B

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Abstract

https://app.pluralsight.com/player?course=angular-web-api-front-back&author=deborah-kurata&name=angular-web-api-front-back-m2&clip=6&mode=live

Angular front to back with web api

Help keep track of basics and git sample to fork and play with and to use tracking stuff done and keeping a nice summary of important information

# Angular front to back

## Getting started with Angular

<https://app.pluralsight.com/player?course=angular-web-api-front-back&author=deborah-kurata&name=angular-web-api-front-back-m2&clip=3&mode=live>

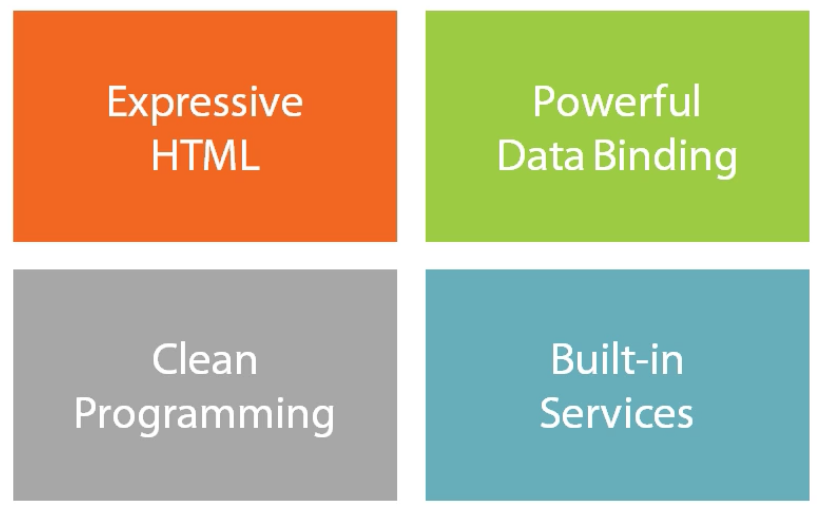
This is a small pluralsight course, will keep docs while doing the course for any good tips and hints

Make a point of doing the basics

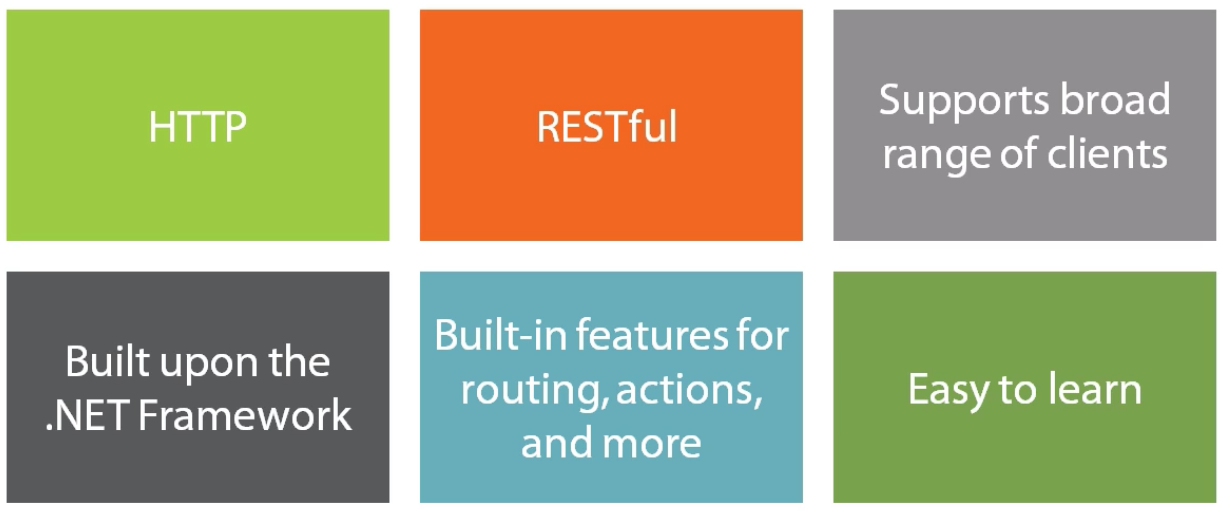
* **Angular courses**
  + AngularJS: Get started
  + Shaping up with Angular JS
  + AngularJS Line of Business Applications
* What this course covers
  + Application Anatomy
  + Retrieving Data
  + CORS and Formatters
  + Passing Parameters
  + Using ODATA Queries
  + Saving Data
  + Action Results, Error Handling & Validation
  + User Authentication in Web API
  + User registration and Login
  + User Authorization



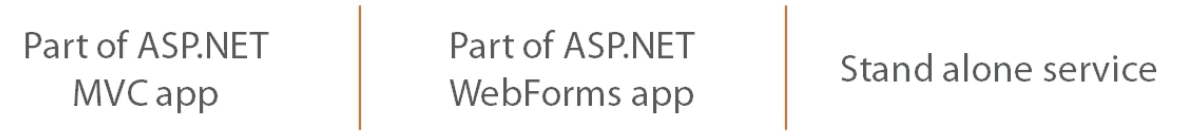
* Why Angular



* Why ASP.NET Web Api



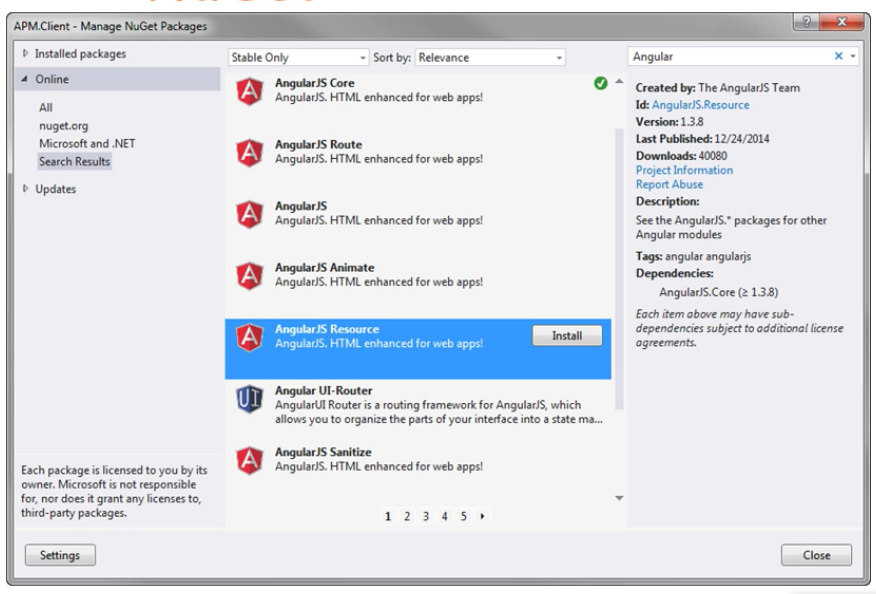
* Building an ASP.NET Web API



* Create a default Web API project
  + Separate project will be to do tests for it
  + Create dependency injection
  + Typescript for all the libraries that will be used
  + Generate MVC strongly typed stuff for Angular
* I changed the default path and moved the solution to the root and as a result Roslyn broke, I resolved this by running this line for Roslyn to work again
  + **update-package Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform -r**

### Creating the Projects: Angular

* Add an Empty Web project with nothing in it for the web client and add it to the existing web solution
* NuGet



* + AngularJS Core
  + Bootstrap

### Anatomy of an Angular Application

* Application called *productManagement*
  + var app = angular.module("productManagement",
* *Index.html* with the ng angular prefix on the application and the html view
* View files have an associated productListView Controller and manages the model

angular.module("productManagement")

       .controller("productListCtrl",

                     productListCtrl);

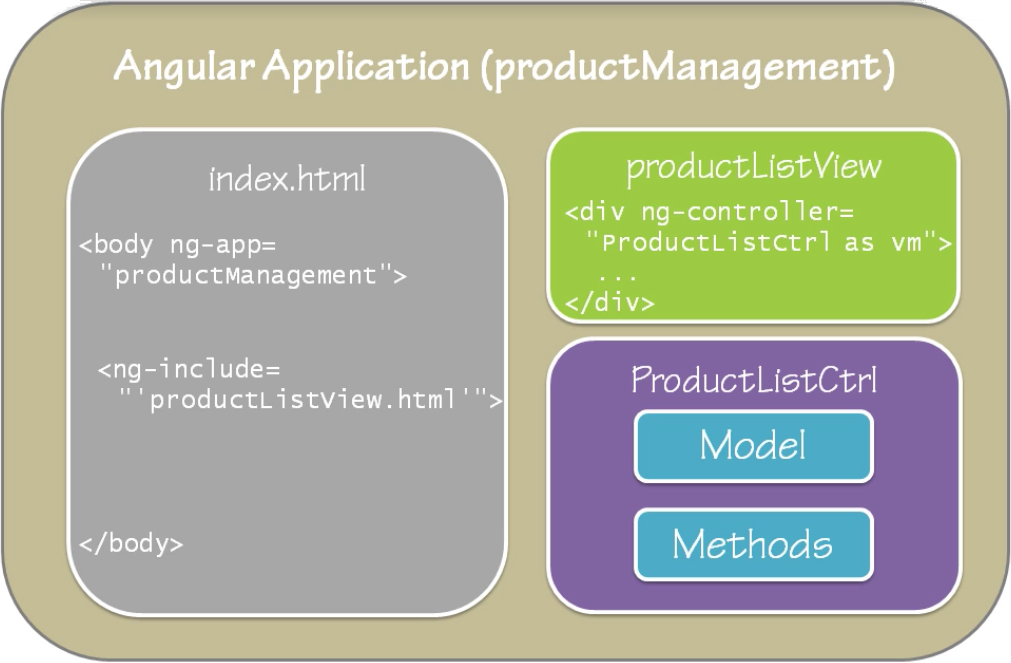
    function productListCtrl() {

        var vm = this;

