

# Structuur 2 - inleiding

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Gebaseerd op slides van Dries Harnie en Carmen Torres Lopez

# Oefeningen maken

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- Opgaven van oefeningen, slides, oplossingen ... altijd beschikbaar op Canvas
  - Structuur 2 cursus -> Bestanden -> WPO -> Week ...
- Via Dodona
  - <https://dodona.be/en/courses/5451/>
  - Ingediende oplossingen worden automatisch getest
  - Makkelijk om vragen te stellen over je code
- Via een IDE (Eclipse, CLion, of nog een andere)
  - Nodig om:
    - Oefeningen die niet op Dodona staan te maken
    - Project en pre-project te maken

# Wat is een IDE?

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- Eclipse of CLion is een Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
- Een IDE combineert:
  - Code editor
  - Compilatie / Uitvoering
  - Debugger
  - File Manager

# DrRacket: IDE voor Scheme

Code

```
#lang racket
(let ([saw (make-hash)])
  (for ([line (in-lines)])
    (unless (hash-ref saw line #f)
      (displayln line)
      (hash-set! saw line #t))))
```

Welcome to DrRacket, version 5.0 [3m].  
Language: racket; memory limit: 128 MB.  
yes  
yes  
bo  
bo  
racket  
racket  
> (require 2htdp/image)  
> (let sierpinski ([n 6])
 (if (zero? n)
 (triangle 2 'solid 'red)
 (let ([next (sierpinski (- n 1))])
 (above next (beside next next)))))

