## **CONTENTS**

Preface		i - vii
Chapter – I.	Introduction (Reform Trends in Andhra)  Veera Saivism and Sri Vaishnavism (3), – Vemana (5), –  Pothuluri Veerabrahmam (7), – Early British Attitude Towards Social Reform (11), – Charter Act 1813 (12), –  Activities of Missionaries (12), – British Attitude Towards Social Reform Before 1857: Utilitarian Trends (15), – Pre- Veeresalingam Period in Andhra (16)	1 - 19
Chapter – II.	Joti Rao Phooley, Sree Narayana Guru Jotirao phooley (20), — Sree Narayana Guru (28), — Birth and Childhood (31), — Their Achievements (34), — Vaikom Satyagraha (35), — Their Social Reforms (37), — Guru's teachings (41)	20 – 42
Chapter – III.	Andhra Society in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century Caste system (44), – Social evils (47), – Superstitions (50), – Education (52), – Taylor's system (54), – The Role of Christian Missionaries (57), – College Education (57), – Economic life (59), – Permanent settlement (61), – The raise of the middle class (64)	43 - 66
Chapter – IV.	K. Veeresalingam – Social and Political Ideas  Veeresalingam social and political Ideas (75), – Formative Influences (77), – Starting of Vivekavardhini (79), –  Attitude to Literature (80), – Telugu prose (83), – Social Ideas of veeresalingam (85), – Rational out look (88), –  Caste system (89), – Veeresalingam as a moderate (90), –  social and political reform (93), – man of action (95)	67 – 96
Chapter – V.	Veeresalingam and the Uplift of Women  Womens Education (99), – The Journal for women (103), –  writings of veeresalingam (104), – Spread of the movement in Andhra (105), – Early marriages (109), –  Active Measures (111), – Kanyasulkam (113), – Widow Remarriages (115), – Charlapalli Bapaiah, the originator (118), – Performance of widow remarriages (121), –  Estimate (125), – The Social Purity movement (128), –  Nautch problem (128), – veeresalingam's efforts (129), –  Efforts of the government (130), – Legislative measures (131), – Impact (132), – Temperance movement (133)  Appendix – I (138)  Appendix – II (139)'  Appendix – IV (144), Hithakarini Samaj Deed of Trust  Appendix – V (150), Iswar Chandra vidyasagar, Mahadev Govind Ranade,	97 – 154,



## Chapter - VI. Gurazada Appa Rao

155 - 221

Style of writing (157), – The man and his work (161), – Gurazada's poems (162), – Gurazada's plays (164), – Theme of the kanyasulkam (164), – Stories (166), – Feminism (167), – Nautch issue (170), – Modern Telugu (170), – Development of language (176), – Views on patriotism (177), – Scientific Temper (186), – An estimate (188), – As a humanist (190), – Gurazada some critics (192),

Appendix -I(202)

Appendix - II (205)

Appendix – III (206)

Appendix – IV (207)

Appendix – V (210)

Appendix – VI (215)

Appendix - VII (216)

Appendix - VIII (220)

## Chapter - VII. R. Venkata Ratnam Naidu

222 - 270

Social Purity And Anti-Nautch Movement (231), – Economy (234), – Humanity (235), – Morality (235), – Views On Other Issues (237), – Temperance (240), – Excise (243), – About Marriage (244), – Raja Rammohun Roy (246), – Child Widow (246), – Monogomy (248), – Respect For Women (248), – Chastity and celibacy (249), protection of women (252), Elevation of the Depressed classes (253), – A moderate (255), – Harijan Uplift (256), – Untouchability (257), – Dalit Conversion to Christianity (258), – Idolatry (261), – Religioius Tolerance (262), – Inter - Religious understanding (265), – Universal brotherhood (266)

Appendix -I(267)

Appendix – II (269)

Appendix – III (270)

## Chapter - VIII. Summary and Conclusion

271 - 296

Emancipation of women (273), – Religion and society (274), – The Impact of Politics on Social Reform (275), – The reforms and the national movement (277), – Progress of women (279), – Social evils (282), – Anti-Nautch movement (285), – Harijan Uplift (286), – Untouchability (288), – Temperance work (290), – Progress in social reform (293), – Progress through Legislation (294)

Select Bibliography

i - v

