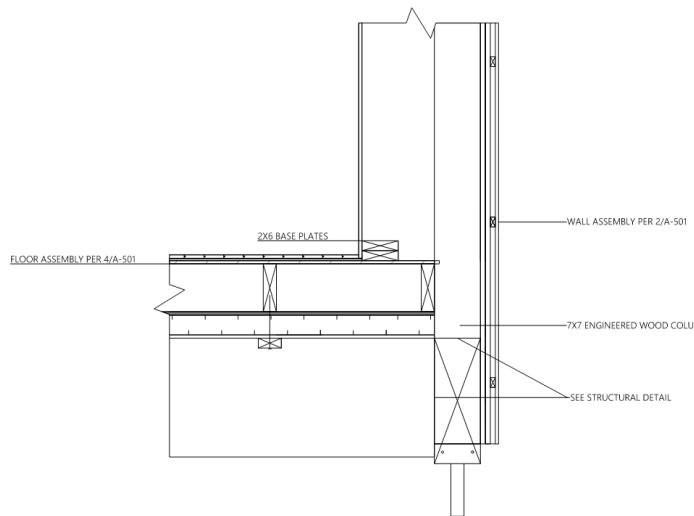
7
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"



8
A-404
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

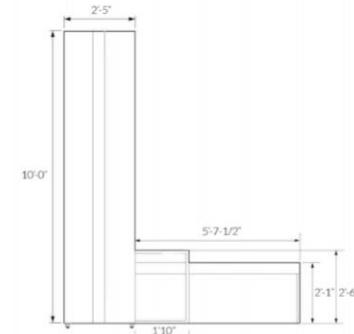
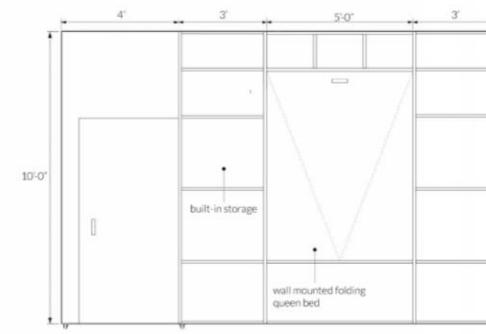
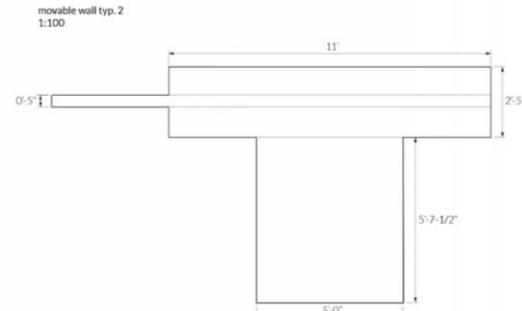
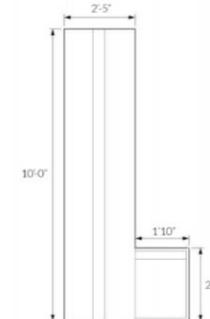
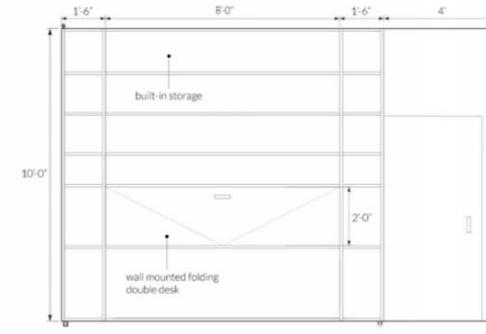
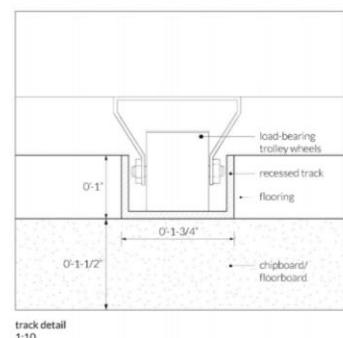
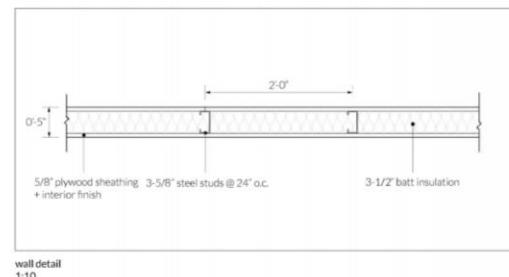
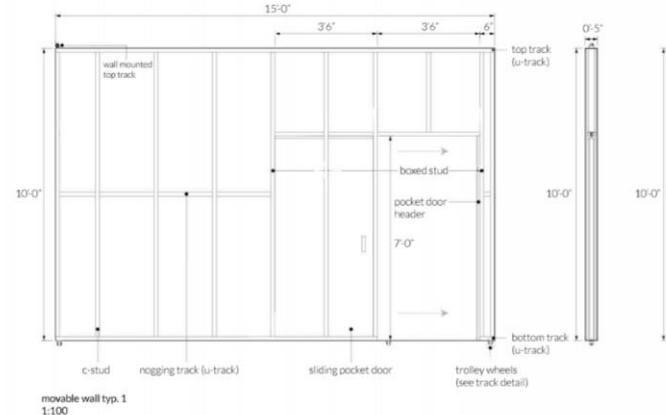