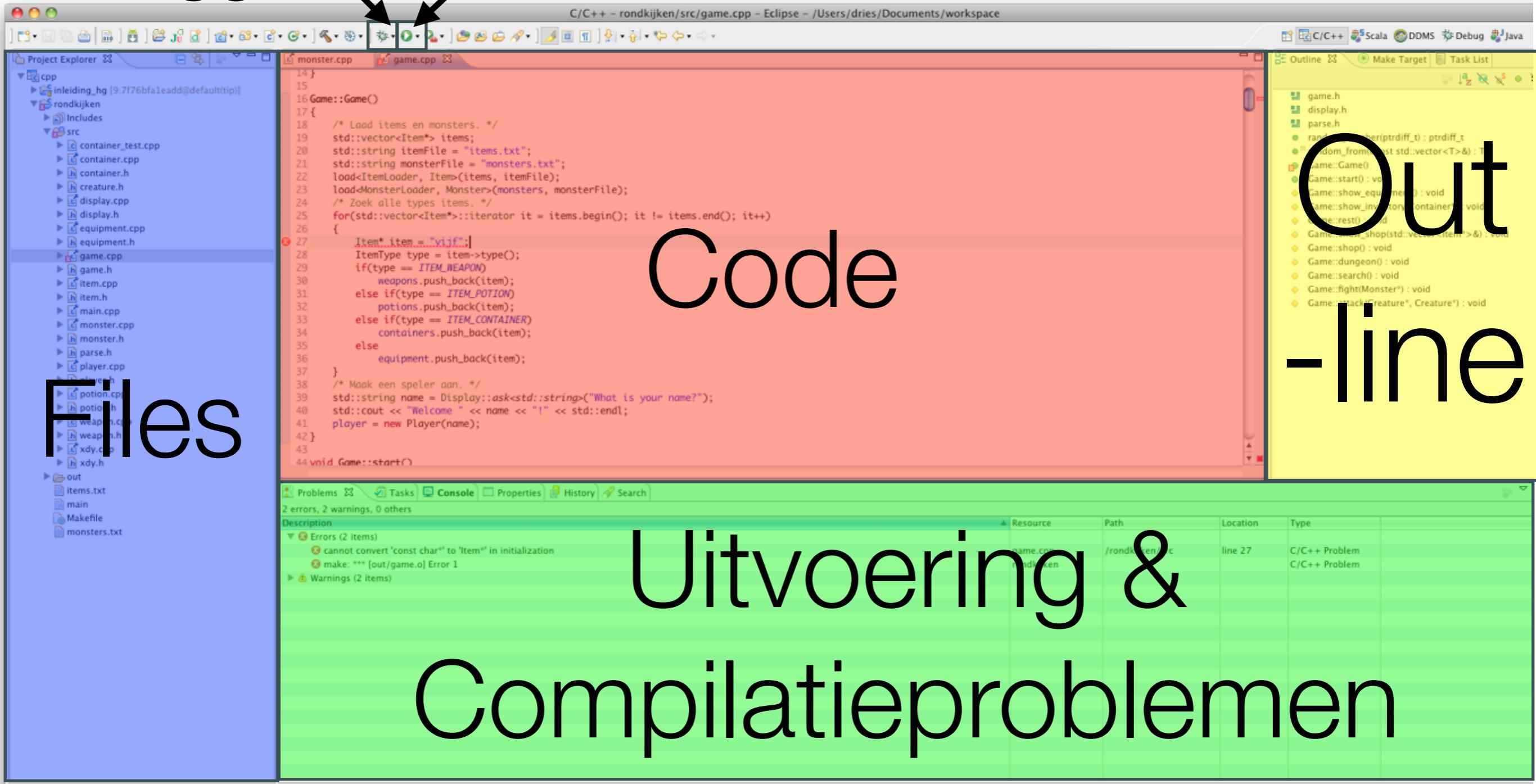


Uitvoering

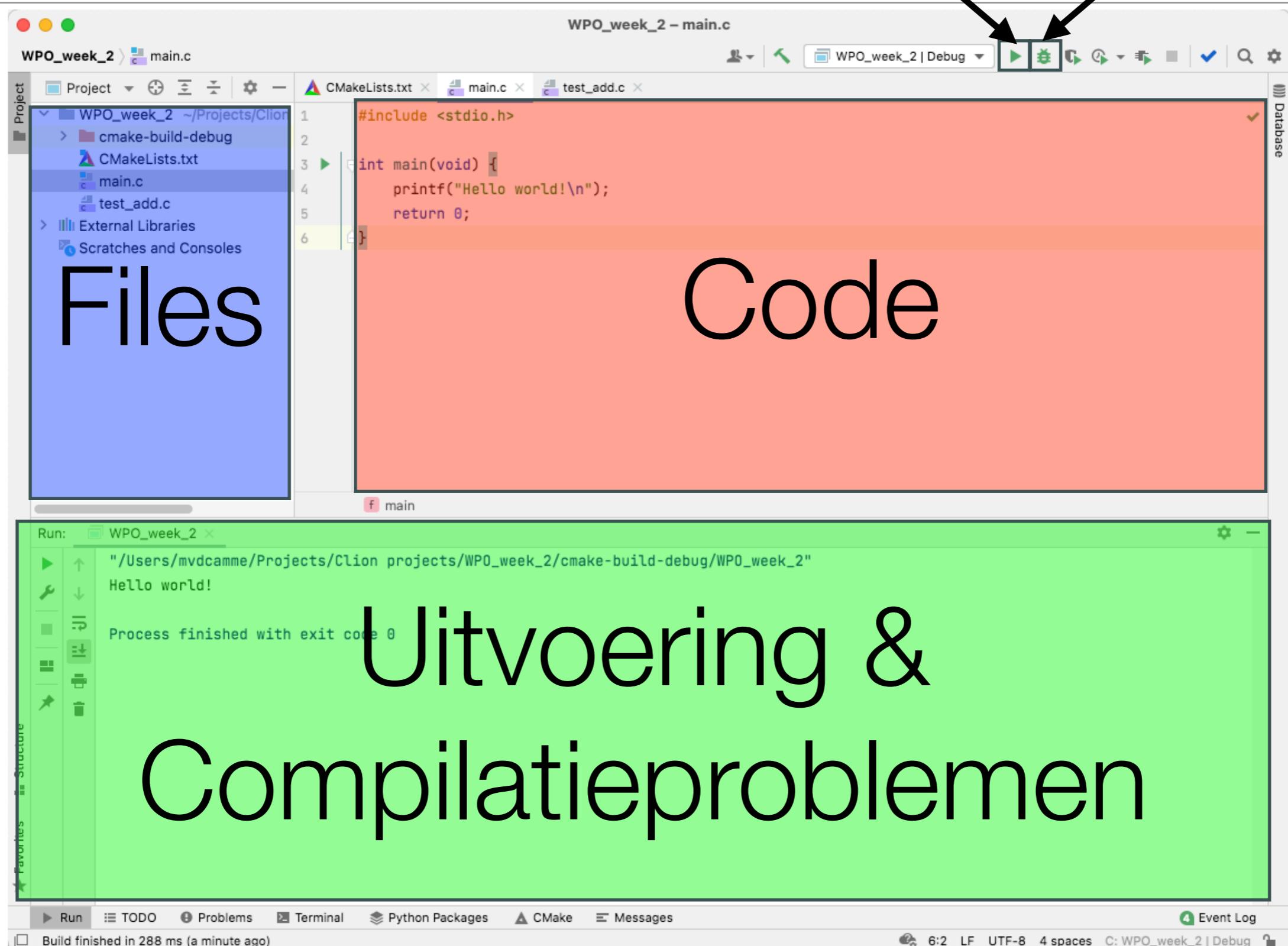
Determine language from source ▾ 15:1

# Eclipse CDT: IDE voor C/C++

Debuggen      Uitvoeren



# CLion: IDE voor C/C++    Uitvoeren    Debuggen



# Eclipse

(zie ook “HelloWorld in Eclipse” op Canvas)

eclipse-workspace - Structuur 2 2021-2022 Week 14/Oplossingen.c - Eclipse IDE

C/C++ Proje X

```
17     n--;
18     goto loop;
19 }
20     return result;
21 }
22
23 /**
24 *                         Oefening 2
25 */
26
27 jmp_buf env;
28
29 void goback(int x) { longjmp(env,x); }
30
31 #define _DIV_ZERO_ 42
32
33 int divide(int x, int y, void(*throw)(int)) {
34     if (y !=0)
35         return x/y;
36     else
37         throw(_DIV_ZERO_);
38     // we will never reach here
39     return -1;
40 }
```

Problems Tasks Properties Console X

```
<terminated> (exit value: 1) Structuur 2 2021-2022 Week 14 [C/C++ Application] /Users/mvdcamme/eclipse-workspace/Structuur 2 2021-2022 Week 14/Debug/Structuur 2 2021-2022 Week 14 (28/09/22, 13:57)
9223372036854775807
18446744073709551615
Oef 1
fac(5) = 120

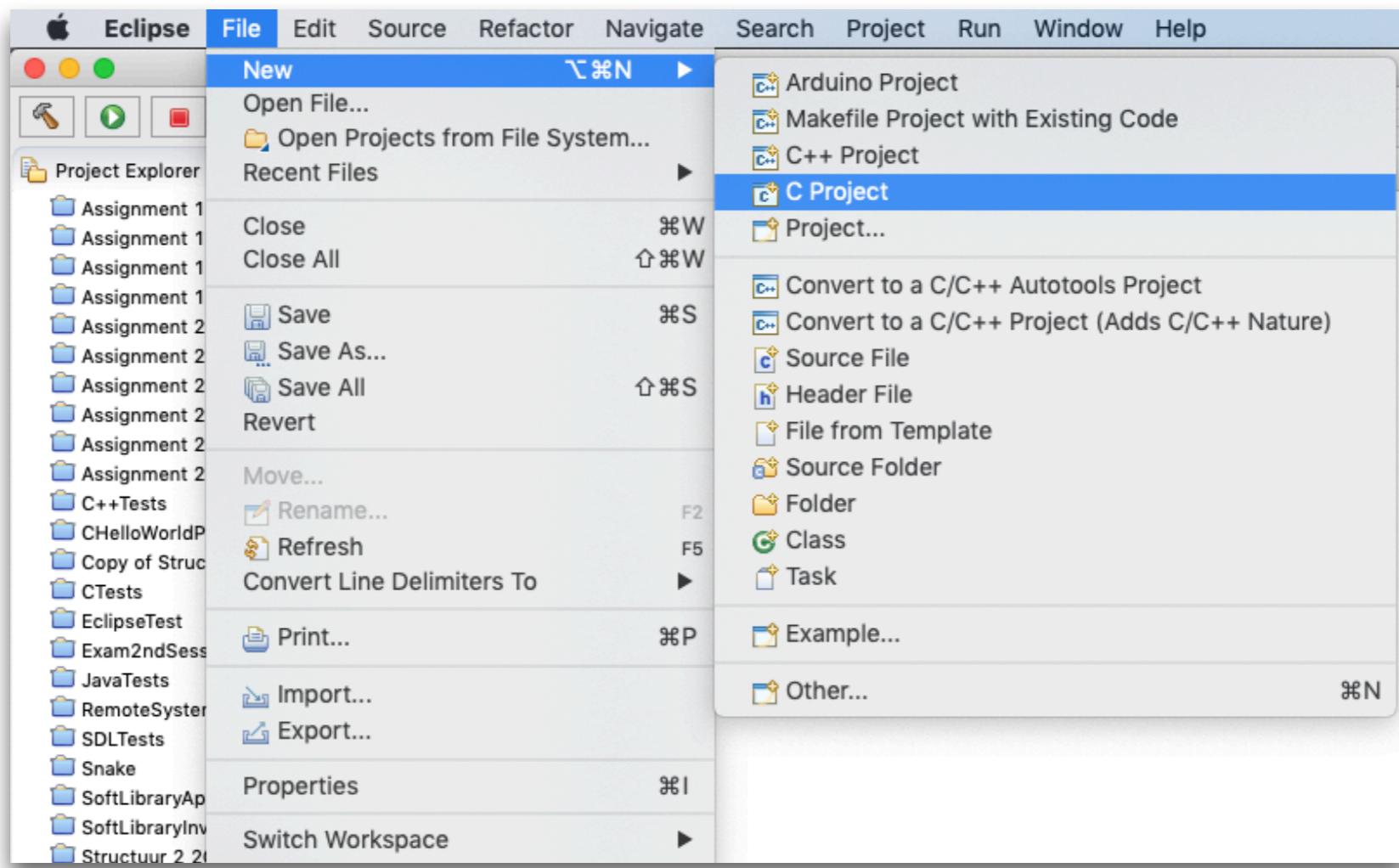
Oef 2
Input 2 numbers: 1 0
Cannot divide by zero !
Executing finally-block
Finally received an exception-value
42

Oef 3
```

