# **Full-Stack Blogging Platform Assessment**

### **Project Overview**

You will be building a "Multi-User Blogging Platform" that allows users to create, edit, and delete blog posts with category management. This application will demonstrate your understanding of full-stack development using Next.js 15, PostgreSQL, Drizzle ORM, tRPC, and other modern web technologies.

**Timeline**: 7 days from assignment receipt **Expected Time Investment**: 12-16 hours

## **Technical Requirements**

### **Backend Development**

#### 1. Database Design and Implementation

- Set up a PostgreSQL database
- Implement database schema using Drizzle ORM
- Create necessary tables for:
  - Blog posts (title, content, slug, published status, timestamps)
  - Categories (name, description, slug)
  - Post-category relationships (many-to-many)

#### 2. API Development (tRPC with Next.js App Router)

- Implement type-safe APIs using tRPC for:
  - CRUD operations for blog posts
  - CRUD operations for categories
  - Assigning categories to posts
  - Filtering posts by category
- Implement proper error handling and validation using Zod schemas
- Use tRPC middleware for request validation
- Implement slug generation for posts and categories
- Leverage tRPC's automatic type inference for end-to-end type safety

### **Frontend Development**

#### 1. User Interface

- Create a responsive blog layout with navigation
- Implement a content editor for post creation/editing (rich text OR markdown)
- Design forms for post and category management
- Create a category management interface
- Build a blog post listing page with filtering
- Design individual blog post view pages

#### 2. State Management and Data Fetching

- Implement global state management using Zustand (where appropriate)
- Use React Query (via tRPC's React Query integration) for API data fetching and caching
- Handle loading and error states appropriately
- Implement optimistic updates for better user experience
- Leverage tRPC's built-in React hooks for seamless data fetching

## **Feature Priority Guide**

To help you manage your time effectively over the 7-day period, features are prioritized as follows:

### Must Have (Core Requirements - Priority 1)

- Blog post CRUD operations (create, read, update, delete)
- Category CRUD operations
- Assign one or more categories to posts
- Blog listing page showing all posts
- Individual post view page
- Category filtering on listing page
- Basic responsive navigation
- Clean, professional UI (doesn't need to be fancy, just functional and clean)

### Should Have (Expected Features - Priority 2)

- Landing page with at least 3 sections (Header/Hero, Features, Footer)
- Dashboard page for managing posts
- Draft vs Published post status
- Loading and error states
- Mobile-responsive design
- Content editor (choose ONE: rich text editor OR markdown support markdown is faster)

## Nice to Have (Bonus Features - Priority 3)

#### Only if you have extra time and core features are polished.

- Full 5-section landing page (Header, Hero, Features, CTA, Footer)
- Search functionality for posts
- Post statistics (word count, reading time)
- Dark mode support
- Advanced rich text editor features
- Image upload for posts
- Post preview functionality
- SEO meta tags
- Pagination

## **Technical Stack Requirements**

- Next.js 15 with App Router
- PostgreSQL (local or hosted, e.g., Supabase, Neon)
- Drizzle ORM
- **tRPC** (for type-safe API layer)
- **Zod** (for schema validation with tRPC)
- React Query (TanStack Query, integrated via tRPC)
- **Zustand** (for global state where needed)
- TypeScript
- Tailwind CSS (strongly recommended for faster styling)
- Content editor: Choose ONE:
  - Markdown editor (faster: textarea + markdown parser)
  - Rich text editor (e.g., Tiptap, Lexical)

## **Important Notes**

- Authentication system is NOT required focus on core blogging features
- Focus on code quality over feature quantity we value well-architected, type-safe code
- Choose markdown over rich text if you want to save 2-3 hours
- Use a component library (shadcn/ui) if you want to speed up UI development
- Prioritize properly a polished core feature set beats a rushed complete feature set

### **Evaluation Criteria**

We will assess your submission based on:

#### 1. Code Organization and Architecture (20%)

- Clean separation of concerns
- Proper folder structure
- Reusable components
- Well-organized tRPC router structure

#### 2. UI/UX - Overall Design (20%)

- o Professional and clean design
- Intuitive navigation
- Responsive layout across devices
- Good user feedback (loading states, error messages)

#### 3. TypeScript Implementation (15%)

- Proper use of TypeScript and type safety
- Effective use of tRPC's automatic type inference
- Minimal use of any types
- Well-defined interfaces and types

#### 4. React Best Practices (15%)

- Implementation of modern React patterns and hooks
- Effective use of tRPC React hooks
- Component composition
- Performance considerations

#### 5. Database Design (10%)

- o Database schema design and relationships
- o Appropriate use of Drizzle ORM
- Data integrity

#### 6. **API Design (tRPC)** (10%)

- Well-structured tRPC routers and procedures
- Proper input validation with Zod
- Error handling in tRPC context
- Logical organization of endpoints

#### 7. State Management (5%)

- o Efficient use of Zustand for global state
- React Query implementation via tRPC
- Appropriate cache management

#### 8. Error Handling (5%)

- Input validation with Zod schemas
- User-friendly error messages
- Graceful error recovery

## What We're NOT Looking For

- Pixel-perfect designs (clean and functional is enough)
- Every single bonus feature implemented
- Over-engineered solutions
- Excessive premature optimization

## What We ARE Looking For

- Clean, readable, maintainable code
- Proper TypeScript usage with tRPC
- Working core features that are well-implemented
- Good understanding of the tech stack
- Thoughtful architecture decisions

### **Submission Guidelines**

#### Required:

- GitHub repository with clear README documentation
- Setup instructions with all environment variables documented
- Brief explanation of your tRPC router structure
- Live deployment link (Vercel recommended it's free and fast)
- Instructions on how to seed the database (if applicable)

#### **README** should include:

- Setup steps (how to run locally)
- Tech stack used
- Features implemented (checklist from Priority 1, 2, 3)
- Any trade-offs or decisions you made
- Time spent (optional but helpful)

## **Time Management Suggestions**

### Day 1-2: Setup & Backend

- Project initialization and dependencies
- Database setup and Drizzle schema
- Basic tRPC setup with routers
- Core CRUD operations for posts and categories

### Day 3-4: Core Features

- Blog listing page
- Individual post view
- Post creation/editing form
- · Category management
- Category filtering

### Day 5-6: Polish & Priority 2 Features

- Dashboard implementation
- Landing page (3 sections minimum)
- Mobile responsiveness
- Loading and error states
- Bug fixes

### Day 7: Final Polish & Deployment

- Code cleanup
- README documentation
- Deployment to Vercel
- Final testing
- (Optional) Add bonus features if time permits

### **Recommended Shortcuts to Save Time**

- 1. Use **shadcn/ui** for pre-built components (saves 3-4 hours)
- 2. Choose **markdown** over rich text editor (saves 2-3 hours)
- 3. Use **Neon or Supabase** for quick PostgreSQL setup (saves 1 hour)
- 4. Start with a simple 3-section landing page, expand if time allows
- 5. Focus on **desktop-first**, then add mobile responsiveness
- 6. Use **Tailwind's default theme** instead of custom design system

## **Questions?**

If anything is unclear about the requirements, please document your assumptions in your README. We value your ability to make reasonable decisions when faced with ambiguity.

**Remember**: We're evaluating your ability to build production-quality code with modern tools. A well-implemented core feature set with clean architecture is much more valuable than a rushed application with every feature.