

Malware Analysis Report



Malware.unknown.exe
2023_01_10 | Vertica1_ | Version 1.0

Executive Summary

Info

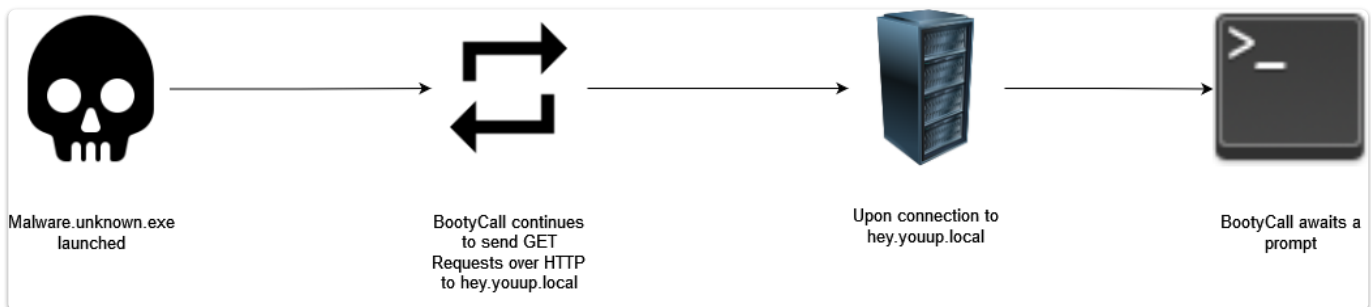
Type	Value
MD5	812a7c7eb9d7a4332b9e166aa09284d7
SHA1	ec0d565afe635c2c7863b2a05df8a49c58b703a3
SHA256	81a10784ae60a58a969e858c9c4a2ae0d4ebe46e9bd6776992461c062f70099d

On 10 January 2023, an unknown program was obtained by the Incident Response team for Big Money Enterprises, Inc. An analysis of the captured sample displayed obfuscated information that attempted to hide several URLs. Launching the program initiates an outgoing beacon that waits to establish a connection.

Due to the name of the URL, hey[.]youup, we are dubbing this program BootyCall.

High-Level Technical Summary

When the unknown malware is launched, it initiates GET request over HTTP to hey[.]youup[.]local. If the program cannot establish a connection to hey[.]youup[.]local, the program will continue to send a request every 3 seconds over a new port on the local host in sequential order.



Analysis

Static

The following methods were performed for basic static analysis:

1. Obtained hash values, Malware Behavior Catalog (MBC) identifiers, ATT&CK Tactics/Techniques from **Capa**.
2. String analysis with **FLOSS**.
3. Search of SHA256 hash value on **VirusTotal**.
4. DLLs and Win API Calls obtained using **Pestudio**.

CAPA

md5	812a7c7eb9d7a4332b9e166aa09284d7
sha1	ec0d565afe635c2c7863b2a05df8a49c58b703a3
sha256	81a10784ae60a58a969e858c9c4a2ae0d4ebe46e9bd6776992461c062f70099d
path	Malware.unknown.exe.malz
ATT&CK Tactic	ATT&CK Technique
DEFENSE EVASION	Obfuscated Files or Information [T1027]
DISCOVERY	File and Directory Discovery [T1083]
	System Information Discovery [T1082]
MBC Objective	MBC Behavior
ANTI-BEHAVIORAL ANALYSIS	Debugger Detection::Software Breakpoints [B0001.025]
DATA	Check String [C0019]
	Encoding::Base64 [C0026.001]
	Non-Cryptographic Hash::MurmurHash [C0030.001]
DEFENSE EVASION	Obfuscated Files or Information::Encoding-Standard Algorithm [E1027.m02]
FILE SYSTEM	Read File [C0051]
	Write File [C0052]
MEMORY	Allocate Memory [C0007]
PROCESS	Terminate Process [C0018]
CAPABILITY	NAMESPACE
check for software breakpoints	anti-analysis/anti-debugging/debugger-detection
compiled with Nim	compiler/nim
encode data using Base64	data-manipulation/encoding/base64
reference Base64 string	data-manipulation/encoding/base64
hash data using murmur3	data-manipulation/hashing/murmur
contain a thread local storage (.tls) section	executable/pe/section/tls
query environment variable	host-interaction/environment-variable
check if file exists	host-interaction/file-system/exists
read file (2 matches)	host-interaction/file-system/read
write file (3 matches)	host-interaction/file-system/write
get thread local storage value	host-interaction/process
allocate RWX memory	host-interaction/process/inject
terminate process	host-interaction/process/terminate
enumerate PE sections	load-code/pe