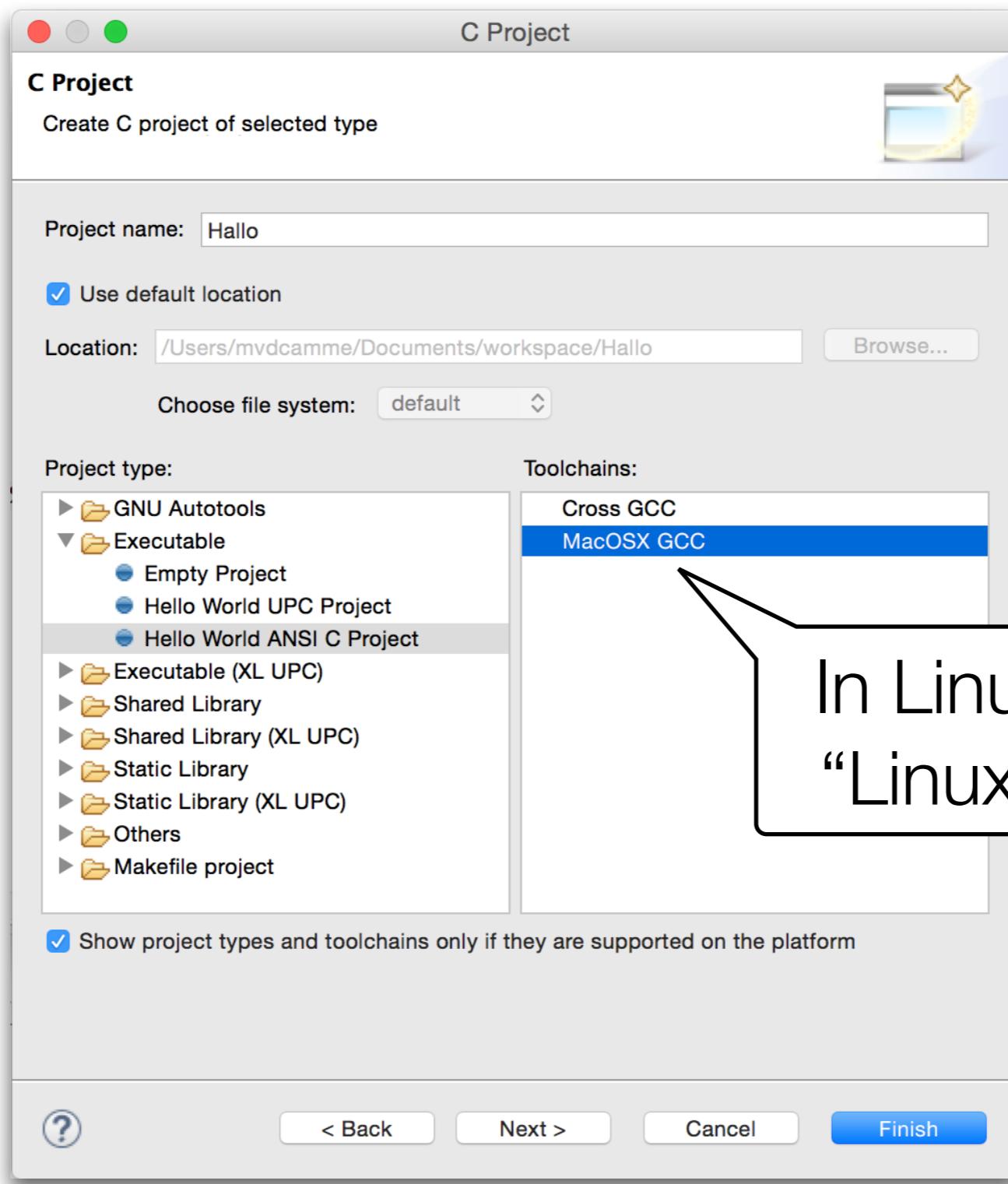
# Een nieuw project maken

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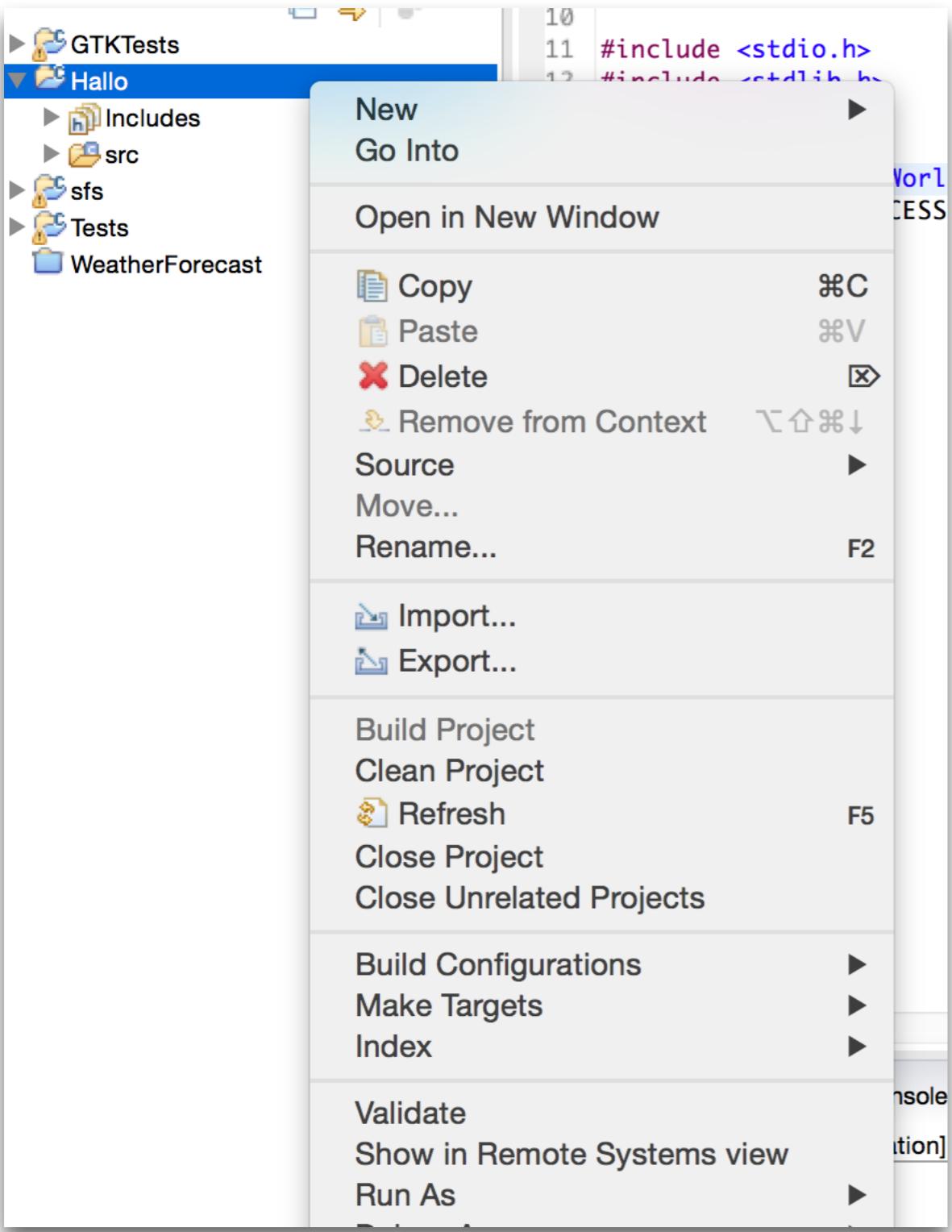
Elk stuk code is deel van een Project



