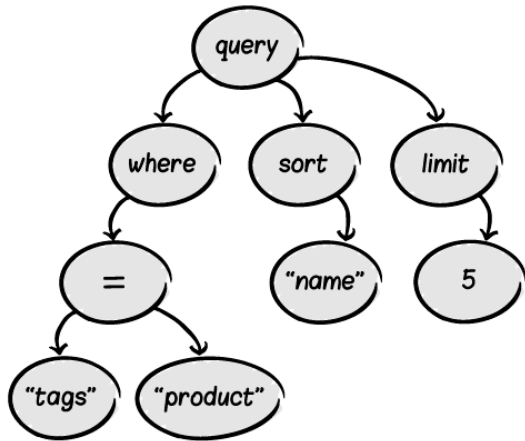


AVL Ağacı



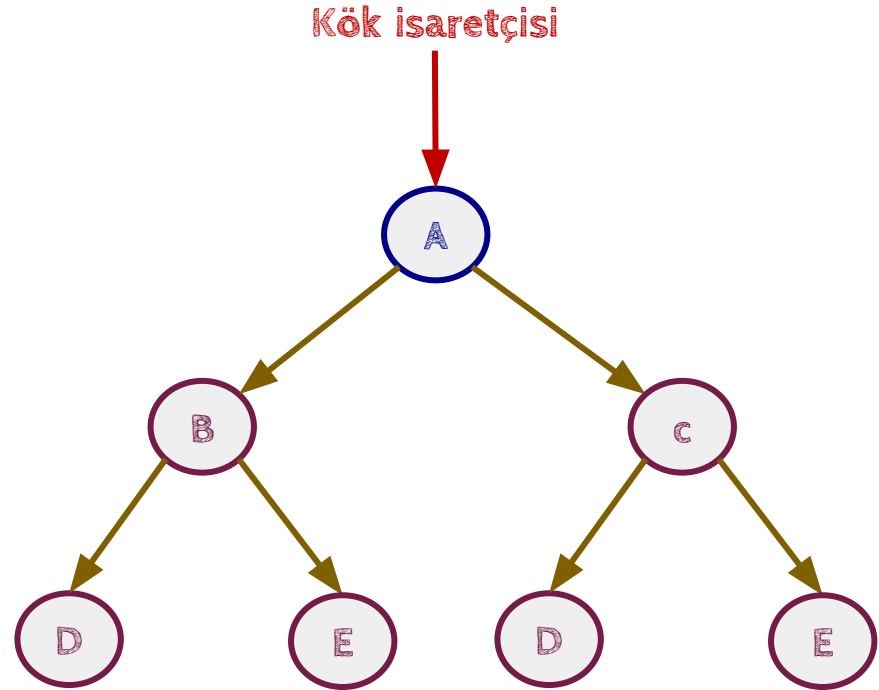
Suhaps SAHIN
Onur GÖK

AVL (Adel'son-Vel'skiĭ) Landis Ağacı

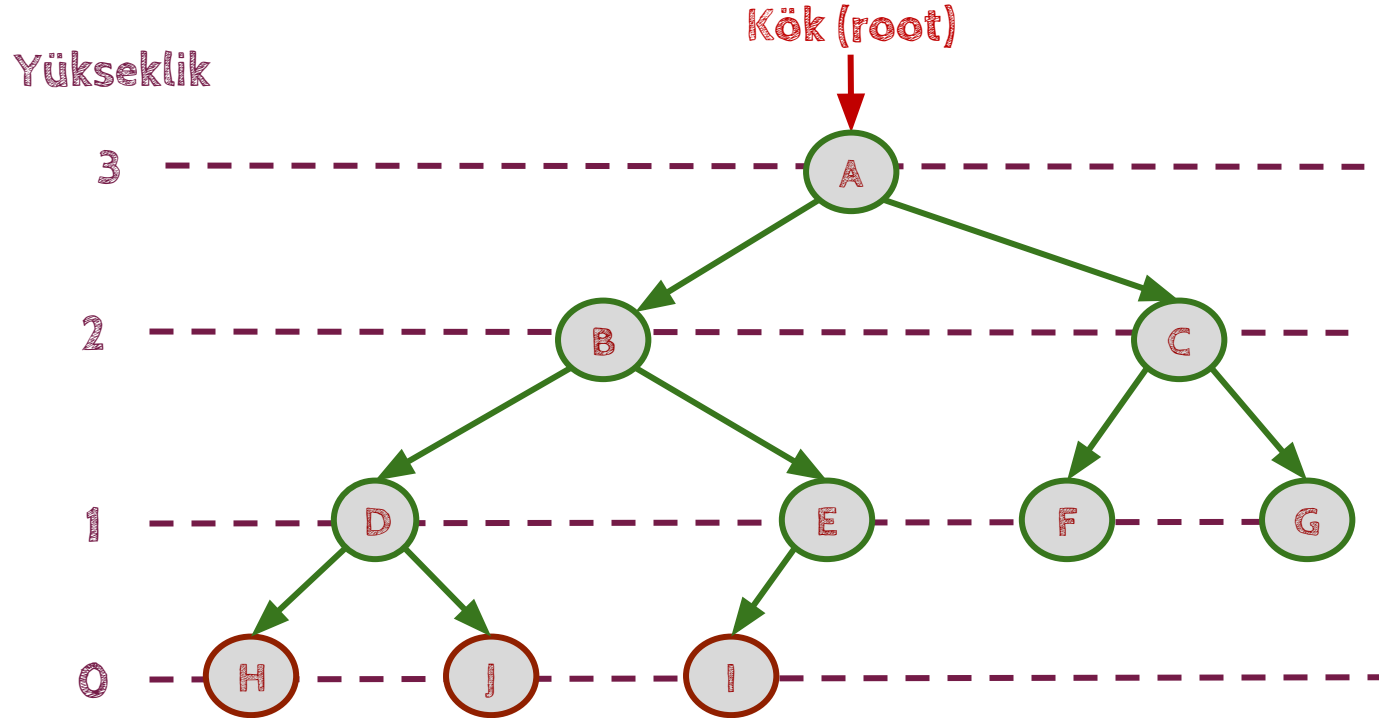
AVL Ağacı:

Dengeli ikili ağaç

Denge Faktörü



Ağaç Veri Modeli

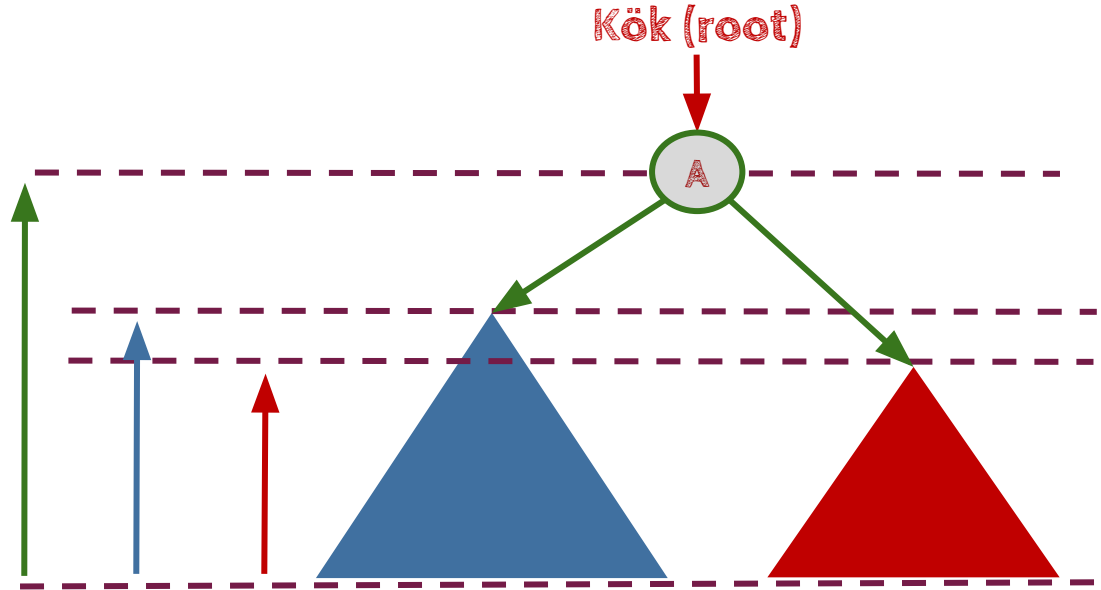


AVL (Adel'son-Vel'skiĭ) Landis Ağacı

AVL Ağacı:

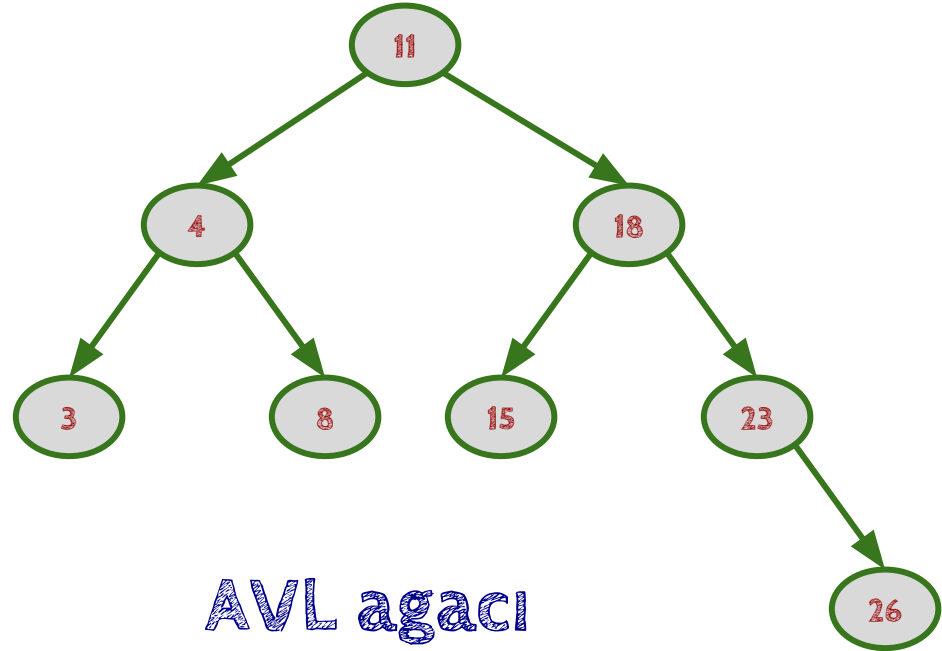
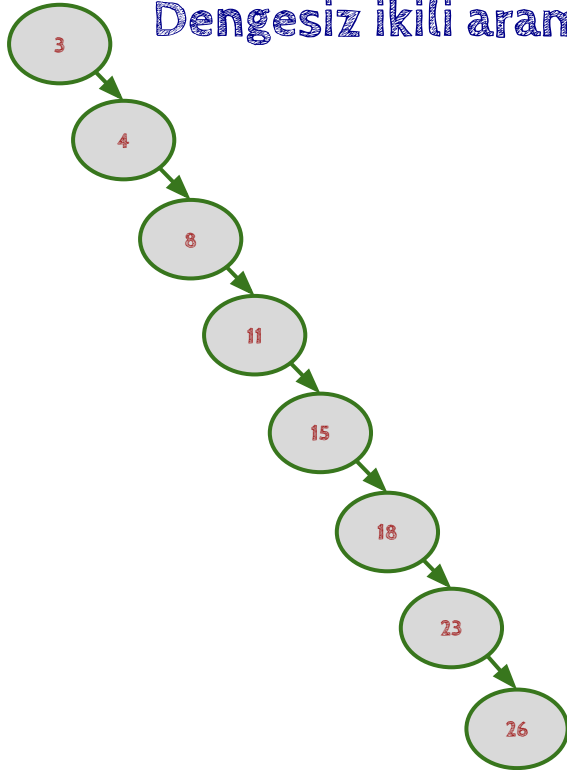
Dengeli ikili ağaç

