Incarceration Trends Dataset

County- and jurisdiction-level jail data (1970-2018) and county-level prison data (1983-2016)

Codebook

September 17, 2020

Version 2.2

Vera INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

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Project History

In December 2015, Vera released the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org) and the companion publication *In Our Own Backyard: Confronting Growth and Disparities in American Jails*. This work employed two Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) data collections: the Census of Jails (COJ), which covers all jails and is conducted every five to eight years since 1970, and the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), which covers about one-third of jails—and includes nearly all of the largest jails—that has been conducted in non-census years since 1982. This project was funded by the Robert W. Wilson Charitable Trust.

In 2016-2018, through a grant from the MacArthur Foundation Safety and Justice Challenge, Vera updated the data tool to include newly released data from the 2013 COJ and 2015 ASJ and developed four publications:

- Overlooked: Women and Jails in an Era of Reform;
- Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America;
- Divided Justice: Trends in Black and White Incarceration 1990-2013; and
- The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration.

In 2018, through the *In Our Backyards* grant from Google.org, Vera completed work on a companion county-level prison dataset, examined in *The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration,* that drew on the BJS National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) data collection. Vera then merged this data with the original jails dataset to produce a first-in-kind national dataset that can examine both jail and prison incarceration at the county level.

In January 2020, with additional support from Arnold Ventures, Vera produced an updated dataset (version 2.1) which included a cleaner version of the same data released in 2018 and incorporated 2016 ASJ and 2017 ASJ data which was released in the last 2 years.

In September 2020, Vera produced an updated dataset (version 2.2) with 2018 ASJ data that was released in 2020. This version included improved estimates for some earlier data as well.

Research on incarceration has traditionally centered on state-level data: specifically state prison populations or the statewide combined prison and jail population. Using the state as the unit of analysis is sufficient for understanding the broad contours of incarceration in the United States, but it does not provide the level of detail necessary to unpack its causes and consequences. This is because it is largely county officials—judges, prosecutors, people who manage jails—that decide how communities use incarceration (i.e., who is sent to jail and prison, and for how long). Therefore, county-level variability makes for more robust, theoretically-grounded studies of the high rates of incarceration seen across the United States.

For more information on *In Our Backyards*, see vera.org/backyards.

Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide detail on the sources and variables in the Incarceration Trends dataset, much of which can be visualized using the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org). This dataset provides county-level data on prison and jail incarceration and related measures over time for the entire United States.

This dataset was assembled using information collected by the U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), supplemented with data from state departments of correction when federal data is not available. The BJS datasets are:

- the **National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP)**, which has collected individual-level data on admissions and releases since 1983;
- the **Deaths in Custody Reporting Program: Jail Populations (DCRP)**, for facility-level jail population and admissions data collected between 2000 and 2013;
- the **Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ)**, which has collected data for a sample of counties since 1982;
- the **Census of Jails (COJ)**, which provides data on all counties since its first collection in 1970; and

In addition to incarceration data, the dataset also includes:

- population estimates collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and
- geographic information from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and the U.S. Census Bureau.

Complete information about these sources are available at the ICPSR data archive (https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/). Further information on the protocols used to create the jail variables using the ASJ and COJ is available in Kang-Brown, Hinds, Schattner-Elmaleh, and Wallace-Lee, *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2018*. Further information on the protocols used to create the prison variables using the NCRP is available in Hinds, Lu, Wallace-Lee, and Kang-Brown, *Workingpaper: Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons*.

Please see page 60 for the terms of use of the Incarceration Trends dataset. If you have questions or comments about the dataset, or this documentation, please write to trends@vera.org.

Data Sources

This dataset combines sources that are described in detail below. The prison variables draw on the National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) and data collected directly from state departments of correction, when NCRP data is not available or is unreliable. These two sources are combined when creating the prison variables. The jails data draws on the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), Census of Jails (COJ), and population and admissions variables from Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP). The ASJ and COJ data are combined when creating the jail variables. Separate variables are created using the DCRP data.

National Corrections Reporting Program

The National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) provides detailed individual-level data on admissions and releases from state prison authorities, including county of commitment. We use the NCRP data to compute total prison population count and total prison admission count per year aggregated at the county level, as well as population and admissions estimates by race and gender.

To protect data privacy and prevent individual identification, we used a threshold of 3, and discarded anything equal to or less than the threshold, but greater than 0. Specific details are available in the working paper, [Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons](). For those that need to work with detailed data resolution, please contact us directly.

To address gaps in the NCRP data, we used data that is publicly available from state corrections departments in the following nine states: Florida, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Washington, and Wisconsin.

Deaths in Custody Reporting Program

The Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP) contains facility-level data on jail average daily populations, admissions, and single day population counts for the years 2000 to 2013. We use data from the jail portion of the DCRP to compute total jail admission count, total jail population count, admissions and population estimates by race and gender, as well as total pretrial population count and pretrial population by gender for each county.

Annual Survey of Jails

The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) series provides annual, county-level data on jail admissions, releases, and population estimates for a sample of jurisdictions identified from the Census of Jails. ASJ data is used to estimate jail admission counts, jail population counts, population by race and gender, and pretrial population counts at the county level in years during which DCRP data is unavailable. ASJ data is also used to compare facility-level estimates from the DCRP to county-level trends to check for data errors and account for discrepancies in reporting or data

collection. ASJ data has been collected since 1982, however the earliest years have not been made available in a public archive. We use the publicly available data from 1985-2017.