Floor Details



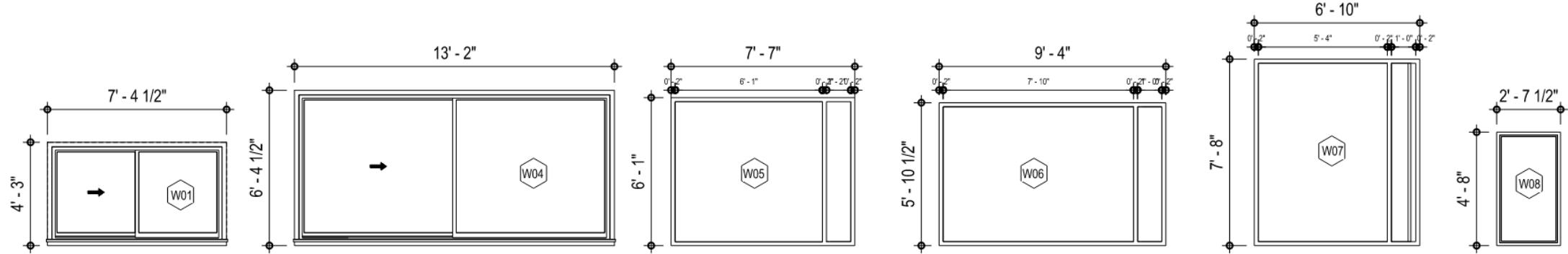


Movable Partition





Window Dimensions

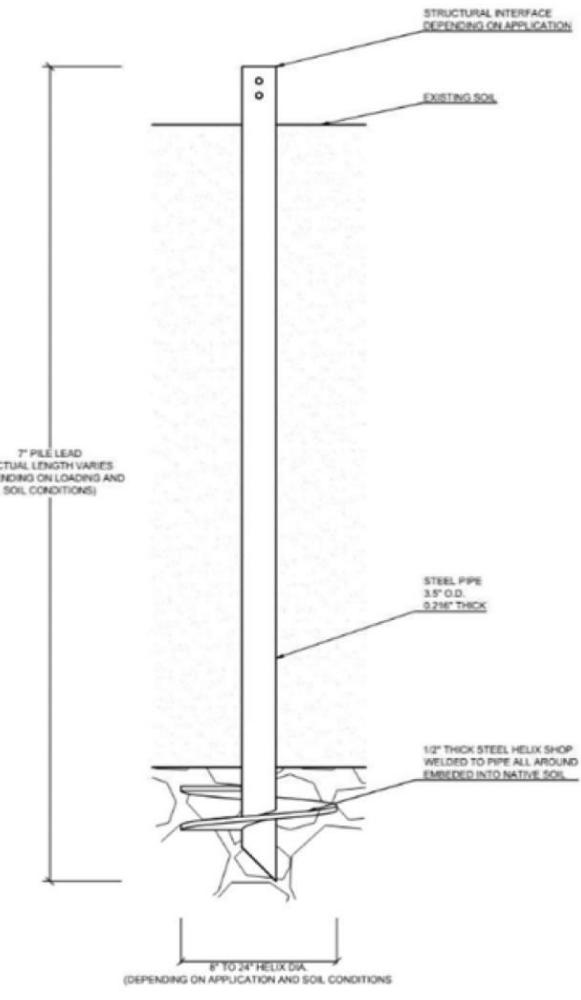


Window Legend

SCALE: N.T.S



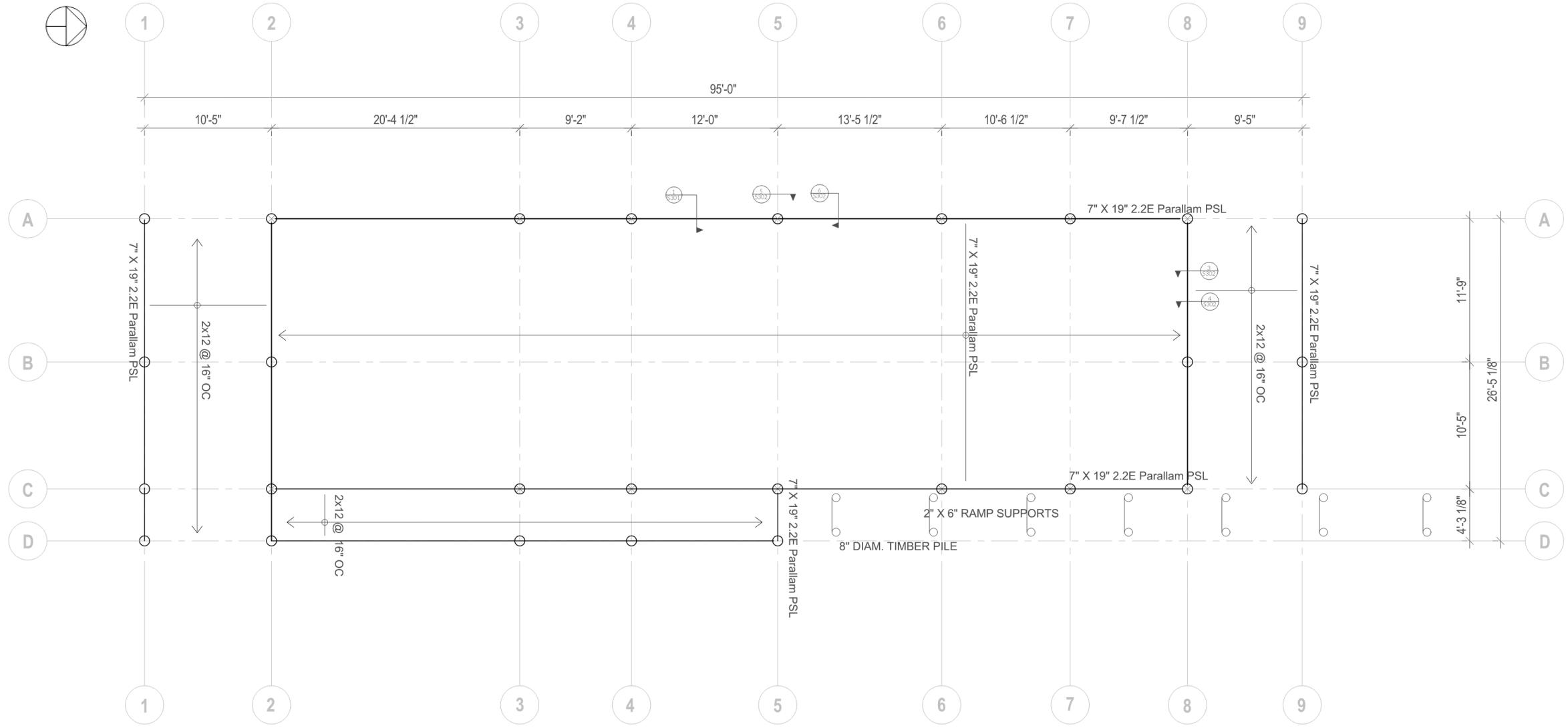
Helical Pile



A BCHPS PILE LEAD - SINGLE HELIX SYSTEM
1% T

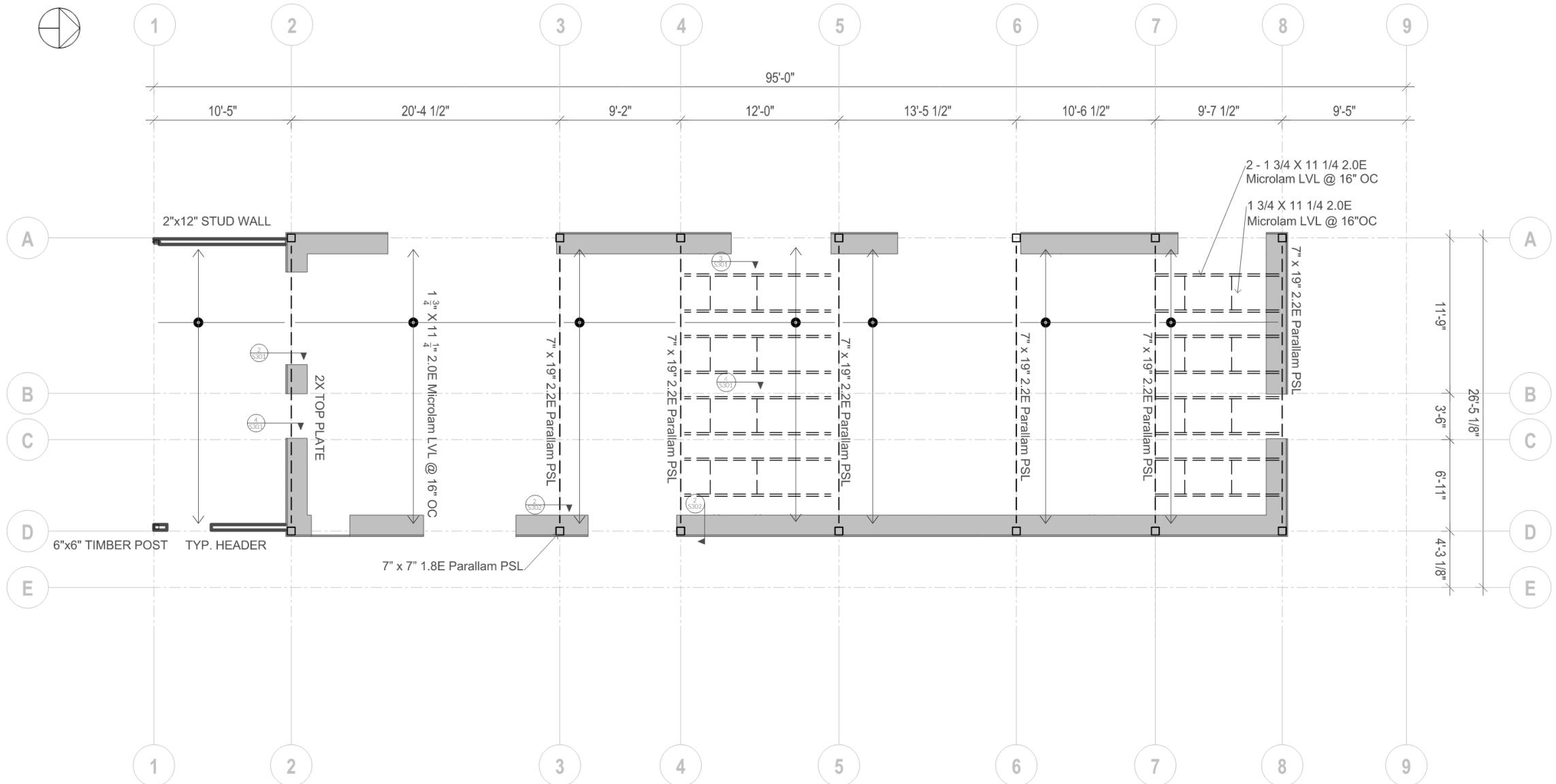


Foundation Plan



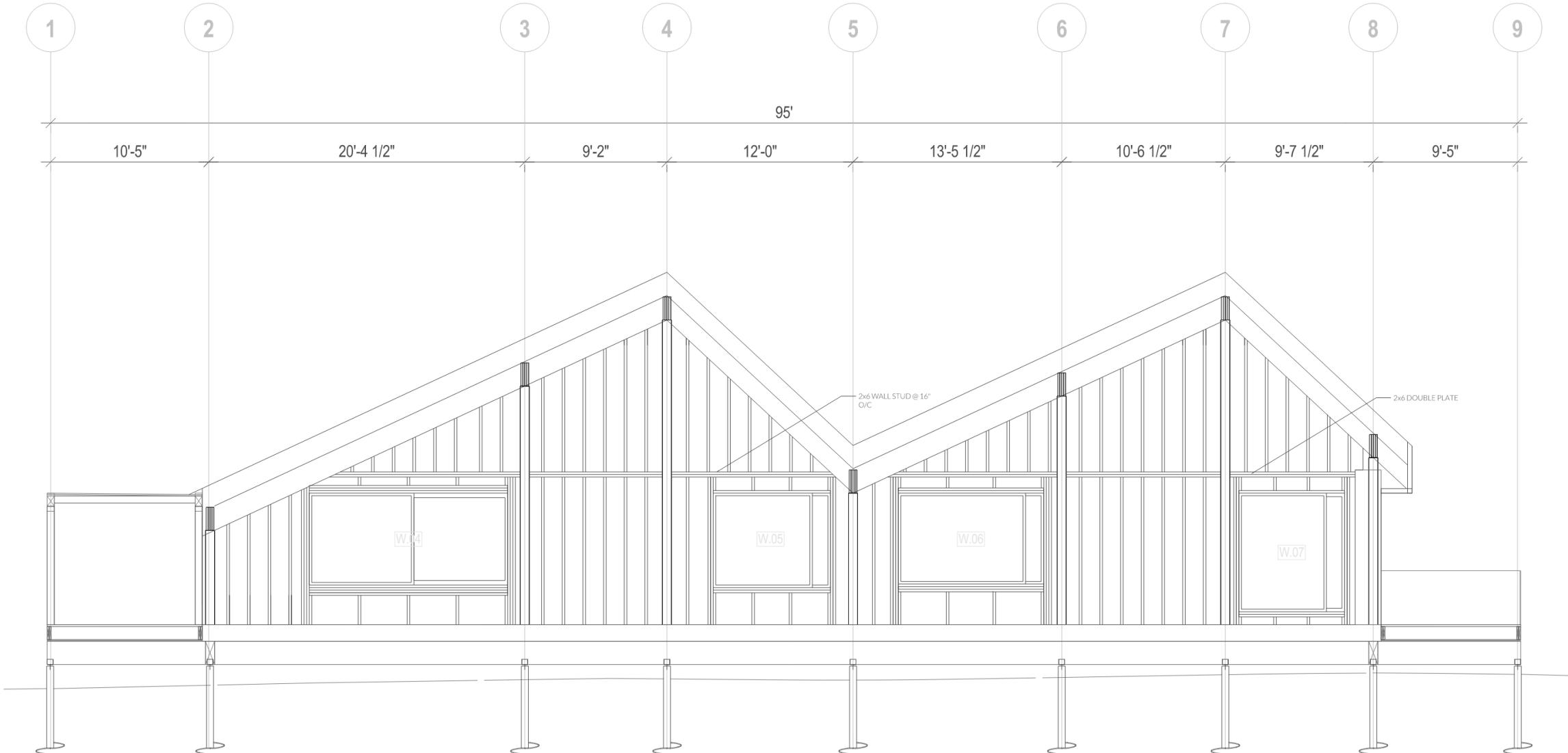


Framing Plan



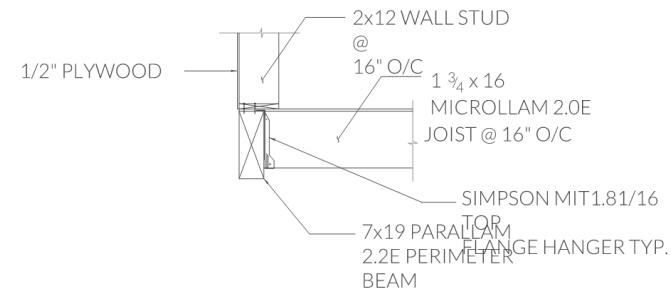


Structural Elevation

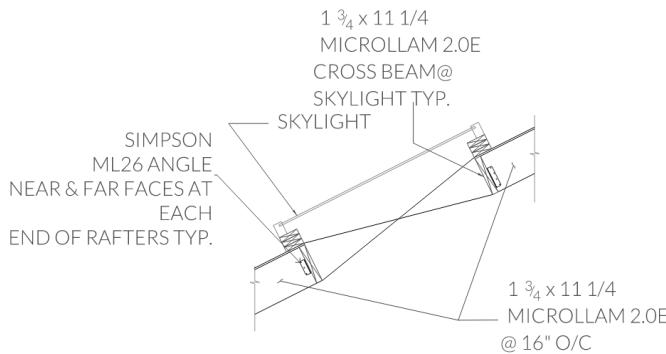




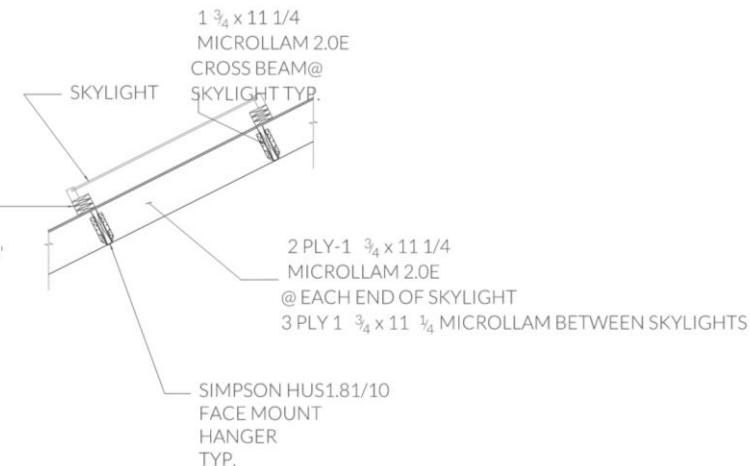
Structural Connections 1



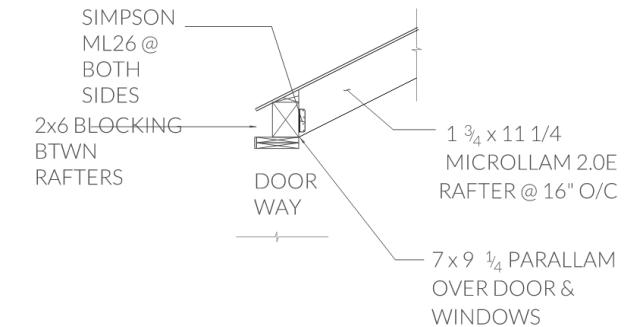
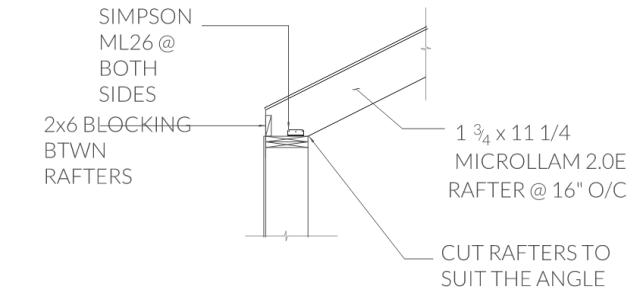
1
S301 FLOOR JOIST TO PERIMETER BEAM CONNECTION