Denge Faktörü

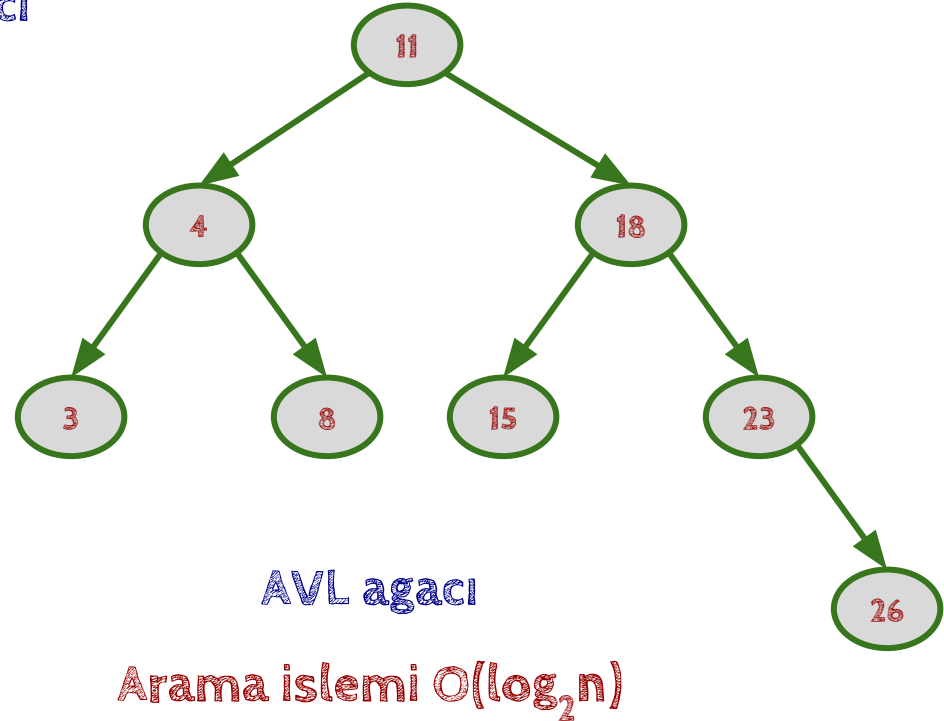
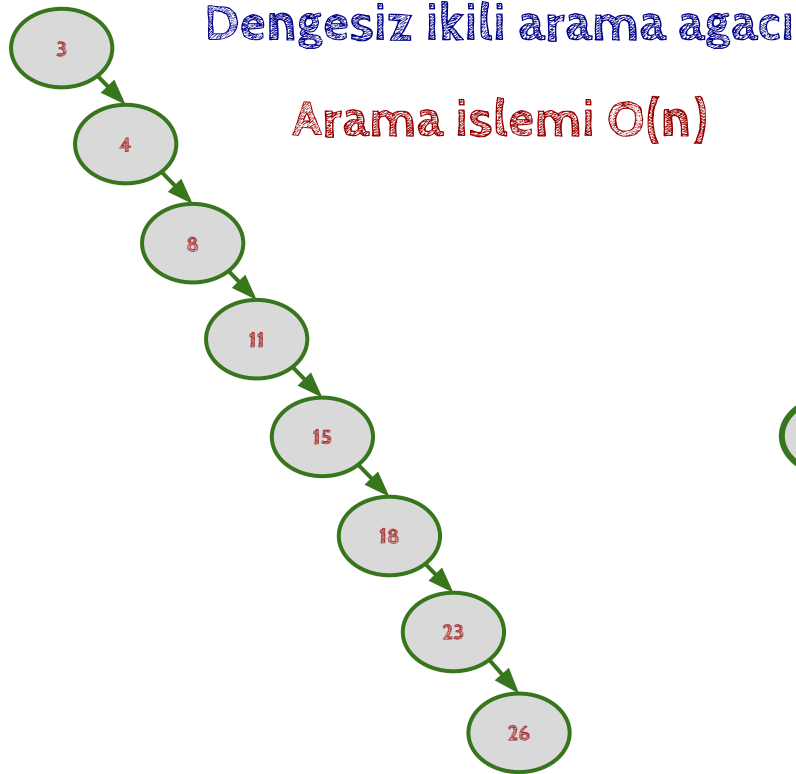