Census of Jails

The Census of Jails (COJ) series began in 1970, and is conducted every five to eight years. It collects data from all U.S. counties. In the latest iteration of the census in 2013, 2,872 local jail jurisdictions were included. Facility-level data includes confined and non-confined population counts, confined populations by gender and race, the average daily population, and number of admissions and releases. The COJ data is aggregated at the jurisdiction and county level and is used in combination with DCRP and ASJ to compute total jail population count, total jail admission count, as well as population and admission estimates by race and gender. The census provides the sampling frame for the ASJ.

Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities

The Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities (CAF) series collects data on federal, state, local, and private correctional facilities identified by BJS. The CAF dataset provides detailed information on facility operations and functions, capacity, population counts, as well as characteristics of the incarcerated population. We use the CAF dataset to compute the number of facilities, the number of prison employees, the confined prison population, and the prison capacity for each county, based on the most recent data set from 2005.

FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program compiles data on crimes reported to participating law enforcement agencies. Data is reported annually and is available at the agency and county level for Part I crimes (typically more serious offenses, which are more likely to be reported to the police). County-level reported crime counts from the UCR are used to supplement prison and jail data to provide a more comprehensive picture of incarceration.

Centers on Disease Control

National Vital Statistics System Data

The National Vital Statistics System dataset is collected by the National Center for Health Statistics at the CDC. The series provides detailed population estimates at the county level for each year from 1970 to 2017. These data are broken down by age, gender, and race. Race categories also include a Hispanic/Latino ethnicity variable. We used this data to compute the county population of people between the ages of 15 and 64 by race and gender.

U.S. Department of Agriculture

The U.S. Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service first developed Commuting Zones (CZs) and Labor Market Areas (LMAs) in the 1980s to more accurately delineate the geographic boundaries of local economies. We use the 2000 version of the CZs to provide a metric for examining geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration.

U.S. Census Bureau

The U.S. Census Bureau collects data using a variety of geographic delineations. Geographic entities, or statistical areas, range from regions to census blocks. We use the Census Bureau definitions of region, urban versus rural, divisions, and metropolitan areas to provide additional metrics to examine geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration. In addition, land area in square miles is included to allow the examination of population density.

Variable Descriptions

Jail

Jail Admissions / Discharges

Total jail admissions is an estimate of the number of admissions in each jurisdiction or county in a given year. There is a similar variable for total jail discharges Most frequently, jail admissions or discharges are measured over the last week in June that is multiplied to get an annual count, but this has changed over time. More recently the question has shifted to a direct annual count, and the DCRP uses an annual count broken down by gender. More information is available at Kang-Brown, Hinds, Schattner-Elmaleh, and Wallace-Lee, *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2018*.

Jail Population

Jail population data is computed using the ASJ and COJ (jail variables with no suffix) and the DCRP (jail variables with the suffix "DCRP"). The ASJ/COJ data is available for the period 1970-2018; DCRP data is only available for the period 2000-2013. Note that during the period 2000-2013 data is sometimes missing in the DCRP variables but available in the ASJ/COJ variables.

Total jail population is defined as the <u>average daily</u> number of people held in jail through December 31 of a given year.[1] Jail population estimates are disaggregated by race and gender, as well as by jurisdiction. These disaggregated estimates are reported as a single day count at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December), rather than an annual average, and thus do not necessarily sum to the total average daily population. We include five race categories: Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White. The total jail population, as well as race and gender estimates, include individuals held under federal and other authorities. We provide the jail population count for non-local correctional authorities: state prisons, other local jails, federal authorities, and various federal agencies Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), U.S. Marshals Service, Bureau of Prisons, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, which are also single day counts.

Pretrial Population

Pretrial jail population estimates are computed in the same way as the total jail population estimates, but only count unsentenced people who are held in jail at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December).

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[1] Note that this varies from the presentation of the "total" jail population visualized on trends.vera.org, which excludes people held for federal agencies.

Jurisdiction Identifier

A unique identifier was assigned to each jail jurisdiction. The identifier is eight digits, the first five of which are the FIPS code of the county the jurisdiction is in. The last three digits represent a counter starting from 1, assigned in the order that the jurisdiction appears in the ASJ or COJ data files.

Private Jail Jurisdiction Flag

To track whether privately-operated jails are included in jail data counts, a private jail jurisdiction flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when private jails are included in counts, and 0 otherwise.

Multi-jurisdiction Jail Flag

To track whether multi-jurisdictional (regional jail) corrections have been applied to jail counts, a multi-jurisdiction jail flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when corrections have been applied, and 0 otherwise.

Prison

Prison Population

Prison population is defined as those individuals sentenced to the state prison authority, aggregated by the county of commitment. Total prison population count is based on the number of people held in prison on December 31 of a given year. We disaggregate prison population count by race and gender. We include six race categories: Asian or Pacific Islander (including Native Hawaiian) (AAPI), Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

1983-1999

Only data on admissions and releases are available for the years 1983 to 1999, therefore population counts for these years are estimates. For each release in a given year from 1983 to 1999, population estimates are accumulated incrementally by adding one to the population count for all years between the admission year and release year of an individual release record. Release data from 2000 to 2016 is used to find those admitted before 2000.

Special Cases

For some states, the 2000 to 2015 dataset contained records of prisoners released prior to 2000. For these states, pre-2000 estimation is limited to the years prior to the data included in the later dataset.