# Een nieuw project maken (II)



# Het project uitvoeren



**Project uitvoeren**

=

project compileren (build project)

+

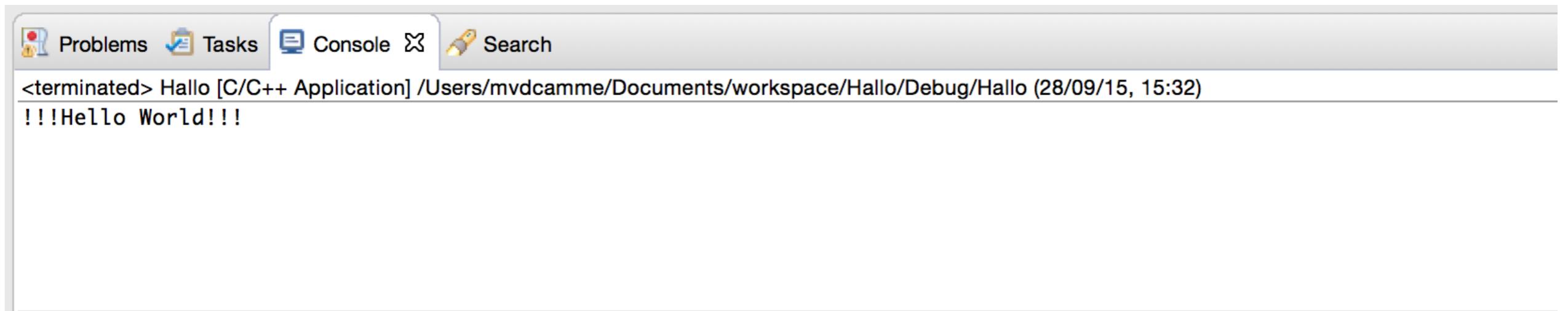
project runnen (Run as... Local C/C++ Application)

Na het eenmaal zo uitgevoerd te hebben, kan je Ctrl-B, gevolgd door Ctrl-F11 doen

# Het project uitvoeren (II)

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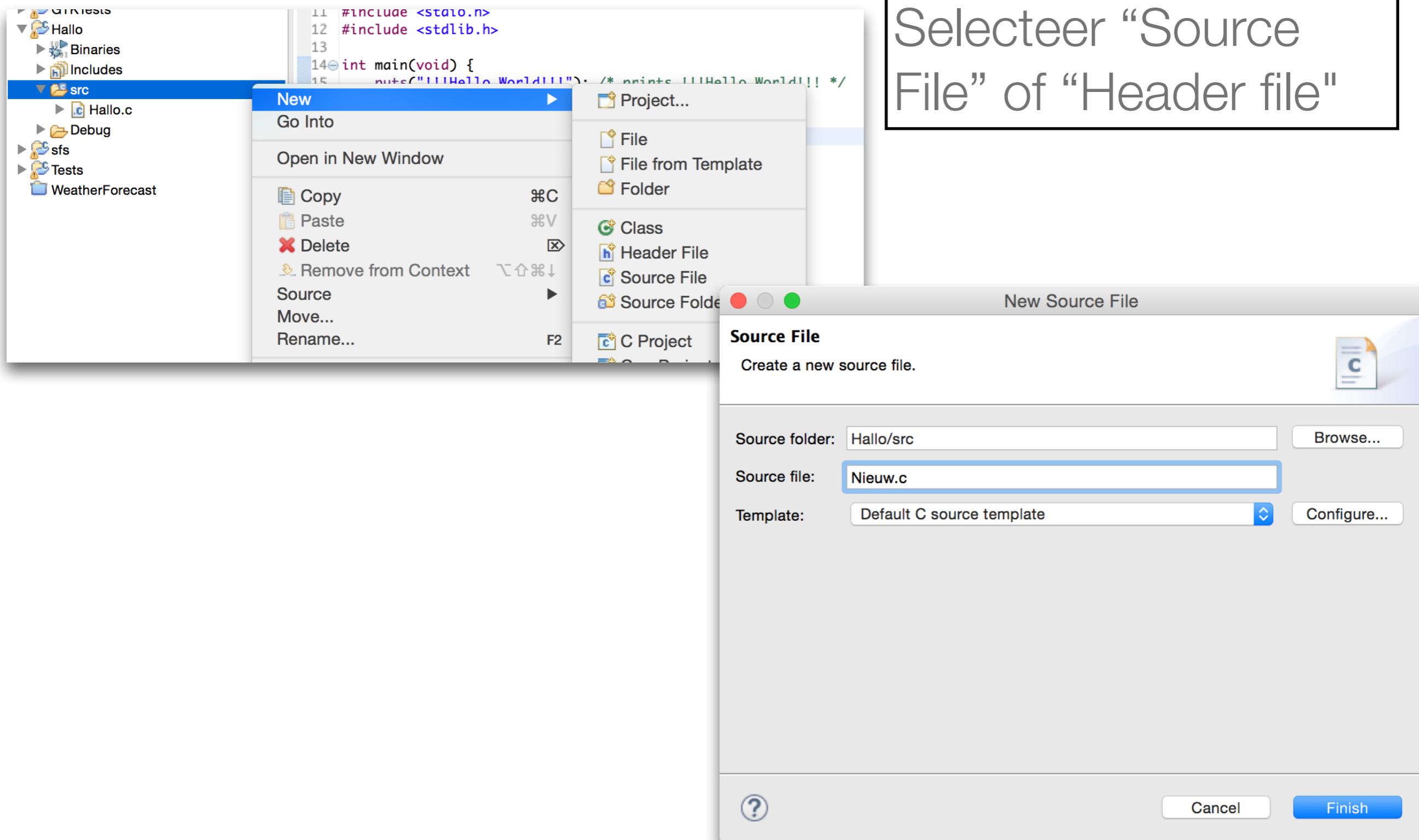
Indien succesvol...