AVL (Adel'son-Vel'skiĭ) Landis Ağacı

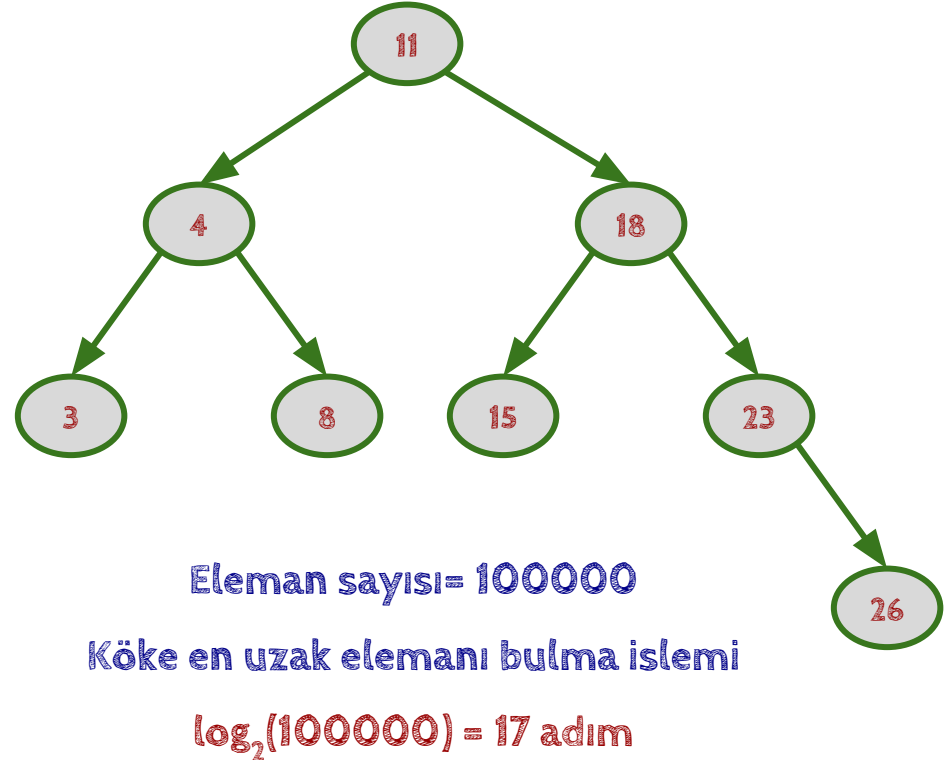
Dengesiz ikili arama ağacı



AVL (Adel'son-Vel'skiĭ) Landis Ağacı



AVL (Adel'son-Vel'skiĭ) Landis Ağacı



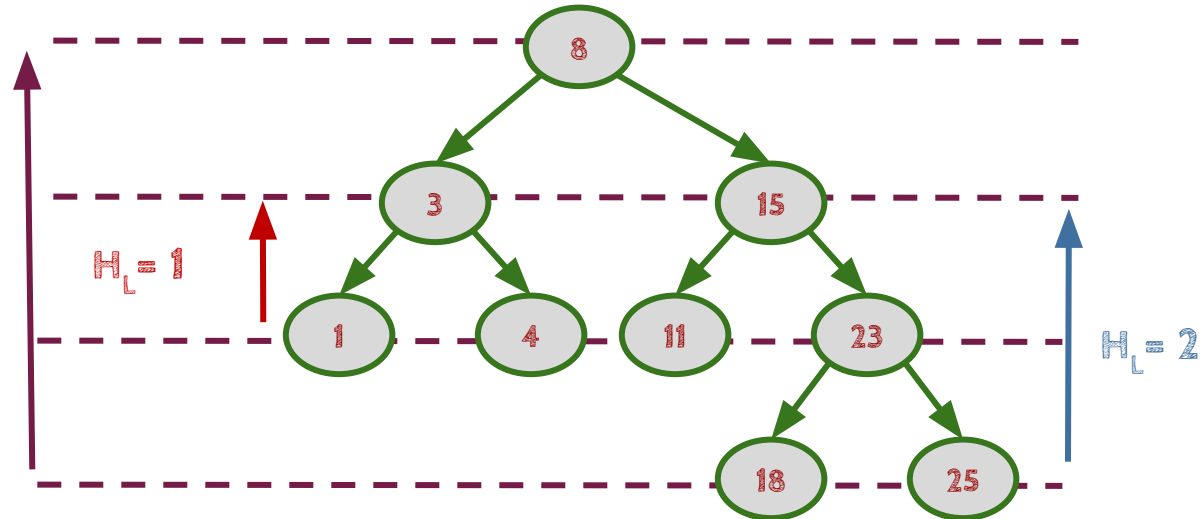
AVL Denge Faktörü

H_L : Sol alt ağacın yüksekliği

H_R : Sağ alt ağacın yüksekliği

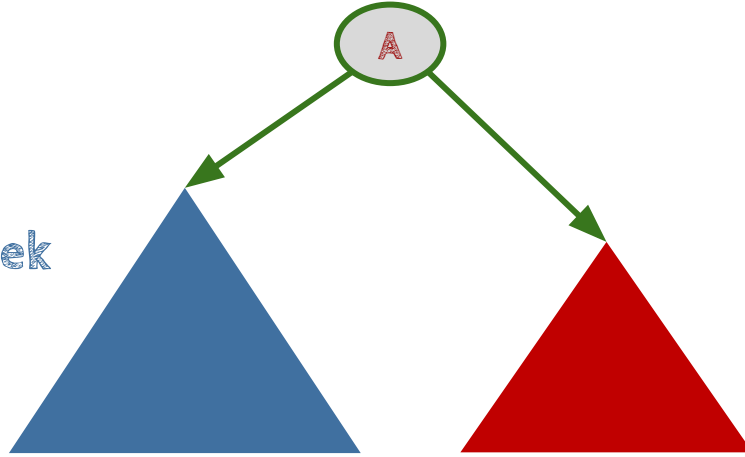
denge faktörü = $H_L - H_R$

denge faktörü = $1 - 2 = -1$

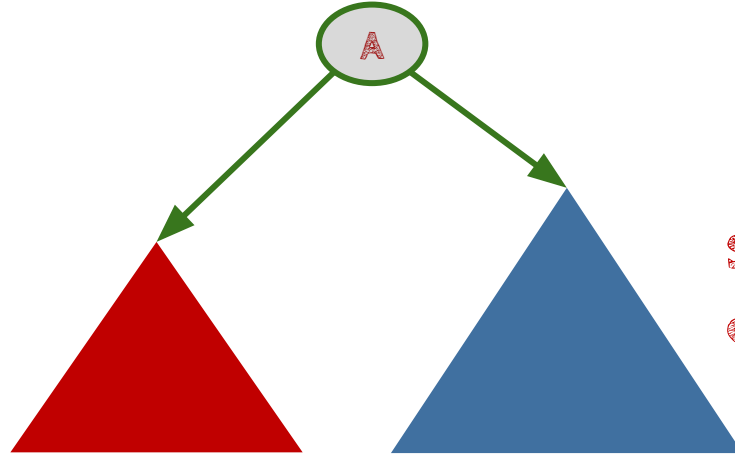


AVL Denge Faktörü

Sol ağaç daha yüksek
denge faktörü = +1

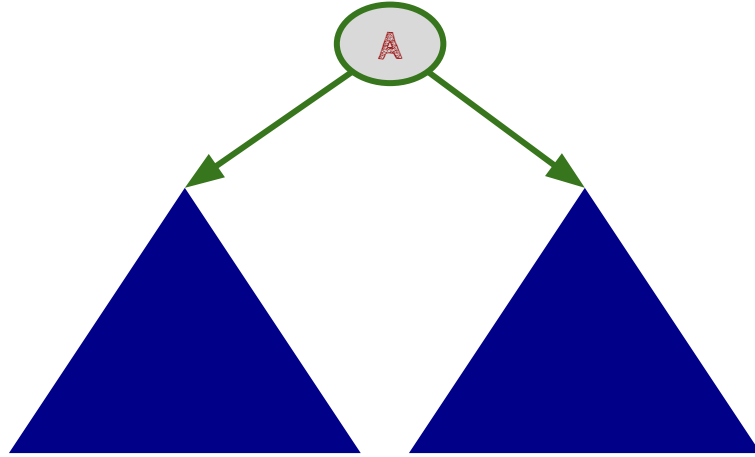


AVL Denge Faktörü



Sag ağaç daha yüksek
denge faktörü = -1

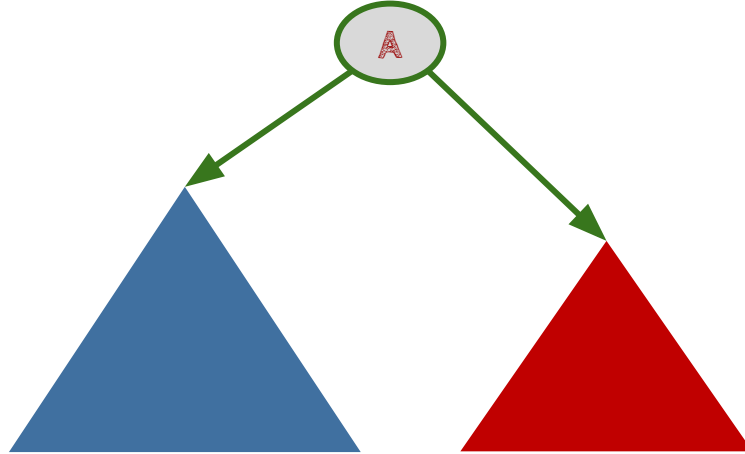
AVL Denge Faktörü



iki taraf esit yükseklikteyse denge faktörü = 0

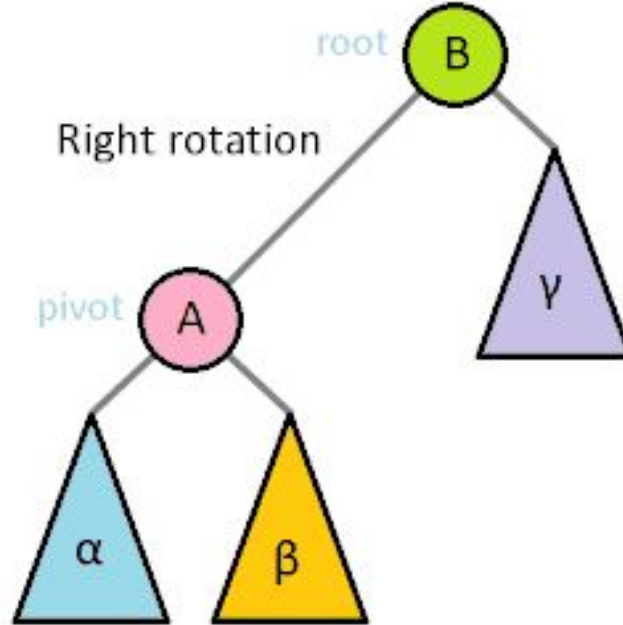
AVL Denge Faktörü

Ekleme veya silme esnasında, herhangi bir düğümün denge faktörü -2 veya $+2$ olursa **dengeleme** işlemi yapılır



AVL Denge Faktörü

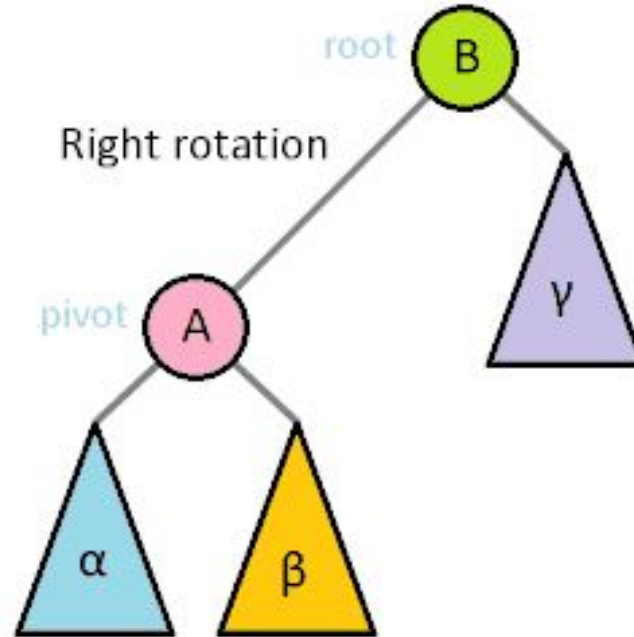
AVL ağacı bazı düğümlerin sağa veya sola döndürülmesiyle dengeli hale getirilebilir.



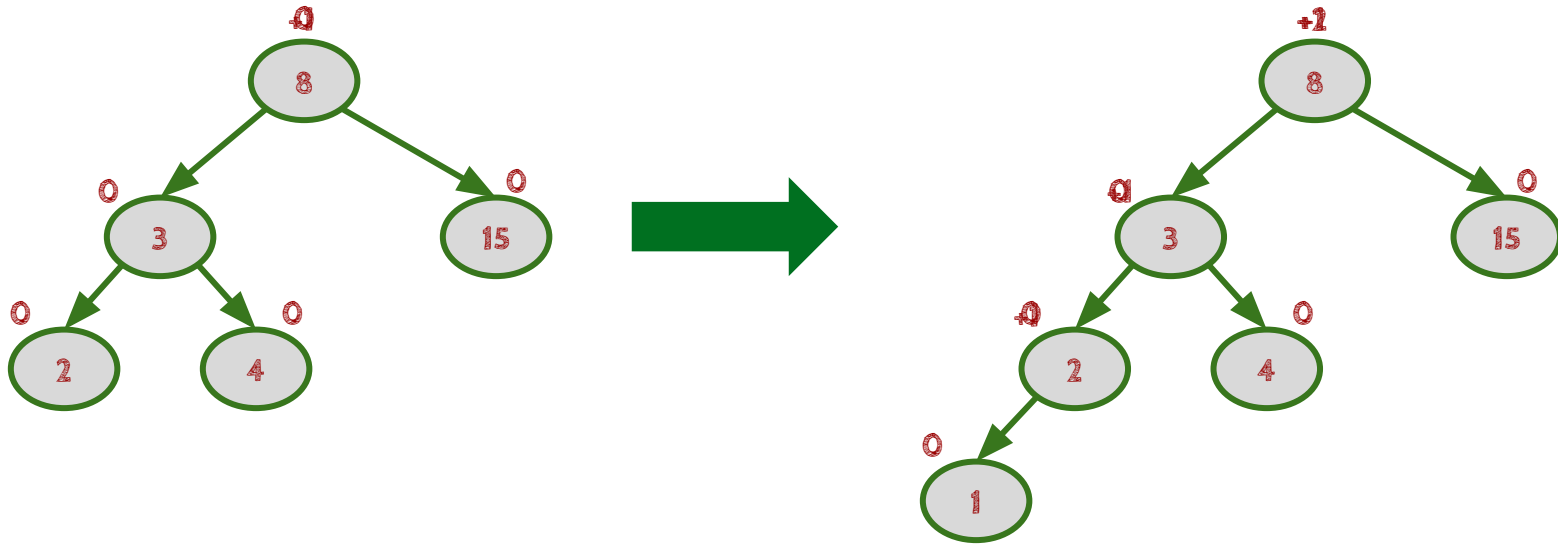
AVL Denge Faktörü

Dengesiz ağacı dengeleme işleminde dört durum vardır:

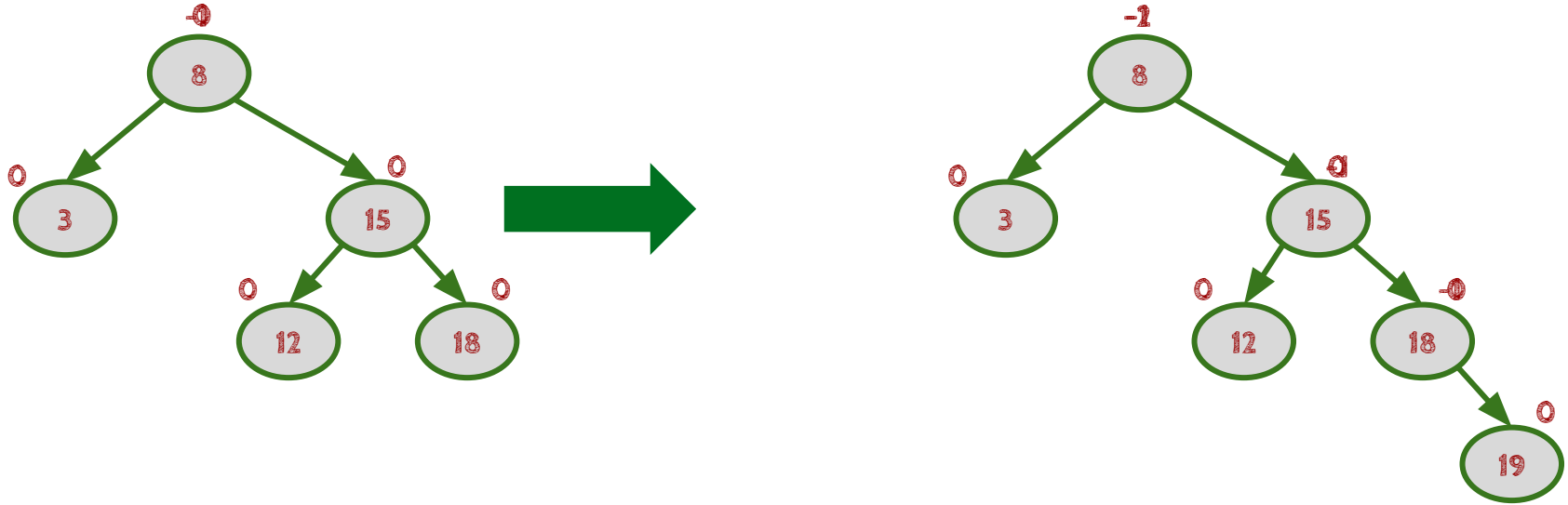
- ❖ solun solu
- ❖ sağıın sağı
- ❖ solun sağı
- ❖ sağıın solu