The NCRP data includes sentences of less than one year for some states for certain years. Records with admission and release dates that are less than one year apart are excluded for Arizona, 2000-2016; Iowa, 1983-1999; Maryland, 1989-2016; New York, 1983-1991; North Carolina, 1987-2016; Pennsylvania, 1989-1999; and South Carolina, 2000-2016.

2000-2016

Prison population estimates for 2000 to 2016 data are accumulated incrementally between the admission year and release year for each individual record in the NCRP dataset. For all states, the main term data file can be used without considering the extra data file.

State Sources

For some states, we identified county-level aggregate prison population counts that were available directly from state government data sources. When NCRP-based population counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources instead. This was the case for Ohio, 2001, 2003-2008; Pennsylvania, 1998-2001, 2015; and South Carolina, 2015.

Prison Admissions

Total prison admissions count the number of times people are sent to prison from each county. For all counties, prison admissions exclude returns from court and transfers from other jurisdictions. Admissions with a sentence of less than 12 months are excluded from the figures for Arizona, Maryland, North Carolina, and South Carolina. We disaggregate prison admissions by race and gender, and include six race categories: AAPI, Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

NCRP data is compared to state-level National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) data to identify and account for data errors and missing values. The combined total admissions per year for all counties within each state is compared to state-level admission totals in the NPS data to identify states that failed to report admissions figures for certain years. The missing data is interpolated at the county level within individual variables.

State Sources

When NCRP-based county-level aggregate prison admissions counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources when possible. This was the case for Florida, 2015; Kansas, 2011-2015; MI, 2014, 2015; MS, 2011; Ohio, 2002-2006, 2015; Pennsylvania 1983, 2015; South Carolina, 2015, WA, 2015, and WI 2015.

County Population

The dataset includes data for total county population, the total county population aged 15 to 64, the total county population aged 15-64 for two gender categories (male and female) and for five race categories (Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White).

Vera calculates incarceration rates using the resident population aged 15-64 provide a more accurate picture of prevalence because youth under age 15 and adults over 64 are age groups at very low risk of jail incarceration and because the proportion of these groups varies greatly by county.

Geography

Vera's measure of urbanicity collapses the six categories defined by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) Urban-Rural Classification Scheme for Counties to four, by combining medium with small metropolitan areas, and micropolitan (an urban area with a population of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000) with non-core areas (all other areas not considered metropolitan or micropolitan).[2] Vera counts the former as "Small and Mid Metros" and the latter as "Rural." A county is labeled "Large Metro, Urban" if it is one of the core counties of a metropolitan area with a million or more people, and a county is labeled "Large Metro, Suburban" if it is within that surrounding metropolitan area. Rural areas are the most numerous category, with more than 1,900 counties.

Variables - County File

```
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
yfips                                            Unique ID: Year and FIPS code
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [197001001, 201856045]        units:  1
    unique values:  153811                    missing .:  0/153811


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
year                                                                      Year
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [1970,2018]                    units:  1
    unique values:  49                         missing .:  0/153811

             mean:      1994
         std. dev:   14.1422

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
fips                                               County Identification Code
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [1001,56045]                   units:  1
    unique values:  3139                       missing .:  0/153811

             mean:   30367.5
         std. dev:   15174.3


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
state                                                               State Name
```

