

Full Azure Migration Checklist - RotoWrite

Complete migration checklist for moving RotoWrite from Vercel/Supabase to Azure App Service with Azure Database for PostgreSQL, replacing Supabase Auth with Azure AD B2C or NextAuth.js.

Phase 1: Azure Infrastructure Setup

1.1 Azure Database for PostgreSQL Setup

- ☐ Create Azure Database for PostgreSQL Flexible Server
- ☐ Choose appropriate SKU (recommend: Standard_B2s or higher for production)
- ☐ Configure firewall rules to allow Azure services
- ☐ Enable pgvector extension: `CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS vector;`
- ☐ Create database user and set permissions
- ☐ Configure backup retention (7-35 days recommended)
- ☐ Set up connection string and store securely

1.2 Azure App Service Setup

- ☐ Create Azure App Service Plan (Linux, recommended: Basic B1 or higher)
- ☐ Create Web App resource
- ☐ Configure Node.js runtime (v20 LTS)
- ☐ Set up deployment from GitHub/GitLab
- ☐ Configure custom domain (optional)
- ☐ Enable HTTPS/SSL certificate
- ☐ Configure Application Insights for monitoring

1.3 Azure AD B2C Setup (Alternative: NextAuth.js with Azure AD)

- ☐ Create Azure AD B2C tenant (or use existing Azure AD)
 - ☐ Register application in Azure AD
 - ☐ Configure redirect URIs:
 - `https://your-app.azurewebsites.net/api/auth/callback/azure`
 - `https://your-app.azurewebsites.net/api/auth/callback`
 - ☐ Create client secret
 - ☐ Configure API permissions (User.Read, email, profile, openid)
 - ☐ Set up user flows (sign-in, sign-up, password reset)
 - ☐ Test authentication flow in Azure portal
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Phase 2: Database Migration

2.1 Schema Migration

- ☐ Export current Supabase schema using `pg_dump --schema-only`
- ☐ Remove Supabase-specific references:
 - Remove REFERENCES `auth.users(id)` from users table

- Change users.id from UUID to VARCHAR or keep UUID (decide on ID strategy)
- [] Update schema to work without Supabase Auth:
 - Modify users table to be standalone (no auth.users reference)
 - Keep all other tables unchanged
- [] Create migration scripts for Azure PostgreSQL
- [] Test schema creation on Azure PostgreSQL

2.2 Data Migration

- [] Export data from Supabase: `pg_dump --data-only`
- [] Map Supabase auth.users data to new users table structure
- [] Create data transformation script:
 - Map auth.users.id → users.id
 - Map auth.users.email → users.email
 - Preserve user metadata (full_name, avatar_url, role)
- [] Export all application tables (writer_models, projects, briefs, etc.)
- [] Import data to Azure PostgreSQL
- [] Verify data integrity:
 - Count records in each table
 - Check foreign key relationships
 - Verify vector embeddings are intact

2.3 Row Level Security Migration

- [] Review all RLS policies in supabase/migrations/00002_row_level_security.sql
- [] Convert RLS policies to application-level authorization:
 - Update lib/auth.ts functions
 - Add authorization checks in API routes
 - Implement middleware-based route protection
- [] Test authorization logic thoroughly

Phase 3: Authentication System Replacement

3.1 Choose Authentication Solution

Option A: Azure AD B2C (Recommended for enterprise)

- [] Install `@azure/msal-browser` and `@azure/msal-node`
- [] Create MSAL configuration
- [] Implement sign-in flow
- [] Implement sign-out flow
- [] Handle token refresh

Option B: NextAuth.js with Azure AD Provider (Easier migration)

- [] Install next-auth package

- [] Configure Azure AD provider
- [] Set up NextAuth API route: /app/api/auth/[...nextauth]/route.ts
- [] Configure session strategy (JWT recommended)