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's Console view. The tab bar at the top includes 'Problems', 'Tasks', 'Console' (which is selected), and 'Search'. The console output window displays the following text:

```
<terminated> Hallo [C/C++ Application] /Users/mvdcamme/Documents/workspace/Hallo/Debug/Hallo (28/09/15, 15:32)
!!!Hello World!!!
```

# Een nieuwe file aanmaken



# CLion

(zie ook “HelloWorld in CLion” op Canvas)

WPO\_week\_2 – main.c

Project Database

WPO\_week\_2 main.c CMakeLists.txt main.c test\_add.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(void) {
    printf("Hello world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

Run: WPO\_week\_2

/Users/mvdcamme/Projects/Clion projects/WPO\_week\_2/cmake-build-debug/WPO\_week\_2  
Hello world!  
Process finished with exit code 0

Favorites Structure

Run TODO Problems Terminal Python Packages CMake Messages Event Log

Build finished in 288 ms (a minute ago) 6:2 LF UTF-8 4 spaces C: WPO\_week\_2 | Debug

The screenshot shows the Clion IDE interface with the following details:

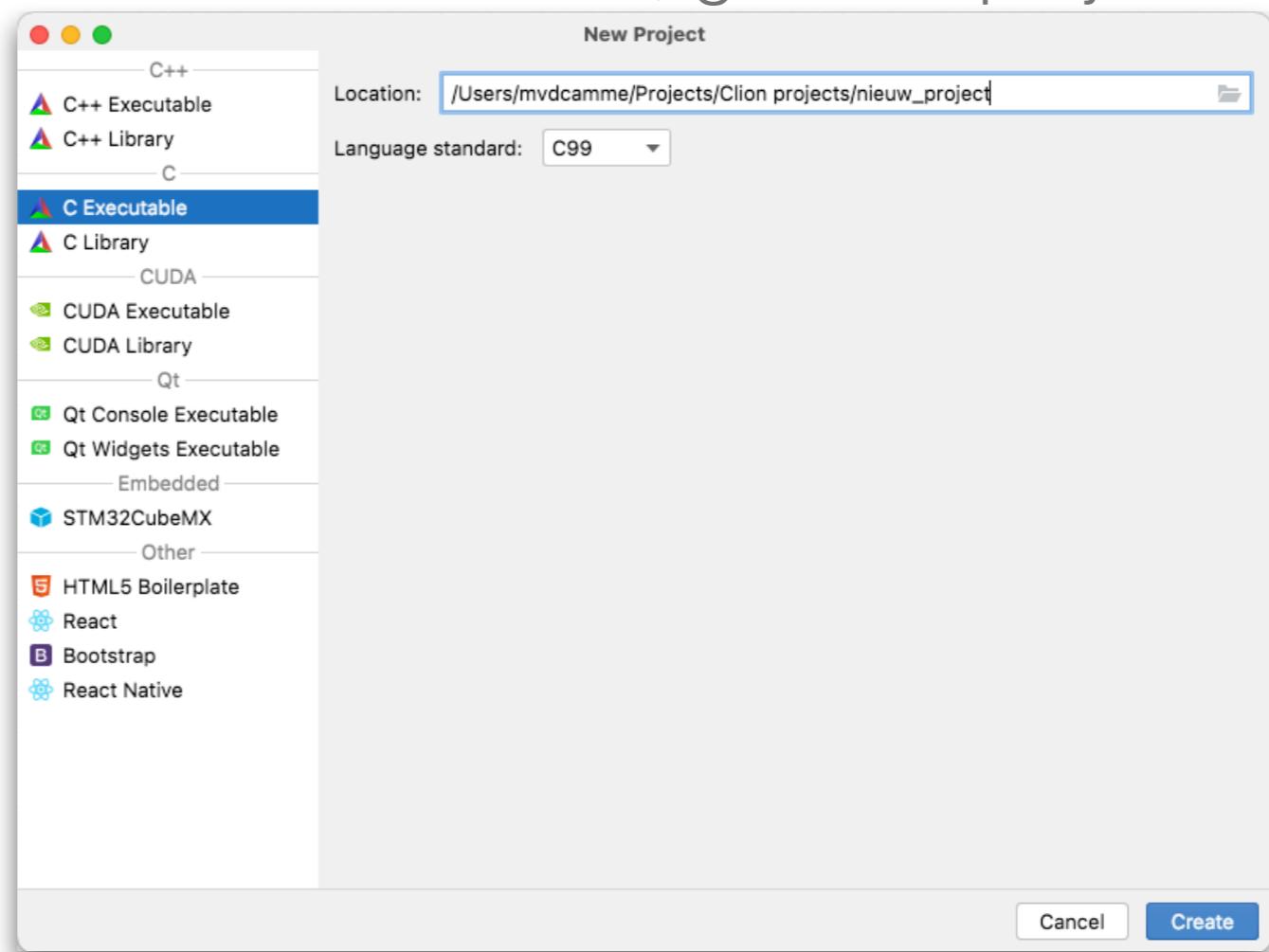
- Project View:** Shows the project structure with files: CMakeLists.txt, main.c, and test\_add.c.
- Code Editor:** Displays the main.c file containing the standard "Hello world!" program.
- Run Tool Window:** Shows the command used to run the application and its output:

```
/Users/mvdcamme/Projects/Clion projects/WPO_week_2/cmake-build-debug/WPO_week_2
Hello world!

Process finished with exit code 0
```
- Status Bar:** Shows build statistics: "Build finished in 288 ms (a minute ago)".
- Bottom Navigation:** Includes tabs for Run, TODO, Problems, Terminal, Python Packages, CMake, and Messages, along with an Event Log tab.

# Een nieuw project maken

- Open CLion
  - Computers in de computerzaal: voer het volgende uit in de terminal: /usr/local/clion/bin/clion.sh
- Klik op New Project, selecteer C Executable, geef het project een naam en klik Create



# Het project uitvoeren

- Klik Build om de code te compileren
- Klik Run om de code uit te voeren

Build      Run

The screenshot shows the Clion IDE interface. The top navigation bar includes 'nieuw\_project - main.c', a user icon, and various build/run icons. The left sidebar shows the project structure with 'nieuw\_project' expanded, containing 'cmake-build-debug', 'CMakeLists.txt', and 'main.c'. The main editor area shows the following code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    printf("Hello, World!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

The bottom right panel, titled 'Run', shows the terminal output of the run command:

