This is the fundamental challenge faced in Artificial Intelligence called the "WaterJug" Problem

Here, the system is provided with 2 jugs with variable capacity and provided with a desired amount of water required. The system needs to figure out how to fill and use the jugs in such a way such that by the end of the process, one of the Jugs is left with the exact amount of water desired.

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For example, In a sample input of
Jug1 capacity – 3L
Jug2 capacity – 4L
Desired amount – 1L
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The solution would be to fill Jug2 Completely, (4L) Pour it all into Jug1. (4L \rightarrow 3L = 1L) Jug2 will be left with 1L, solution found. (1L)
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Run - pygameNqueen.py
WaterJug
  /Users/shauryaverma/Desktop/script/ai/venv/bin/python
  Enter the capacity of Jug 1:
 Enter the capacity of Jug 2: 8
 Enter the target amount:
 Steps to measure 4 liters:
  (0, 0, 'Fill Jug 1')
  (3, 0, 'Pour Jug 1 to Jug 2')
  (0, 3, 'Fill Jug 1')
  (3, 3, 'Pour Jug 1 to Jug 2')
  (0, 6, 'Fill Jug 1')
  (3, 6, 'Pour Jug 1 to Jug 2')
  (1, 8, 'Empty Jug 2')
  (1, 0, 'Pour Jug 1 to Jug 2')
  (0, 1, 'Fill Jug 1')
  (3, 1, 'Pour Jug 1 to Jug 2')
  (0, 4)
  Process finished with exit code 0
```