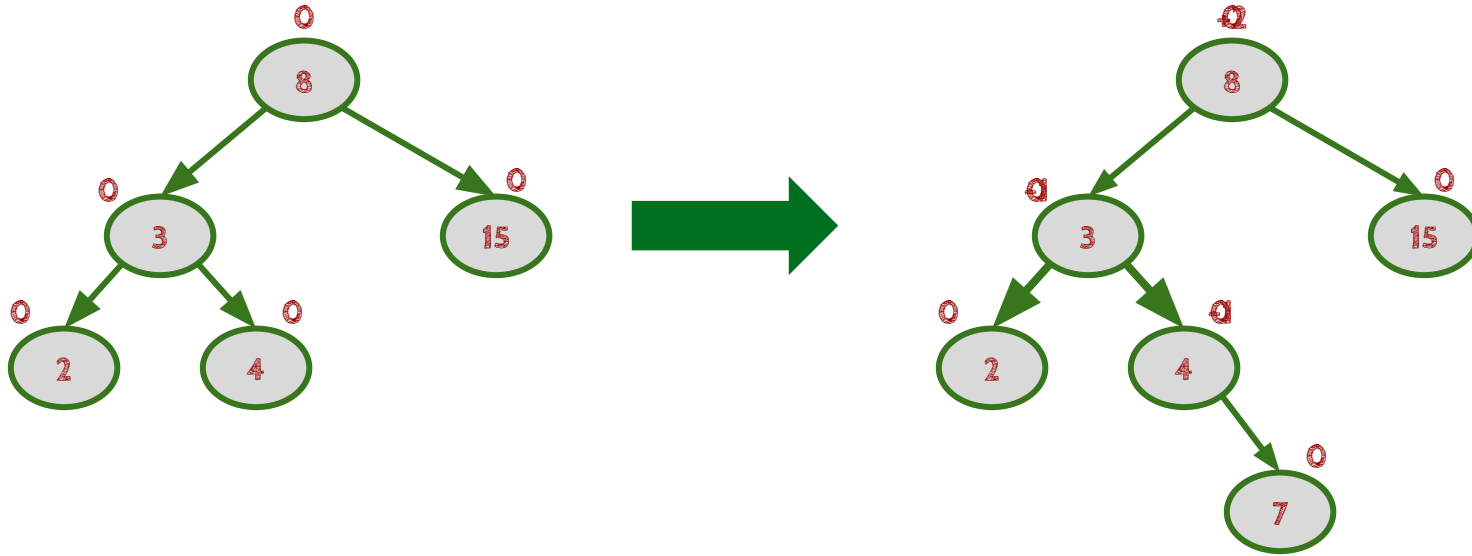
Dengeleme islemi : solun solu



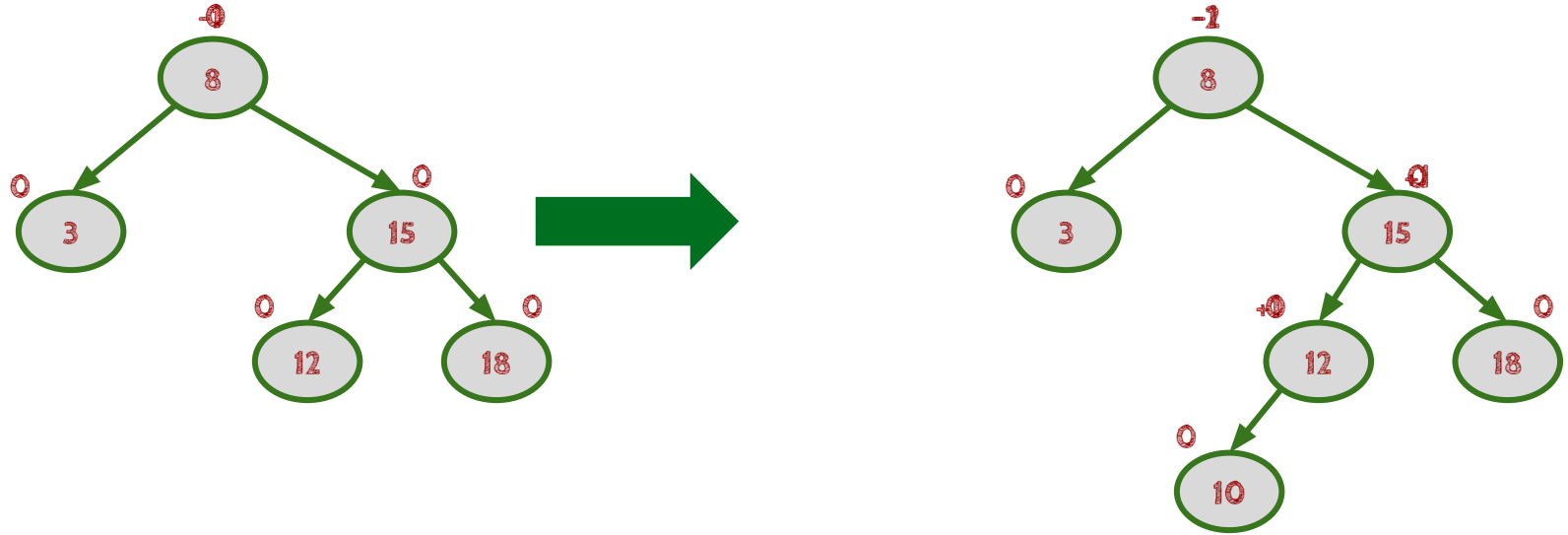
Dengeleme islemi : sagın sagı



Dengeleme islemi : solun sagl

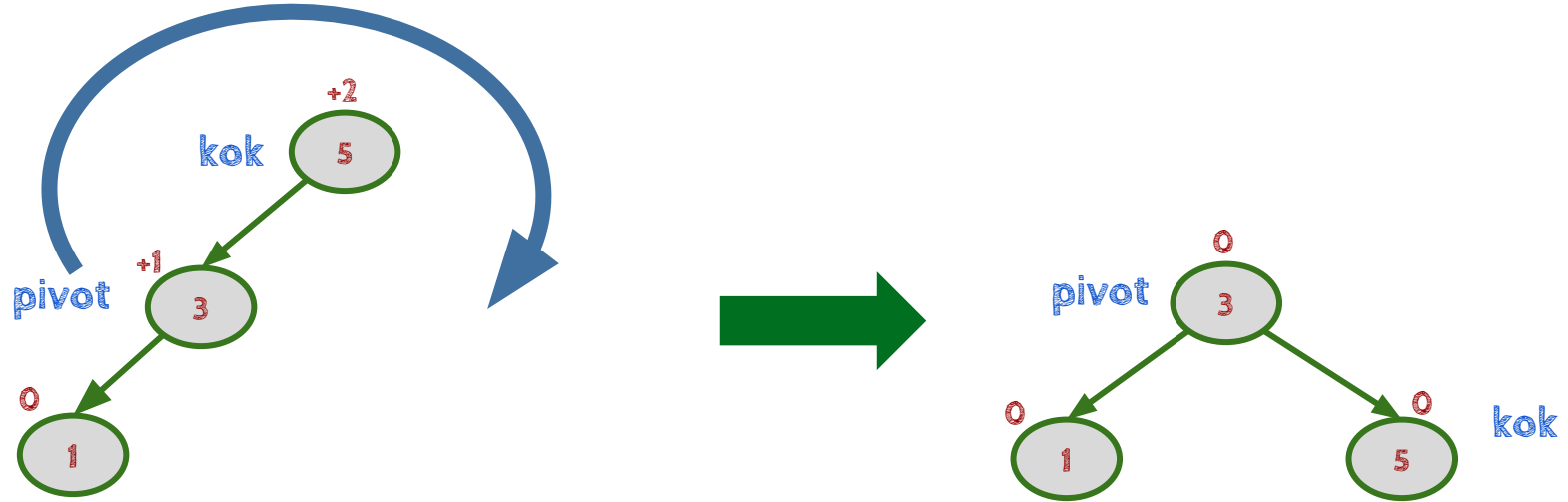


Dengeleme islemi : sagin solu

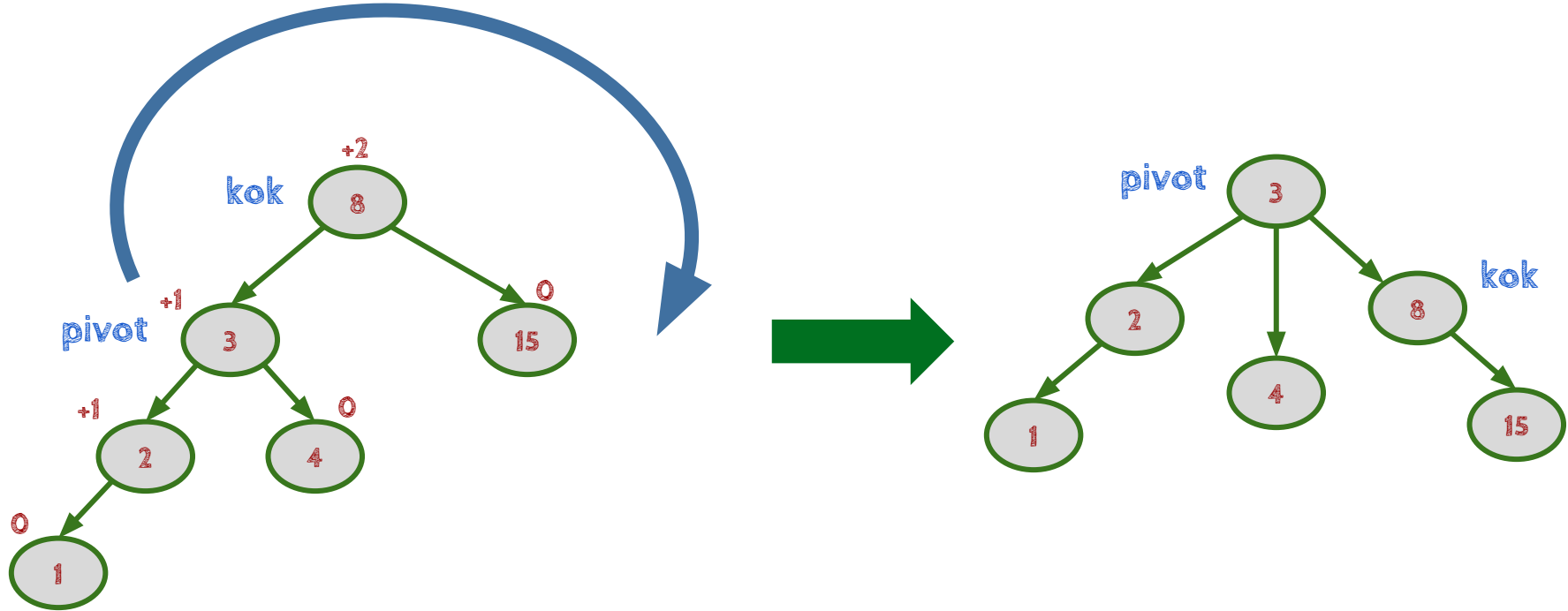


Döndürme : solun solu

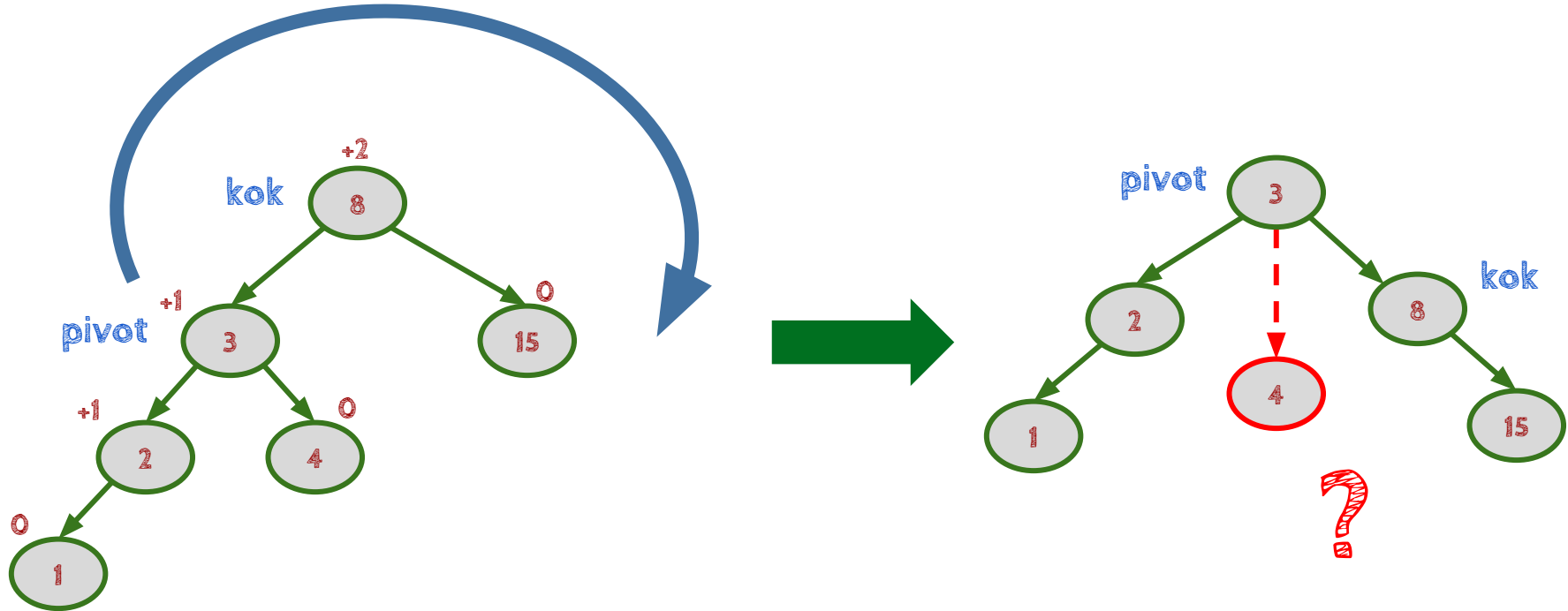
saga döndürme



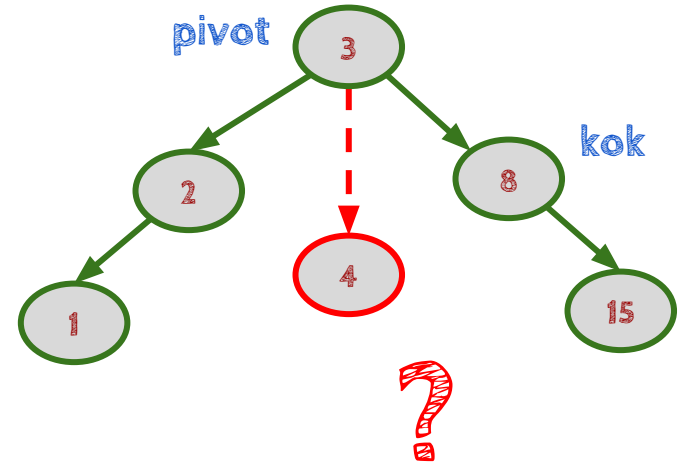
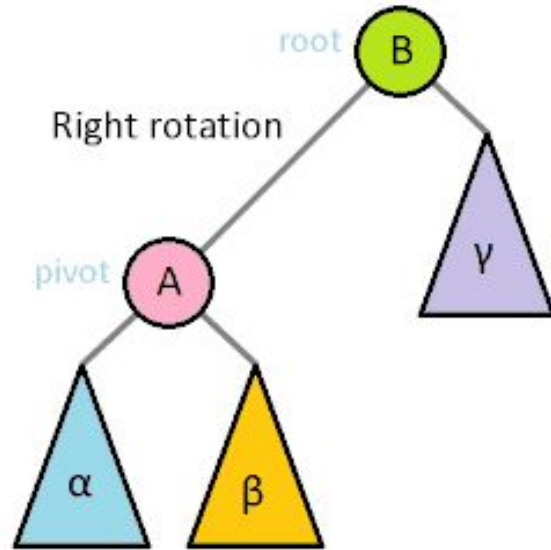
