# **Manual Testing Roadmap**

## 1. Fundamentals of Software Testing

- What is Testing?
- Importance of Testing
- Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)
- Software Testing Life Cycle (STLC)

#### 2. Types of Testing

- Functional Testing
- Non-Functional Testing
- Unit Testing
- Integration Testing
- System Testing
- User Acceptance Testing (UAT)

## 3. Testing Levels

- White Box Testing
- Black Box Testing
- Grey Box Testing

### 4. Test Planning

- Test Strategy
- Test Plan Creation
- Test Estimation
- Test Exit Criteria

#### 5. Test Case Design

- Test Scenarios
- Test Case Writing
- Test Case Execution
- Test Data Preparation

#### 6. Defect Reporting

- Bug Lifecycle
- Bug Reporting Tools (e.g., JIRA, Bugzilla)
- Defect Classification (Critical, Major, Minor)

## 7. Exploratory Testing

- Ad Hoc Testing
- Session-based Testing

## 8. Regression Testing

- Purpose of Regression Testing
- Test Case Selection
- Automation Suitability

#### 9. Performance Testing

Load Testing

- Stress Testing
- Scalability Testing

## 10. Usability and UI Testing

- Usability Principles
- User Interface Testing

## 11. Cross-browser and Cross-platform Testing

- Browser Compatibility Testing
- Platform Compatibility Testing

## 12. Mobile Testing

- Mobile Application Testing
- Mobile Testing Tools

## **13. Testing Tools**

- Test Management Tools (e.g., TestRail, Zephyr)
- Defect Tracking Tools (e.g., JIRA)
- Browser-based Testing Tools (e.g., BrowserStack)

## 14. Agile Testing

- Agile Methodology
- Role of Testing in Agile
- Test-Driven Development (TDD)

## 15. API Testing (Introduction)

- API Basics
- Manual API Testing with Postman

## 16. Reporting and Documentation

- Test Summary Reports
- Defect Reports
- Test Metrics

#### 17. Soft Skills

- Communication with Development Teams
- Collaboration in Agile Environments
- Analytical and Critical Thinking