

0	1	2	3	4
10	20	30	40	50

↗ ↘ ↘ ↘ ↘

index = 1
data = 70

10	70	20	30	40
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- ① Start
- ② read data
- ③ read index
- ④ $i = \text{SIZE} - 1$
- ⑤ repeat 6, 7 for $i > \text{index}$
- ⑥ set $\text{arr}[i] = \text{arr}[i - 1]$
- ⑦ set $i = i - 1$
- ⑧ set $\text{arr}[\text{index}] = \text{data}$
- ⑨ end

- First get the element to be inserted (data)
- Then get the index at which data is to be inserted (index)
- Then shift the array elements from this index to one position forward (towards right), and do this for all the other elements which are on the right side of the index.
- Insert the data now at this index