Döndürme : solun solu



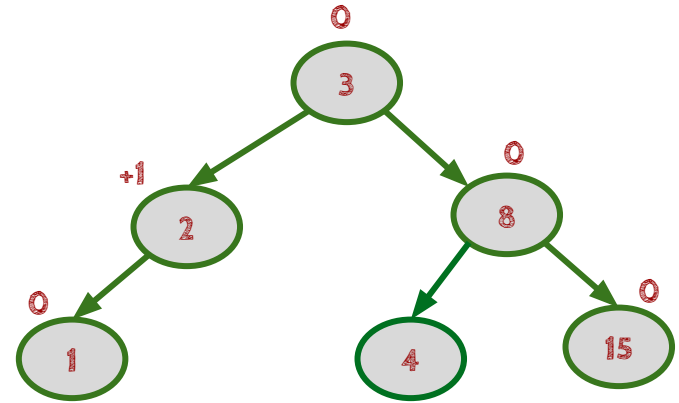
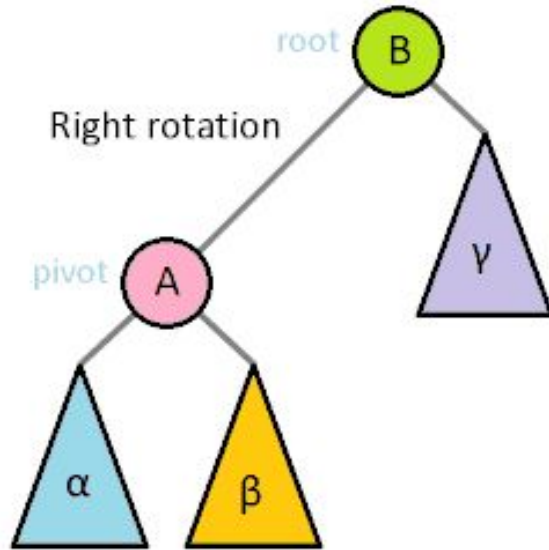
Dengeleme : solun solu



Dengeleme : solun solu

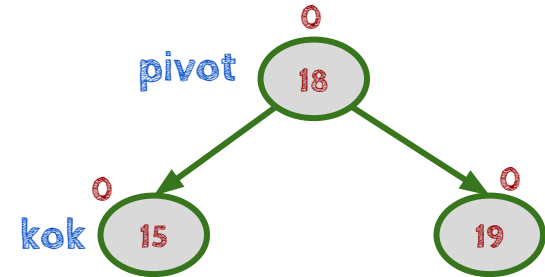
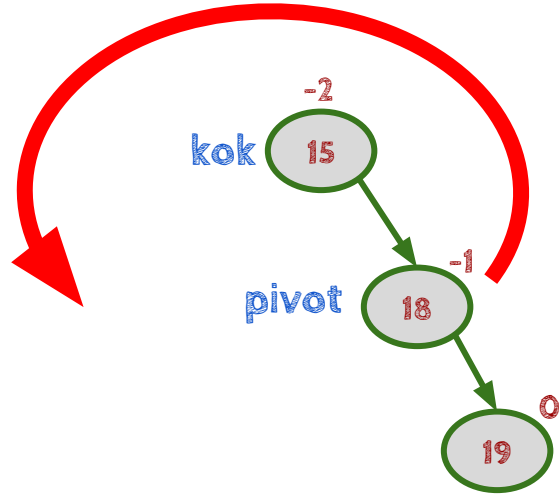


Dengeleme : solun solu

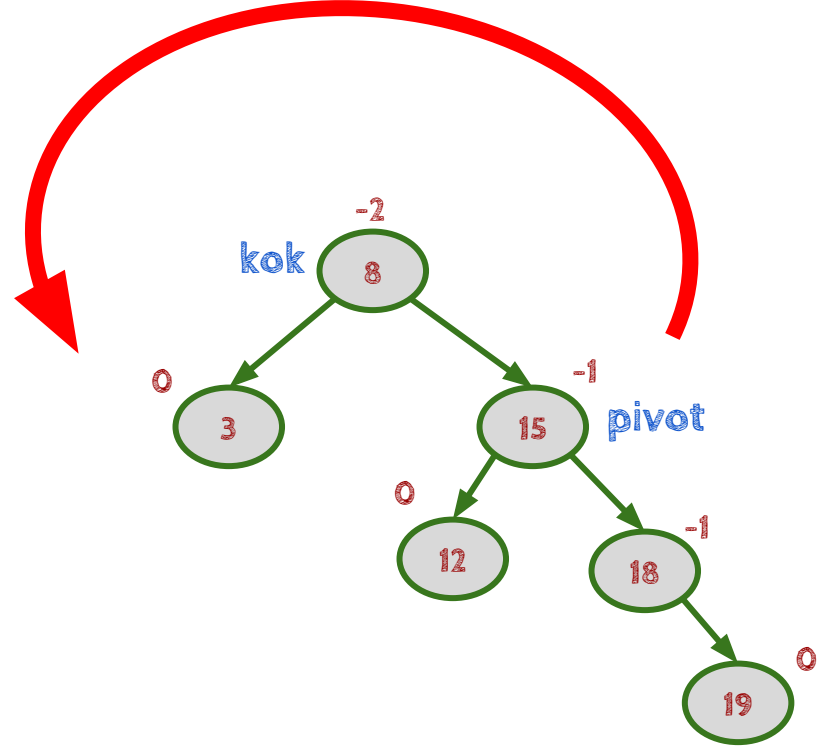
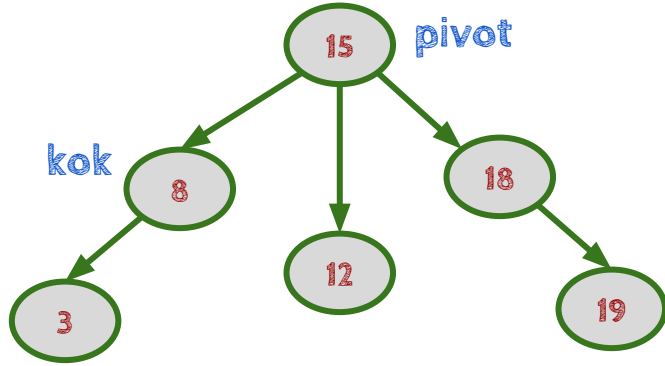


Döndürme : sağın sağı

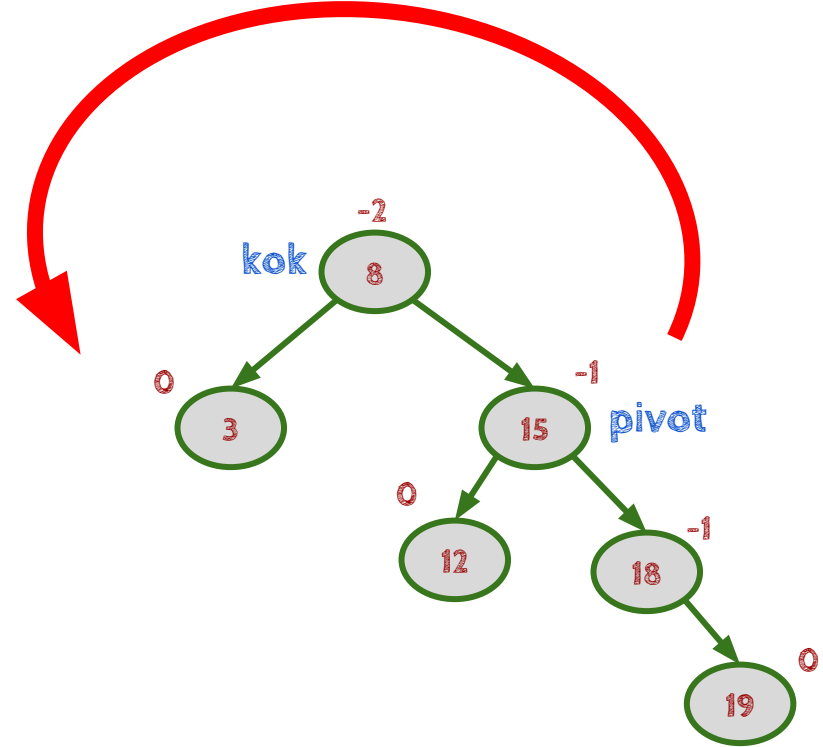
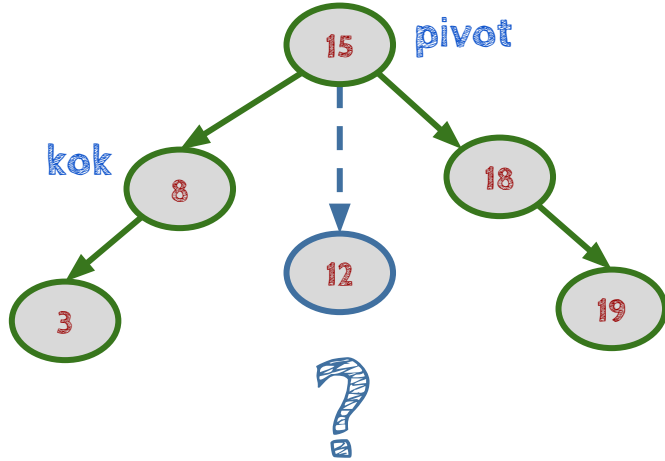
sola döndürme



