

# Key Points

- James Gosling, Mike Sheridan, and Patrick Naughton commenced the Java language project in June 1991.
- The small team of sun engineers called Green Team.
- The first name of java is “Green Talk” later changed to “OAK” which was changed to “JAVA” in the year 1995.
- The first extension of java program is ‘.gt’
- The first browser which was developed using java language is “Hot Java Browser”.
- The first version of java is JDK 1.0 and the latest version is Java SE 17

# Java Version History

Version	Release Date		
JDK 1.0	January 23, 1996		
JDK 1.1	February 19, 1996		
J2SE 1.2	December 8, 1998		
J2SE 1.3	May 8, 2000		
J2SE 1.4	February 6, 2002		
J2SE 5.0	September 30, 2004		
Java SE 6	December 11, 2006		
Java SE 7	July 28, 2011		
Java SE 8	March 18, 2014		
Java SE 9	September 21, 2017		
Java SE 10	March 20, 2018		
Java SE 11	September , 2018		
Java SE 12	March 19, 2019	Java SE 15	September 2020
Java SE 13	September 17, 2019	Java SE 16	March 2021
Java SE 14	March 17, 2020	Java SE 17	September 2021

# C Vs C++ Vs Java

Feature	C	C++	Java
Developed By (&) Year	Dennis Ritchie 1972	Bjarne Stroustrup 1979	James Gosling 1991
Model	Procedural	Object Oriented	Object Oriented
Platform Dependency	Dependent	Dependent	Independent
Keywords	32	63	50 (goto & const are reserved keywords)
Pre-processor directives	Supported (#include, #define)	Supported (#include, #define)	Not Supported (import is supported)
Inheritance	Not Supported	Supported	Multiple Inheritance is not supported
Pointers	Supported	Supported	<b>Eliminated</b> & are replaced with <b>references</b>

Note: **reference** is the address of the memory location where the object is stored