# Securing the Internet of Things

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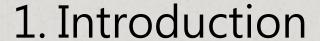
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### Outline

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Infrastructure seeds
- 3. Coping with old and new threats
- 4. Work in progress
- 5. Conclusion



- ◆ 物聯網(The Internet of Things, IOT) ,將日常生活中的物品,經由傳感器,透過無線射頻辨識系統(RFID)與網際網路連接起來,實現物品的自動識別與資訊的互聯與共享。
- ◆ 物聯網帶來了前所未有的方便和經濟,但它 也將需要新的方法,以確保其安全和道德。

#### 2. Infrastructure seeds

- 物聯網物件具有五個主要特點:
- 1. 存在性(Existence)
- 2. 自我意識性(Sense of self)
- 3. 連結性(Connectivity)
- 4. 互動性(Interactivity)
- 5. 動態性(Dynamicity)
- 6. 環境意識(Environmental awareness)(可選的)

### 2. Infrastructure seeds(Cont)

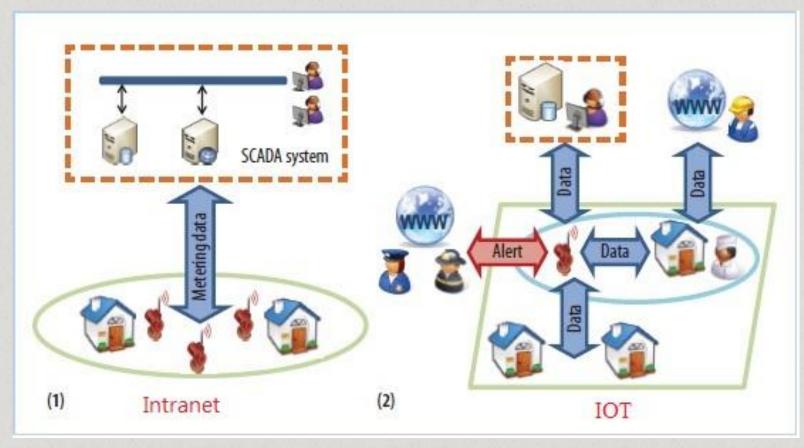
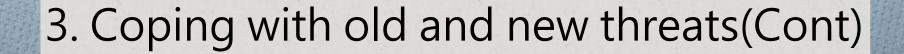


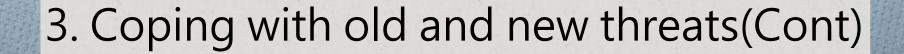
圖1、在兩種情況下的智能電錶應用。



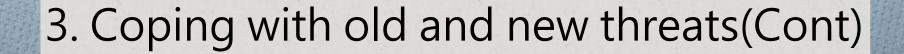
- 數十億的智能的物件於隨機和不可預知的 方式與其他真實和虛擬實體進行互動,什 麼保護措施是可行的?
- ◆無線通訊,訊號在空氣中傳播,容易遭受 外部攻擊與干擾。



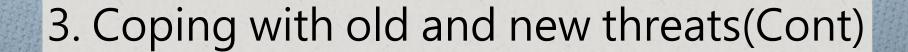
- ♂ 協定與網路安全:
- ●AES加密保護程度有限。
- ●加密機制必須更強大,機制可能包括對稱 演算法、雜湊函數和亂數產生器。



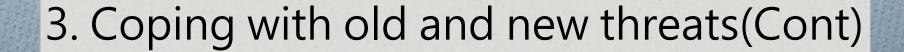
- 資料和隱私:
- 1. 隱私保護設計 (Privacy by design)
- 2. 透明度(Transparency)
- 3. 資料管理(Data management)



- 資料和隱私(續):
- 4. 身份管理 (Identity management)
- ●物件的身份可以是不同的標識及其同機制。
- ●物件可以有一個核心身份和一些臨時身份。
- ●物件可以識別其身份或具體特點。
- ●物件知道其擁有者的身份。



- 信任及管治:
- ●信任是降低物件的不確定性,提供在整個互動的信任。
- ●管治將有助於加強在物聯網的信任。但是, 管治是一個雙刃劍。



- ●實現物聯網的容錯性,將需要三個合作努力:
- 1. 所有物件預設情況下為安全
- 2. 物聯網的物件能夠知道網路和其服務的狀態
- 3. 物件要能夠保衛自己的網路故障和攻擊



## 4. Work in progress

Table 1. Standards for IoT technologies.