3.2 Update Authentication Code

- [] Replace lib/supabase/client.ts:
 - Remove Supabase client creation
 - Create new auth client (MSAL or NextAuth)
- [] Replace lib/supabase/server.ts:
 - Remove Supabase server client
 - Create server-side auth helper
- [] Update lib/auth.ts:
 - Replace getCurrentUser() to use new auth system
 - Update isAdmin() function
 - Update checkPermission() function
- [] Update lib/auth-microsoft.ts:
 - Replace Supabase OAuth with direct Azure AD flow
 - Or remove if using NextAuth.js (handles it automatically)

3.3 Update Middleware

- [] Update middleware.ts:
 - Remove Supabase session refresh logic
 - Add new auth session validation
 - Update protected route logic
- [] Update lib/supabase/middleware.ts or create new auth middleware
- [] Test middleware on all routes

3.4 Update API Routes (26 files to update)

- [] Update all API routes in app/api/:
 - Replace createClient() from Supabase
 - Replace supabase.auth.getUser() with new auth check
 - Replace supabase.from() queries with direct PostgreSQL queries
- [] Create PostgreSQL connection helper: lib/db.ts
- [] Update authentication checks in:
 - app/api/generate/route.ts
 - app/api/admin/**/* .ts (all admin routes)
 - app/api/auth/**/* .ts (auth routes)
 - app/api/research/**/* .ts
 - app/api/seo/**/* .ts
 - app/api/writer-models/**/* .ts

- All other API routes

3.5 Update Client Components

- [] Update login page: app/login/page.tsx
 - [] Update auth callback: app/api/auth/callback/route.ts
 - [] Update sign-out: app/api/auth/signout/route.ts
 - [] Update components using Supabase client:
 - Search for createClient() usage in components
 - Replace with new auth client
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Phase 4: Database Access Layer

4.1 Create Database Connection

- [] Install PostgreSQL client: pg or postgres package
- [] Create lib/db.ts:
 - Connection pool setup
 - Query helper functions
 - Transaction support
- [] Configure connection pooling
- [] Set up environment variables for database connection

4.2 Create Database Query Helpers

- [] Create query helpers for each table:
 - lib/db/users.ts - User queries
 - lib/db/projects.ts - Project queries
 - lib/db/writer-models.ts - Writer model queries
 - lib/db/briefs.ts - Brief queries
 - lib/db/training-content.ts - Training content queries
- [] Implement vector similarity search function
- [] Add error handling and logging

4.3 Update All Database Queries

- [] Replace all supabase.from() calls with direct SQL queries
 - [] Update components using Supabase queries
 - [] Test all database operations
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Phase 5: Environment Variables & Configuration

5.1 Update Environment Variables

- [] Remove Supabase variables:
 - NEXT_PUBLIC_SUPABASE_URL

- NEXT_PUBLIC_SUPABASE_ANON_KEY
 - SUPABASE_SERVICE_ROLE_KEY
- ☐ Add Azure Database variables:
 - DATABASE_URL (connection string)
 - DATABASE_HOST
 - DATABASE_PORT
 - DATABASE_NAME
 - DATABASE_USER
 - DATABASE_PASSWORD
- ☐ Add Azure AD variables:
 - AZURE_AD_CLIENT_ID
 - AZURE_AD_CLIENT_SECRET
 - AZURE_AD_TENANT_ID
 - AZURE_AD_REDIRECT_URI
- ☐ Keep existing AI service keys (Grok, OpenAI, Tavily)
- ☐ Update NEXT_PUBLIC_APP_URL to Azure domain

5.2 Configure Azure App Service

- ☐ Add all environment variables in Azure Portal
 - ☐ Configure Application Settings
 - ☐ Set up connection strings
 - ☐ Configure app settings for production
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Phase 6: Deployment & Testing

6.1 Build Configuration

- ☐ Update next.config.ts if needed for Azure deployment
- ☐ Create web.config for Azure App Service (if needed)
- ☐ Test build locally: npm run build
- ☐ Verify build output