FLOSS

Unique Strings

- 00010203040506070809101112131415161718192021222324252627282930313233343536373839404142434445464748495051525354555657585960616263646566676869707172737475767778798081828384858687888990919293949596979899
- (00 -> 99, no spaces)
- streams.nim

- net.nim
- BCryptGenRandom
- Bcrypt.dll
- @hwtwtwpw:w/w/whwewyw.wywowuwuwpw.wlwowcwawlw
 - String was
 - hXXp[:]hey.youup[.]local
- @axuxttxhx.xnxsx.xlxoxcxaxlx
 - auth[.]ns[.]local
- @.cBoBsBmBoBsBfBuBrBbBoBoBtBsBeBmBpBoBrBiBuBmB.BlBoBcBaBlB
 - .cosmosfurbootsemporium[.]local
- @Desktop\cosmo.jpeg
- user-agent: Nim httpclient/1.6.2
- MessageBoxA
- OPENPGPKEY

Deobfuscated Strings

- @hwtwtwpw:w/w/whwewyw.wywowuwuwpw.wlwowcwawlw
 - String was padded with lowercase 'w'. Deobfuscated returns hXXp[:]hey.youup[.]local.
- @axuxttxhx.xnxsx.xlxoxcxaxlx
 - String was padded with lowercase 'x'. Deobfuscated returns auth[.]ns[.]local
- @.cBoBsBmBoBsBfBuBrBbBoBoBtBsBeBmBpBoBrBiBuBmB.BlBoBcBaBlB
 - String was padded with uppercase 'B'. Deobfuscated returns value .cosmosfurbootsemporium[.]local. Possible partial URL as the presence of the first '.' suggests a subdomain.

VirusTotal

Search result utilizing the SHA256 hash:

<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/81a10784ae60a58a969e858c9c4a2ae0d4ebe46e9bd6776992461c062f70099d>

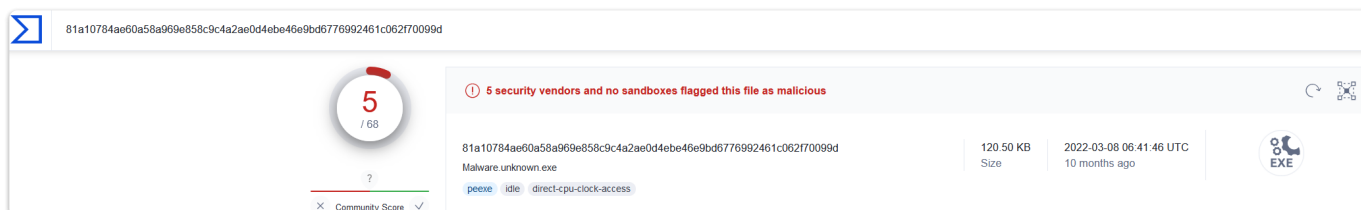


Figure 1 - Screenshot of the search summary using the SHA256 hash

Pestudio

IMPORT ADDRESS TABLE

DLLs

- KERNEL32.dll
- msvcrt.dll
- USER32.dll

Windows API calls

The below list only includes the Windows API Calls that were flagged by PEstudio.

- VirtualProtect
- GetCurrentThreadId
- GetCurrentProcessId
- TerminateProcess
- getenv

Dynamic

When program was run on local machine with no outbound connection capabilities, unknown program made no changes to files or registry.

PERSISTENCE

No persistence mechanisms were observed by the analyst at current time.

C2/BEACONING

Beacon to hXXp[://]hey[.]youup[.]local every 3 seconds.