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[2] D.D. Ingram and S.J. Franco, 2013 NCHS Urban–Rural Classification Scheme for Counties (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2014), 2-5, https://perma.cc/J434-9NJ4.

```
----------------------------------------------------------------------------


        unique values:  51                          missing "":  0/153811

             examples:  "IA"
                        "MI"
                        "NE"
                        "TN"


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
county_name                                                      County Name
----------------------------------------------------------------------------


        unique values:                              missing "":  0/153811

             examples:  "Cook County"
                        "Hernando County"
                        "Meigs County"
                        "Sanborn County"


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_pop                                          Population Count, All Ages
----------------------------------------------------------------------------


                range:  [0,10120540]                     units:  1
        unique values:  78751                        missing .:  0/153811

                 mean:  84300.5
            std. dev:   303312


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_pop_15to64                             Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
----------------------------------------------------------------------------


                range:  [0,6958134]                      units:  1
        unique values:  65529                        missing .:  0/153811

                 mean:  55563.2
            std. dev:   204009


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_pop_15to64                     Female Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
----------------------------------------------------------------------------


                range:  [0,3484553]                      units:  1
        unique values:  48097                        missing .:  0/153811

                 mean:  28017.5
            std. dev:   103683


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_pop_15to64                         Male Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,3473893]                  units:  1
      unique values:  48073                    missing .:  0/153811

               mean:   27545.7
           std. dev:   100392

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_pop_15to64                         Asian American / Pacific Islander
                                        Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1079927]                  units:  1
      unique values:  9788                     missing .:  62780/153811

               mean:   3059.99
           std. dev:   26849.6

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_pop_15to64                        Black Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1367586]                  units:  1
      unique values:  18098                    missing .:  62780/153811

               mean:   7752.66
           std. dev:   40718.4

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_pop_15to64                       Latinx Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,3382603]                  units:  1
      unique values:  15271                    missing .:  62780/153811

               mean:   8659.19
           std. dev:   73261.8

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_pop_15to64              Native American Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,55180]                    units:  1
      unique values:  5174                     missing .:  62780/153811

               mean:   502.344
           std. dev:   1958.02

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_pop_15to64                        White Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2480639]                  units:  1
```

```
          unique values:  46257                    missing .:  62780/153811

                   mean:   41600.5
               std. dev:    104664


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
urbanicity                                                             Urbanicity
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

          unique values:  4                        missing "":  49/153811

             tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                             49   ""
                          96824   "rural"
                          35770   "small/mid"
                          18032   "suburban"
                           3136   "urban"


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
region                                                             Census Region
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

          unique values:  4                        missing "":  0/153811

             tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                          51695   "Midwest"
                          10437   "Northeast"
                          69678   "South"
                          22001   "West"


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
division                                                         Census Division
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

          unique values:  9                        missing "":  0/153811

             tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                          17885   "East North Central"
                          17836   "East South Central"
                           8575   "Middle Atlantic"
                          12348   "Mountain"
                           3283   "New England"
                           8232   "Pacific"
                          28812   "South Atlantic"
                          33810   "West North Central"
                          23030   "West South Central"



--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
commuting_zone                                                   Commuting Zone
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:  [1,903]                     units:  1
          unique values:  708                       missing .:  343/153811
```

```
                     mean:    277.496
                std. dev:     189.83



--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
metro_area                          Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:    [10100,49820]            units:   10
          unique values:   917                    missing .:   65464/153811

                     mean:    29630.2
                std. dev:     11487.9



--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
land_area                                   Land Area in Square Miles
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:    [2.05,145572.45]         units:   .01
          unique values:   3089                   missing .:   49/153811

                     mean:    1125.57
                std. dev:     3615.68

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop                      Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:    [0,23467.19]             units:   .01
          unique values:   16986                  missing .:   9771/153811

                     mean:    161.121
                std. dev:     615.541

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop                     Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:    [0,2897.41]              units:   .01
          unique values:   5737                   missing .:   10954/153811

                     mean:    18.2104
                std. dev:     73.3234

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop                       Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:    [0,20288.14]             units:   .01
          unique values:   16109                  missing .:   10551/153811

                     mean:    143.605
```

```
                     std. dev:    546.691


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_adult_jail_pop         Female Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,2896.21]                  units:  .01
           unique values:  5657                      missing .:  10974/153811

                     mean:    18.1033
                 std. dev:    73.0401


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_juvenile_jail_pop   Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,78]                       units:  .01
           unique values:  326                       missing .:  33526/153811

                     mean:    .130282
                 std. dev:    1.01779


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_adult_jail_pop           Male Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,20234.14]                 units:  .01
           unique values:  15307                     missing .:  10551/153811

                     mean:    141.966
                 std. dev:    539.843


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_juvenile_jail_pop      Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,1532]                     units:  .01
           unique values:  1167                      missing .:  33313/153811

                     mean:    1.94917
                 std. dev:    15.4309


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop         Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,893]                      units:  .01
           unique values:  2465                      missing .:  56609/153811

                     mean:    1.9814
                 std. dev:    14.4412
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop                                        Jail Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:   [0,13143.92]                  units:   .01
          unique values:   10434                      missing .:   56599/153811

                   mean:   81.1756
              std. dev:   356.155

             percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                     0        .9       5.8        39    154.33


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_jail_pop                                      Jail Population Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   type:   numeric (float)

                  range:   [0,16594.81]                  units:   .01
          unique values:   6659                       missing .:   56609/153811

                   mean:   33.127
              std. dev:   242.473


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop                            Jail Population Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:   [0,425]                       units:   .01
          unique values:   2645                       missing .:   56609/153811

                   mean:   2.47771
              std. dev:   12.9513


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop                                        Jail Population Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:   [0,7036.59]                   units:   .01
          unique values:   13221                      missing .:   56589/153811

                   mean:   90.6666
              std. dev:   213.121


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_jail_pop    Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:   [0,1642]                      units:   .01
          unique values:   1830                       missing .:   87691/153811

                   mean:   2.69308
              std. dev:   31.8458
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pretrial                          Pretrial Jail Population Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,14580]                    units:  .01
      unique values:  13255                    missing .:  10316/153811

               mean:  92.7934
           std. dev:  387.922


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_prison   Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,7018.35]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  8194                     missing .:  41471/153811

               mean:  24.2201
           std. dev:  129.308


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_jail   Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2409.5]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  4116                     missing .:  41516/153811

               mean:  6.8646
           std. dev:  42.817


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_fed                  Jail Population Count, Held for all
                                     federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS,
                                     etc)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,3891]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  4003                     missing .:  32762/153811

               mean:  9.21379
           std. dev:  49.7198


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bia   Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,376]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  451                      missing .:  59088/153811

               mean:  .117822
           std. dev:  2.60361
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bop                          Jail Population Count, Held for Federal
                                             Bureau of Prisons
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,2141]                        units:  .01
    unique values:  809                          missing .:  73549/153811

             mean:   .712454
        std. dev:   16.5461


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_ice    Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,3885]                        units:  .01
    unique values:  1720                         missing .:  56320/153811

             mean:   3.75227
        std. dev:   34.7219


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_marshals            Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,1717]                        units:  .01
    unique values:  3040                         missing .:  59088/153811

             mean:    6.3638
        std. dev:   34.0076


