

$X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$     Wszystkie są  
 $Y_1, Y_2, \dots, Y_k \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$     niezależne

$$Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y}}{\sigma \sqrt{\frac{k+n}{nk}}}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} (X_1 + \dots + X_n)$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{1}{k} (Y_1 + \dots + Y_k)$$

Suma zmiennych o rozkładzie normalnym ma rozkład normalny

$$\bar{X} + (-\bar{Y}) \sim N(a, b)$$

Szukamy a

$$E\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} (EX_1 + EX_2 + \dots + EX_n) =$$

$$\{ \text{Wiemy, że } EX_i = \mu$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \mu = \mu$$

$$\{ \text{Podobnie } E\bar{Y} = \mu$$

$$a = E(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) = E\bar{X} - E\bar{Y} = \mu - \mu = 0$$

Szukamy b

Jeśli  $X \perp Y$  to  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$  i  $\text{Var}(X+Y) = \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Var}(X+Y) &= E^2(X+Y) + E(X+Y)^2 \\
 &= (EX+EY)^2 + E(X^2+2XY+Y^2) \\
 &= (EX)^2 + (EY)^2 + 2EXEY + E(X^2) + E(2XY) + E(Y^2) \\
 &= \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y) + 2EXEY + 2E(XY) \\
 &= \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y) + 2\text{Cov}(X, Y) \\
 &= \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{X}) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{1}{n} (X_1 + \dots + X_n)\right) = \frac{1}{n^2} \text{Var}(X_1 + \dots + X_n) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}(X_i) =$$

$$\{ \text{Wiemy, że } X_i \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2), \text{ czyli } \text{Var}(X_i) = \sigma^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot n \sigma^2 = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$$

$$\{ \text{Podobnie } \text{Var}(\bar{Y}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{k}$$

$$b = \text{Var}(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) = \text{Var}(\bar{X}) + \text{Var}(\bar{Y}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \frac{\sigma^2}{k} = \sigma^2 \frac{k+n}{nk}$$

$$\text{Czyli } \bar{X} - \bar{Y} \sim N(0, \sigma^2 \frac{k+n}{nk})$$

$$\{ X \sim N(0, \sigma^2), \text{ to } \frac{X}{\sigma} \sim N(0, 1) \text{ ponieważ } \text{Var} \frac{X}{\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \text{Var} X = 1$$

$$\text{Stąd } \bar{X} - \bar{Y} \sim N(0, \sigma^2 \frac{k+n}{nk}) \Rightarrow \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y}}{\sigma \sqrt{\frac{k+n}{nk}}} \sim N(0, 1)$$