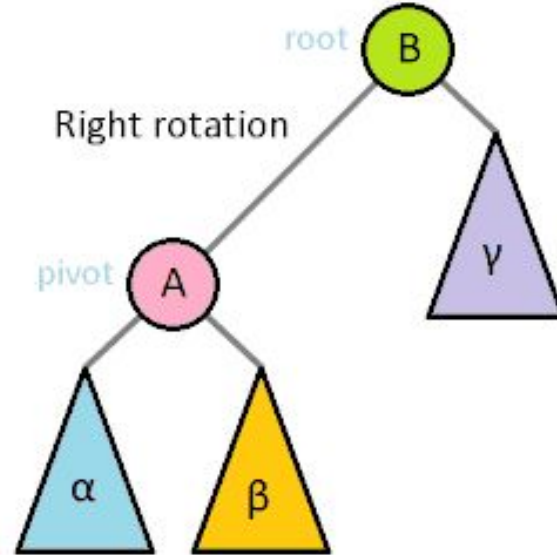
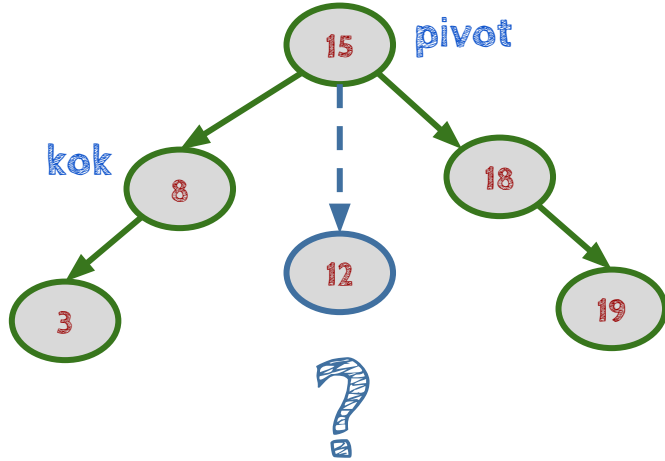
Döndürme : sağın sağı



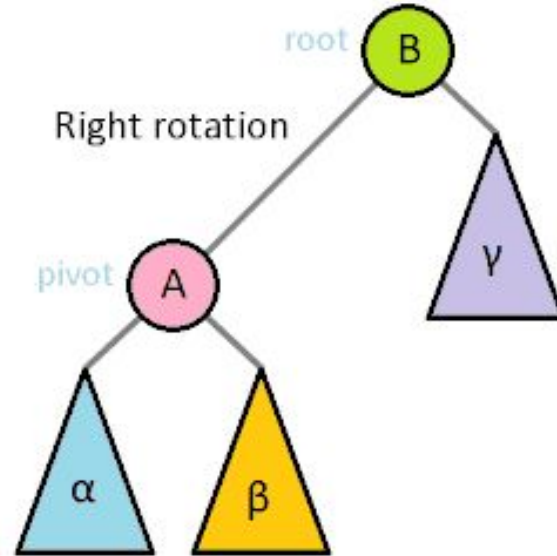
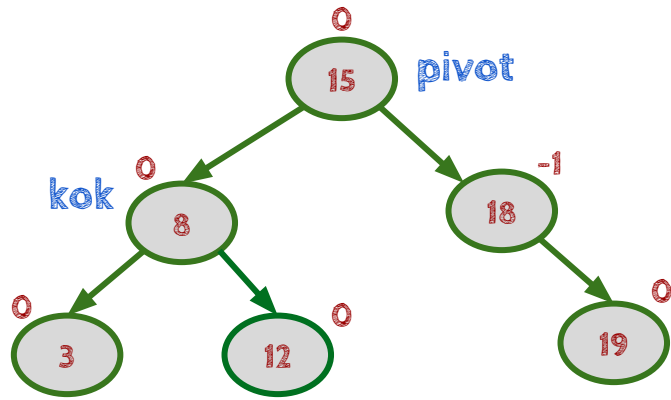
Dengeleme : sagin sagi