3
S301 SKYLIGHT CONNECTION



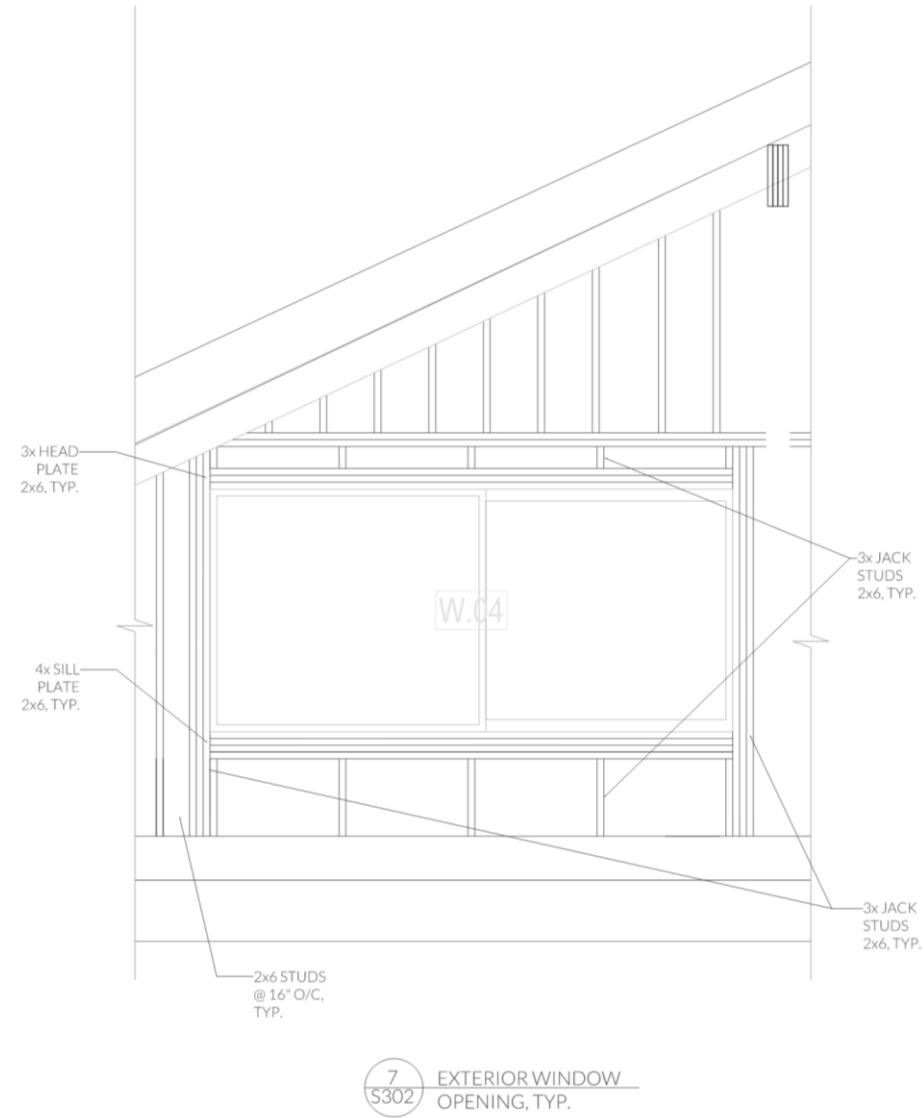
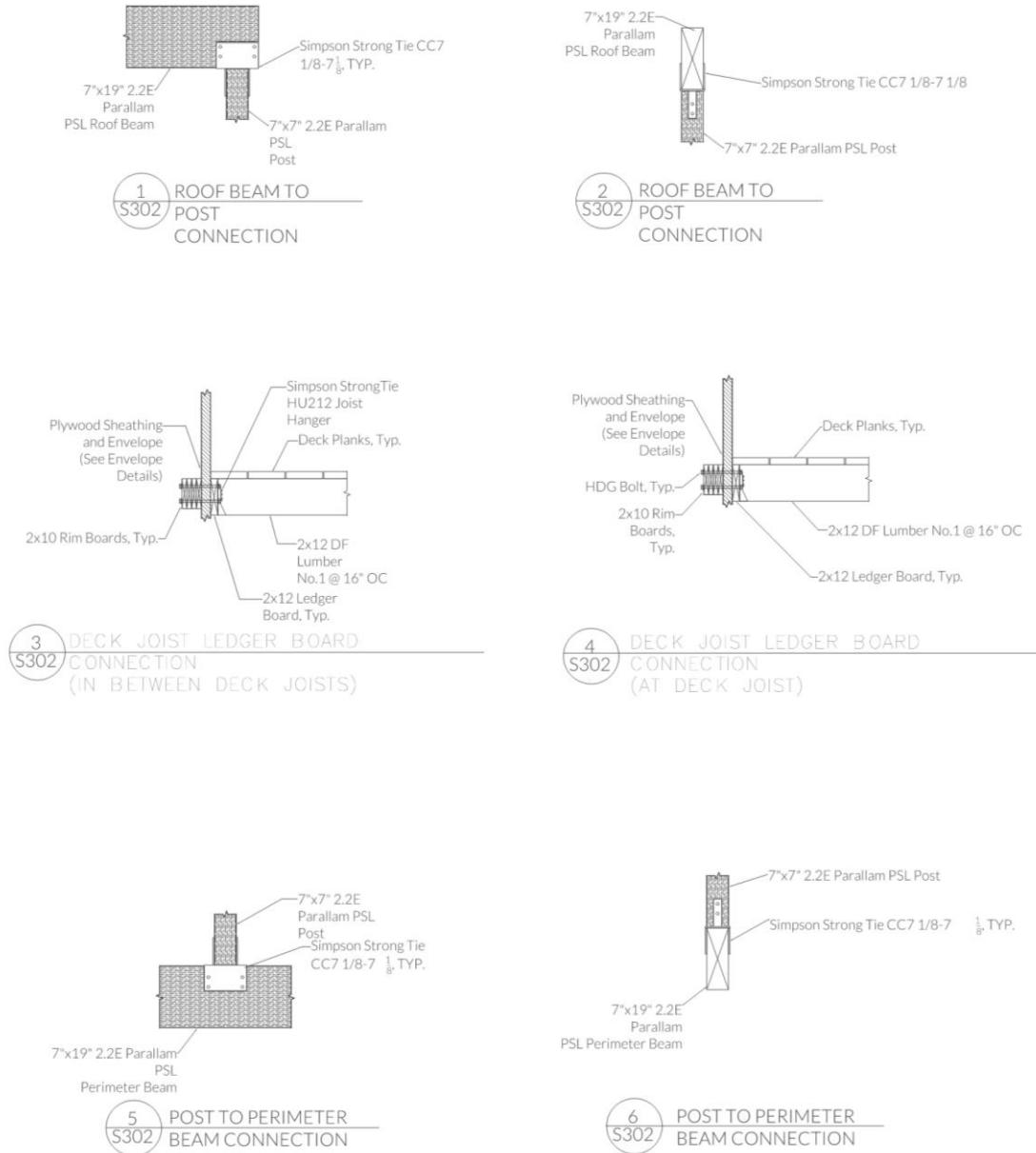
2
S301 DOUBLE TOP PLATE TO CEILING JOISTS