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_fed   Jail Population Count, Held Other Federal Agencies
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,998]                         units:  .01
    unique values:  658                          missing .:  55811/153811

             mean:   .938632
        std. dev:   15.8036


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jail_rated_capacity                                 Rated Capacity of Jail
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,24961.26]                    units:  .01
    unique values:  16184                        missing .:  9760/153811

             mean:   184.283
        std. dev:   665.363
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
private_jail_flag                       County had a private jail jurisdiction
                                        operating in this year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                type:  numeric (byte)

               range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
       unique values:  2                        missing .:  3687/153811

         tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                     1.5e+05 0
                        702  1
                       3687  .


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
regional_jail_flag                      County involved in a regional or
                                        multi-jurisdictional jail in this year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
       unique values:  2                        missing .:  0/153811

         tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                     1.4e+05 0
                      16500  1


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm                          Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,405727]                  units:  .01
       unique values:  47215                    missing .:  35975/153811

                mean:  3541.02
            std. dev:  10318.6


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_dis                          Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,407773]                  units:  .01
       unique values:  47955                    missing .:  37234/153811

                mean:  3495.48
            std. dev:  10396.7


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop_dcrp                     Total Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,14265]                   units:  .01
       unique values:  6444                     missing .:  113680/153811
```

```
                mean:   223.802
            std. dev:   577.712


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop_dcrp                      Female Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,1566]                   units:  .01
       unique values:  2660                  missing .:  114286/153811

                mean:   28.1759
            std. dev:   68.7745


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop_dcrp                          Male Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,13926]                  units:  .01
       unique values:  6130                  missing .:  113680/153811

                mean:   197.706
            std. dev:   519.223


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm_dcrp                        Total Jail Admissions Count, DCRP Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,150270]                 units:  .01
       unique values:  15192                 missing .:  113749/153811

                mean:   3737.77
            std. dev:   8097.14


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_adm_dcrp                        Total Jail Admissions Count, Female
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,34860]                  units:  .01
       unique values:  9038                  missing .:  114014/153811

                mean:   699.566
            std. dev:   1536.7


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_adm_dcrp                            Total Jail Admissions Count, Male
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,123634]                 units:  .01
       unique values:  14156                 missing .:  113766/153811

                mean:   3037.93
            std. dev:   6621.52
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_pop                                    Total Prison Population Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,58068]                         units:  .01
         unique values:  8775                          missing .:  67425/153811

                  mean:   361.361
             std. dev:   1639.68


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_pop                            Prison Population Count, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,3929]                          units:  1
         unique values:  748                           missing .:  99001/153811

                  mean:   31.9253
             std. dev:   115.018


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_pop                                Prison Population Count, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,54365]                         units:  1
         unique values:  3681                          missing .:  99001/153811

                  mean:   459.57
             std. dev:   1834.11


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_pop     Prison Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,2031]                          units:  1
         unique values:  250                           missing .:  138831/153811

                  mean:   7.34553
             std. dev:   52.934


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_pop                              Prison Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,24818]                         units:  1
         unique values:  2593                          missing .:  104802/153811

                  mean:   247.166
             std. dev:   1079.24
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_pop                              Prison Population Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,25074]                      units:  1
         unique values:  1415                       missing .:  114342/153811

                  mean:    101.43
             std. dev:   767.556

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_pop                      Prison Population Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,1148]                       units:  1
         unique values:  275                        missing .:  122825/153811

                  mean:   7.29707
             std. dev:   32.0042

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_prison_pop      Prison Population, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,4285]                       units:  1
         unique values:  405                        missing .:  123712/153811

                  mean:   9.88521
             std. dev:     90.46

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_pop                               Prison Population Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,9945]                       units:  1
         unique values:  1947                       missing .:  92953/153811

                  mean:   162.729
             std. dev:   385.067

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_female_prison_pop                 Prison Population Count, Asian American
                                       / Pacific Islander Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,56]                         units:  1
         unique values:  41                         missing .:  141448/153811

                  mean:   .399822
             std. dev:   2.19589

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_male_prison_pop                   Prison Population Count, Asian American
                                       / Pacific Islander Male
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               range:   [0,406]                       units:   1
       unique values:   202                      missing .:   141448/153811

                mean:   5.81129
            std. dev:   24.3635

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_female_prison_pop                  Prison Population Count,  Black Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:   [0,1774]                      units:   1
       unique values:   405                      missing .:   126249/153811

                mean:   16.0626
            std. dev:   64.8391

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_male_prison_pop                    Prison Population Count,  Black Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:   [0,23465]                     units:   1
       unique values:   2212                     missing .:   126249/153811

                mean:   290.995
            std. dev:   1140.98

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_female_prison_pop                 Prison Population Count, Latinx Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:   [0,1203]                      units:   1
       unique values:   289                      missing .:   131891/153811

                mean:   7.00219
            std. dev:   43.5534

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_male_prison_pop                   Prison Population Count, Latinx Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:   [0,23871]                     units:   1
       unique values:   1250                     missing .:   131891/153811

                mean:   145.989
            std. dev:   939.797

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_female_prison_pop        Prison Population Count, Native American Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:   [0,182]                       units:   1
       unique values:   74                       missing .:   138596/153811
```

```
                   mean:    1.48091
              std. dev:    6.08296


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_male_prison_pop             Prison Population Count, Native American Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:    [0,970]                    units:   1
         unique values:    235               missing .:   138596/153811

                   mean:    11.1656
              std. dev:    37.529


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_female_prison_pop       Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:    [0,544]                    units:   1
         unique values:    89                missing .:   140473/153811

                   mean:    1.2001
              std. dev:    10.8692


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_male_prison_pop         Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                   Other Racial Category Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:    [0,3741]                   units:   1
         unique values:    377               missing .:   140473/153811

                   mean:    17.1539
              std. dev:    119.812


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_female_prison_pop            Prison Population Count, White Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:    [0,1204]                   units:   1
         unique values:    394               missing .:   120349/153811

                   mean:    20.7506
              std. dev:    47.3245


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_male_prison_pop              Prison Population Count, White Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  range:    [0,9055]                   units:   1
         unique values:    1744              missing .:   120349/153811

                   mean:    202.711
```

```
                     std. dev:    427.344


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_adm                          Total Prison Admission Count
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        range:  [0,39715]                  units:  .01
             unique values:  7117              missing .:  64547/153811

                         mean:    184.568
                     std. dev:    897.143


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_adm                         Prison Admission Count, Female
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        range:  [0,4241]                   units:  1
             unique values:  691               missing .:  99638/153811

                         mean:     27.143
                     std. dev:    107.811


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_adm                           Prison Admission Count, Male
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        range:  [0,35474]                  units:  1
             unique values:  2401              missing .:  99638/153811

                         mean:    227.862
                     std. dev:    973.996


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_adm     Prison Admission Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        range:  [0,1380]                   units:  1
             unique values:  165               missing .:  136369/153811

                         mean:     3.0246
                     std. dev:     29.343


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_adm                          Prison Admission Count, Black
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

                        range:  [0,17736]                  units:  1
             unique values:  1734              missing .:  104678/153811

                         mean:    119.067
                     std. dev:    563.788
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_adm                              Prison Admission Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,14869]                    units:  1
       unique values:  1035                    missing .:  114228/153811

                mean:  53.2568
           std. dev:   411.307


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_adm                      Prison Admission Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,2558]                      units:  1
       unique values:  275                     missing .:  120427/153811