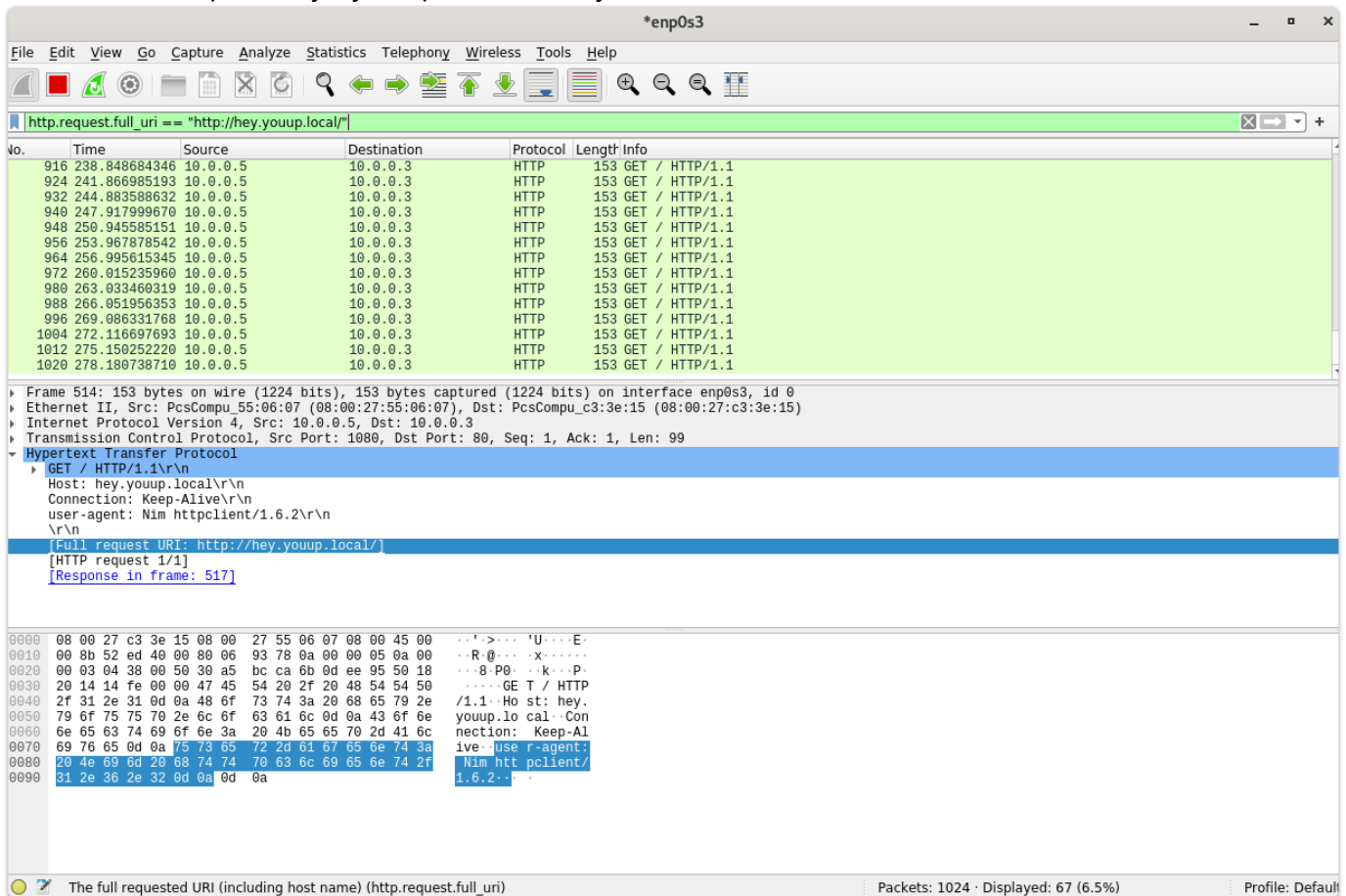


Figure 2 - Wireshark capture showing beaconing

Opens ports and then places them in 'Close Wait' status.