4
S301 CEILING JOISTS TO DOUBLE TOP PLATE OVER OPENINGS

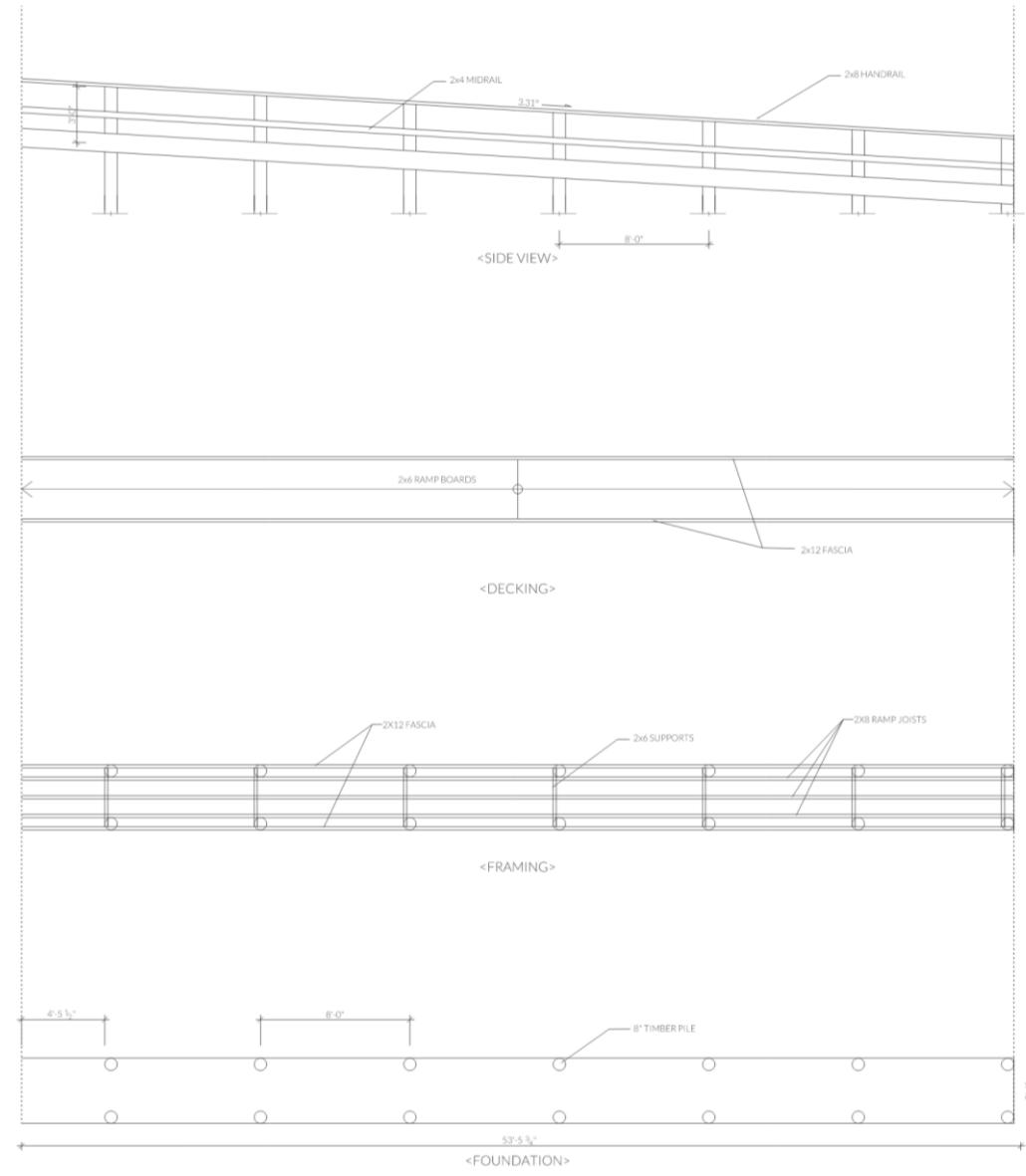


Structural Connections 2



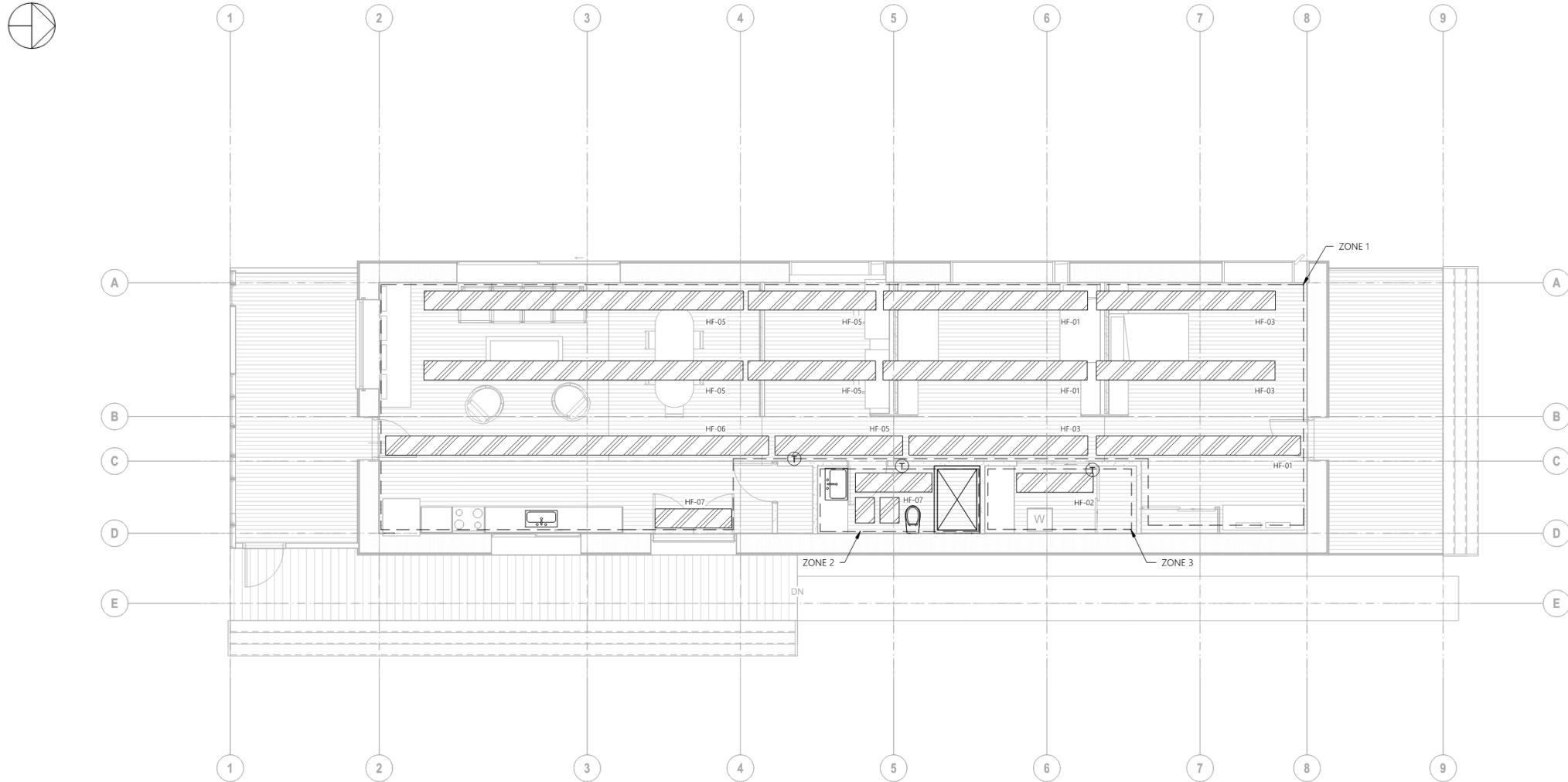


Deck Details





Heating Plan



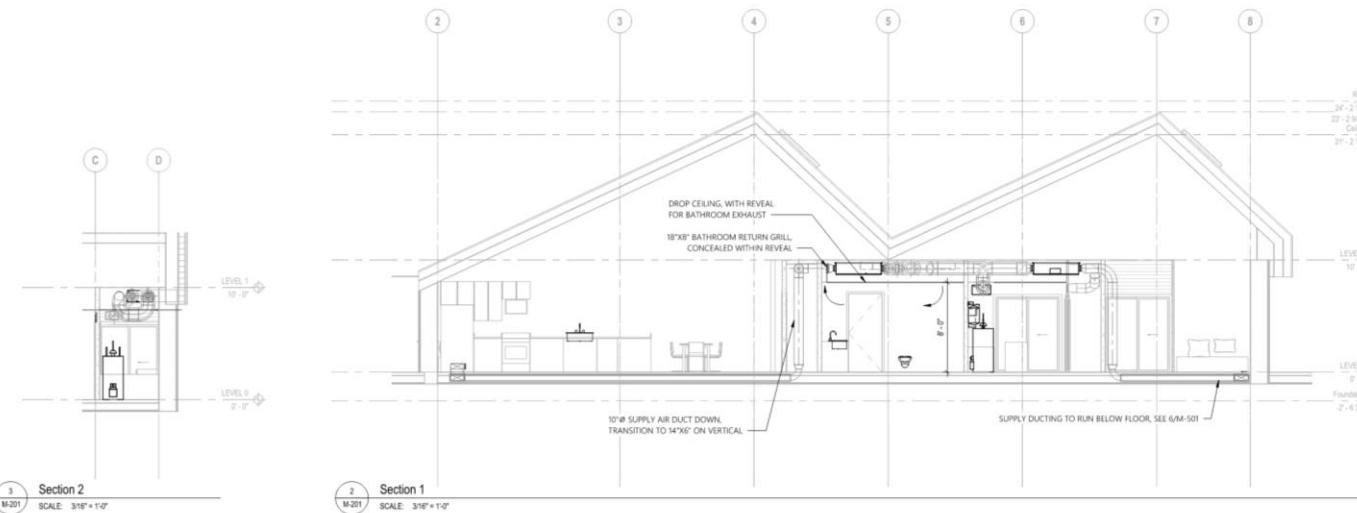
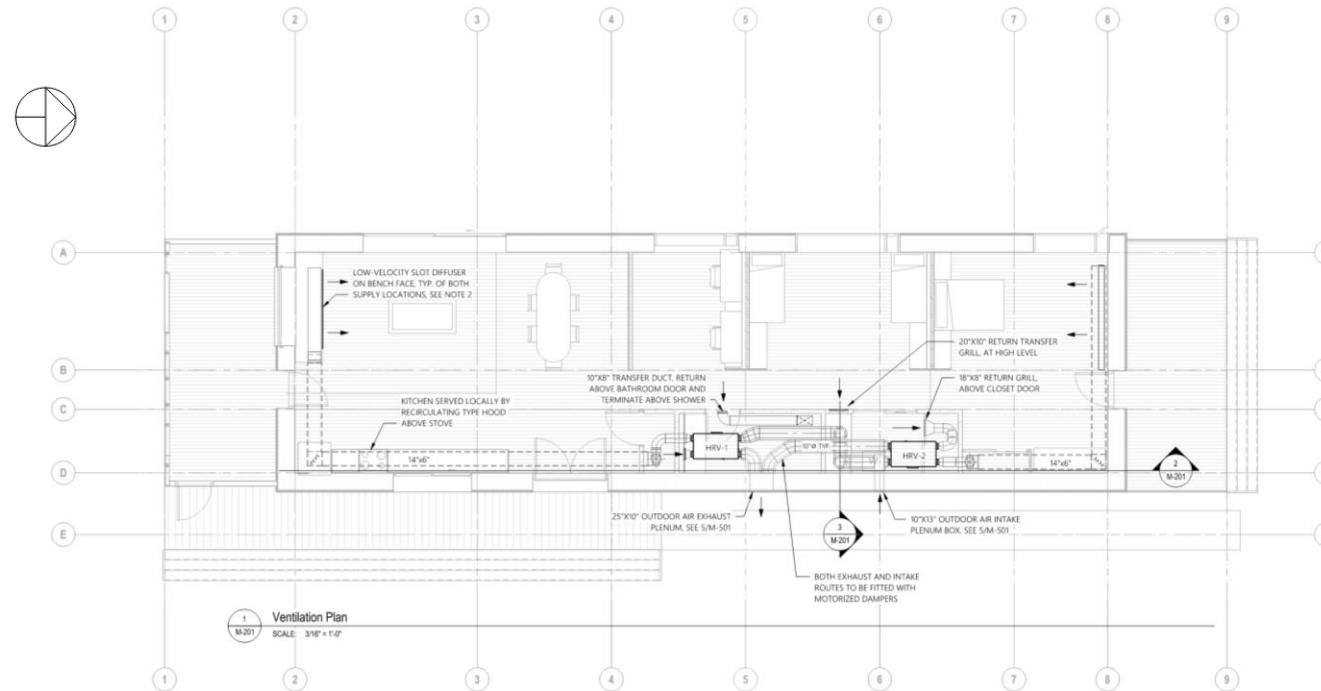
1
M-101

Heating Plan

SCALE: 3/16" = 1'-0"

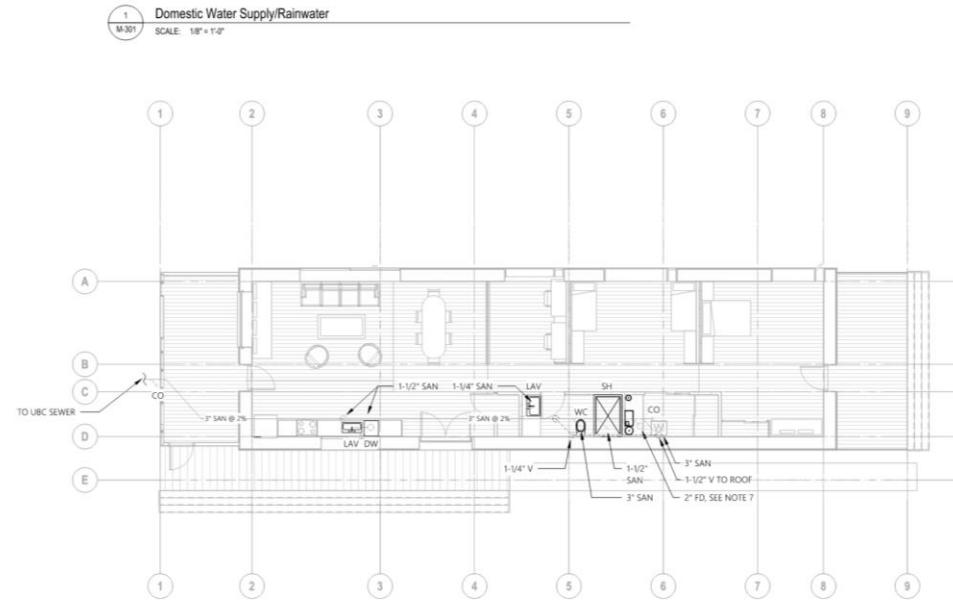
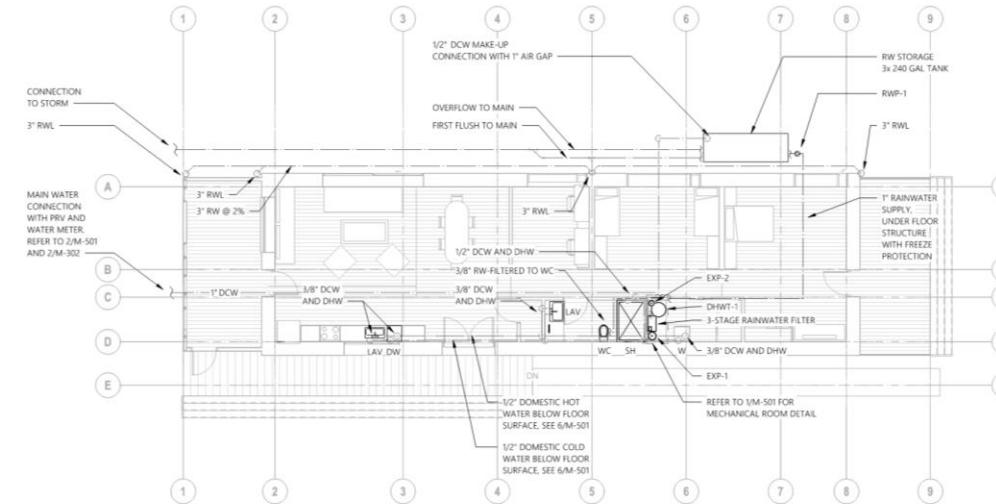