Standard	Purpose	Security
1. ISO/IEC 14443	Architecture for contactless proximity cards 非接觸式感應卡的體系結構	Information flow protection (AES) 資訊流量保護
2, IEC 62591 (WirelessHART)	Protocol for industrial wireless sensor networks工業無線感應器網路通訊協定	Encryption, authentication,
3, GS1 keys	Identification system 識別系統	Unique identifier definition
4, ucode	與使行無關的減別場 Hardware-agnostic identifier	Unique identifier definition

表1、物聯網技術標準

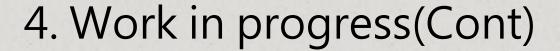


# 4. Work in progress(Cont)

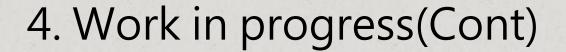
Table 2. IETF standards that might be implemented in the
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Standard	Purpose	URL
1. 6LowPAN	IP connectivity IP連接性	http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/6lowpan
2. ROLL	IP connectivity IP連接性	http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/roll
3, CoRE	Lightweight REST Web service architecture 輕量級REST Web服務體	http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/core 系結構
4.CoAP	<del>通用Webmat定義</del> Generic Web protocol definition	http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/core

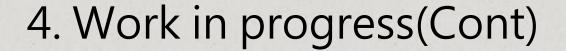
表2、可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準



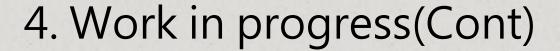
- 可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準:
- 1. 6LowPAN(IPv6 over Low power WPAN)
- ●為物聯網網路層採用 IPv6 之技術,描述 IPv6 封包如何承載在 IEEE 802.15.4通訊協定上。
- ●目的為建立良好的網域,如新興起的傳感器網路,越來越多地被用於無線技術。



- 可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準(續):
- 2. ROLL(Routing Over Low power and Lossy networks)
- ●為了制定出適合低功率網路的路由協議,然 後研究了路由協議中路徑選擇的定量指標。
- ●目的為能夠讓傳感器選擇最佳的路徑。



- 可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準(續):
- 3. CoRE(Constrained RESTful Environments)
- ●討論資源受限網路環境下的訊息讀取操控問 題。
- ●目的為制定輕量級的應用層協議 (CoAP, Constrained Application Protocol)。



- 可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準(續):
- 4. CoAP(Constrained Application Protocol)
- ●CoAP設計為使用兩個設備在相同受限的網路, 甚至跨互聯網的服務器和設備之間。
- ●目的為在互聯網上的服務就能夠直接透過CoAP協議或者透過HTTP與CoAP協議之間的閘道來進行資源讀取、修改、刪除等操作。



- 可能在物聯網實施的 IETF 標準(續):
- 4. CoAP(Constrained Application Protocol)(續)

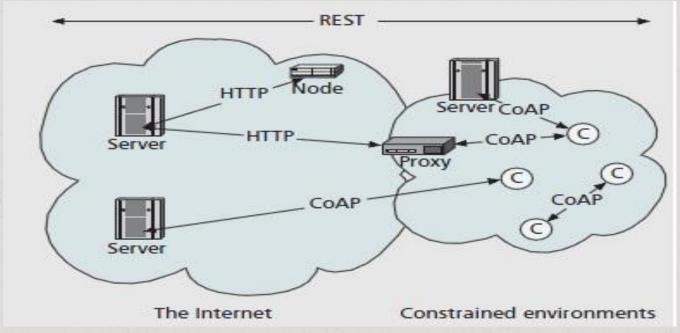
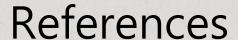


圖2、受限RESTful的環境架構

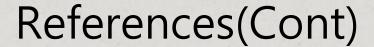


- 物聯網已經不是一個概念。

Thank you for listening.



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