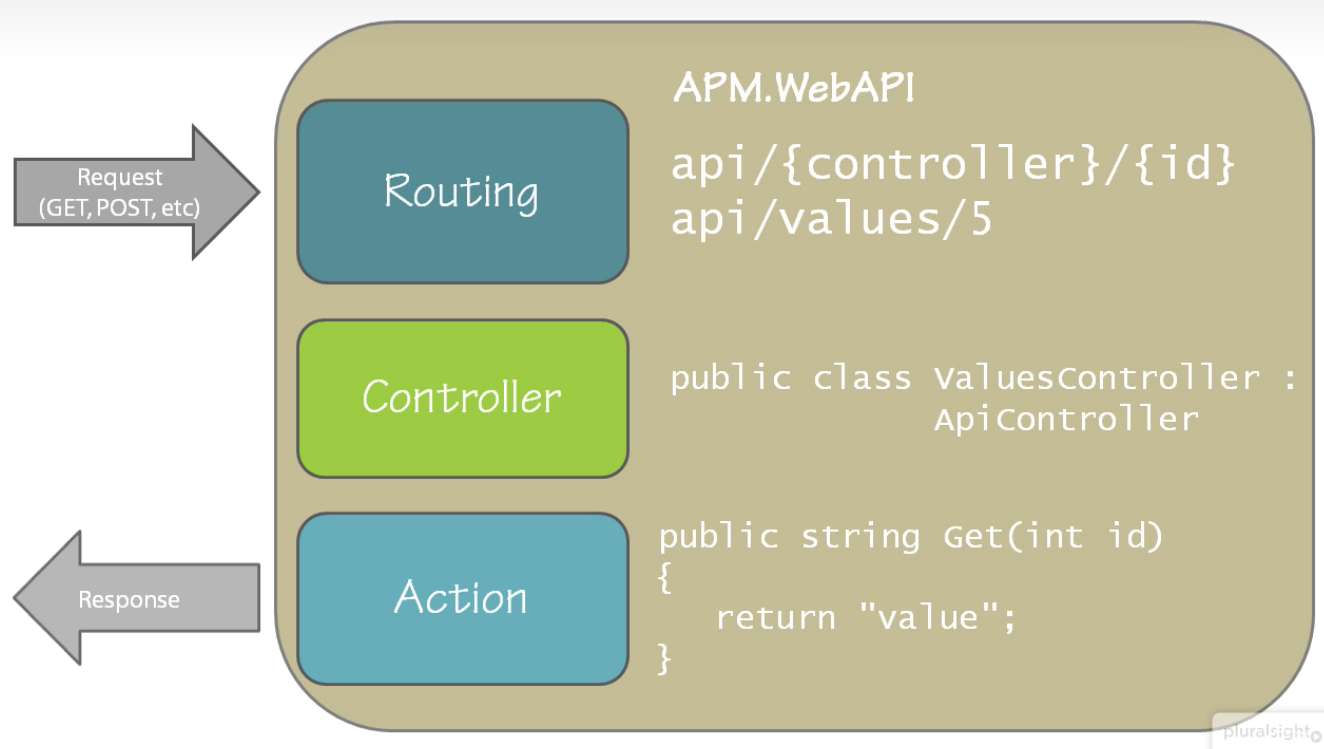
        vm.products = [

        {

            "productId": 1, …

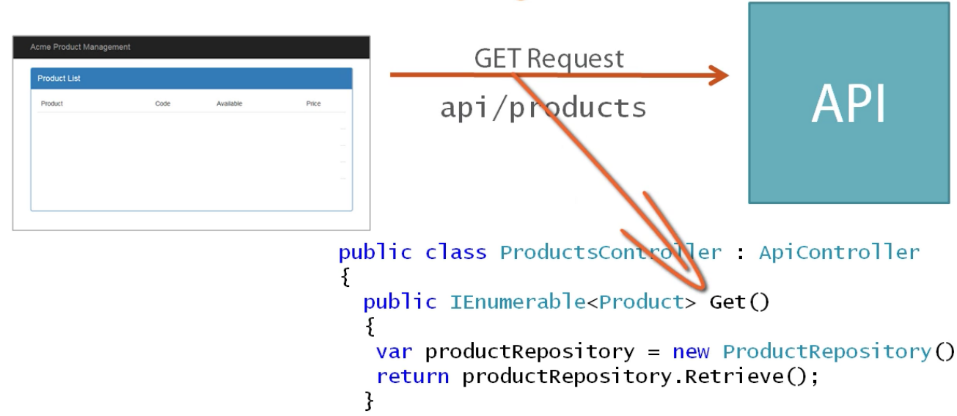


### Anatomy of an ASP.NET Web API Service

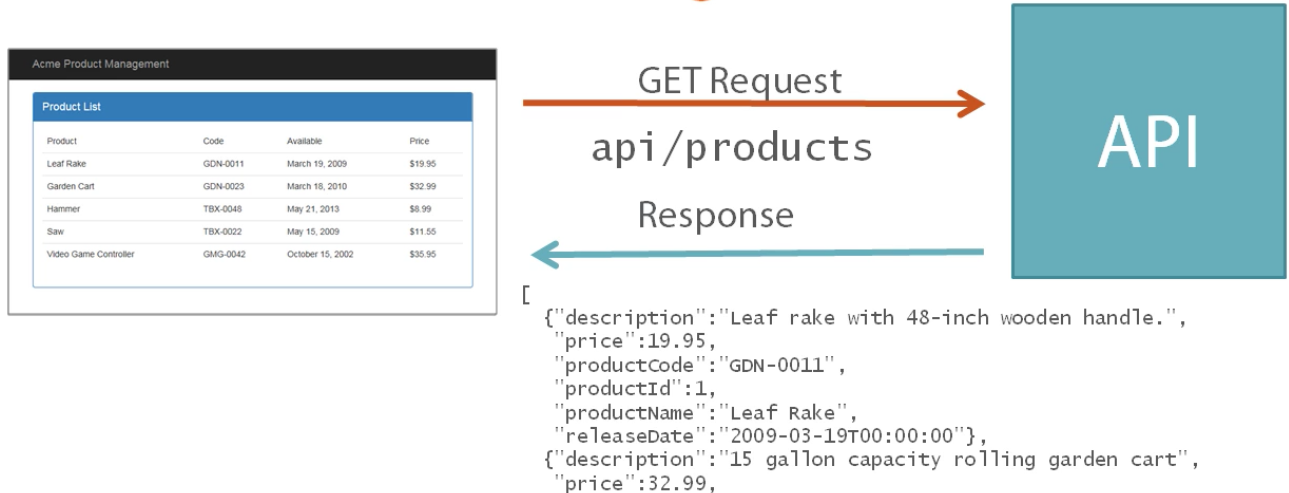


## Retrieving the Data

* Makes a request that gets routed via the Angular controller to the Web Api controller to retrieve the products



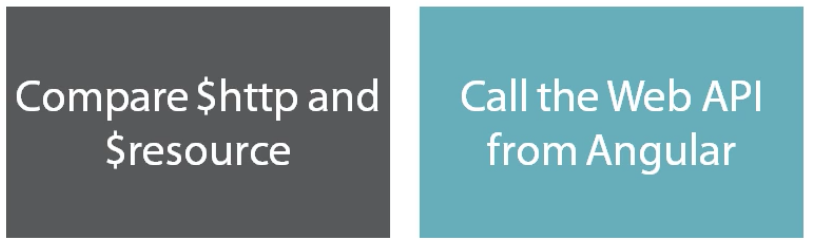
This in turn responds with JSON data to load into the page with Angular binding