Ventilation Plan



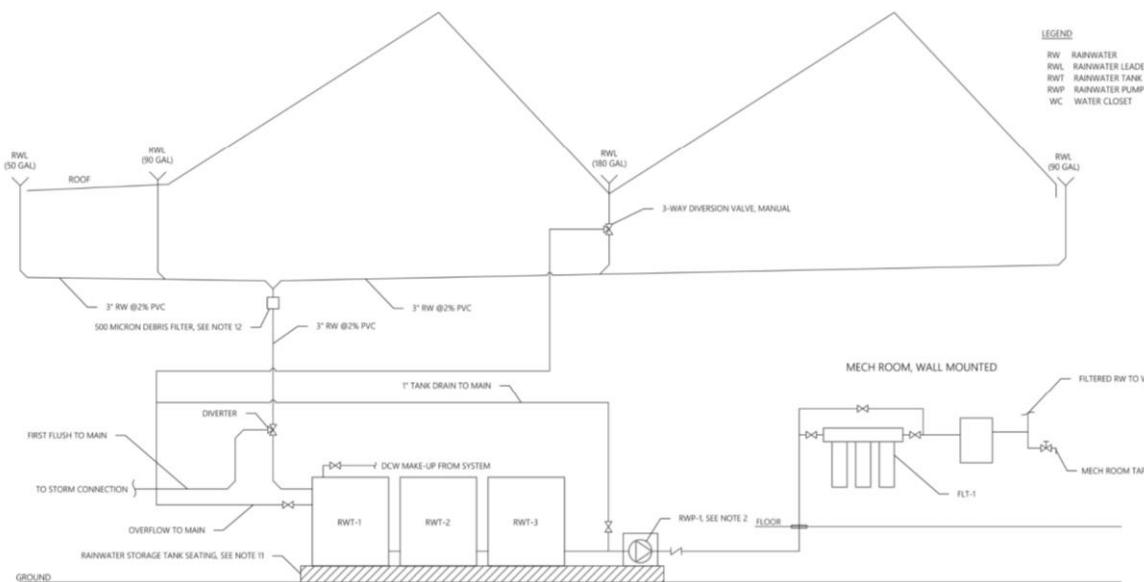


Plumbing Plan

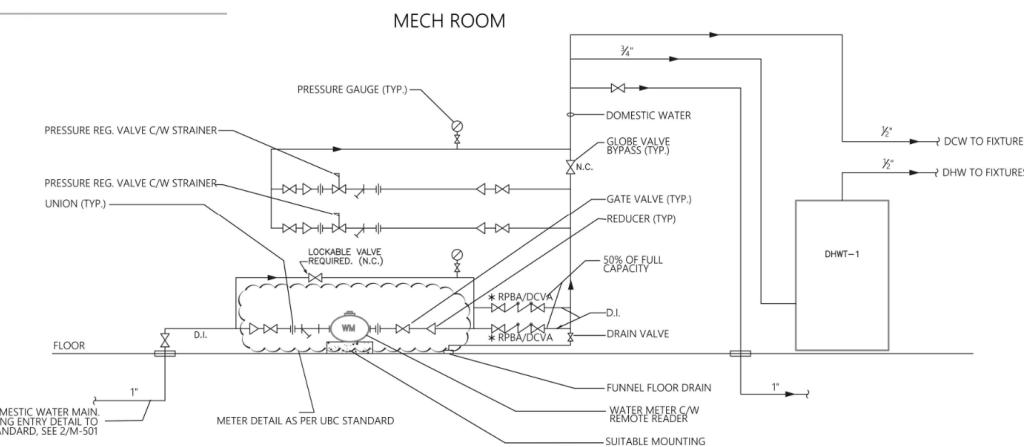


Sanitary Drainage

Water System Diagram



1 RAINWATER SYSTEM DIAGRAM
M-302 SCALE: N.T.S.



2 DOMESTIC SYSTEM DIAGRAM
M-302 SCALE: N.T.S

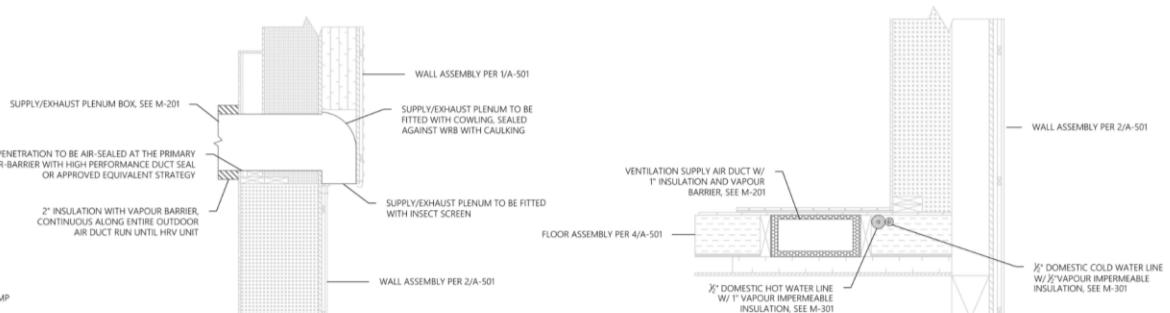
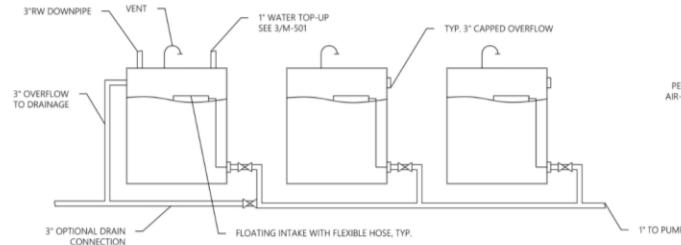
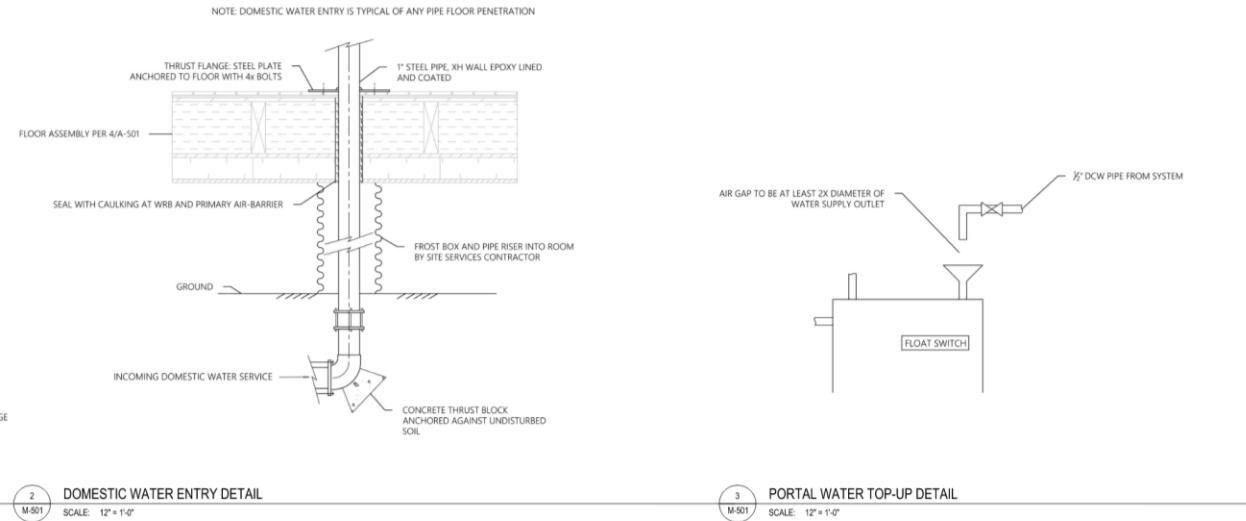
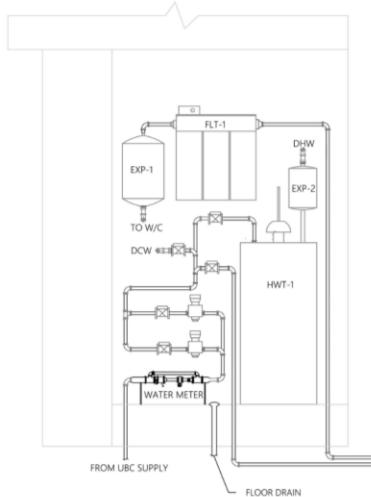


