

Table 3. Linear regression model (survey weighted) for school GCSE attainment Year 11 (GCSE points score): beta values.

		1990–99	2001 ^a	2003 ^a
YCS cohort	1990	0.00		
	1993	4.78		
	1995	7.95		
	1997	7.21		
	1999	10.88		
Gender	Girls	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Boys	-4.73	-5.01	-5.53
Ethnicity	White	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Black	-3.43	-1.19	-2.80
	Indian	3.00	4.87	8.25
	Pakistani	-2.01	0.75	-1.98
	Bangladeshi	3.28	7.92	4.77
	Other Asian	6.46	8.42	1.72
	Other	0.84	1.11	2.77
Housing tenure	Owned / mortgage	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rented	-7.37	-7.69	-10.74
	Others	-2.67	-5.79	-15.99
Household type	Mother and father	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Mother Only	-1.19	-1.10	-2.00
	Father only	-2.94	-6.21	-8.16
	Other household	-7.98	-8.44	-10.01
Parental education	Non-graduates	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Graduates	4.95	4.23	6.35
Parents' social classification (NS-SEC)	1.1 Large Employers and Higher Managerial	4.53	3.83	1.10
	1.2 Higher Professional Occupations	6.44	8.02	3.98
	2 Lower Managerial and Professional Occupations	2.43	2.70	1.31
	3 Intermediate Occupations	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4 Small Employers and Own Account Workers	-4.72	-2.78	-4.68
	5 Lower Supervisory and Technical Occupations	-5.09	-5.33	-6.77
	6 Semi-routine Occupations	-6.96	-5.22	-7.78
	7 Routine Occupations	-9.14	-7.69	-10.54
	Constant	33.83	44.77	51.22
	R^2	0.24	0.18	0.21
	n	54,236	12,934	10,269

Note: Significant variables highlighted in bold.

^aFor the 2001 and 2003 school year cohorts, an alternative point score was deposited with data that include other qualifications (e.g. GCSE short courses).