Web API objectives



Angular Objectives



### Building the Web API

* What is a Web API Model?
  + Model the data exposed by Web API, specifying the shape and elements of that data
  + Define the return type for the get operations

public class Product

{

    public string Description { get; set; }

    public decimal Price { get; set; }

    public string ProductCode { get; set; }

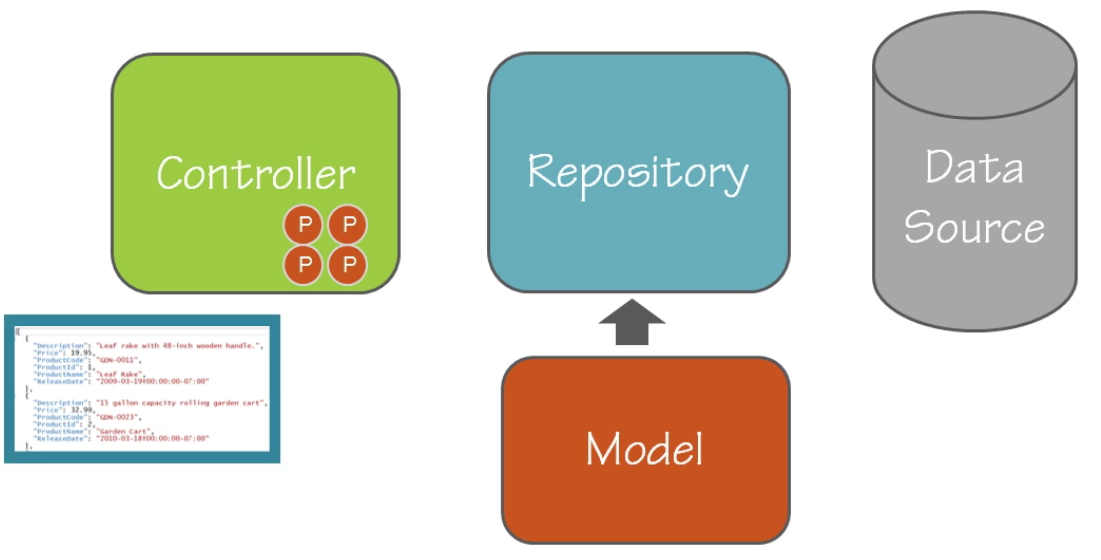
    public int ProductId { get; set; }

    public DateTime ReleaseDate { get; set; }

}

### Building the repository

* What is a repository
  + The data access logic is separated from the data
  + The data could be obtained from a db, JSON, No SQL or any other data source



* The repository should retrieve and create/update data
* Create a repository abstraction and a simple concrete type to implement the data

public interface IProductRepository

{

    Product Create();

    IList<Product> Retrieve();

    Product Save(Product product);

}

public class ProductTextRepository : IProductRepository …

* Hooking this up in the Web API controller with very simple patterns

public class ProductsController : ApiController

{

    private readonly IProductRepository productRepository;

    public ProductsController()

    {

        this.productRepository = new ProductRepository();

    }

    // GET: api/Products

    public IEnumerable<Product> Get()

    {

        return productRepository.Retrieve();

    }

    // GET: api/Products/5

    public Product Get(int id)

    {

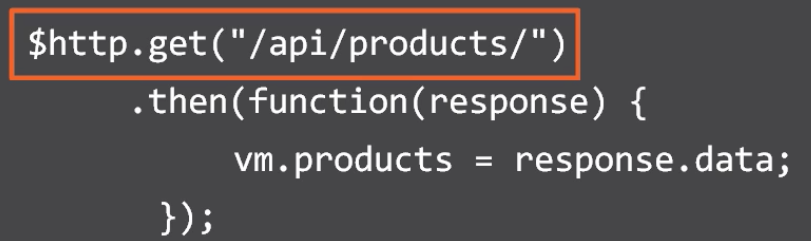
        return productRepository.FindProductId(id);

    }

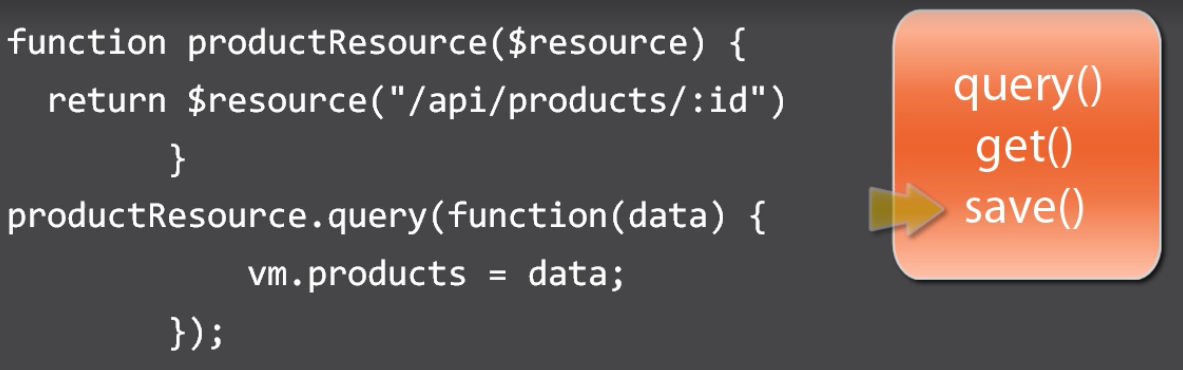
…

### Angular Services for calling a web service

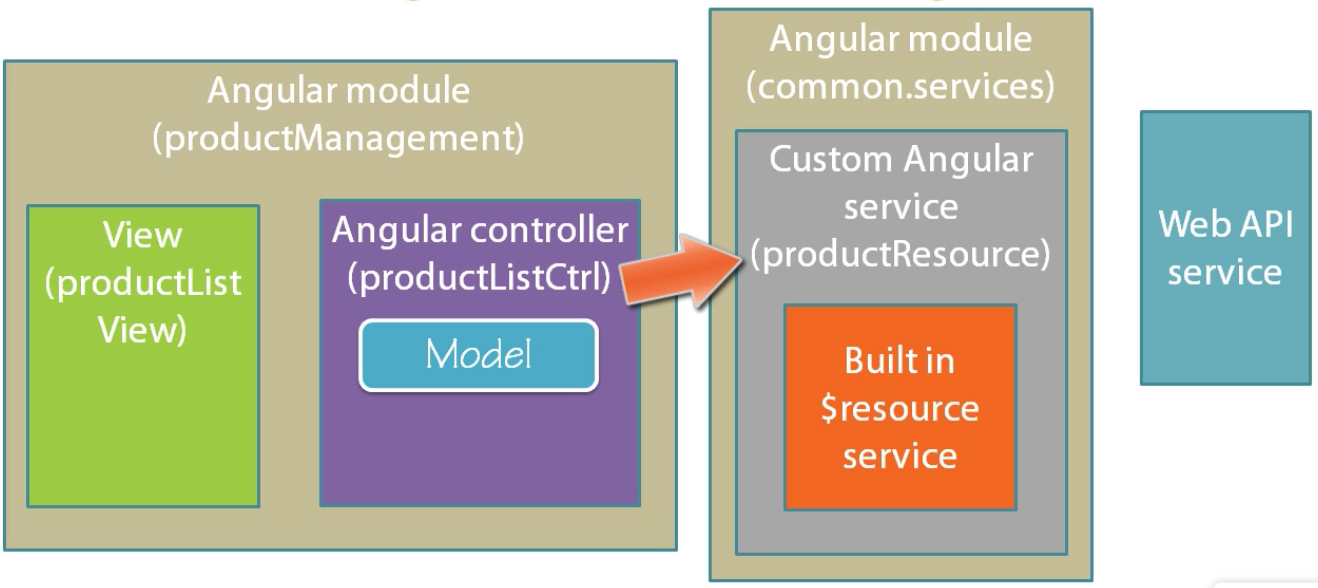
* **REST** requests utilise a standardize on a set of HTTP verbs, GET | POST | PUT |DELETE
* **$http** is part of the Angular Core through a JS promise object



* **$resource** service can communicate best with REST, an abstraction on top of $http for calling RESTful services. Requiring less code and does more in the one line



* Build common services to get *productResource*



**(function () {**

**"use strict";**

**angular.module("common.services", ["ngResource"])**

**.constant("appSettings",**

**{**

**serverPath: 'http://localhost:51735'**

**});**

**}());**

* Build a product resource that uses common service

**(function() {**

**"use strict";**

**angular**

**.module("common.services")**

**.factory("productResource",**

**["$resource", "appSettings", productResource]);**

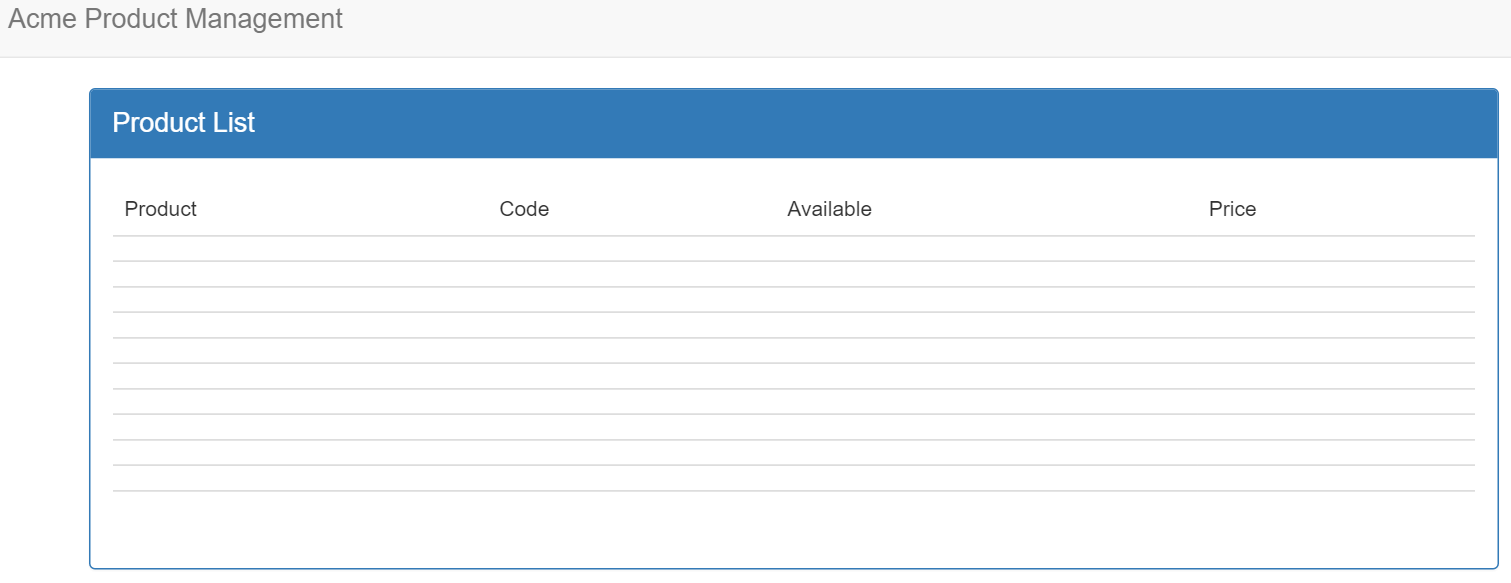
**function productResource($resource, appSettings) {**