                mean:  5.65834
           std. dev:    46.195


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_prison_adm    Prison Admissions, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,4190]                      units:  1
       unique values:  320                     missing .:  120682/153811

                mean:  6.02418
           std. dev:   65.8388


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_adm                            Prison Admission Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,8315]                      units:  1
       unique values:  1313                    missing .:  92745/153811

                mean:  91.3615
           std. dev:   241.662


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_female_prison_adm             Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
                                   / Pacific Islander Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,52]                        units:  1
       unique values:  38                      missing .:  141181/153811

                mean:  .264529
           std. dev:   1.83311


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_male_prison_adm               Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
                                   / Pacific Islander Male
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                 range:  [0,222]                      units:  1
         unique values:  108                    missing .:  141181/153811

                  mean:    2.08583
             std. dev:    9.93763

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_female_prison_adm                 Prison Admissions Count,  Black Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,2004]                     units:  1
         unique values:  338                    missing .:  128763/153811

                  mean:   12.5896
             std. dev:   58.7194

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_male_prison_adm                   Prison Admissions Count,  Black Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,14350]                    units:  1
         unique values:  1407                   missing .:  128763/153811

                  mean:   133.739
             std. dev:    529.57

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_female_prison_adm                Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,1182]                     units:  1
         unique values:  281                    missing .:  134088/153811

                  mean:   6.41819
             std. dev:   39.4467

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_male_prison_adm                  Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,13730]                    units:  1
         unique values:  898                    missing .:  134088/153811

                  mean:    80.663
             std. dev:   502.371

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_female_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, Native American Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,118]                      units:  1
         unique values:  61                     missing .:  139229/153811
```

```
                     mean:   1.05061
                std. dev:    4.31541


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_male_prison_adm              Prison Admissions Count, Native American Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,488]                     units:  1
           unique values:   148                     missing .:  139229/153811

                     mean:   5.42251
                std. dev:    18.9275


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_female_prison_adm        Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                    Other Racial Category Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,610]                     units:  1
           unique values:   87                      missing .:  140235/153811

                     mean:   1.12471
                std. dev:    12.091


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_male_prison_adm          Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                    Other Racial Category Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,3580]                    units:  1
           unique values:   288                     missing .:  140235/153811

                     mean:   9.91242
                std. dev:    85.1084


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_female_prison_adm             Prison Admissions Count, White Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,1123]                    units:  1
           unique values:   364                     missing .:  122751/153811

                     mean:   18.4413
                std. dev:    45.1898


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_male_prison_adm               Prison Admissions Count, White Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,7240]                    units:  1
           unique values:   1070                    missing .:  122751/153811

                     mean:   107.454
```

```
                std. dev:      258.36


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop_rate                      Total Jail Population Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,51021.86]              units:   .01
           unique values:   58472              missing .:   9802/153811

                    mean:   317.851
                std. dev:   772.562


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop_rate                            Jail Population Rate, Female
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,17798.14]              units:   .01
           unique values:   25041              missing .:   10980/153811

                    mean:   65.9008
                std. dev:   209.971


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop_rate                               Jail Population Rate, Male
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,86561.22]              units:   .01
           unique values:   76766              missing .:   10582/153811

                    mean:   557.384
                std. dev:   1326.59


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop_rate    Jail Population Rate,  Asian American / Pacific Islander
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,1993333.4]              units:   .01
           unique values:   17890              missing .:   71096/153811

                    mean:   749.576
                std. dev:   13071.8


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop_rate                              Jail Population Rate, Black
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,2145000]              units:   .01
           unique values:   50291              missing .:   71561/153811

                    mean:   4393.67
                std. dev:   22883.1


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_jail_pop_rate                            Jail Population Rate, Latinx
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             range:  [0,351162.78]                units:  .01
     unique values:  41639               missing .:  68981/153811

              mean:  1166.67
         std. dev:  5183.82


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop_rate                    Jail Population Rate, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,335500]                   units:  .01
     unique values:  21389               missing .:  69890/153811

              mean:  1195.05
         std. dev:  7544.26


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop_rate                              Jail Population Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,73887.49]                 units:  .01
     unique values:  44006               missing .:  68667/153811

              mean:    318.5
         std. dev:  910.266


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm_rate               Total Jail Admissions Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,434449.38]                units:  .01
     unique values:  107296              missing .:  36004/153811

              mean:  7503.14
         std. dev:  9079.19


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pretrial_rate                    Pretrial Jail Population Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,27114.75]                 units:  .01
     unique values:  41334               missing .:  10347/153811

              mean:   158.09
         std. dev:  375.259


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_pop_rate                       Total Prison Population Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,56451.61]                 units:  .01
     unique values:  57871               missing .:  67440/153811
```

```
                    mean:    528.689
                std. dev:    649.996


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_pop_rate                        Prison Population Rate, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:    [0,13013.7]              units:    .01
           unique values:    20103              missing .:    99018/153811

                    mean:    89.7251
                std. dev:    155.941


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_pop_rate                          Prison Population Rate, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:    [0,95121.95]             units:    .01
           unique values:    45607              missing .:    99016/153811

                    mean:    1059.73
                std. dev:    1298.08


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_pop_rate                          Prison Population Rate, Asian American
                                              / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:    [0,5882.35]              units:    .01
           unique values:    2690               missing .:    140615/153811

                    mean:    34.717
                std. dev:    151.659


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_pop_rate                         Prison Population Rate,  Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:    [0,2107142.8]            units:    .01
           unique values:    26781              missing .:    116031/153811

                    mean:    2785.15
                std. dev:    14626.5


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_pop_rate                        Prison Population Rate, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:    [0,1200000]              units:    .01
           unique values:    15763              missing .:    123059/153811

                    mean:    776.162
                std. dev:    16197.3
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_pop_rate                      Prison Population Rate, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,600000]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  6219                     missing .:  131337/153811

               mean:  640.161
          std. dev:  4287.86


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_pop_rate                            Prison Population Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,29870.13]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  35619                    missing .:  105280/153811

               mean:  437.477
          std. dev:  507.231


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_adm_rate                            Total Prison Admissions Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,28125]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  45396                    missing .:  64569/153811

               mean:  285.853
          std. dev:  461.962

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             62    120.79     218.4    368.51    551.57


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_adm_rate                           Prison Admissions Rate, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,10958.9]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  18539                    missing .:  99661/153811

               mean:  80.4827
          std. dev:  193.146


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_adm_rate                             Prison Admissions Rate, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,53691.28]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  39409                    missing .:  99659/153811

               mean:  552.306
          std. dev:  940.705
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_adm_rate                        Prison Admissions Rate, Asian American
                                            / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,10869.57]                    units:  .01
    unique values:  1620                        missing .:  138102/153811

             mean:   15.2324
         std. dev:   141.307




--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_adm_rate                       Prison Admissions Rate,  Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,557741.94]                   units:  .01
    unique values:  25225                       missing .:  115207/153811

             mean:   1299.46
         std. dev:   5506.85

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_adm_rate                      Prison Admissions Rate, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,866666.69]                   units:  .01
    unique values:  12473                       missing .:  122469/153811

             mean:   326.096
         std. dev:   8566.93




--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_adm_rate                  Prison Admissions Rate, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,45000]                        units:  .01
    unique values:  4849                        missing .:  128602/153811

             mean:   339.887
         std. dev:    1288.3

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_adm_rate                       Prison Admissions Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [0,16408.67]                    units:  .01
    unique values:  29808                       missing .:  104234/153811

             mean:   248.632
         std. dev:   364.262
```