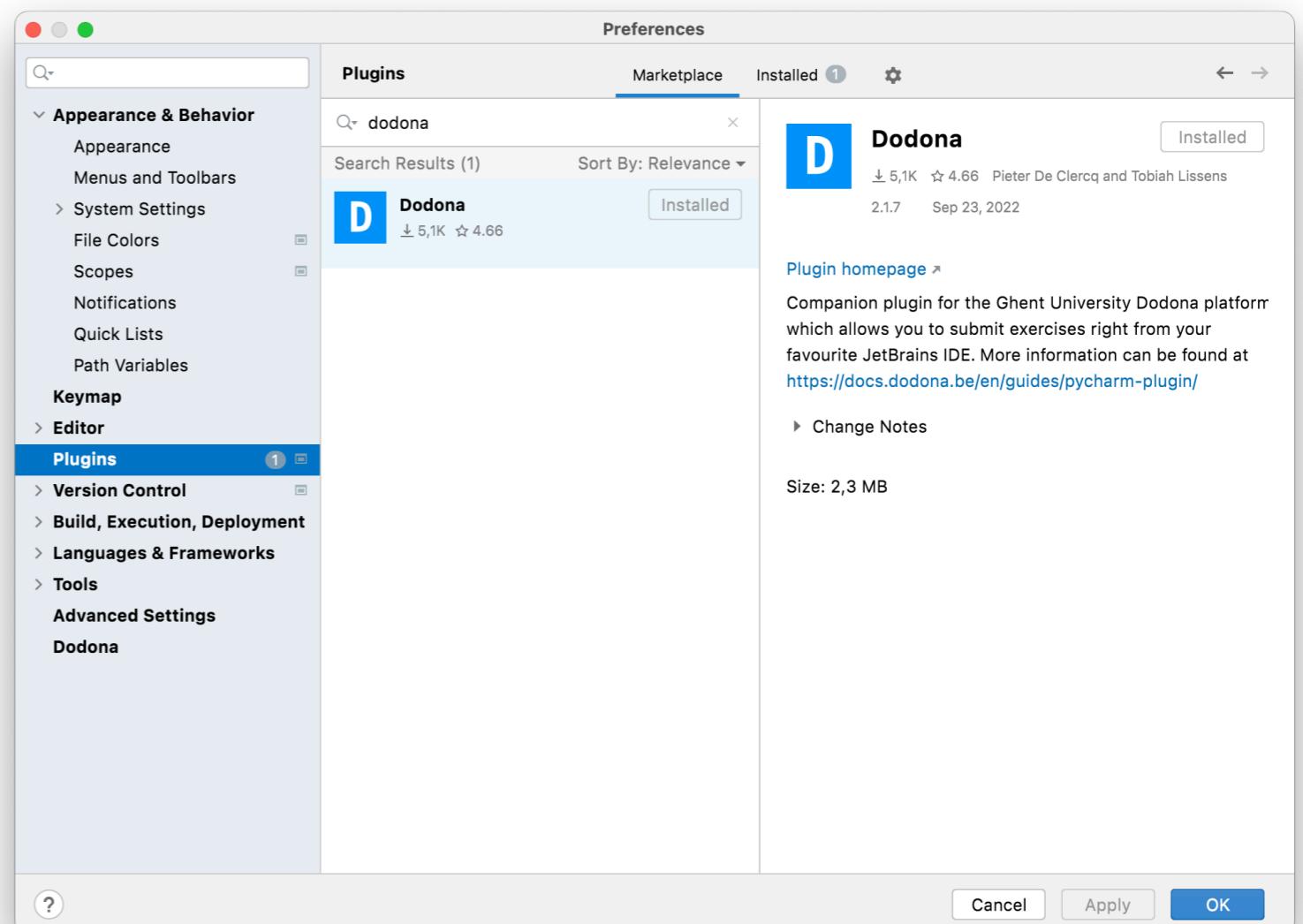
```
"/Users/mvdcamme/Projects/Clion projects/nieuw_project/cmake-build-debug/nieuw_project"
Hello, World!
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Below the terminal, the status bar displays 'Build finished in 482 ms (a minute ago)'. The title bar at the bottom right shows '6:2 LF UTF-8 4 spaces C: nieuw\_project | Debug'.

Uitvoering &  
Compilatieproblemen

# Dodona plugin installeren in CLion

- Klik op CLion/Preferences, ga naar Plugins en selecteer de Marketplace tab. Zoek naar Dodona en installeer de plugin.
- De IDE zal je vragen om herstart te worden.



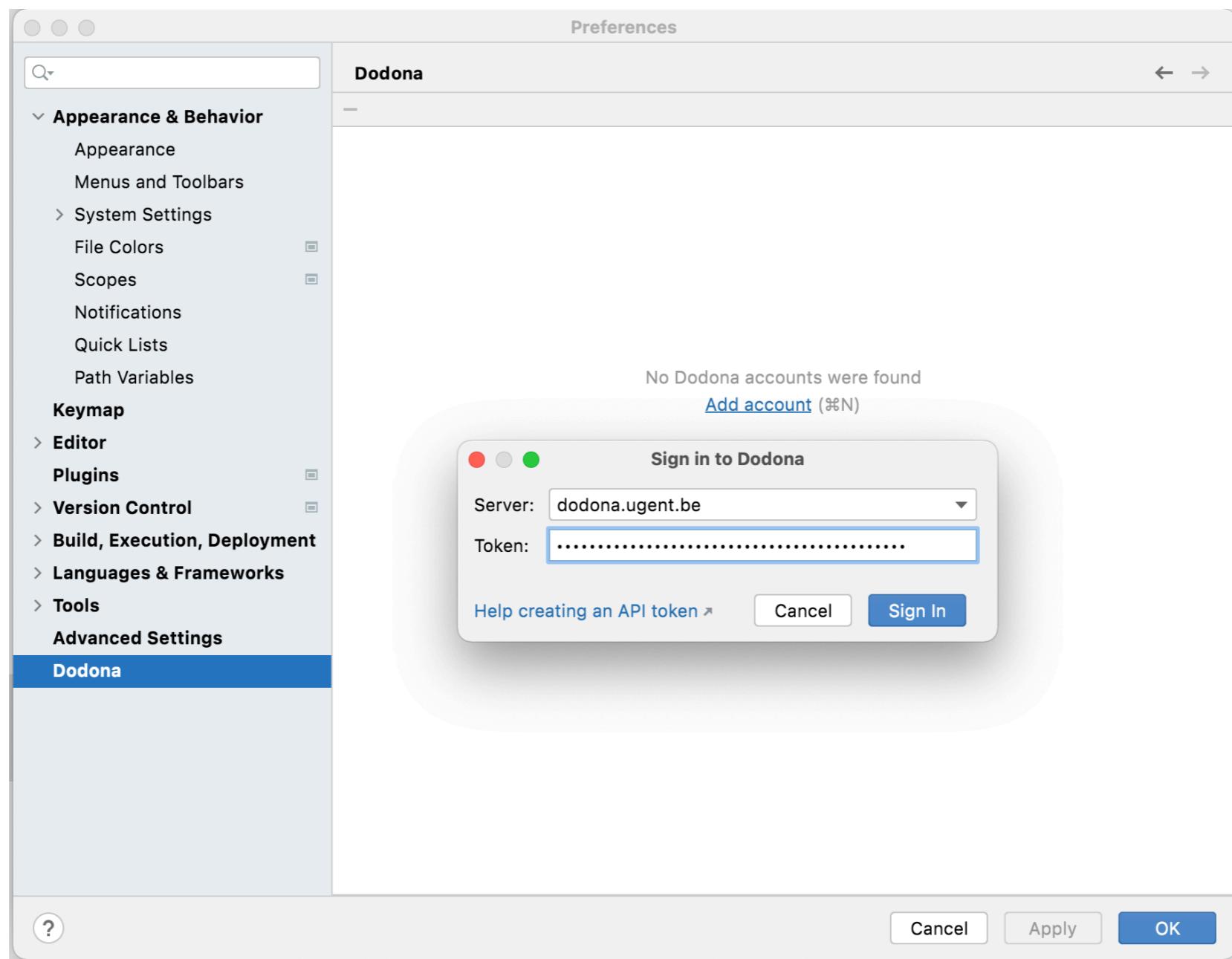
# Dodona plugin installeren in CLion (II)

---

- Maak een token aan, zoals hier uitgelegd: <https://docs.dodona.be/en/guides/creating-an-api-token/>
- Je moet al ingeschreven zijn in de Structuur 2 Dodona cursusruimte!

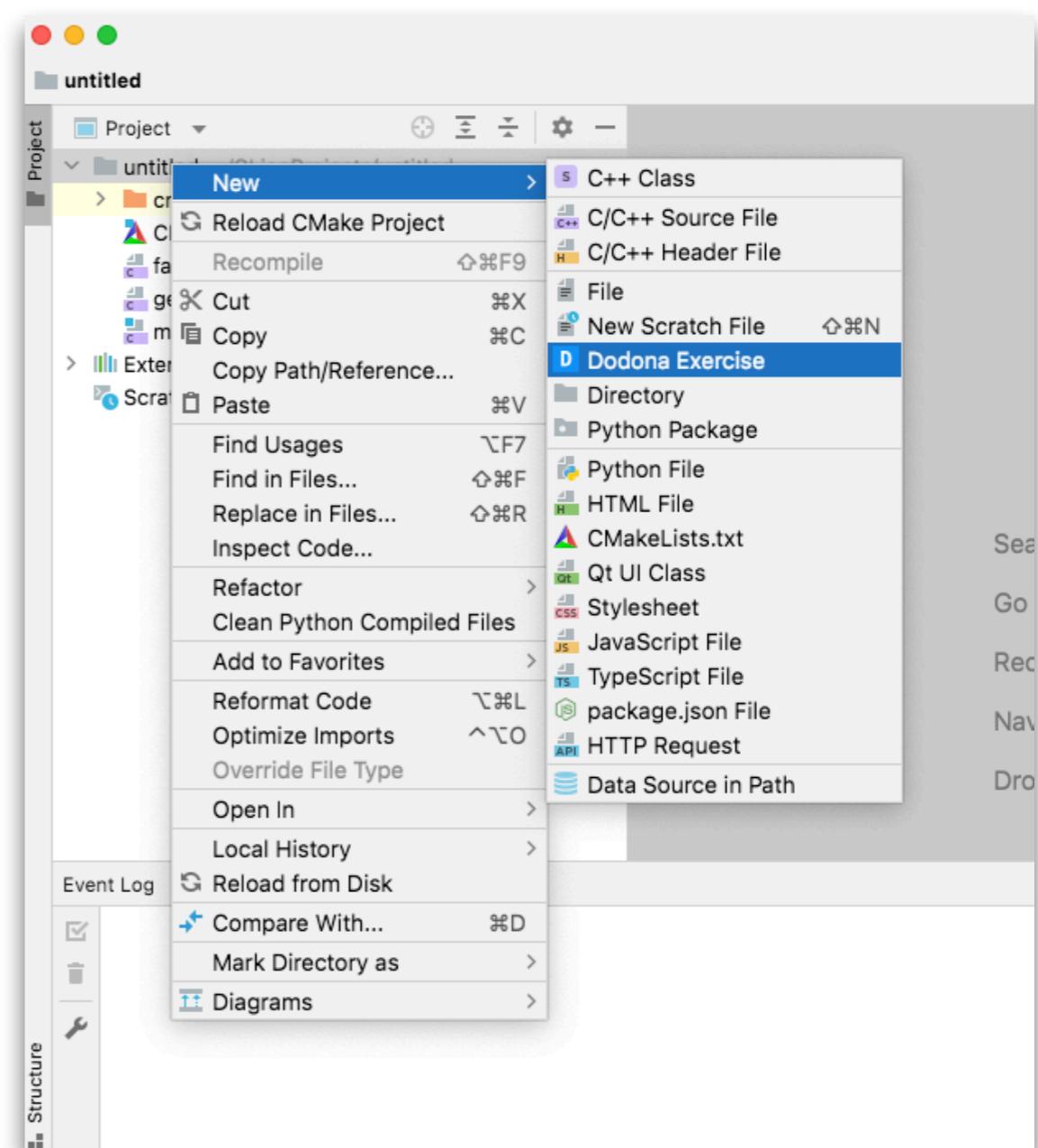
# Dodona plugin installeren in CLion (III)

- Voeg de token toe aan de Dodona plugin



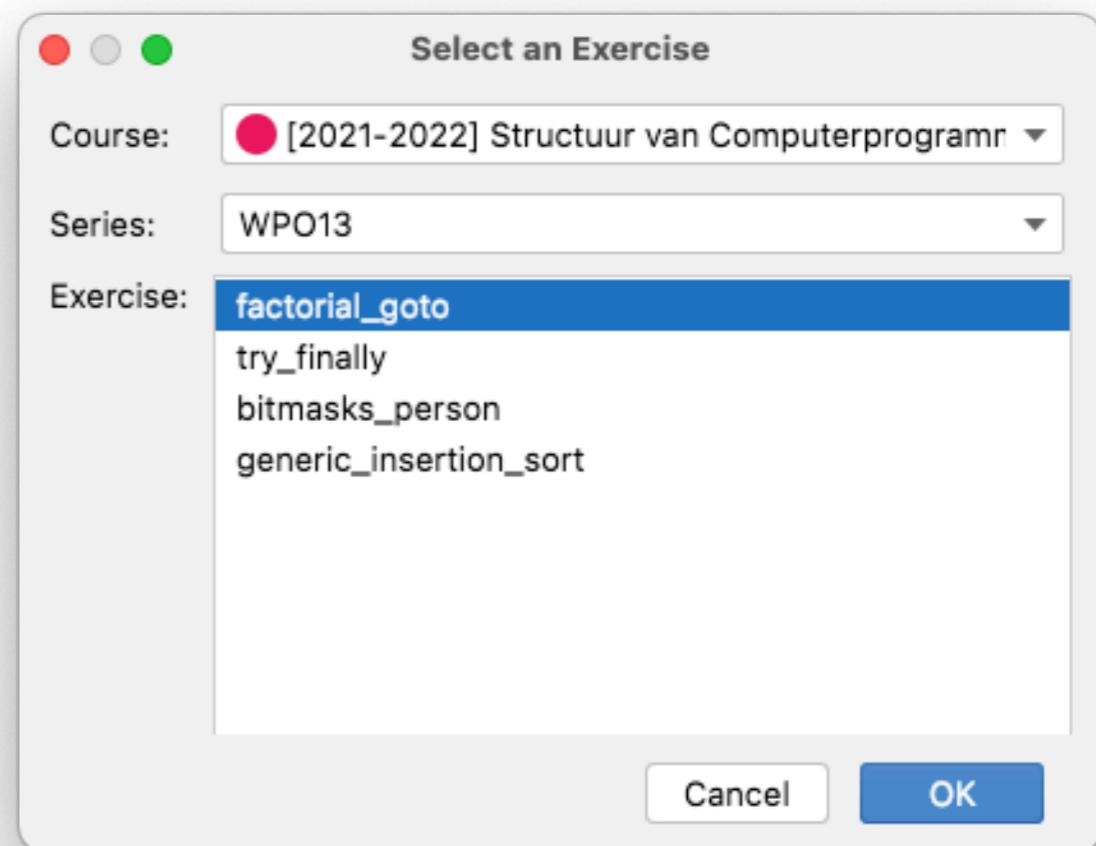