**return $resource(appSettings.serverPath + "/api/products/:id");**

**}**

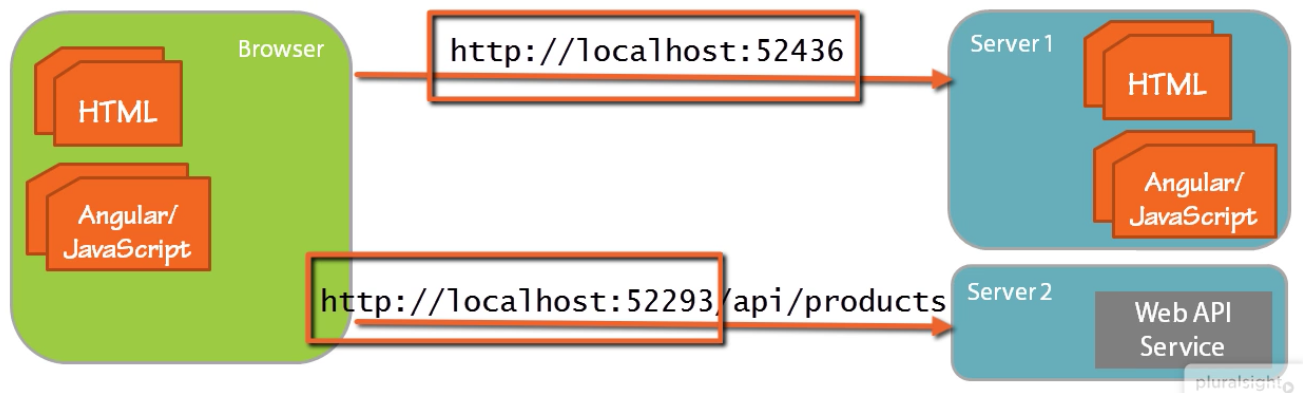
**}());**

* Showing no data … serialization issue to be tackled in the next chapter



## CORS and Formatters

* <http://dejanstojanovic.net/aspnet/2015/march/enabling-cors-only-for-specific-domains-in-aspnet/>
* “CORS … allows many resources … on a web page to be requested from another domain from the resource originated”
* The same origin policy is not adhered within the following because the **port** is different, to prevent a malicious site from seeing information

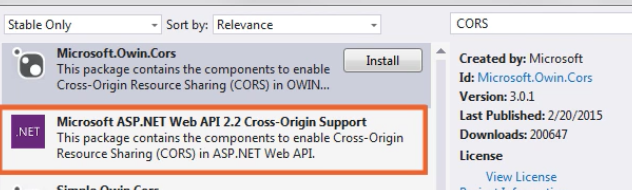


* JSONP is another mechanism for getting round the issue

### Enabling CORS in a Web API Service

* Download the CORS package
* Call the **EnableCors** method as part of the configuration setup





### Configuring Serialization Formatters

* Serialization formatters for both JSON and XML

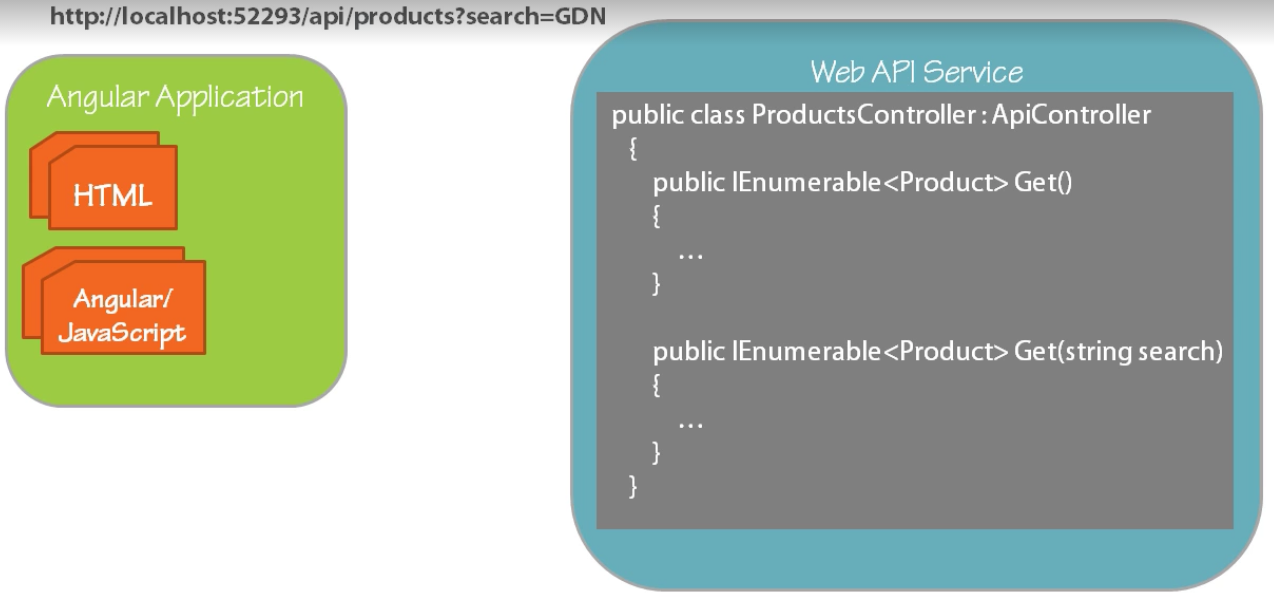
//Setting the Serialization format for camel case

config.Formatters.JsonFormatter.SerializerSettings.ContractResolver

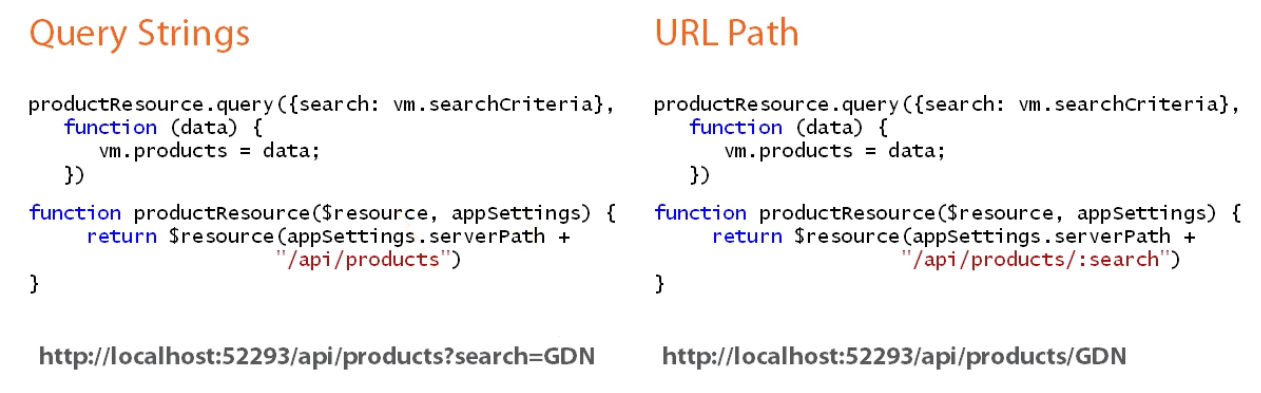
= new CamelCasePropertyNamesContractResolver();

## Passing Parameters

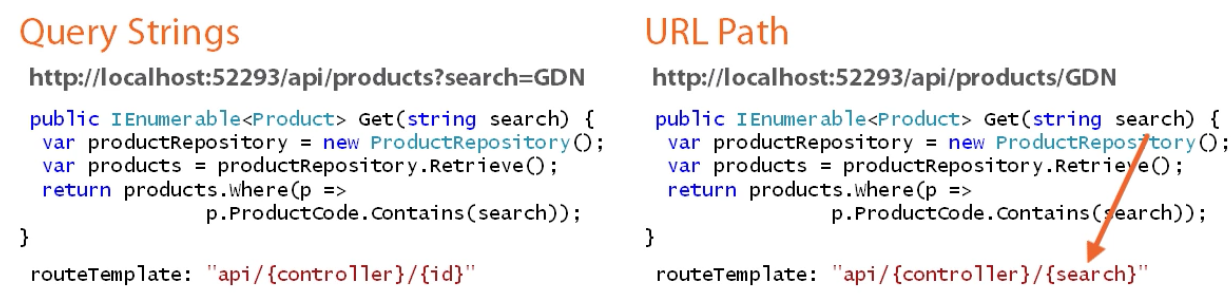
* “A query string is part of the UL containing data that does not fit conveniently into a hierarchical path structure”