Site Servicing and Irrigation Plan





Mechanical Details



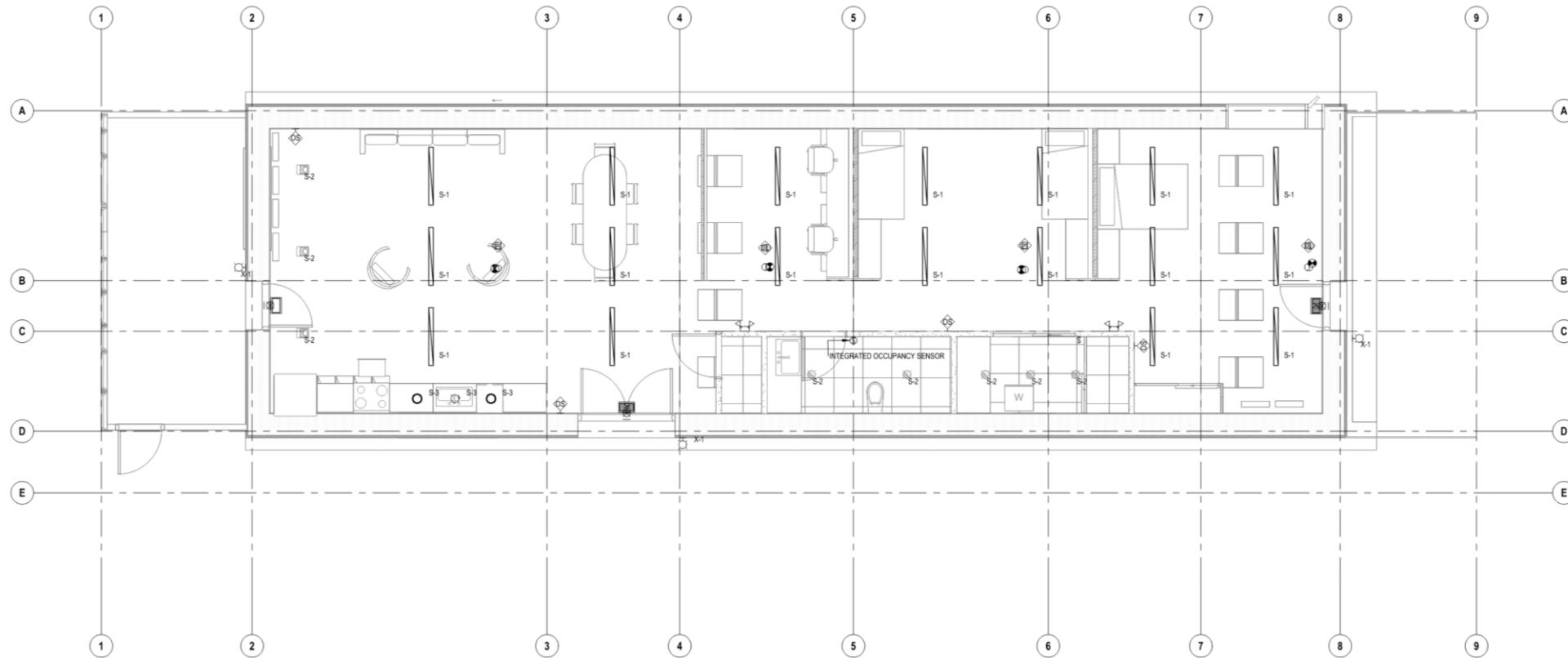


Lighting and Life Safety Plan

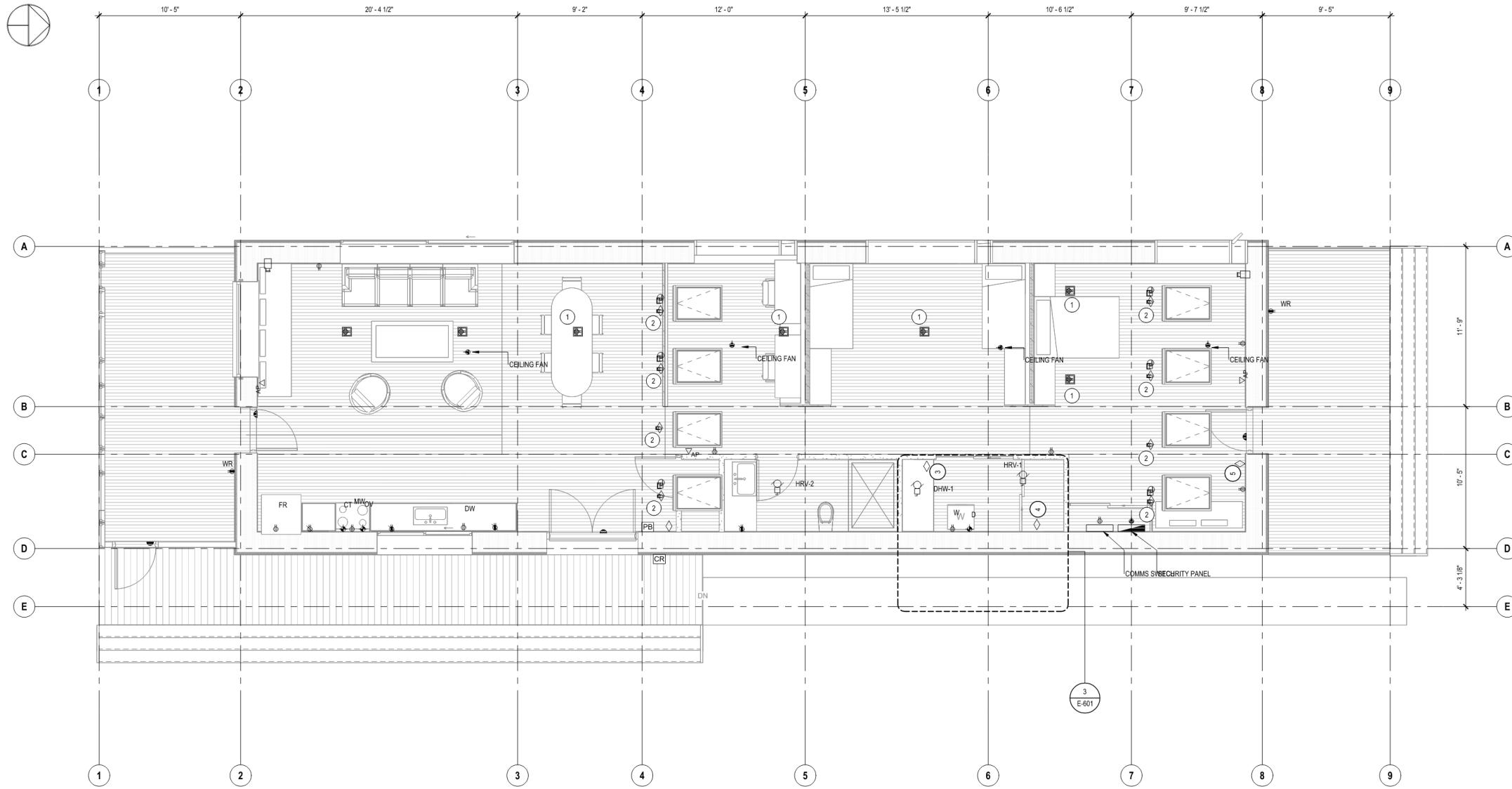


GENERAL NOTES:

- A. ALL SMOKE DETECTORS SHALL BE HARDWIRED TO LOCAL LIGHTING CIRCUIT.
- B. WHEN CEILING-FAN IS SPECIFIED FOR A CEILING FAN, THE BOX SHALL BE LISTED FOR THE APPLICATION AND WEIGHT OF THE FAN IT SUPPORTS.
- C. CEILING FAN BLADES SHALL NOT OBSTRUCT SMOKE/CO DETECTORS OR THE ALARM.
- D. ALL LIGHTING LUMENS AND CONTROLS SHALL MEET THE UBC LIGHTING GUIDELINES LISTED IN THE VANCOUVER CAMPUS PLAN PART 3 SEC. 2.5.2.
- E. ALL EQUIPMENT INSTALLATIONS AND MATERIAL SELECTION TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH UBC TECHNICAL GUIDELINES DIVISION 2B ELECTRICAL.

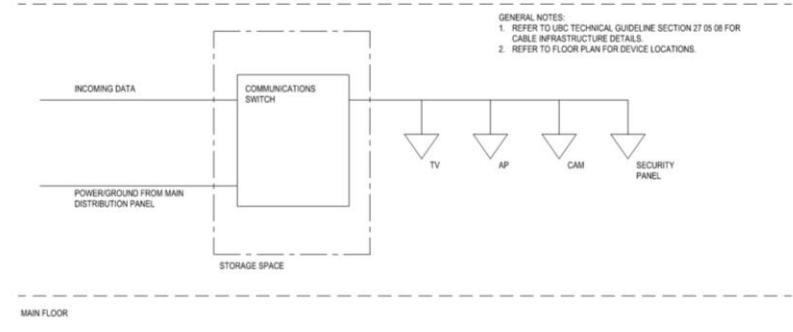


Power and Low Tension Plan

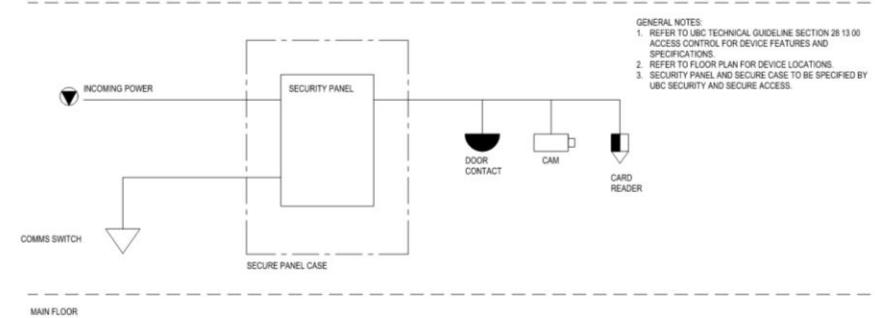




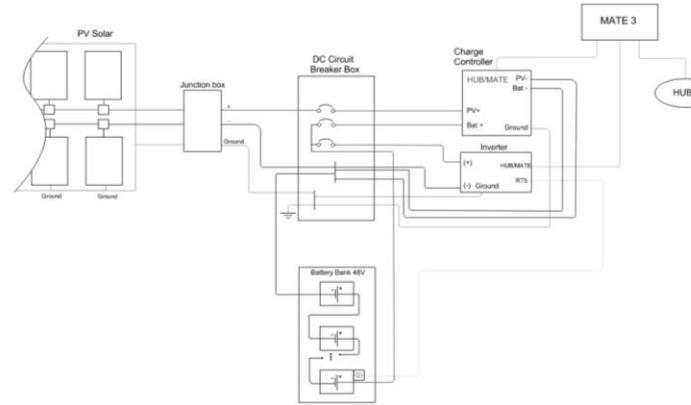
Electrical Single-Line Diagrams



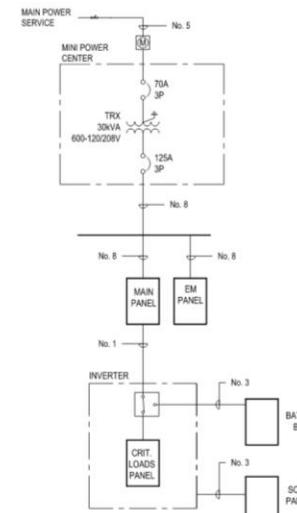
1
COMMUNICATIONS DIAGRAM
E-401
SCALE: N.T.S



3
SECURITY DIAGRAM
E-401
SCALE: N.T.S



4
SOLAR THREE LINE DIAGRAM
E-401
SCALE: N.T.S



FEEDER SCHEDULE

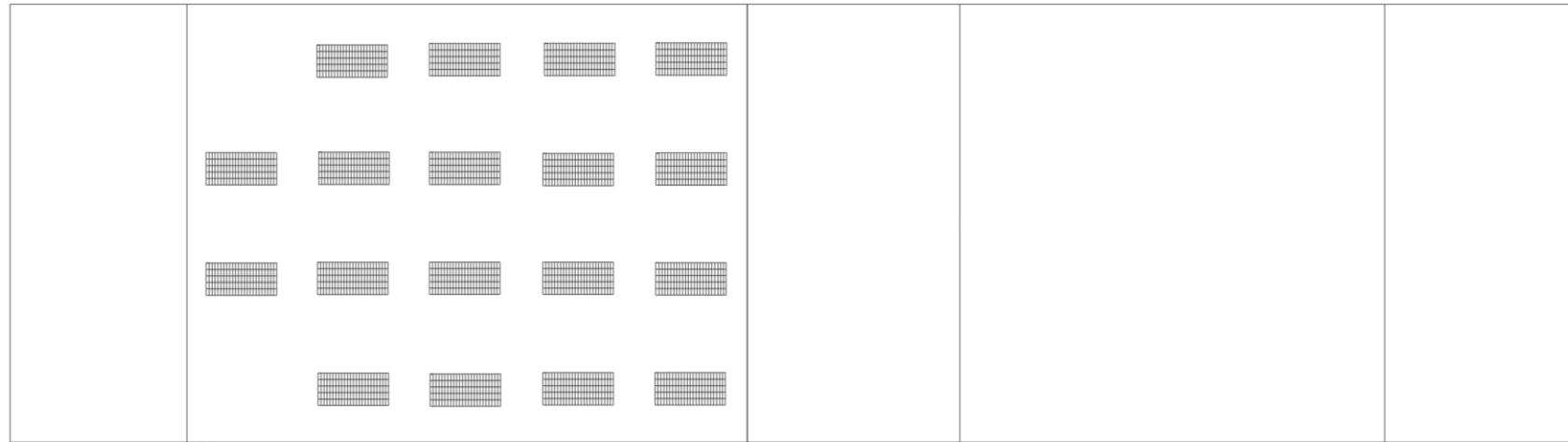
FEEDER AMPS.	FEEDER NO.	SIZE/TYPE	FEEDER NO.	SIZE/TYPE
20	1	4 #12, 21mmC	1A	3 #12, 21mmC
30	2	4 #10, 21mmC	2A	3 #10, 21mmC
50	3	4 #8, 27mmC	3A	3 #8, 27mmC
65	4	4 #6, 35mmC	4A	3 #6, 35mmC
85	5	4 #4, 35mmC	5A	3 #4, 35mmC
100	6	4 #3, 35mmC	6A	3 #3, 35mmC
115	7	4 #2, 41mmC	7A	3 #2, 41mmC
130	8	4 #1, 53mmC	8A	3 #1, 53mmC
150	9	4 #10, 53mmC	9A	3 #10, 41mmC
175	10	4 #20, 53mmC	10A	3 #20, 53mmC
200	11	4 #30, 63mmC	11A	3 #30, 53mmC
230	12	4 #40, 63mmC	12A	3 #40, 63mmC
255	13	4 #250MCM, 78mmC	13A	3 #250MCM, 63mmC
285	14	4 #300MCM, 78mmC	14A	3 #300MCM, 78mmC
310	15	4 #350MCM, 78mmC	15A	3 #350MCM, 78mmC
335	16	4 #400MCM, 91mmC	16A	3 #400MCM, 78mmC
380	17	4 #500MCM, 103mmC	17A	3 #500MCM, 91mmC
420	18	4 #600MCM, 103mmC	18A	3 #600MCM, 103mmC

NOTES:
 1. PROVIDE GROUNDING WIRE IN ALL CONDUITS. SIZE AS PER CANADIAN ELECTRICAL CODE.
 2. ALL SIZES ARE BASED ON COPPER CONDUCTORS.