# Werken met Dodona vanuit CLion

- **Stap 1:** Maak een C project aan in CLion
- **Stap 2:** Maak een nieuwe Dodona oefening (om later ingediend te worden) door rechts te klikken op het project, en dan "Dodona Exercise" te selecteren.
- Een venster verschijnt waarin je de cursus en het WPO kan kiezen. Je kan slechts één oefening selecteren.



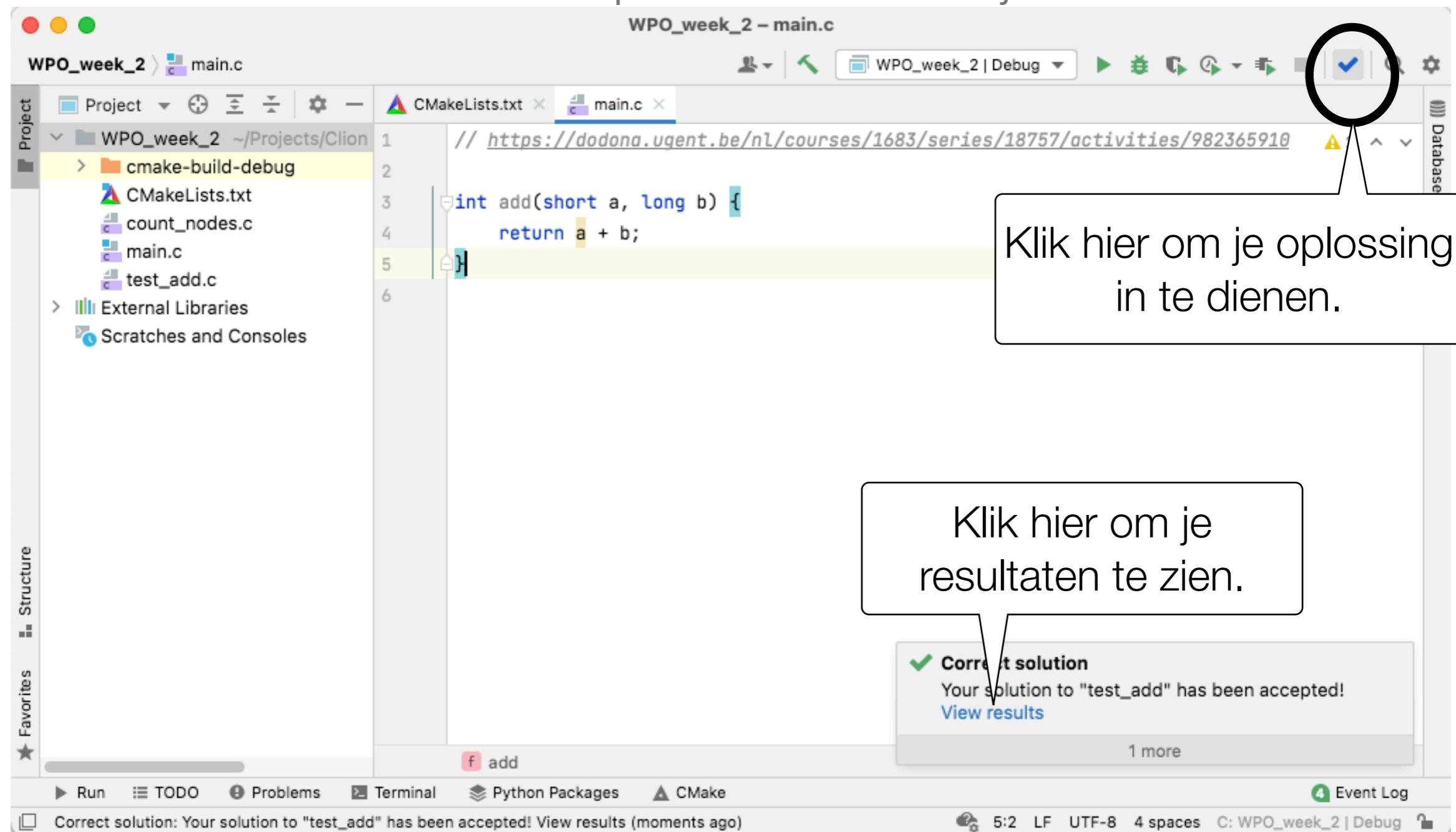
# Werken met Dodona vanuit CLion (II)

- **Stap 3:** Selecteer het WPO en de oefening die je wil maken.
  - Er wordt je gevraagd om een naam te geven aan het C bestand waarin je de code voor de oefening zal schrijven.
  - De editor zal het bestand <gekozen-naam>.c openen waarin je de oplossing kan implementeren.



# Werken met Dodona vanuit CLion (III)

- Als je klaar bent met je oplossing, kan je die insturen naar Dodona door in de bovenste toolbar op het blauwe vinkje te klikken.



WPO - Week 2

# Our First C Program Revisited

comments

#include statements and  
preprocessor definitions

function prototypes and  
variable declarations

define main() function

define other functions

