

# Datagram

## Service

Datagram ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/Services.html#DATAGRAM](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/Services.html#DATAGRAM)) – Datagram service

Agents offering the *Datagram* service support messages to transmit and receive datagrams. Such agents may offer some optional capabilities:

| Capability  | Description  |
|---|--|
| FRAGMENTATION<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#FRAGMENTATION">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#FRAGMENTATION</a> ) | Capable of fragmentation/reassembly of datagrams   |
| RELIABILITY<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#RELIABILITY">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#RELIABILITY</a> )       | Capable of link-level reliability  |
| PROGRESS<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PROGRESS">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PROGRESS</a> )                | Capable of reporting progress via DatagramProgressNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html</a> ) messages |
| CANCELLATION<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#CANCELLATION">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#CANCELLATION</a> )    | Capable of cancelling queued datagram transmission   |
| PRIORITY<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PRIORITY">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PRIORITY</a> )                | Capable of honoring datagram priority  |
| TTL ( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#TTL">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#TTL</a> )                                  | Capable of honoring datagram time-to-live settings   |

## Implementations

A large number of agents provide the *Datagram* service. Specifically, any agent providing Physical ([svc-10-phy.html#svcphy](http://svc-10-phy.html#svcphy)), Link ([svc-20-link.html#svclink](http://svc-20-link.html#svclink)), Routing ([svc-30-routing.html#svcrouting](http://svc-30-routing.html#svcrouting)) or Transport ([svc-35-transport.html#svctransport](http://svc-35-transport.html#svctransport)) services support this service.

## Requests and Responses

| Request   | Possible Responses   | Description                    |
|---|--|--------------------------------|
| DatagramReq<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html</a> )                   | AGREE, REFUSE, FAILURE   | Transmit a datagram            |
| DatagramCancelReq<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCancelReq.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCancelReq.html</a> ) | AGREE, REFUSE, NOT_UNDERSTOOD  | Cancel a datagram transmission |
| ParameterReq<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParameterReq.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParameterReq.html</a> )                | ParameterRsp<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParameterRsp.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParameterRsp.html</a> ) | Get/set/list parameters        |

| Request   | Possible Responses  | Description                |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| CapabilityReq<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/CapabilityReq.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/CapabilityReq.html</a> ) | CONFIRM, DISCONFIRM,<br>CapabilityListRsp<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/CapabilityListRsp.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/CapabilityListRsp.html</a> ) | Check/list<br>capabilities |

**Tip**

If reliability is supported, a reliable datagram is specified by setting the `reliability` property of the DatagramReq ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html)). If an agent does not support reliability, it would respond with a `REFUSE` performative to such a request.

**Tip**

A NOT\_UNDERSTOOD response for the DatagramCancelReq ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCancelReq.html](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCancelReq.html)) request indicates that the agent does not support the CANCELLATION ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#CANCELLATION](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#CANCELLATION)) capability.

## Notifications

| Notification  | Topic   | Description   |
|---|---|---|
| DatagramNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramNtf.html</a> )                         | default   | Notification<br>of a received<br>datagram                                 |
| DatagramDeliveryNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramDeliveryNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramDeliveryNtf.html</a> ) | requester   | Notification<br>of successful<br>delivery of<br>reliable<br>datagram      |
| DatagramFailureNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramFailureNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramFailureNtf.html</a> )    | requester   | Notification<br>of<br>unsuccessful<br>delivery of<br>reliable<br>datagram |
| DatagramProgressNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html</a> ) | requester/default   | Periodic<br>notifications<br>of datagram<br>transfer<br>progress          |
| ParamChangeNtf<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParamChangeNtf.html">javadoc/org/arl/unet/ParamChangeNtf.html</a> )                | PARAMCHANGE<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/Topics.html#PARAMCHANGE">javadoc/org/arl/unet/Topics.html#PARAMCHANGE</a> ) | Notification<br>about the<br>modified<br>parameter                        |

**Tip**

The DatagramProgressNtf ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramProgressNtf.html)) message is sent by agents supporting PROGRESS ([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PROGRESS](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramCapability.html#PROGRESS)) capability on a periodic basis. On the transmission end, this message is sent to the originator of the DatagramReq

([javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html](http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramReq.html)) for which the progress is reported. On the reception end, this message is sent to the default notification topic of the agent.

# Parameters

| Parameter   | r/w | Description                    |
|---|-----|--------------------------------|
| MTU<br>( <a href="http://javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramParam.html#MTU">javadoc/org/arl/unet/DatagramParam.html#MTU</a> ) | rw  | Maximum datagram size in bytes |