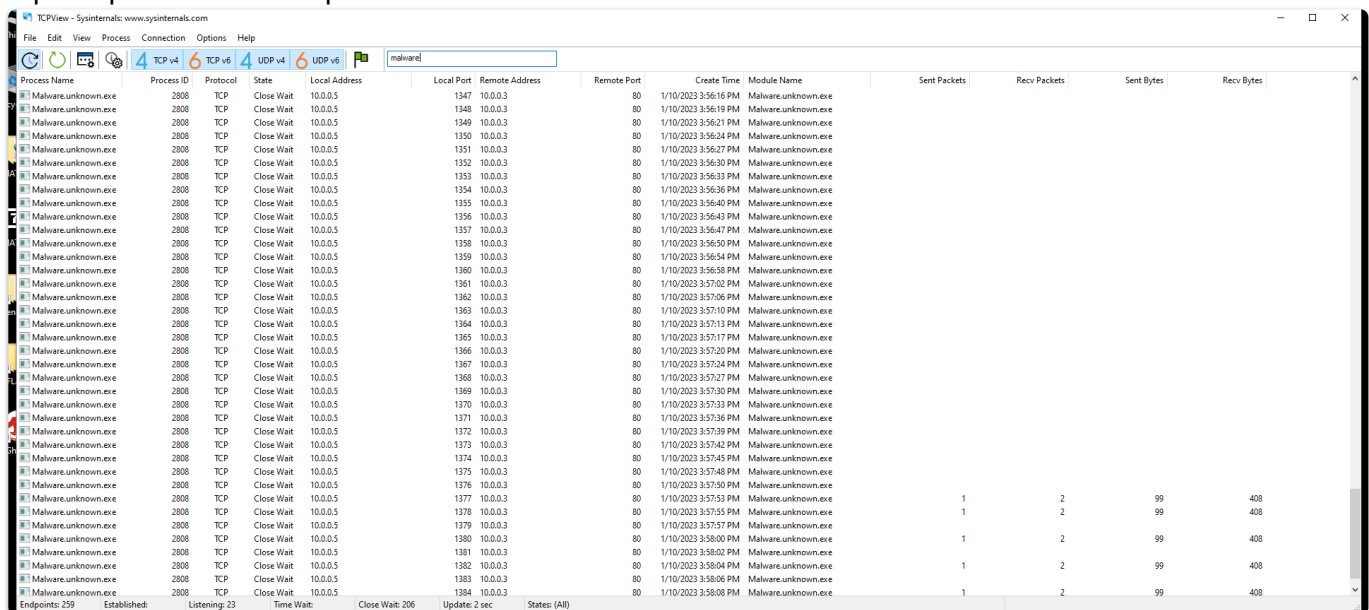
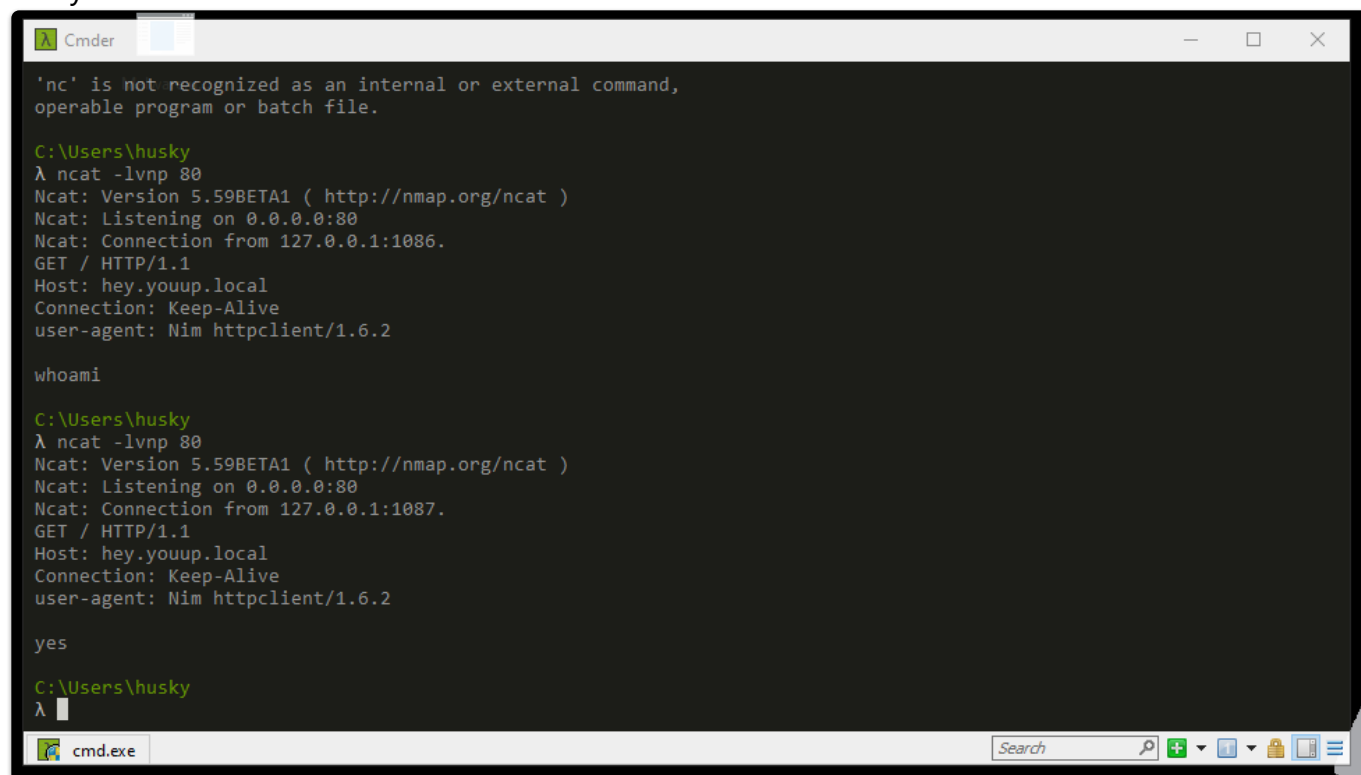