6.2 Deployment

- ☐ Connect GitHub repository to Azure App Service
- ☐ Configure deployment branch (main/master)
- ☐ Set up build command: npm run build
- ☐ Configure start command: npm start
- ☐ Deploy initial version
- ☐ Monitor deployment logs

6.3 Testing Checklist

- ☐ Test user registration/sign-up
- ☐ Test Microsoft SSO login
- ☐ Test user logout

- ☐ Test protected routes (dashboard, admin)
 - ☐ Test API endpoints:
 - Content generation
 - Writer model training
 - Project creation
 - Brief creation
 - SEO analysis
 - Research features
 - ☐ Test database operations:
 - Create/read/update/delete operations
 - Vector similarity search
 - Foreign key relationships
 - ☐ Test admin functions
 - ☐ Test user permissions/roles
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Phase 7: Monitoring & Optimization

7.1 Monitoring Setup

- ☐ Configure Application Insights
- ☐ Set up alerts for errors
- ☐ Monitor database performance
- ☐ Track API response times
- ☐ Monitor authentication failures

7.2 Performance Optimization

- ☐ Configure database connection pooling
- ☐ Set up Redis cache (optional, for session storage)
- ☐ Optimize database queries
- ☐ Configure CDN for static assets (Azure CDN)
- ☐ Set up database indexes (verify existing ones)

7.3 Security Hardening

- ☐ Enable HTTPS only
 - ☐ Configure CORS properly
 - ☐ Review and update security headers
 - ☐ Set up database firewall rules
 - ☐ Rotate secrets and keys
 - ☐ Enable Azure AD conditional access policies
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Phase 8: Documentation & Rollback Plan

8.1 Documentation

- ☐ Update DEPLOYMENT.md with Azure instructions

- [] Document new authentication flow
- [] Update environment variable documentation
- [] Create runbook for common issues
- [] Document database connection details

8.2 Rollback Plan

- [] Keep Supabase instance running during migration
 - [] Document rollback steps
 - [] Test rollback procedure
 - [] Set up database backup before migration
 - [] Keep Vercel deployment as backup
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Estimated Timeline

- **Phase 1:** 2-3 days (Infrastructure setup)
- **Phase 2:** 3-5 days (Database migration)
- **Phase 3:** 5-7 days (Authentication replacement)
- **Phase 4:** 3-4 days (Database access layer)
- **Phase 5:** 1 day (Configuration)
- **Phase 6:** 3-5 days (Deployment & testing)
- **Phase 7:** 2-3 days (Monitoring & optimization)
- **Phase 8:** 1 day (Documentation)

Total Estimated Time: 20-30 days

Critical Dependencies

1. **Database Migration:** Must be completed before authentication changes
 2. **Authentication:** Must be working before API routes can be updated
 3. **Database Access Layer:** Required before updating components
 4. **Testing:** Should be done incrementally, not all at once
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Risk Mitigation

- Run migration in staging environment first
 - Keep Supabase running in parallel during transition
 - Implement feature flags for gradual rollout
 - Have rollback plan ready
 - Test thoroughly at each phase before proceeding
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Task Dependencies

1. **Azure Infrastructure Setup** → Database Schema Migration
2. **Database Schema Migration** → Database Data Migration
3. **Azure Infrastructure Setup** → Authentication System Replacement
4. **Authentication System Replacement** → Update Authentication Code

5. **Database Data Migration** → Create Database Access Layer
6. **Update Authentication Code** → Update API Routes
7. **Create Database Access Layer** → Update API Routes
8. **Update Authentication Code** → Update Client Components
9. **Create Database Access Layer** → Update Client Components
10. **Update API Routes** → Deploy and Test
11. **Update Client Components** → Deploy and Test
12. **Configure Environment** → Deploy and Test
13. **Deploy and Test** → Monitoring Setup
14. **Deploy and Test** → Documentation