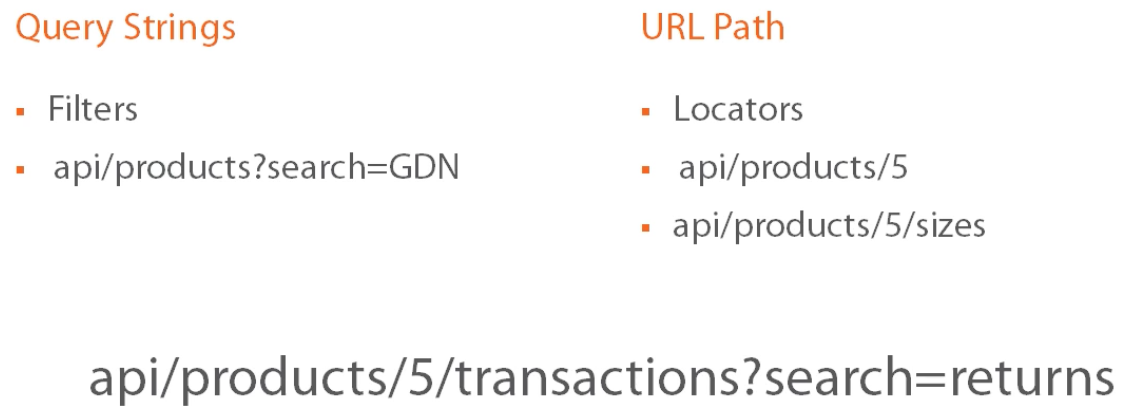
* Angular code for processing the query



* Web API code



* When should we do one or the other?



## Using ODATA Queries

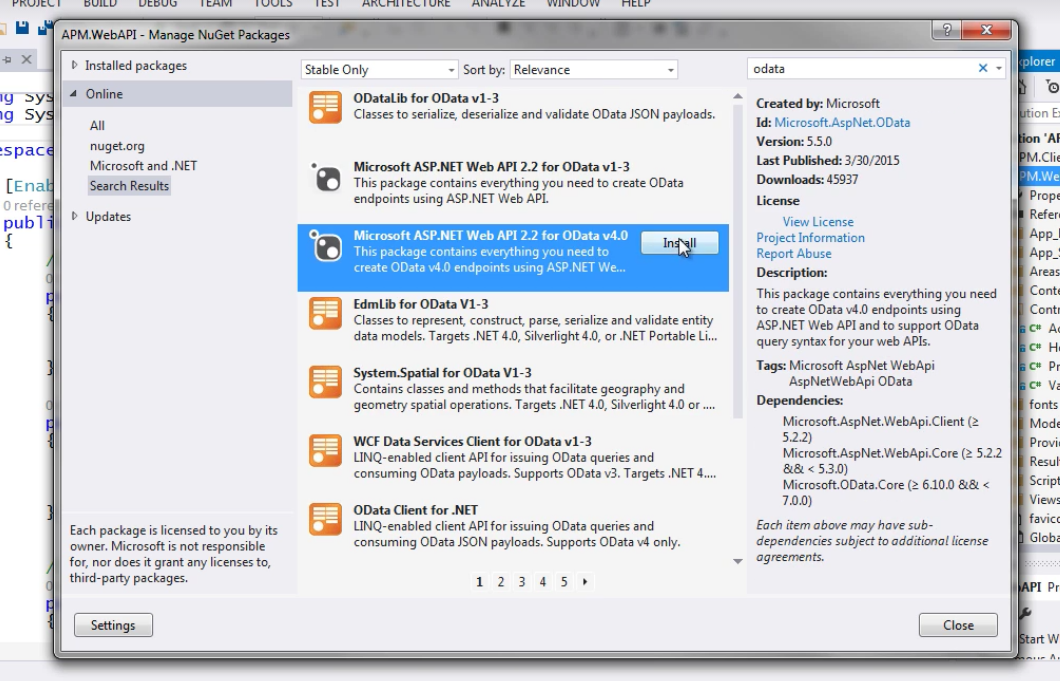
* For more advanced filtering, sorting etc.
* Open Data Protocol
* Standard way to access data using HTTP
* Protocol largely follows the REST convention

### OData Queries

* <http://ww.odata.org> is the best place to find good examples in every language
* Allow construction of complex data queries
* Filter, shape, sort, and select data e.g.
  + **$filter**: contains(ProductCode, ‘GDN’) and Price gt 5 and price lt 20,
  + **$orderby**: Price desc
* Web API supports OData Queries with no code

### Enabling ODATA Queries in Web API

* Install OData MS Web API library



* Add **[EnableQueryAttribute()]**to the Get method
* Change IEnumerable to IQueryable
* Any repository data returning stuff should return IQueryable

// GET: api/Products and ODATA stuff now

[EnableQuery()]

public IQueryable<Product> Get()

{

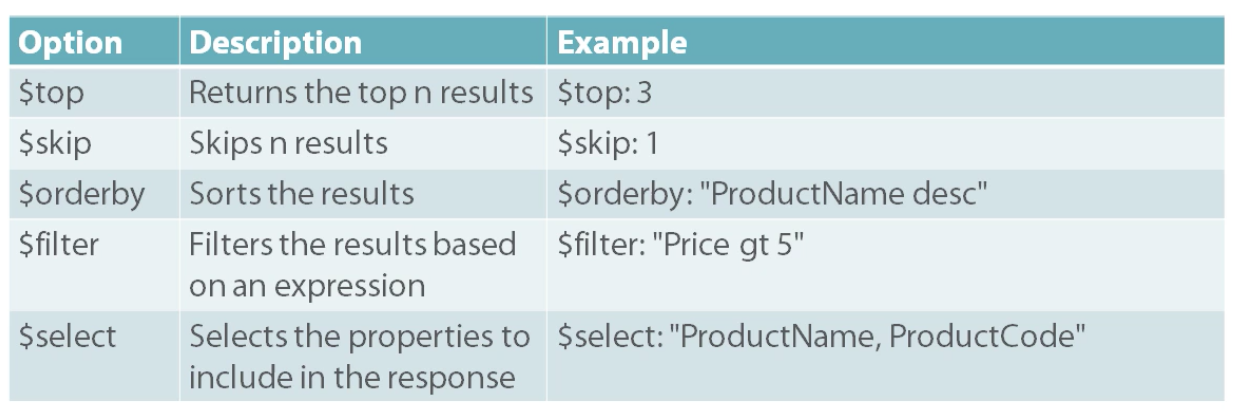
    return productRepository.Retrieve().AsQueryable();

}

### OData Query Options

* [http://localhost:51735/api/products?**$filter**=Price *gt* 19 & **$orderby**=Price desc](http://localhost:51735/api/products?$filter=Price%20gt%2019%20&%20$orderby=Price%20desc)

[http://localhost:51735/api/products?$**filter**=*substringof*(*tolower*('rake'),*tolower*(ProductCode)) or *substringof*(*tolower*('rake'),*tolower*(ProductName))](http://localhost:51735/api/products?$filter=substringof(tolower('rake'),tolower(ProductCode))%20or%20substringof(tolower('rake'),tolower(ProductName)))



|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Operator | Description | Example |
| Logical Operators | | |
| Eq | Equal | /Suppliers?$filter=Address/City eq 'Redmond' |
| Ne | Not equal | /Suppliers?$filter=Address/City ne 'London' |
| Gt | Greater than | /Products?$filter=Price gt 20 |
| Ge | Greater than or equal | /Products?$filter=Price ge 10 |
| Lt | Less than | /Products?$filter=Price lt 20 |
| Le | Less than or equal | /Products?$filter=Price le 100 |
| And | Logical and | /Products?$filter=Price le 200 and Price gt 3.5 |
| Or | Logical or | /Products?$filter=Price le 3.5 or Price gt 200 |
| Not | Logical negation | /Products?$filter=not endswith(Description,'milk') |
| Arithmetic Operators | | |
| Add | Addition | /Products?$filter=Price add 5 gt 10 |
| Sub | Subtraction | /Products?$filter=Price sub 5 gt 10 |
| Mul | Multiplication | /Products?$filter=Price mul 2 gt 2000 |
| Div | Division | /Products?$filter=Price div 2 gt 4 |
| Mod | Modulo | /Products?$filter=Price mod 2 eq 0 |
| Grouping Operators | | |
| ( ) | Precedence grouping | /Products?$filter=(Price sub 5) gt 10 |