Variables - Jurisdiction File

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
yjid                                         Unique ID: Year and jurisdiction code
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [197001001001,201856045002]      units:  1
      unique values:  207074                    missing .:  0/207074


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jid                                          Jurisdiction Identification Number
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [1001001,56045002]         units:  1
      unique values:  4226                      missing .:  0/207074

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
fips                                               County Identification Code
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [1001,56045]               units:  1
      unique values:  2998                      missing .:  0/207074

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop                    Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,23232]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  11113                     missing .:  56908/207074

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop                   Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2880]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  3505                      missing .:  59421/207074

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop                      Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,20113]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  10009                     missing .:  58274/207074

               mean:     136.68
           std. dev:   521.076


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
female_juvenile_jail_pop   Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               type:  numeric (float)

              range:  [0,78]                       units:  .01
      unique values:  233                      missing .:  87404/207074

               mean:  .130952
          std. dev:  1.02066

        percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_juvenile_jail_pop      Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               type:  numeric (float)

              range:  [0,1532]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  739                      missing .:  86732/207074

               mean:  1.9517
          std. dev:  15.4011

        percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0         .8        3.5


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop          Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               type:  numeric (float)

              range:  [0,881]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  2329                     missing .:  113548/207074

               mean:  2.05929
          std. dev:  14.4734

        percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0        .75       2.97


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop                                    Jail Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               type:  numeric (float)

              range:  [0,13094.26]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  8322                     missing .:  113546/207074

               mean:  84.373
```

```
          std. dev:    357.093

       percentiles:        10%         25%         50%         75%         90%
                             0           1           7       42.67         169


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_jail_pop                              Jail Population Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              type:    numeric (float)

             range:    [0,16521.94]                 units:    .01
     unique values:    5936                     missing .:    113566/207074

              mean:    34.4357
          std. dev:    245.378

       percentiles:        10%         25%         50%         75%         90%
                             0           0           2           9          41


