

IoT Analytics

MODELS

Vera Rykalina, July 2020

C5.0 (Building)

13956 samples 141 predictor 3 classes: 'TI', 'TD', 'TC'

No pre-processing Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times) Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12560, 12560, 12561, 12561, 12562, ... Resampling results across tuning parameters:

winnow Accuracy Kappa FALSE 0.9991401 0.9986609 TRUE 0.9992118 0.9987726

Tuning parameter 'trials' was held constant at a value of 1
Tuning
parameter 'model' was held constant at a value of tree
Kappa was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.
The final values used for the model were trials = 1, model = tree and winnow = TRUE.

C5.0 (Floor)

```
13956 samples
141 predictor
5 classes: '0', '1', '2', '3', '4'
```

No pre-processing Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times) Summary of sample sizes: 12561, 12562, 12559, 12562, 12561, 12560, ... Resampling results across tuning parameters:

```
winnow Accuracy Kappa
FALSE 0.9506290 0.9352194
TRUE 0.9537827 0.9393481
```

Tuning parameter 'trials' was held constant at a value of 1
Tuning
parameter 'model' was held constant at a value of tree
Kappa was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.
The final values used for the model were trials = 1, model = tree and winnow = TRUE.

k-Nearest Neighbors (Building)

```
13956 samples
141 predictor
3 classes: 'TI', 'TD', 'TC'

Pre-processing: centered (141), scaled (141)
Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times)
Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12560, 12560, 12561, 12561, 12562, ...
Resampling results across tuning parameters:

k Accuracy Kappa
5 0.9996417 0.9994417
```

5 0.9996417 0.9994417 7 0.9992834 0.9988834 9 0.9991400 0.9986598

Accuracy was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.

The final value used for the model was k = 5.

k-Nearest Neighbors (Floor)

```
13956 samples
141 predictor
5 classes: '0', '1', '2', '3', '4'

Pre-processing: centered (141), scaled (141)
Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12559, 12560, 12561, 12561, 12561, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

k Accuracy Kappa
5 0.9836624 0.9785620
7 0.9797929 0.9734833
9 0.9756375 0.9680288
```

Accuracy was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.

The final value used for the model was k = 5.

Random Forest (Building)

```
13956 samples
141 predictor
3 classes: 'TI', 'TD', 'TC'
```

No pre-processing Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times) Summary of sample sizes: 12561, 12559, 12560, 12560, 12561, 12560, ... Resampling results across tuning parameters:

mtry Accuracy Kappa 2 0.9997851 0.9996652 71 0.9998566 0.9997767 141 0.9995700 0.9993303

Accuracy was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.

The final value used for the model was mtry = 71.

Random Forest (Floor)

```
13956 samples
141 predictor
5 classes: '0', '1', '2', '3', '4'

No pre-processing
Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12559, 12560, 12561, 12561, 12561, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

mtry Accuracy Kappa
2 0.9907566 0.9878690
71 0.9896820 0.9864587
141 0.9841650 0.9792201
```

Accuracy was used to select the optimal model using the largest value.

The final value used for the model was mtry = 2.

eXtreme Gradient Boosting (Floor)

13956 samples 141 predictor 5 classes: '0', '1', '2', '3', '4'

No pre-processing

Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12559, 12560, 12561, 12561, 12561,

• • •

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

Tuning parameter 'eta' was held constant at a value of 0.1

max depth nrounds Accuracy Kappa Tuning parameter 9 125 0.9949124 0.9933238 held constant at a value of 1 0.9950557 0.9935123 Tuning parameter 'subsample' was held constant at 150 175 0.9949840 0.9934183 a value of 1 10 125 0.9946257 0.9929483 Accuracy was used to select the optimal model 10 150 0.9948407 0.9932304 using the largest value. The final values used for the model were nrounds = 10 175 0.9948407 0.9932304 11 125 0.9944106 0.9926657 150, max depth = 9, eta = 11 0.1, gamma = 0, colsample bytree = 0.3, 150 0.9944107 0.9926657 min child weight = 1 and subsample = 1. 11 175 0.9944824 0.9927600

k-Nearest Neighbors (Longitude)

13957 samples 141 predictor

Pre-processing: centered (141), scaled (141) Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times) Summary of sample sizes: 12561, 12562, 12562, 12561,

12562, 12562, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

k RMSE Rsquared MAE

5 5.033938 0.9983665 2.266666

7 5.599340 0.9979805 2.731893

9 6.074460 0.9976251 3.125349

RMSE was used to select the optimal model using the smallest value.

The final value used for the model was k = 5.

k-Nearest Neighbors (Latitude)

13957 samples 141 predictor

Pre-processing: centered (141), scaled (141)

Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1

times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12560, 12563, 12561,

12561, 12563, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

- k RMSE Rsquared MAE
- 5 4.571480 0.9953469 2.089240
- 7 4.968835 0.9945310 2.480599
- 9 5.341282 0.9937226 2.810699

RMSE was used to select the optimal model using the smallest value.

The final value used for the model was k = 5.

Random Forest (Longitude)

```
13957 samples
141 predictor
```

No pre-processing

Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1

times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12561, 12562, 12562, 12561,

12562, 12562, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

mtry RMSE Rsquared MAE 2 13.490099 0.9904799 7.845932 71 4.757383 0.9985719 2.849726 141 5.108146 0.9983343 2.863603

RMSE was used to select the optimal model using the smallest value.

The final value used for the model was mtry = 71.

Random Forest (Latitude)

13957 samples 141 predictor

No pre-processing

Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1

times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12560, 12563, 12561,

12561, 12563, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

mtry RMSE Rsquared MAE 2 9.313047 0.9845763 5.460495 71 4.021065 0.9965107 2.430801 141 4.309765 0.9959600 2.502501

RMSE was used to select the optimal model using the smallest value.

The final value used for the model was mtry = 71.

eXtreme Gradient Boosting(Latitude)

13957 samples 141 predictor

No pre-processing

Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times)

Summary of sample sizes: 12560, 12560, 12563, 12561, 12561, 12563, ...

Resampling results across tuning parameters:

```
max_depth colsample_bytree nrounds RMSE Rsquared MAE 10 0.5 100 130.318261 0.9664120 129.620026 10 0.5 200 5.180509 0.9943461 3.577847
```

Tuning parameter 'eta' was held constant at a value of 0.1

Tuning parameter

was held constant at a value of 1

Tuning parameter 'subsample' was held

constant at a value of 1

RMSE was used to select the optimal model using the smallest value.

The final values used for the model were nrounds = 200, max_depth = 10, eta =

0.1, gamma = 0, colsample_bytree = 0.7, min_child_weight = 1 and subsample = 1.

eXtreme Gradient Boosting(Longitude)

13957 samples 141 predictor

No pre-processing Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold, repeated 1 times) Summary of sample sizes: 12561, 12562, 12562, 12561, 12562, 12562, ... Resampling results:

RMSE Rsquared MAE 5.896823 0.9977734 3.807649

Tuning parameter 'nrounds' was held constant at a value of 200
Tuning
held constant at a value of 1
Tuning parameter 'subsample' was held constant at a value of 1