String Functions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Function | Example |
| bool substringof(string po, string p1) | [api/Customers?$filter=substringof('Alfreds', CompanyName) eq true](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=substringof('Alfreds',%20CompanyName)%20eq%20true) |
| bool endswith(string p0, string p1) | [api/Customers?$filter=endswith(CompanyName, 'Futterkiste') eq true](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=endswith%28CompanyName,%20%27Futterkiste%27%29%20eq%20true) |
| bool startswith(string p0, string p1) | [api/Customers?$filter=startswith(CompanyName, 'Alfr') eq true](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=startswith%28CompanyName,%20%27Alfr%27%29%20eq%20true) |
| int length(string p0) | [api/Customers?$filter=length(CompanyName) eq 19](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=length%28CompanyName%29%20eq%2019) |
| int indexof(string p0, string p1) | [api/Customers?$filter=indexof(CompanyName, 'lfreds') eq 1](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=indexof%28CompanyName,%20%27lfreds%27%29%20eq%201) |
| string replace(string p0, string find, string replace) | [api/Customers?$filter=replace(CompanyName, ' ', '') eq 'AlfredsFutterkiste'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=replace%28CompanyName,%20%27%20%27,%20%27%27%29%20eq%20%27AlfredsFutterkiste%27) |
| string substring(string p0, int pos) | [api/Customers?$filter=substring(CompanyName, 1) eq 'lfreds Futterkiste'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=substring%28CompanyName,%201%29%20eq%20%27lfreds%20Futterkiste%27) |
| string substring(string p0, int pos, int length) | [api/Customers?$filter=substring(CompanyName, 1, 2) eq 'lf'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=substring%28CompanyName,%201,%202%29%20eq%20%27lf%27) |
| string tolower(string p0) | [api/Customers?$filter=tolower(CompanyName) eq 'alfreds futterkiste'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=tolower%28CompanyName%29%20eq%20%27alfreds%20futterkiste%27) |
| string toupper(string p0) | [api/Customers?$filter=toupper(CompanyName) eq 'ALFREDS FUTTERKISTE'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=toupper%28CompanyName%29%20eq%20%27ALFREDS%20FUTTERKISTE%27) |
| string trim(string p0) | [api/Customers?$filter=trim(CompanyName) eq 'Alfreds Futterkiste'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=trim%28CompanyName%29%20eq%20%27Alfreds%20Futterkiste%27) |
| string concat(string p0, string p1) | [api/Customers?$filter=concat(concat(City, ', '), Country) eq 'Berlin, Germany'](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Customers?$filter=concat%28concat%28City,%20%27,%20%27%29,%20Country%29%20eq%20%27Berlin,%20Germany%27) |

Date Functions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Function | Example |
| int day(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=day(BirthDate) eq 8](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=day%28BirthDate%29%20eq%208) |
| int hour(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=hour(BirthDate) eq 0](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=hour%28BirthDate%29%20eq%200) |
| int minute(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=minute(BirthDate) eq 0](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=minute%28BirthDate%29%20eq%200) |
| int month(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=month(BirthDate) eq 12](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=month%28BirthDate%29%20eq%2012) |
| int second(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=second(BirthDate) eq 0](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=second%28BirthDate%29%20eq%200) |
| int year(DateTime p0) | [api/Employees?$filter=year(BirthDate) eq 1948](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Employees?$filter=year%28BirthDate%29%20eq%201948) |

Maths Functions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Function | Example |
| double round(double p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=round(Freight) eq 32d](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=round%28Freight%29%20eq%2032) |
| decimal round(decimal p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=round(Freight) eq 32](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=round%28Freight%29%20eq%2032) |
| double floor(double p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=round(Freight) eq 32d](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=round%28Freight%29%20eq%2032) |
| decimal floor(decimal p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=floor(Freight) eq 32](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=floor%28Freight%29%20eq%2032) |
| double ceiling(double p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=ceiling(Freight) eq 33d](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=ceiling%28Freight%29%20eq%2033) |
| decimal ceiling(decimal p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=floor(Freight) eq 33](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=floor%28Freight%29%20eq%2033) |

Type Functions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Function | Example |
| bool IsOf(type p0) | [api/Orders?$filter=isof('NorthwindModel.Order')](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=isof%28%27NorthwindModel.Order%27%29) |
| bool IsOf(expression p0, type p1) | [api/Orders?$filter=isof(ShipCountry, 'Edm.String')](http://services.odata.org/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$filter=isof%28ShipCountry,%20%27Edm.String%27%29) |

### Using OData in Angular

* Can build it up line at a time testing as going along, here is an example using a case insensitive search on two fields

productResource.query({

    $**filter**: "substringof(tolower('" + $scope.search\_term + "'),tolower(ProductCode)) or substringof(tolower('" + $scope.search\_term + "'),tolower(ProductName))",

    $**orderby**: "Price desc"

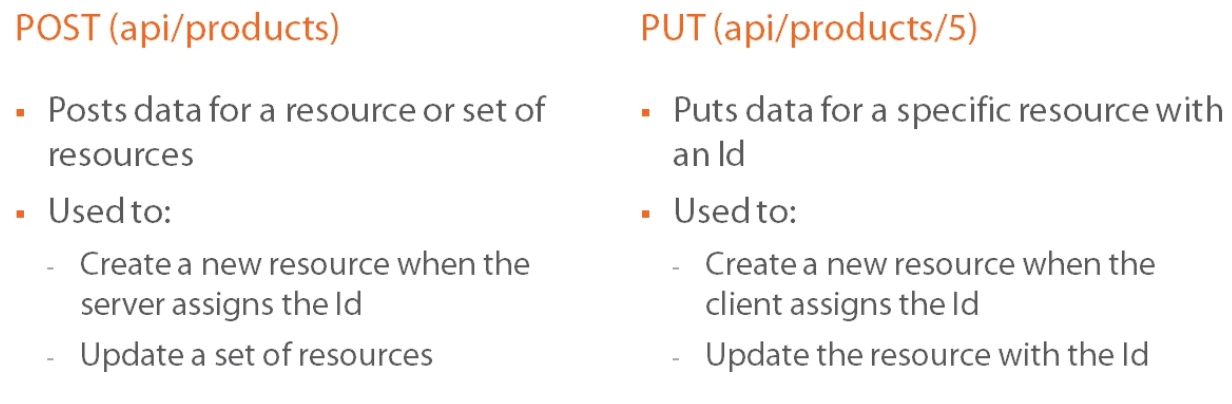
},

* NOTE: Could have done contains in a certain version of OData, but this did not seem to work in the version I used

### OData Security Considerations

* Use JsonIgnore for attributes that are not needed
* Use the EnableQuery attribute sparingly
* Consider limiting the page size [EnableQuery(PageSize=50)]
* Consider restricting the available query options with AllowedQueryOptions in the EnableQuery attribute
* Consider writing a validator function by overriding the ValidateQuery function

## Saving the data



* There is also a **PATCH** method that allows certain values to be partially updated
  + <http://williamdurand.fr/2014/02/14/please-do-not-patch-like-an-idiot/>
  + <http://51elliot.blogspot.co.uk/2014/05/rest-api-best-practices-3-partial.html>
* PUT should be idempotent, meaning multiple put requests should stay the same then a single request