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop                          Jail Population Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              type:    numeric (float)

             range:    [0,425]                      units:    .01
     unique values:    2223                     missing .:    113555/207074

              mean:    2.57529
          std. dev:    13.1353

       percentiles:        10%         25%         50%         75%         90%
                             0           0           0        1.01        4.15


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop                               Jail Population Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              type:    numeric (float)

             range:    [0,6982.02]                  units:    .01
     unique values:    10151                    missing .:    113549/207074

              mean:    94.2506
          std. dev:     213.08

       percentiles:        10%         25%         50%         75%         90%
                             3        9.88        31.8       93.99         227


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_jail_pop   Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
                    type:  numeric (float)

                   range:  [0,1642]                        units:  .01
           unique values:  1768                       missing .:  148948/207074

                    mean:    3.06346
                std. dev:   33.9076

             percentiles:       10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  0         0         0         0         0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pretrial                          Pretrial Jail Population Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    type:  numeric (float)

                   range:  [0,14580]                       units:  .01
           unique values:  9550                        missing .:  57896/207074

                    mean:   89.2584
                std. dev:   374.353

             percentiles:       10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  1         4      13.8     50.75       170

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_prison    Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    type:  numeric (float)

                   range:  [0,7018.35]                     units:  .01
           unique values:  6520                        missing .:  96253/207074

                    mean:    24.552
                std. dev:   129.907

             percentiles:       10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  0         0        .8       8.8        44

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_jail   Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    type:  numeric (float)

                   range:  [0,2405.5]                      units:  .01
           unique values:  3100                        missing .:  96298/207074

                    mean:   6.95873
                std. dev:   43.3576

             percentiles:       10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
```

```
                          0          0          0        2.4         12

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_fed                     Jail Population Count, Held for all
                                        federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS,
                                        etc)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             type:  numeric (float)

            range:  [0,3891]                    units:  .01
    unique values:  2417                     missing .:  85889/207074

             mean:  9.20345
         std. dev:  48.7498

      percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                            0          0          0          1       14.8


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bia   Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             type:  numeric (float)

            range:  [0,376]                     units:  .01
    unique values:  255                      missing .:  116314/207074

             mean:  .122967
         std. dev:  2.67721

      percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                            0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bop                     Jail Population Count, Held for Federal
                                        Bureau of Prisons
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             type:  numeric (float)

            range:  [0,2141]                    units:  .01
    unique values:  362                      missing .:  132900/207074

             mean:  .770931
         std. dev:  17.1732

      percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                            0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_ice    Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
            type:  numeric (float)

           range:  [0,3885]                     units:  .01
   unique values:  1088                     missing .:  113260/207074

            mean:  3.89933
       std. dev:  35.2619

     percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0          2

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_marshals          Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            type:  numeric (float)

           range:  [0,1434]                     units:  .01
   unique values:  1848                     missing .:  116320/207074

            mean:  6.64211
       std. dev:  33.8049

     percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0         12

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_fed         Jail Population Count, Held for Other
                                  Federal Agencies
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            type:  numeric (float)

           range:  [0,1460]                     units:  .01
   unique values:  476                      missing .:  112686/207074

            mean:  .974552
       std. dev:  16.5476

     percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0          0

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jail_rated_capacity                                  Rated Capacity of Jail
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            type:  numeric (float)

           range:  [0,24440]                    units:  .01
   unique values:  9885                     missing .:  56867/207074

            mean:  176.73
       std. dev:  635.234
```

```
         percentiles:            10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  11        20        45       122       352

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
private_jail_flag              Jail jurisdiction is considered a private jail
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)

                range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
        unique values:  2                          missing .:  0/207074

           tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        2.1e+05 0
                          702  1


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm                 Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (float)

                range:  [0,359424]                     units:  .01
        unique values:  36878                       missing .:  90592/207074

                 mean:  3582.18
            std. dev:  9460.21

         percentiles:            10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 208       468   1143.73   2933.73   7668.8


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_dis                 Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (float)

                range:  [0,361525]                     units:  .01
        unique values:  37781                       missing .:  91984/207074

                 mean:  3540.64
            std. dev:  9571.17

         percentiles:            10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 203    430.25      1090      2860   7587.32


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
year                                                                      Year
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (int)

                range:  [1970,2018]                    units:  1
        unique values:  49                          missing .:  0/207074
```

```
        mean:        1994
    std. dev:    14.1422

    percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                       1974       1982       1994       2006       2014


-------------------------------------------------------------------------
jurisdiction_name                                          Jurisdiction Name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

    unique values: 2616                    missing "":  43855/207074

        examples:  ""
                   "CREOLA POLICE DEPARTMENT"
                   "KERN COUNTY SHERIFFS OFFICE"
                   "POWDER RIVER COUNTY JAIL"
```

Acknowledgements

Appendix: Data Access License Terms

This agreement ("Agreement") is entered into between the Vera Institute of Justice, Inc. ("Vera") and the individual(s) (each a "Recipient") who download the *Incarceration Trends* Dataset (the "Dataset").

Vera has developed and owns the Dataset, a collection of jail population and prison statistics that contains 49 years (1970-2018) of data for each of the approximately 3,000 counties that use a county jail (see the Dataset Github page for complete detail on the source at datasets) https://github.com/vera-institute/incarceration_trends. The Dataset was compiled by Vera staff using publicly available BJS data sourced through ICPSR. Vera is willing to grant Recipient access to the Dataset on the following terms:

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