Printty - $(x_1, y_1, z_1), ..., (x_m, y_m, z_m)$ Proste - $Z = \alpha + \beta x + cy$

Niech $R(a,b,c) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} (z_i - \hat{z}_i)^2$. Chamy tak dobrać wspótazymniki a,b,c, aby kwadratova odlegtość prostej $\hat{z}_i = (a + bx_i + cy_i)$ od wartośu z_i byta najmniejsza.

$$R(a,b,c) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - (a + bx_{i} + ay_{i}) \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - a - bx_{i} - ay_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - (a + bx_{i} + ay_{i}) \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - a - bx_{i} - ay_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - (a + bx_{i} + ay_{i}) \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - a - bx_{i} - ay_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - (a + bx_{i} + ay_{i}) \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - a - bx_{i} - ay_{i} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - (a + bx_{i} + ay_{i}) \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - a - bx_{i} - ay_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} - z_{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} \left(z_{i} - z_{i} -$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
(a,6,c) & O \\
(a,b,c) & O \\
\hline
(a,b,c) & O
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
R'_{a}(a_{i}b_{i}c) & 2an - \sum z_{i} + 2b\sum x_{i} + 2c\sum y_{i} \\
R'_{b}(a_{i}b_{i}c) & = 2b\sum x_{i}^{2} - 2\sum x_{i}z_{i} + 2a\sum x_{i} + 2c\sum x_{i}y_{i} \\
R'_{c}(a_{i}b_{i}c) & = 2c\sum y_{i}^{2} - 2\sum y_{i}z_{i} + 2a\sum y_{i} + 2b\sum x_{i}y_{i} \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
an - \sum z_i + b\sum x_i + c\sum y_i \\
b\sum x_i^2 - \sum x_i z_i + a\sum x_i + c\sum x_i y_i
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
an + b\sum x_i + c\sum y_i - \sum x_i z_i \\
a\sum x_i + b\sum x_i^2 + c\sum x_i y_i - \sum x_i z_i
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$c\sum y_i^2 - \sum y_i z_i + a\sum y_i + b\sum x_i y_i$$

$$a\sum y_i + b\sum x_i y_i + c\sum y_i^2 - \sum y_i z_i$$

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