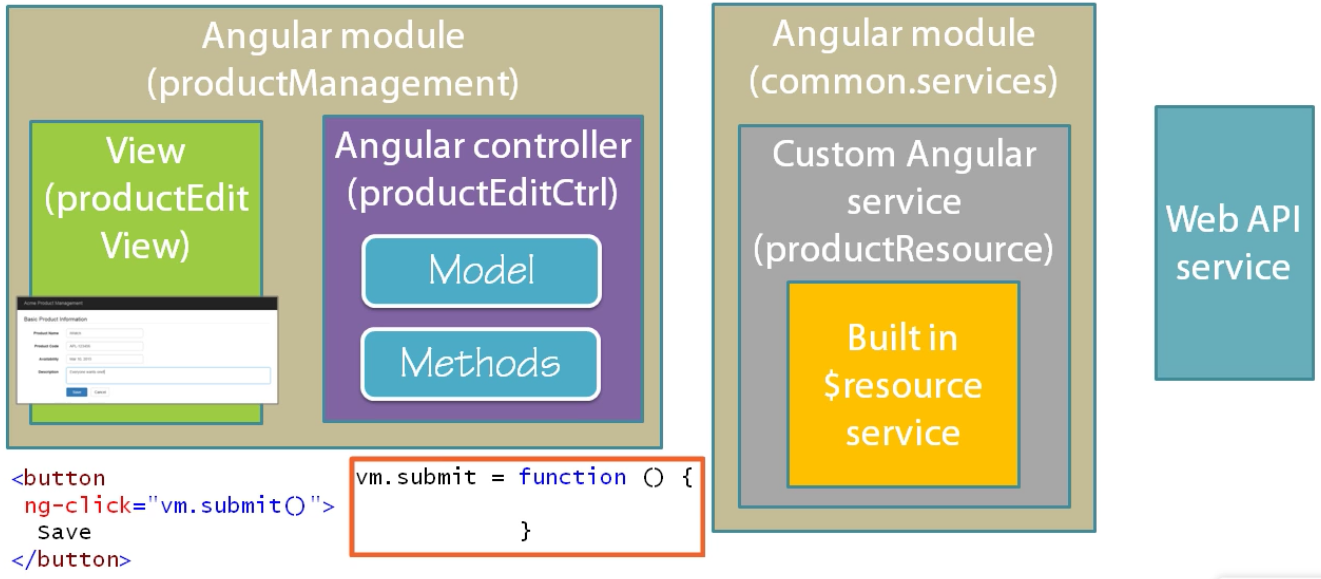


### Building a simple Angular Edit Page

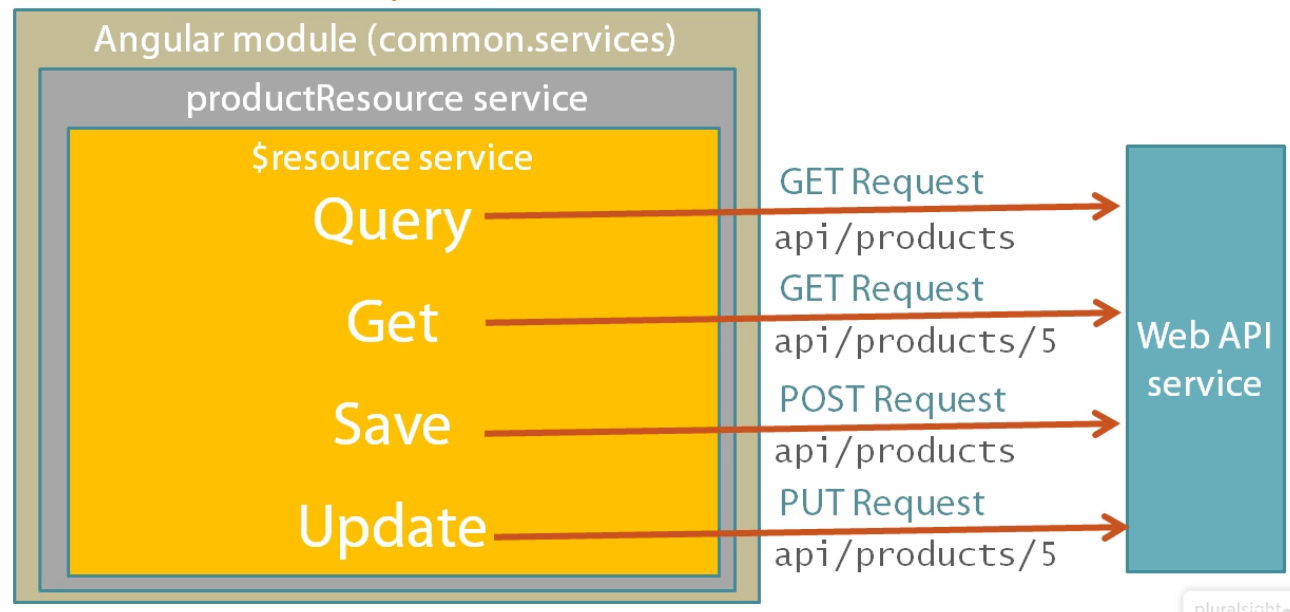
* Create a new HTML template
* Build the associated controller
* Modify the index.html



* Need to resolve the submit functionality



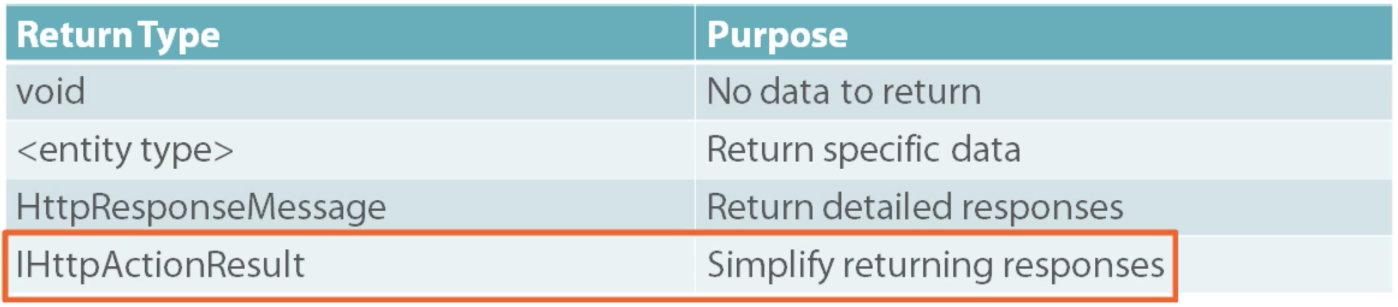
* The resource service exposes a save



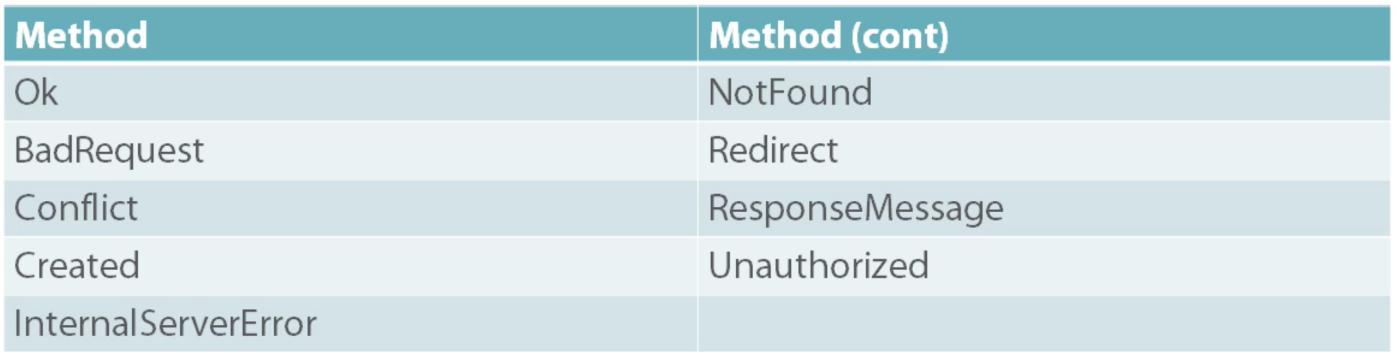
## Action Results, Error Handling and Validation

### Action Results Server

* Web API 2 supports IHttpActionResult making the intent more obvious

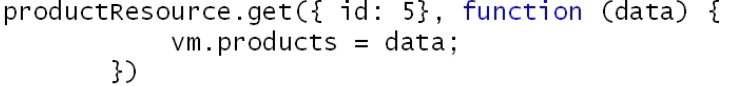


* Action result helper methods included in the IHttpActionResult

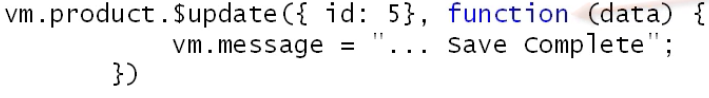


### Action Results Client

* $Resource methods are defined as such
  + **HTTP GET** “class” actions: Resource.action([parameters], [success], [error])

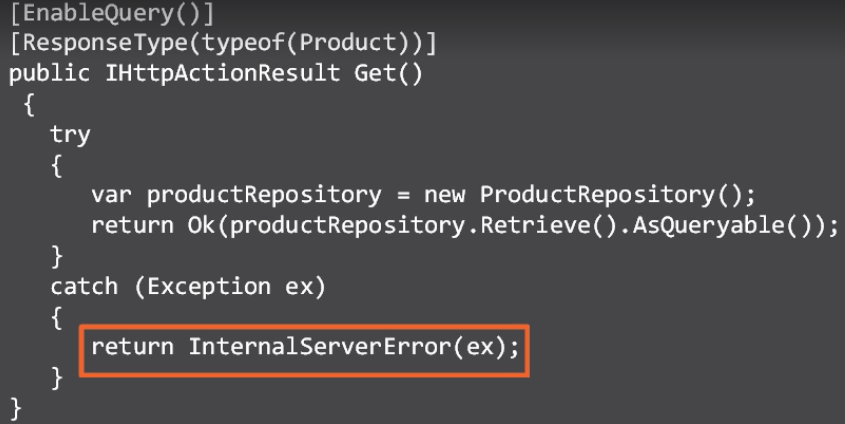


* + **Non-GET instance** actions: instance.$action([parameters], [success], [error])



## Exception Handling

* Add a try catch to expose the error more appropriately



* Client will process the error message through the alternate parameters

productResource.get({ id: 0 },

            function (data) {

        vm.product = data;

                vm.originalProduct = angular.copy(data);

    }, function (response) {

        if (response.data.exceptionMessage) {

            vm.message = response.data.exceptionMessage;

        }

    });

### Validation

* Client side using Angular notation
* Server side using Data Annotations

**[Required(), MinLength(4), MaxLength(12)]**

**public string ProductName { get; set; }**

* On put or post methods add ModelState logic to check if the mode l is valid

if (!ModelState.IsValid)

{

    return BadRequest(ModelState);

}

* In the client the model state is stored as key value pairs

if (response.data && response.data.modelState) {

    for(var key in response.data.modelState) {

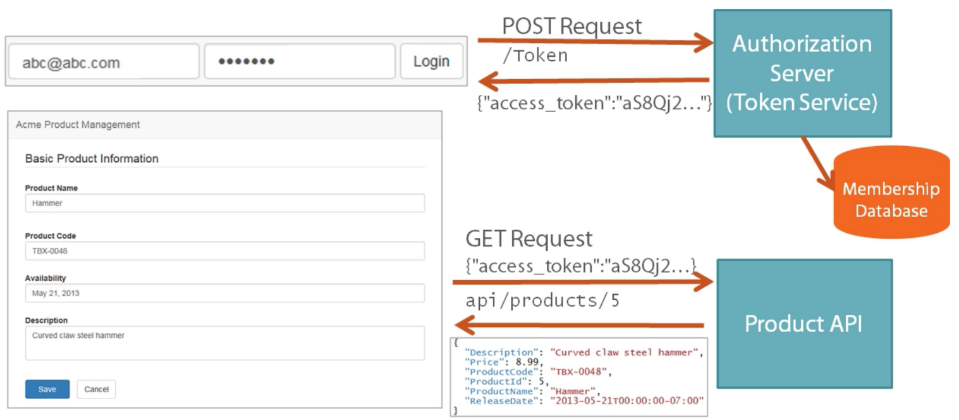
        if (response.data.modelState.hasOwnProperty(key)) {