1
POWER SINGLE LINE DIAGRAM
E-401
SCALE: N.T.S

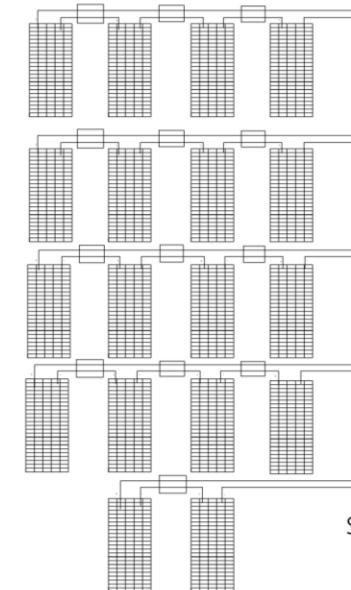


PV and Mounting Details



SCALE
3/125" = 1"

PHOTOVOLTAIC PANELS	
MODEL	GP-PV-100M
LOCATION	ROOF
RATED POWER	100 W
CELL TYPE	MONOCRYSTALLINE
EFFICIENCY	15.34%
DIMENSIONS	47.2 X 21.6 X 1.4
MAX POWER VOLTAGE	12.0 V
MAX POWER CURRENT	5.43 A

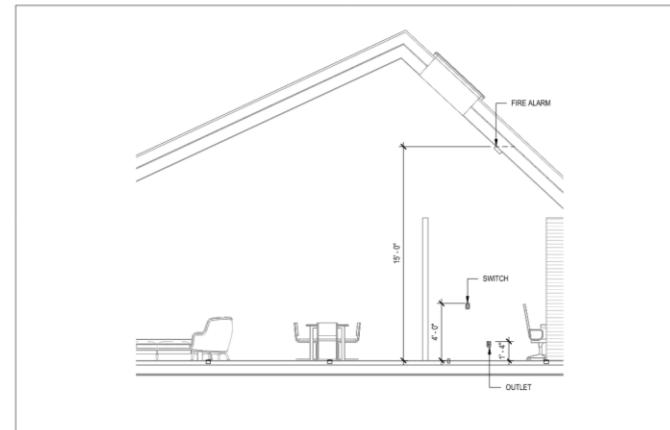


SCALE
3/100" = 1"

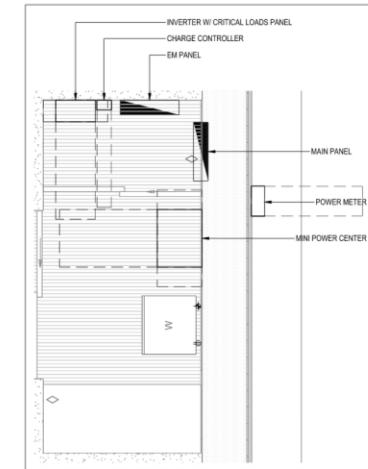




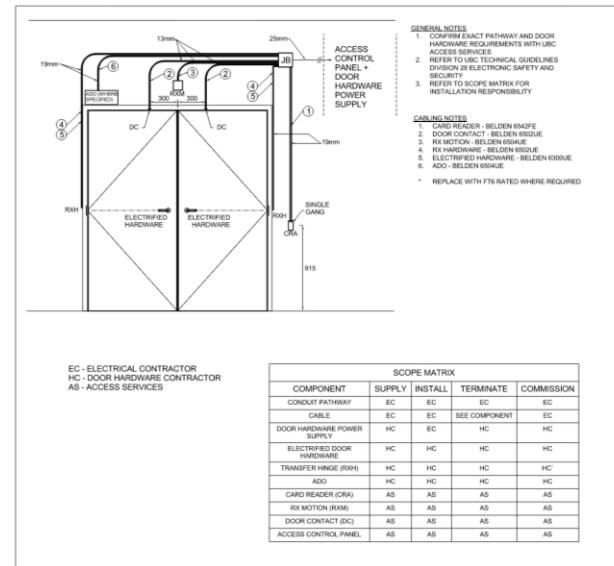
Electrical Details 1



1
E-601
TYPICAL MOUNTING HEIGHTS
SCALE: N.T.S



3
E-601
ELECTRICAL ROOM LAYOUT
SCALE: 1/2' = 1'-0"

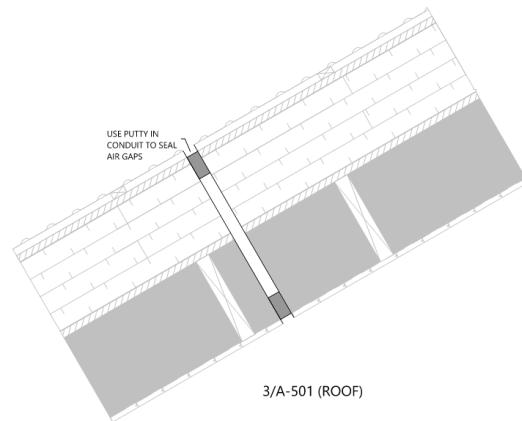


2
E-601
TYPICAL DOOR HARDWARE
SCALE: N.T.S

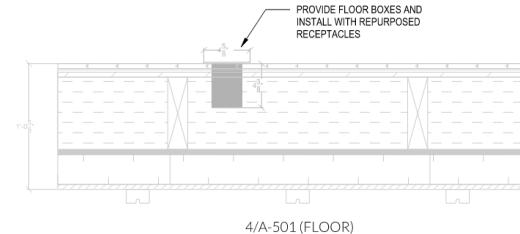
SCOPE MATRIX				
COMPONENT	SUPPLY	INSTALL	TERMINATE	COMMISSION
CONDUIT PATHWAY	EC	EC	EC	EC
CABLE	EC	EC	SEE COMPONENT	EC
DOOR HARDWARE POWER SUPPLY	HC	EC	HC	HC
ELECTRIFIED DOOR HARDWARE	HC	HC	HC	HC
TRANSFER HINGE (ROR)	HC	HC	HC	HC
ADD	HC	HC	HC	HC
CARD READER (CRA)	AS	AS	AS	AS
RX MOTION (RM)	AS	AS	AS	AS
DOOR CONTACT (DC)	AS	AS	AS	AS
ACCESS CONTROL PANEL	AS	AS	AS	AS



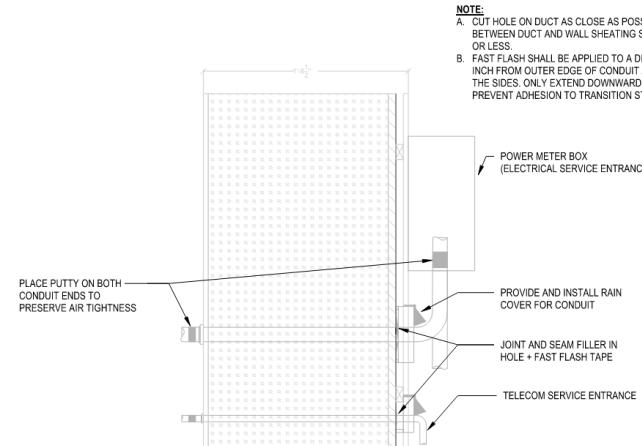
Electrical Details 2



1
E-602
ROOF PENETRATION DETAIL
SCALE: N.T.S



2
E-602
FLOOR RECEPTACLE PENETRATION DETAIL
SCALE: N.T.S

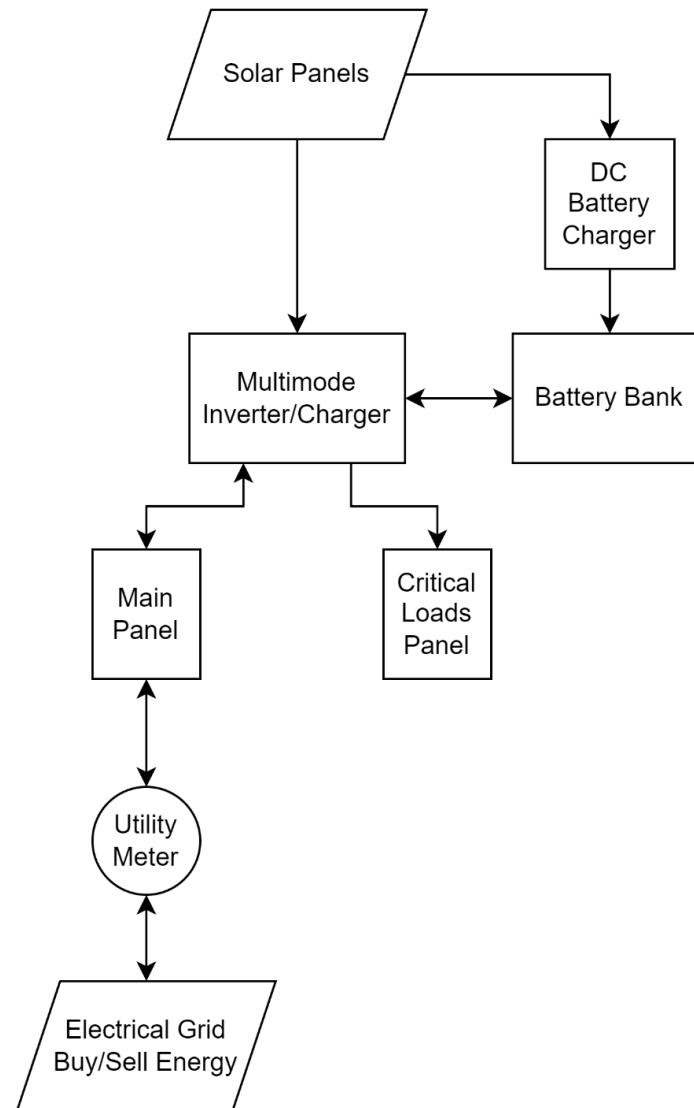


2/A-501 (LOWER WALL)

3
E-602
WALL PENETRATION DETAIL
SCALE: N.T.S



Energy System Diagram





Preliminary Energy Analysis and Modelling

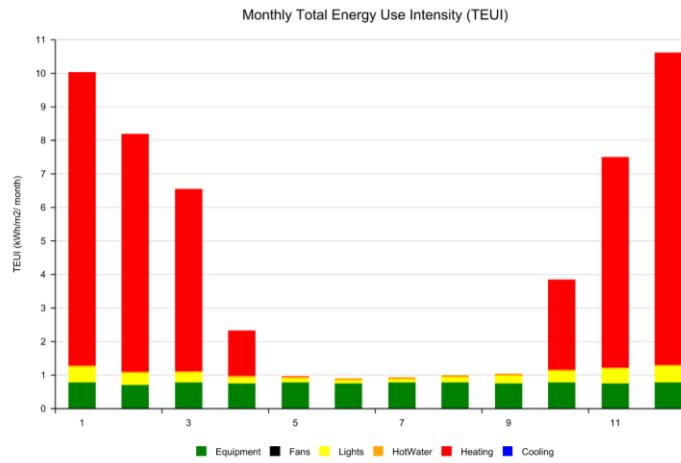
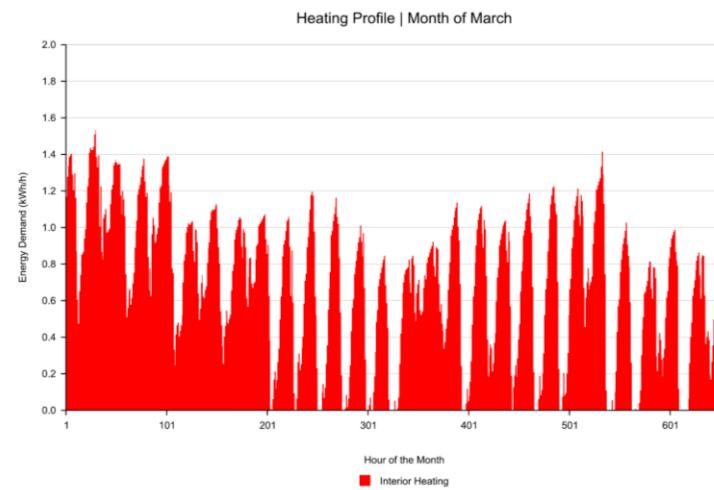


Figure 1: Site Energy Breakdown by Month



Inputs	Value
People Density	0.0023 people/ft ² (0.025 people / m ²)
Lighting Power Density	0.51 BTU/ft ² (1.6 W/m ²)
Equipment Power Density	0.63 BTU/ft ² (2.0 W/m ²)
Heating Set Point	68F (20°C)