Figure 3 - TCPView showing TCP connections being opened then changed to "Close Wait" status

Program continues to beacon out to hey[.]youup[.]local (see Figure 2) until it is able to establish a connection. This was accomplished by setting up a DNS entry for the loopback address on the

analyst machine.



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled 'Cmder'. The user has entered the command 'nc', which results in an error message: ''nc' is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file.' The user then enters 'C:\Users\husky' followed by 'λ ncat -lvnp 80'. The output shows Netcat version 5.59BETA1 listening on 0.0.0.0:80. A connection is received from 127.0.0.1:1086. The user enters 'whoami', and the output is 'hey.youup.local'. The user then enters 'yes', and the output is 'yes'. The user then enters 'λ' and the prompt is shown again.

```
'nc' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\husky
λ ncat -lvnp 80
Ncat: Version 5.59BETA1 ( http://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:80
Ncat: Connection from 127.0.0.1:1086.
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: hey.youup.local
Connection: Keep-Alive
user-agent: Nim httpclient/1.6.2

whoami

C:\Users\husky
λ ncat -lvnp 80
Ncat: Version 5.59BETA1 ( http://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:80
Ncat: Connection from 127.0.0.1:1087.
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: hey.youup.local
Connection: Keep-Alive
user-agent: Nim httpclient/1.6.2

yes

C:\Users\husky
λ
```

Figure 4 - Netcat listener using loopback address, receiving connection from program after launch

Attempting issue commands such as `whoami` and other random phrases drops the connection and the program exits.

Appendix

Indicators of Compromise

NETWORK INDICATORS

- hey[.]youup[.]local

HOST INDICATORS

- None at this time

Rule(s)

YARA

```
rule Training_PMAT_BootyCall : BootyCall
{
meta:
```

```
author = "V"  
description = "Detection for the late night caller "  
date = "2023-01-10"  
version = "1.0"  
hash = "812a7c7eb9d7a4332b9e166aa09284d7"
```

strings:

```
$c2_url = { 68 ?? 74 ?? 74 ?? 70 ?? 3a ?? 2f ?? 2f ?? 68 ?? 65 ?? 79 ?? 2e ?? 79 ?? 6f ?? 75 ?? 75 ??  
70 ?? 2e ?? 6c ?? 6f ?? 63 ?? 61 ?? 6c }
```

condition:

```
uint16(0) == 0x5A4D and  
$c2_url  
}
```

SURICATA

```
alert http $HOME_NET any -> $EXTERNAL_NET 80 (msg:"Beacon for BootyCall"; flow:to_server;  
http.header; content:"hey.youup.local"; http.user-agent; content:"Nim httpclient")
```

MITRE ATT&CK

T1027 - Obfuscated Files or Information

T1027.001 - Binary Padding

T1082 - System Information Discovery

T1083 - File and Directory Discovery