

$$n = 0x87654321$$

$$n = 1000\ 0111\ 0110\ 0101\ 0100\ 0011\ 0010\ 0001$$

$$n \gg 1 = 0100\ 0011\ 1011\ 0010\ 1010\ 0001\ 1001\ 0000$$

$$0x55555555 = 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101\ 0101$$

$$(n \gg 1) \& 0x55555555 = \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0}$$

bierzemy
co drugi bit

$$n = n - ((n \gg 1) \& 0x55555555) = \begin{array}{r} 1000\ 0111\ 0110\ 0101\ 01\ 00\ 00\ 11\ 00\ 10\ 00\ 01 \\ - \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{1} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \overset{\times}{0} \\ \hline = 01|00|01|10|01|01|01|01|01|00|00|10|00|01|00|01 \end{array} \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} 2\text{-bloki} \\ (\text{liczba zapalonych bitów}) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 00 \rightarrow 00 \\ 01 \rightarrow 01 \\ 10 \rightarrow 01 \\ 11 \rightarrow 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

Sumujemy 2-bloki

$$n = (n \& 0x33333333) + ((n \gg 2) \& 0x33333333)$$

↑
co drugi
2-blok

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 01+00 & 01+10 & 01+01 & 01+01 & 01+00 & 00+10 & 00+01 & 00+01 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 0001 & 0011 & 0010 & 0010 & 0001 & 0010 & 0001 & 0001 \end{array}$$

Sumujemy 4-bloki

$$n = (n + (n \gg 4)) \& 0x0F0F0F0F$$

Sumujemy 8-bloki

$$n = n + (n \gg 8)$$

Sumujemy 16-bloki

$$n = n + (n \gg 16)$$

$$\text{return } n \& 0000003F$$