Table 1: Energy Model Inputs

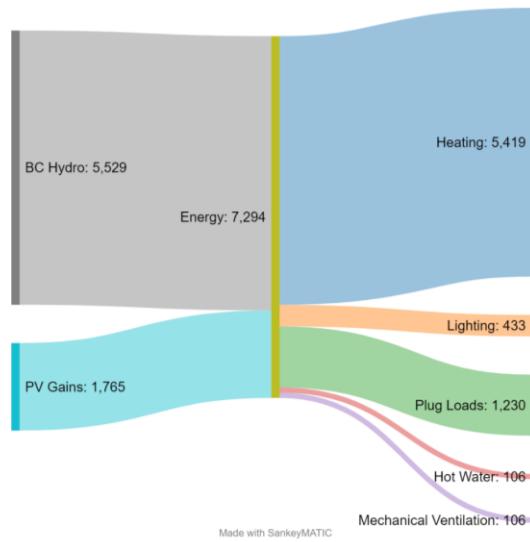


Figure 2: Site Energy Breakdown by End Use

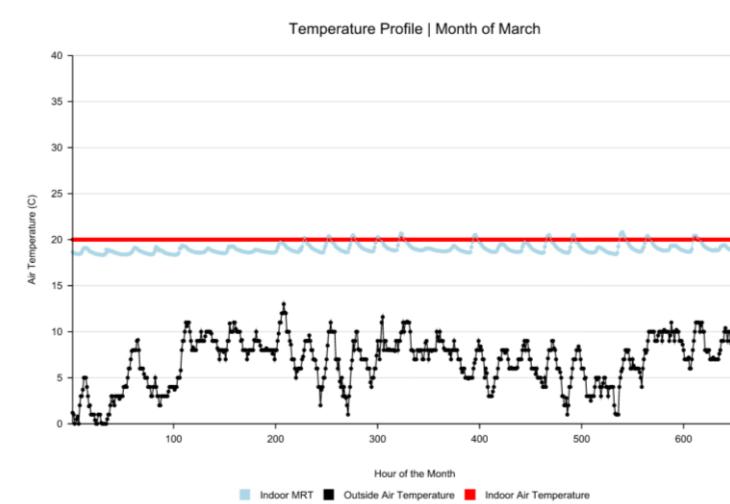


Figure 4: Temperature profile comparing conditioned and unconditioned spaces



Structural Loads

Roof Loads

Dead with PV Solar Panels : 24 psf

Dead without PV Solar Panels: 20 psf

Live: 21psf

Snow: 34.25 psf

Max Snow at Valley: 60.6 psf

Wind: 20 psf

Floor Loads

Dead: 20 psf

Live: 100.25 psf

Wall Loads

Dead: $\frac{320\text{lbs}}{\text{ft}}$

Load Combinations		
Case	Principal Loads	Companion Loads
1	1.4D	
2	(1.25D or 0.9D) + 1.5L	1.0S or 0.4W
3	(1.25D or 0.9D) + 1.5S	1.0L or 0.4W
4	(1.25D or 0.9D) + 1.4W	0.5L or 0.5S
5	1.0D + 1.0E	0.5L + 0.25S



Electrical

Table 1 Summary of Input Modes

Mode	Summary	Benefits	Cautions	Intended	Charger
Generator	Accepts power from an irregular or low-quality AC source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can use AC that may be unusable in other modes Can charge even with poor generator or low-quality AC source 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will pass irregular or low-quality power to the output; could damage sensitive loads Offset unavailable 	Source: Generator Loads: Non-sensitive devices	Performs three-stage charge and goes silent as specified by settings.
Support	Adds battery power to augment an AC source that has limited output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can use battery power in conjunction with AC source Offset operation sends excess DC to loads 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drains batteries during support; intended for intermittent use only May not function with low-quality AC source 	Source: Grid or Generator Loads: Can be larger than AC source	Performs three-stage charge and goes silent as specified by user settings.
Grid Tied	Inverter sells excess power (renewable) to utility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bidirectional input Can reduce utility bills and still provide backup Offset operation sends excess DC to loads Any additional Offset excess is sold to the grid 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires utility approval Other approvals may be required depending on electrical codes Has exact requirements for accepting AC input Requires renewable energy source 	Source: Grid Loads: Any type	Performs three-stage charge and goes silent as specified by user settings.
UPS	In grid failure, unit switches to batteries with fastest possible response time	Quick backup for sensitive devices during grid outage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uses higher idle power than other modes Search function unavailable Offset unavailable 	Source: Grid Loads: PC, audio, video, etc.	Performs three-stage charge and goes silent as specified by user settings.
Backup	In grid failure, unit switches batteries to support loads	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simple use compared to other modes; often used with generators for this reason Less idle power than UPS Does not drain battery as in Support 	Has none of the special functions described in other modes	Source: Grid or Generator Loads: Any type	Performs three-stage charge and goes silent as specified by user settings.
Mini Grid	Stays off grid most of the time; only uses grid when batteries low	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can minimize/eliminate dependence on grid Offset operation sends excess DC to loads (but only when on grid) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will not work properly unless renewable source is above a certain size Conflicts with related modes in system display 	Source: Grid Loads: Any type	Performs three-stage charge on reconnect; if charger is disabled, inverter emulates charge cycle from external source and reacts accordingly
Grid Zero	On-grid but actual grid use is "zeroed out" with battery and renewable power; does not sell or charge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can minimize/eliminate dependence on grid Offset operation sends excess DC to loads at adjustable rate Remains on-grid to avoid transfer problems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discharges batteries while remaining on grid Will not work properly unless renewable source is above a certain size Battery charger inoperative 	Source: Grid Loads: Any type	Charger inoperative; batteries must be charged using an external (renewable) energy source

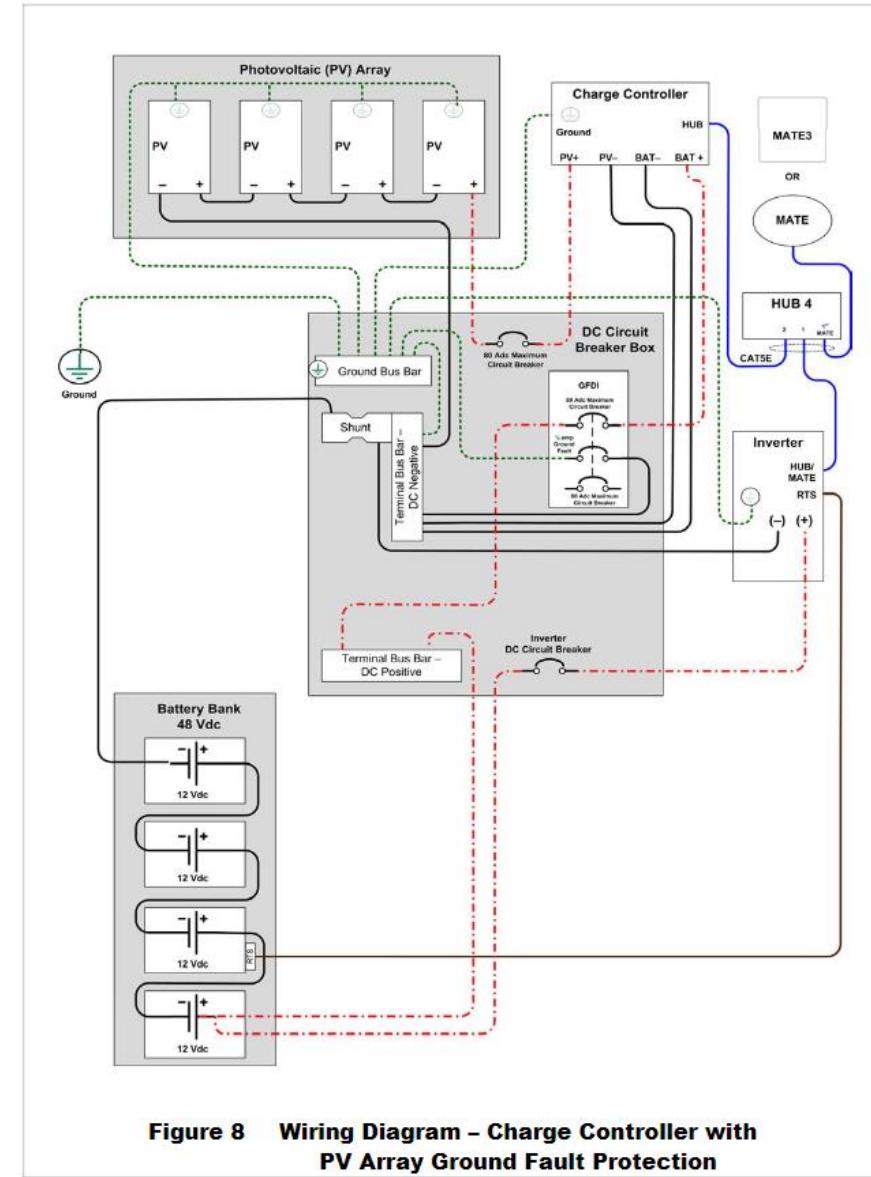


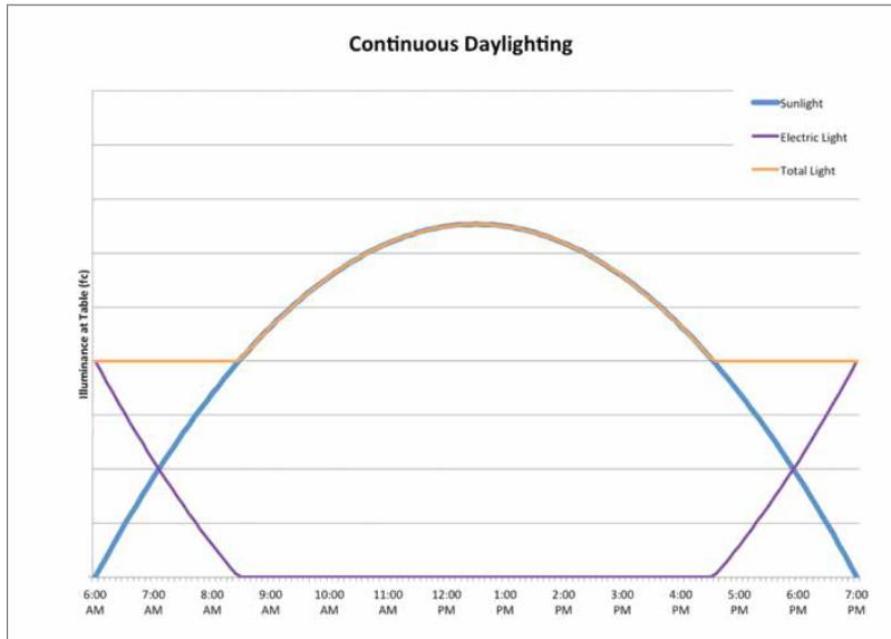
Figure 8 Wiring Diagram – Charge Controller with PV Array Ground Fault Protection



Electrical

Continuous daylighting

Continuous daylighting involves smooth, continuous dimming from low end to high end in order to maintain the desired light level. Continuous daylighting adjusts lights based on the amount of daylight that's always in the space, ensuring that the minimum light level is achieved without over-lighting the space (as in switched and bi-level daylighting).



Lutron Radio Power Saver
Daylight Sensor



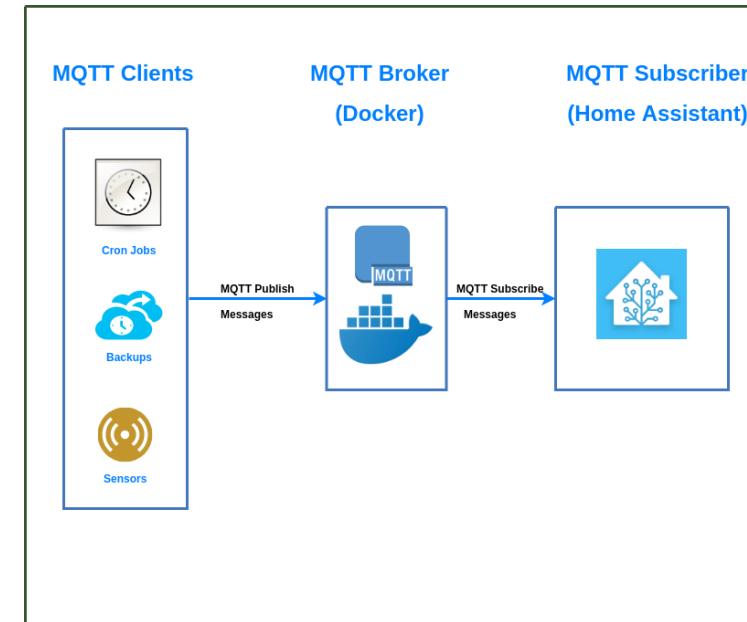
Automatic Window Opener



Electrical



Home Assistant Dashboard



```
22
23 # Discover some devices automatically
24 discovery:
25
26
27 mqtt:
28   broker: 192.168.1.108
29
30 switch:
31   platform: mqtt
32   name: "Example_Switch"
33   command_topic: "room/light"
34   payload_on: "on"
35   payload_off: "off"
36
37 light:
38   platform: mqtt
39   name: "Example_Light"
40   command_topic: "room/light"
41   state_topic: "room/light/state"
42   payload_on: "on"
43   payload_off: "off"
44
```