Dengeleme : sagin sagi

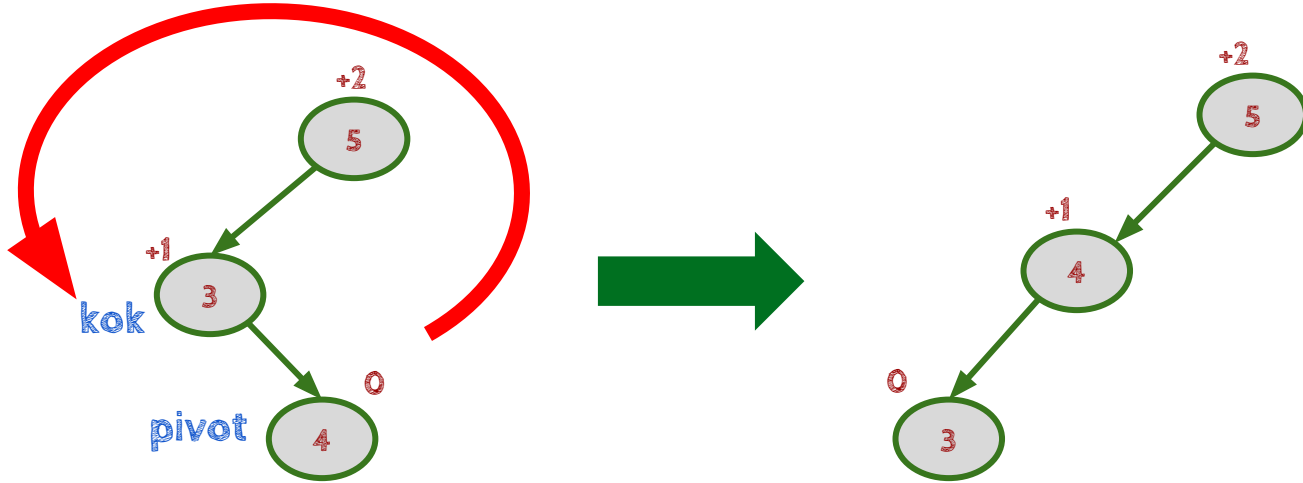


Dengeleme : sagin sagi



Döndürme : solun sağ

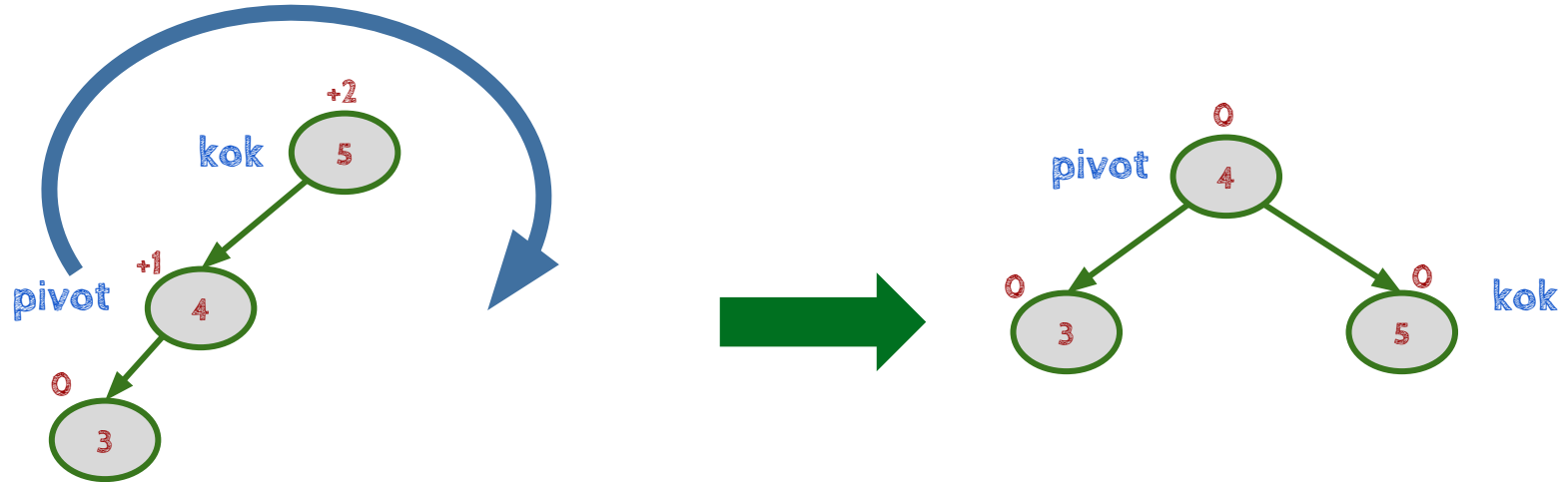
1. Adım: sola döndürme



Döndürme : solun sağ

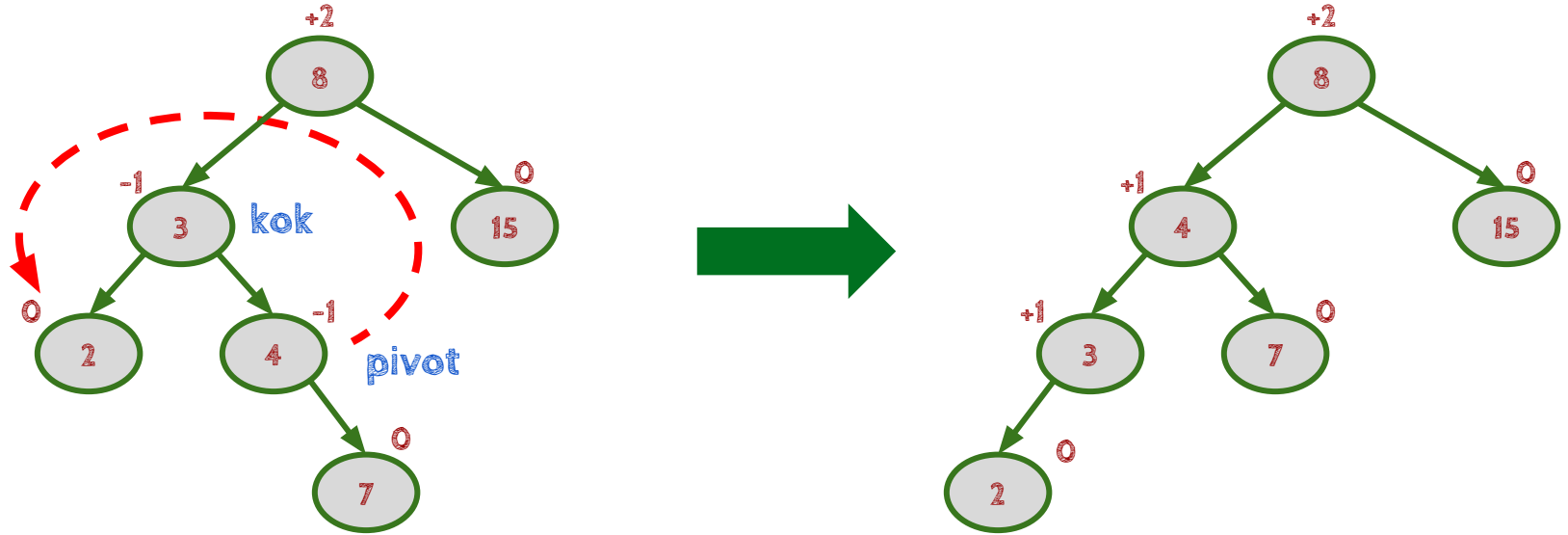
2. Adım: solun solu problemi

saga döndürme



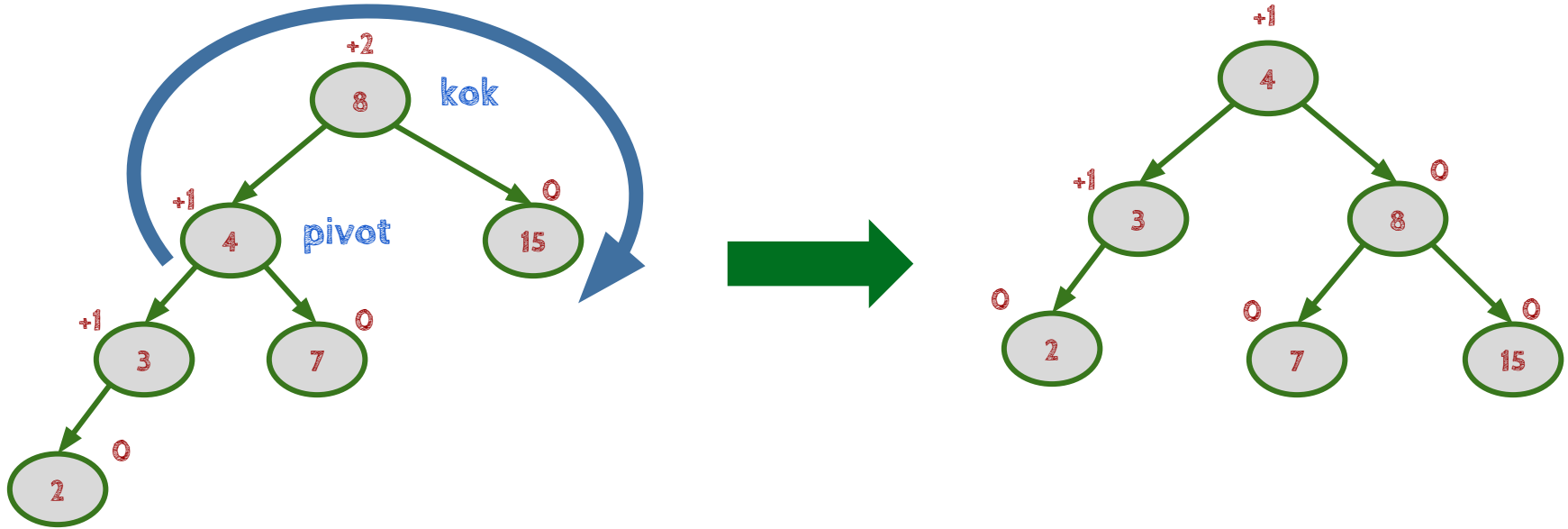
Dengeleme : solun sağ

1. Adım: sola döndürme



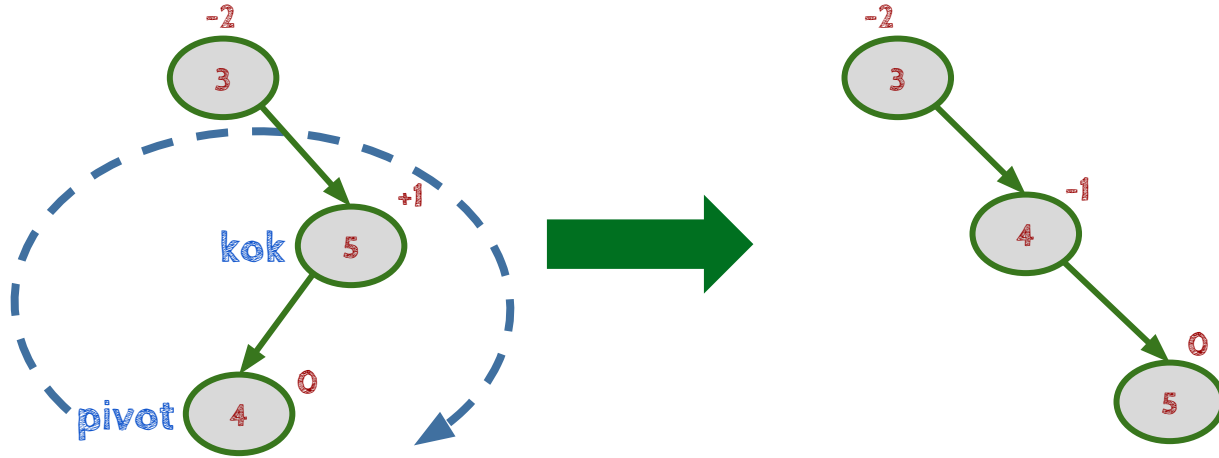
Dengeleme : solun sağ

2. Adım: sağa döndürme



Döndürme : sağın solu

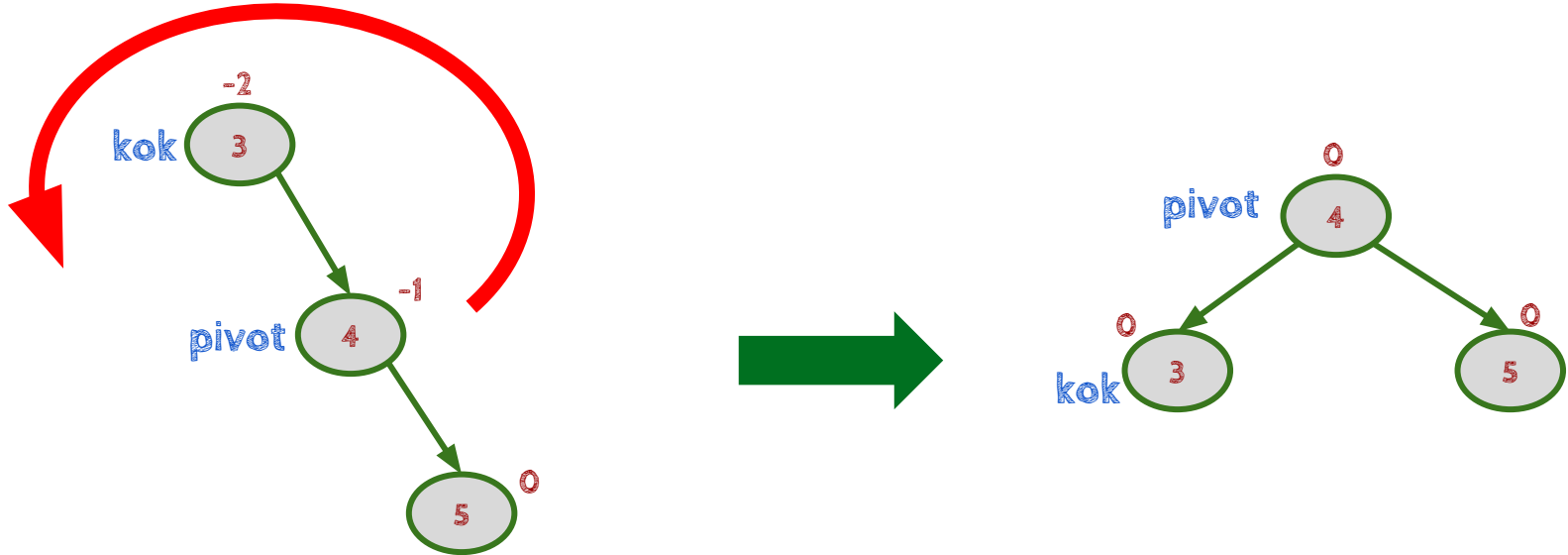
1. Adım: sağa döndürme



Döndürme : sağın solu

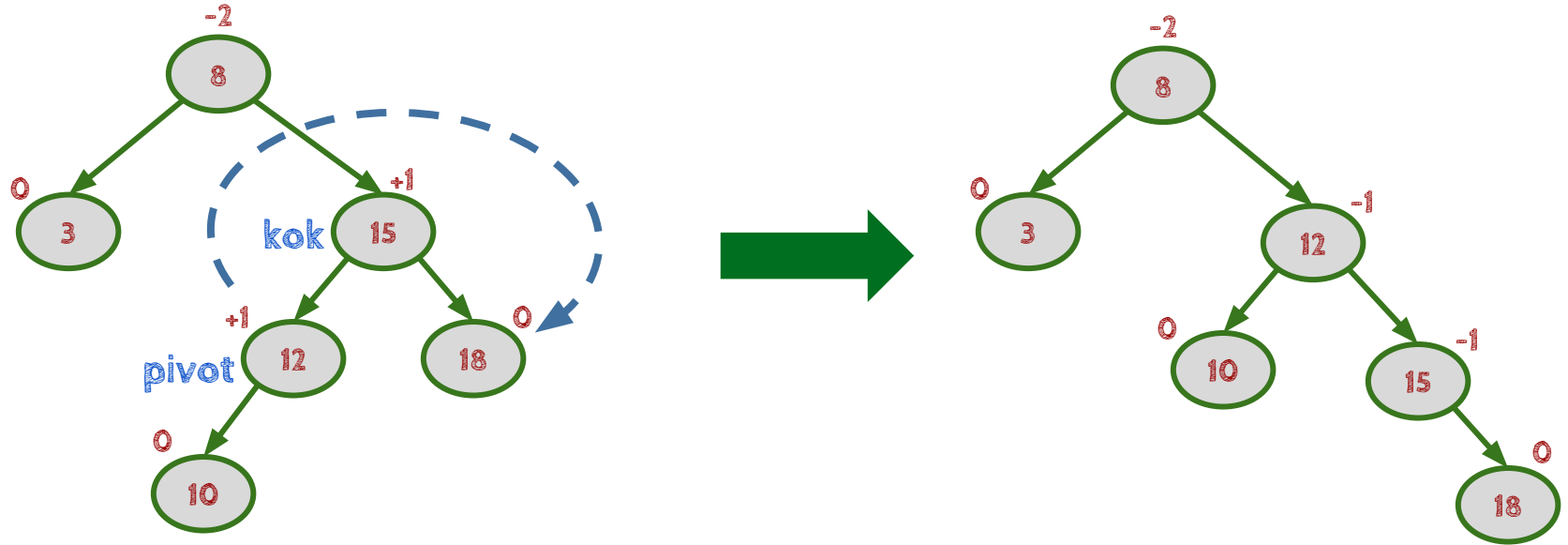
2. Adım: sağın sağı problemi

sola döndürme



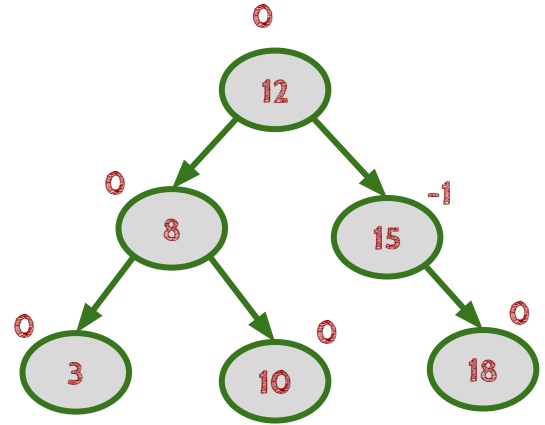
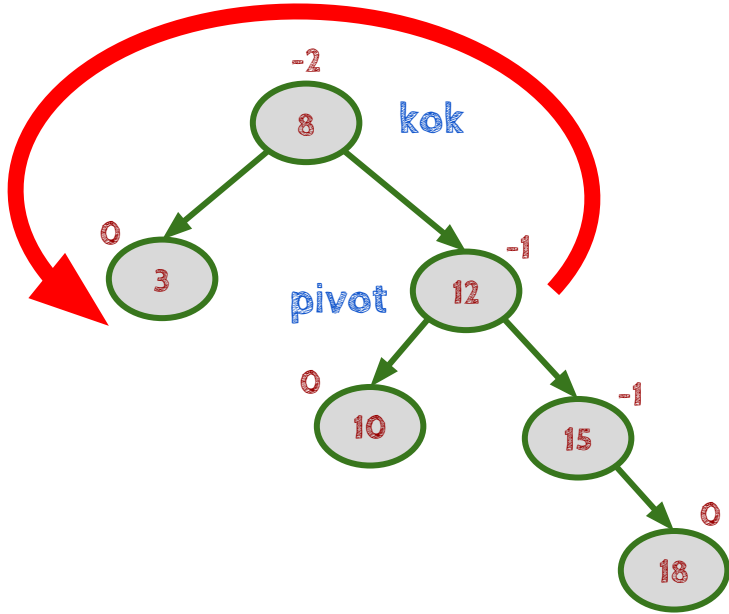
Döndürme : sağın solu