```
/*
 * Created by Elisa Gonzalez Boix on 02/09/15.
 */

#include <stdio.h>

int square(int);

// entry point of a C program
int main()
{
    int a;
    a = 5;
    printf("%d squared equals %d\n", a, square(a));
    return 0; /* exit (0 => success) */
}

int square(int n)
{
    return n * n;
}
```



first.c

# If-syntax

---

```
if (condition) {  
    then-block  
}
```

```
if (condition) {  
    then-block  
} else {  
    else-block  
}
```

```
if (condition1) {  
    then1-block  
} else if (condition2) {  
    then2-block  
} else {  
    else-block  
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int main()  
{  
    int a = 10;  
    int b = 20;  
    if (a == b) {  
        a = 0;  
    } else if (a < b) {  
        a = 1;  
    } else {  
        a = 2;  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

# Functions with a void return type

---

```
#include <stdio.h>

float global_variable = 0.0;
void do_something() {
    printf("Hello ");
    global_variable = 4.2;
    printf("world!");
}

void foo() {
    printf("foo");
    return;
    global_variable = 1.23; // Not executed, already returned
    printf("bar"); // Not executed, already returned
}
```

# Returning values in a program

```
(define (square x)
  (* x x))

(square 10)
```

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 6.8.0.3--2017-04-03(5fb86dc/a) [3m].  
Language: R5RS; memory limit: 8192 MB.

100

>

~~int square(int n)~~  
~~{~~  
 ~~return n \* n;~~  
~~}~~  
~~int main()~~  
~~{~~  
 ~~square(10);~~  
 ~~return 0;~~  
~~}~~

~~int main()~~  
~~{~~  
 ~~return square(10);~~  
~~}~~

```
int main()
{
    printf("%i", square(10));
    return 0;
}
```

# C Operators

---

| Expression | Operation              | Explanation                           |
|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| $x + y$    | Addition               | Add x and y                           |
| $x - y$    | Subtraction            | Subtract y from x                     |
| $x * y$    | Multiplication         | Multiply x with y                     |
| $x / y$    | Division               | Divide x by y                         |
| $x \% y$   | Modulus                | Take the remainder of dividing x by y |
| $x == y$   | Equality               | Does x equal y?                       |
| $x != y$   | Non-equality           | Does x not equal y?                   |
| $x < y$    | Smaller than           | Is x smaller than y                   |
| $x <= y$   | Smaller than, equal to | Is x smaller than or equal to y?      |
| $x > y$    | Larger than            | Is x larger than y?                   |
| $x >= y$   | Larger than, equal to  | Is x larger than or equal to y?       |