1. Adım: sağa döndürme



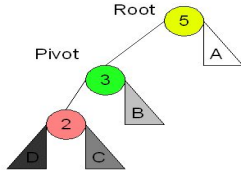
Döndürme : sağın solu

2. Adım: sola döndürme

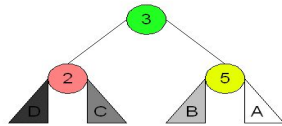


AVL Ağacı Döndürme

Left Left Case

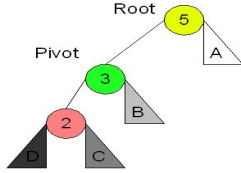


Right
Rotation



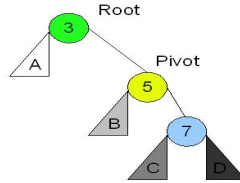
AVL Ağacı Döndürme

Left Left Case

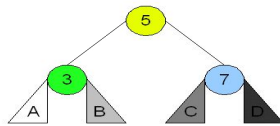
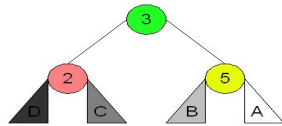


Right
Rotation

Right Right Case

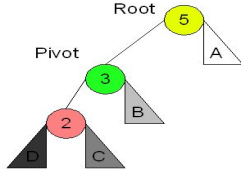


Left
Rotation



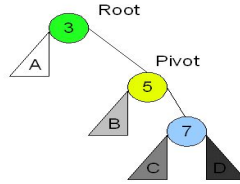
AVL Ağacı Döndürme

Left Left Case



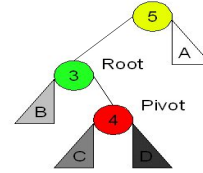
**Right
Rotation**

Right Right Case

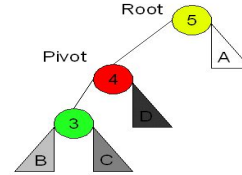


**Left
Rotation**

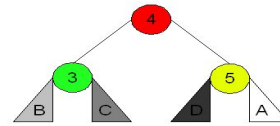
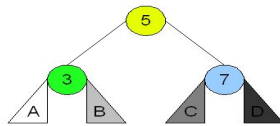
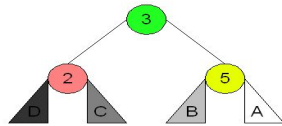
Left Right Case



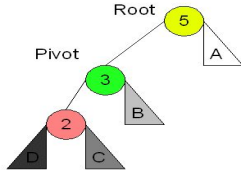
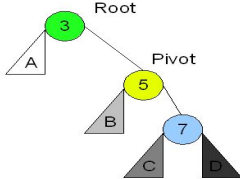
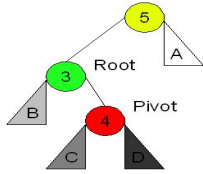
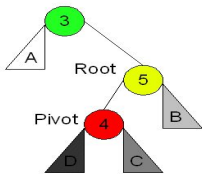
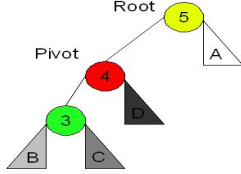
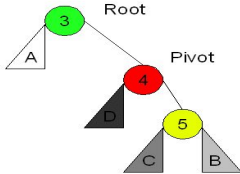
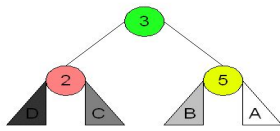
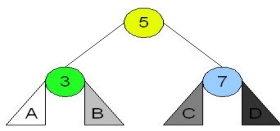
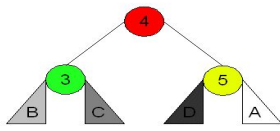
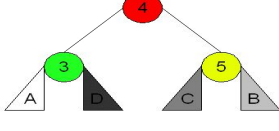
**Left
Rotation**



**Right
Rotation**



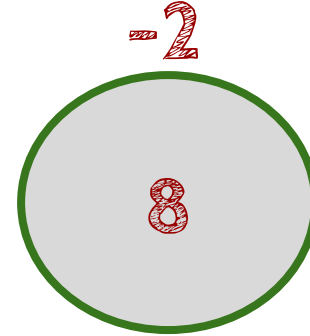
AVL Ağacı Döndürme

<p>Left Left Case</p>  <p>Root 5 Pivot 3</p> <p>Right Rotation</p>	<p>Right Right Case</p>  <p>Root 3 Pivot 5</p> <p>Left Rotation</p>	<p>Left Right Case</p>  <p>Root 5 Pivot 3</p> <p>Left Rotation</p>	<p>Right Left Case</p>  <p>Root 3 Pivot 5</p> <p>Right Rotation</p>
		 <p>Root 5 Pivot 4</p> <p>Right Rotation</p>	 <p>Root 3 Pivot 4</p> <p>Left Rotation</p>
			

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

// AVL ağacı için düğüm
struct Node
{
    int key;
    struct Node *left;
    struct Node *right;
    int height;
};
```



AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

// Ağaca ait yüksekliği dönen fonksiyon

```
int height(struct Node *N)
{
    if (N == NULL)
        return 0;
    return N->height;
}
```

```
int max(int a, int b)
{
    return (a > b)? a : b;
}
```

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

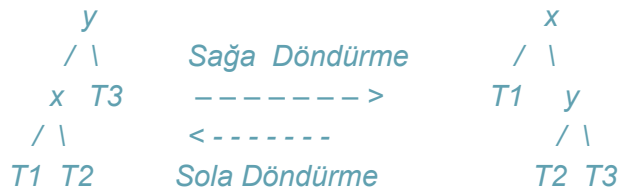
/ Ağaca yeni düğüm ekleme */*

```
struct Node* newNode(int key)
{
    struct Node* node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    node->key  = key;
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    node->height = 1; // Yeni düğüm ilk olarak yaprakta eklenir
    return(node);
}
```

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

/*

y (sol taraf) veya x (sağ taraf) pivotları ile döndürülecek alt ağaçlar T1, T2 ve T3'dür.



*/

struct Node *rightRotate(**struct** Node *y)

{

struct Node *x = y->left;

struct Node *T2 = x->right;

// Döndürme

x->right = y;

y->left = T2;

// Yükseklikler güncelleniyor

y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right))+1;

x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right))+1;

// yeni kok

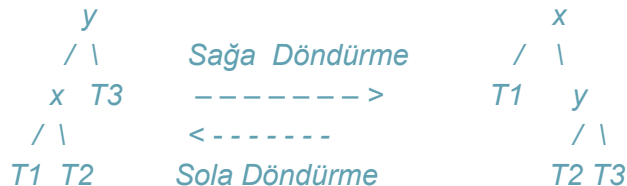
return x;

}

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

/*

y (sol taraf) veya x (sağ taraf) pivotları ile döndürülecek alt ağaçlar T1, T2 ve T3'dür.



*/

struct Node *leftRotate(**struct** Node *x)

{

struct Node *y = x->right;

struct Node *T2 = y->left;

// döndürme

y->left = x;

x->right = T2;

// Yükseklikler güncelleniyor

x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right))+1;

y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right))+1;

// yeni kok

return y;

}

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

// N. düğüm için denge faktörü

```
int getBalance(struct Node *N)
```

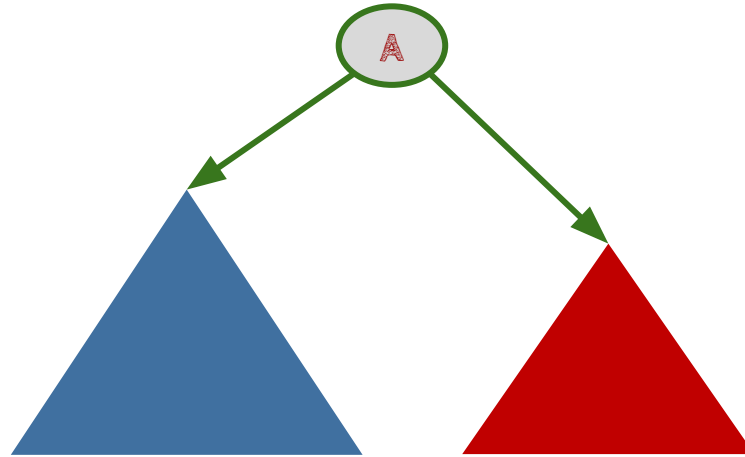
```
{
```

```
    if (N == NULL)
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    return height(N->left) - height(N->right);
```

```
}
```



AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

```
struct Node* insert(struct Node* node, int key){
    /* BST ağacına ekleme */
    if (node == NULL) return(newNode(key));
        if (key < node->key) node->left = insert(node->left, key);
        else if (key > node->key) node->right = insert(node->right, key);
        else return node;
    /* 2. Yükseklikler güncelleniyor */
    node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left), height(node->right));
    /* 3. Yeni ekleme işlemi ile denge hesaplanıyor */
    int balance = getBalance(node);
    // Eklenen düğüm dengesiz ise 4 durum vardır
    // Solun solu
    if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key) return rightRotate(node);
    // Sağın sağ
    if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key) return leftRotate(node);
    // Solun sağ
    if (balance > 1 && key > node->left->key){
        node->left = leftRotate(node->left); return rightRotate(node);
    }
    // Sağın solu
    if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key) {
        node->right = rightRotate(node->right); return leftRotate(node);
    }
    return node;
}
```

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

// Ağaç içinde dolaşma

```
void preOrder(struct Node *root)
{
    if(root != NULL){
        printf("%d ", root->key);
        preOrder(root->left);
        preOrder(root->right);
    }
}
```

Köke ugra

Sol alt ağacı preorder olarak dolas

Sag alt ağacı preorder olarak dolas

AVL Ağacı Gerçekleştirim

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *root = NULL;
```

```
    root = insert(root, 10);
```

```
    root = insert(root, 20);
```

```
    root = insert(root, 30);
```

```
    root = insert(root, 40);
```

```
    root = insert(root, 50);
```

```
    root = insert(root, 25);
```

```
    /* AVL ağacı
```

```
        30
```

```
       /  \
```

```
      20  40
```

```
     /  \  \
```

```
    10 25 50
```

```
    */
```

```
    printf("AVL ağacında Preorder dolaşma:\n");
```

```
    preOrder(root);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Köke ugra

Sol alt ağacı preorder olarak dolas

Sag alt ağacı preorder olarak dolas

30 20 10 25 40 50

Sorular