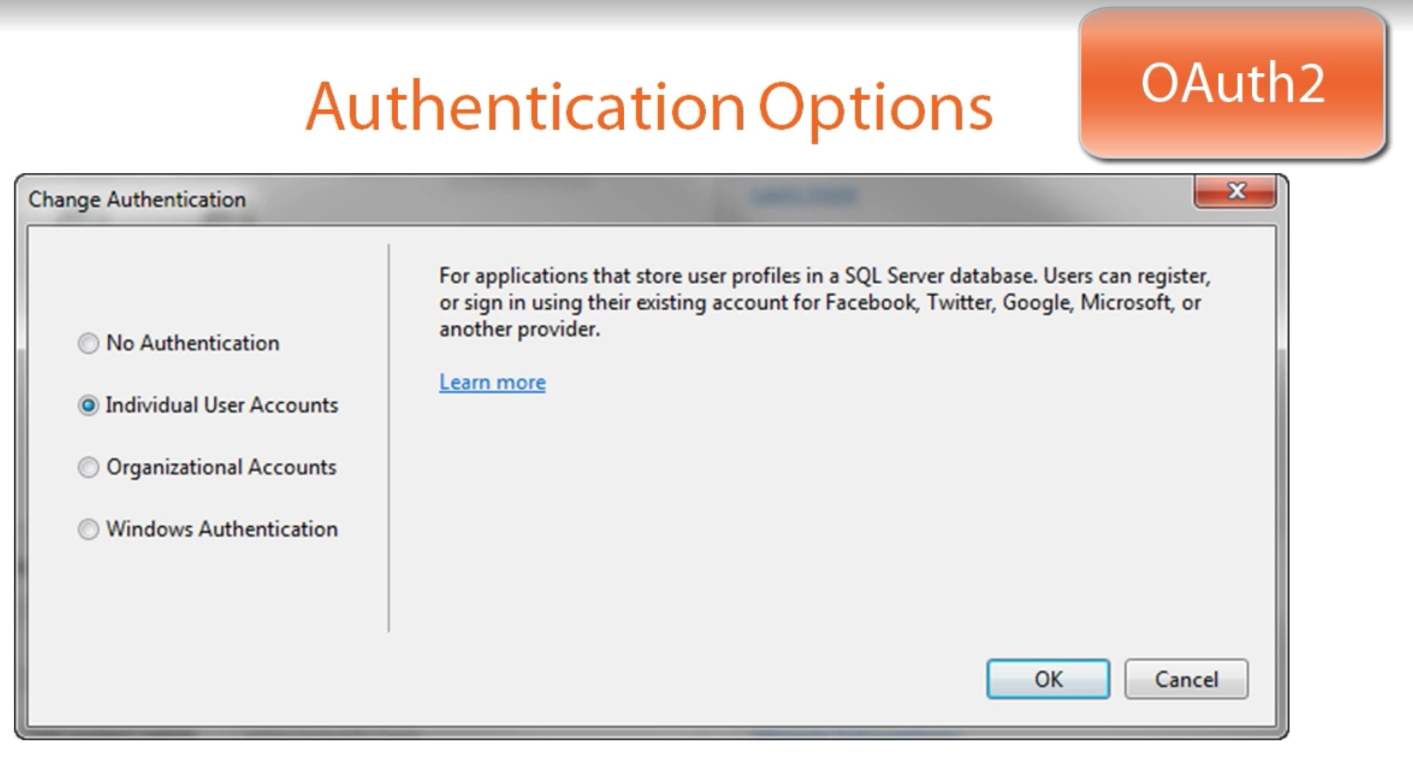
            vm.message += response.data.modelState[key] + '\r\n';

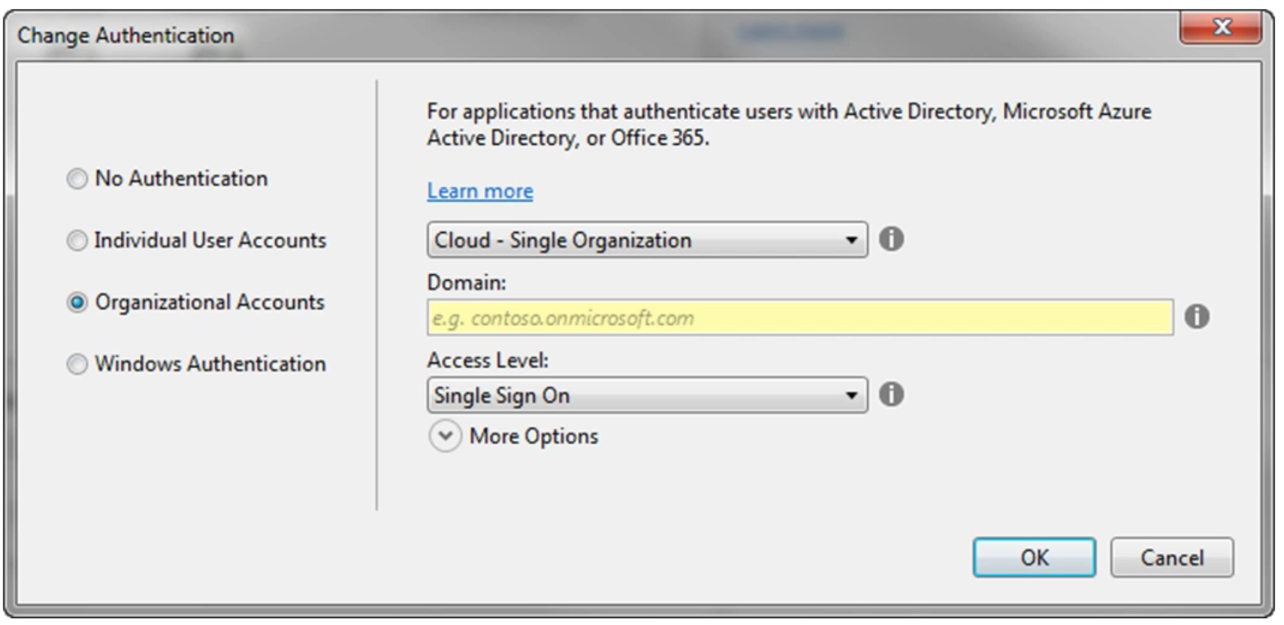
## User Authentication in Web API

* **Authentication** is all about identity, who the user, registering the user local or 3rd party
* **Authorisation** is about permission, what is the user allowed to do

### Token-based Authentication







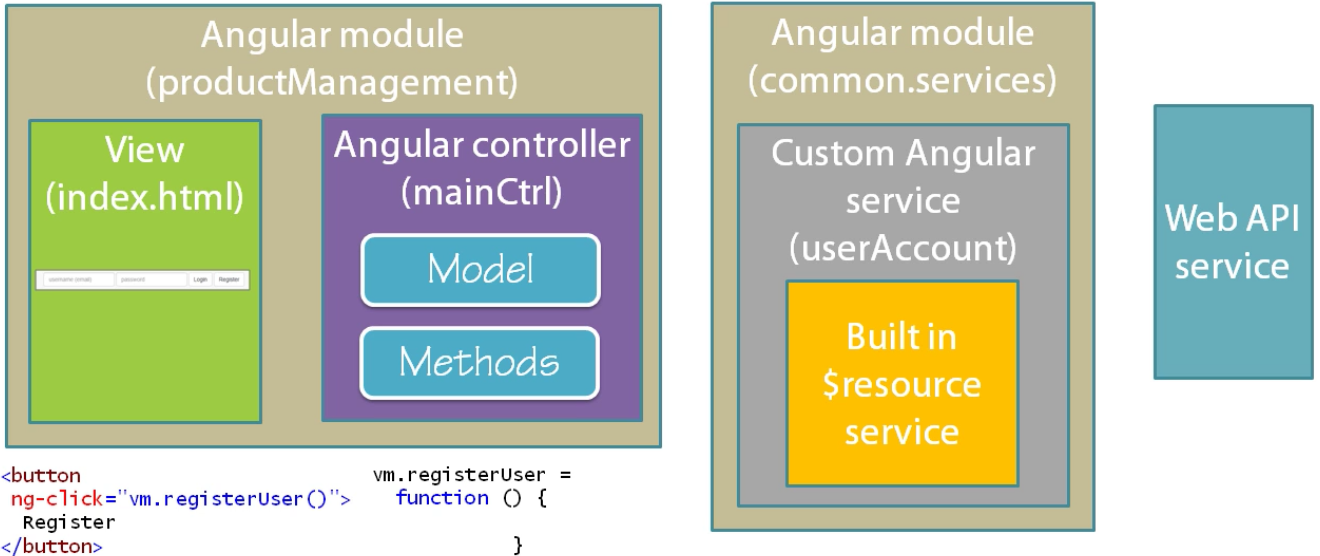
* This is all generated by web api

### User Registration and login

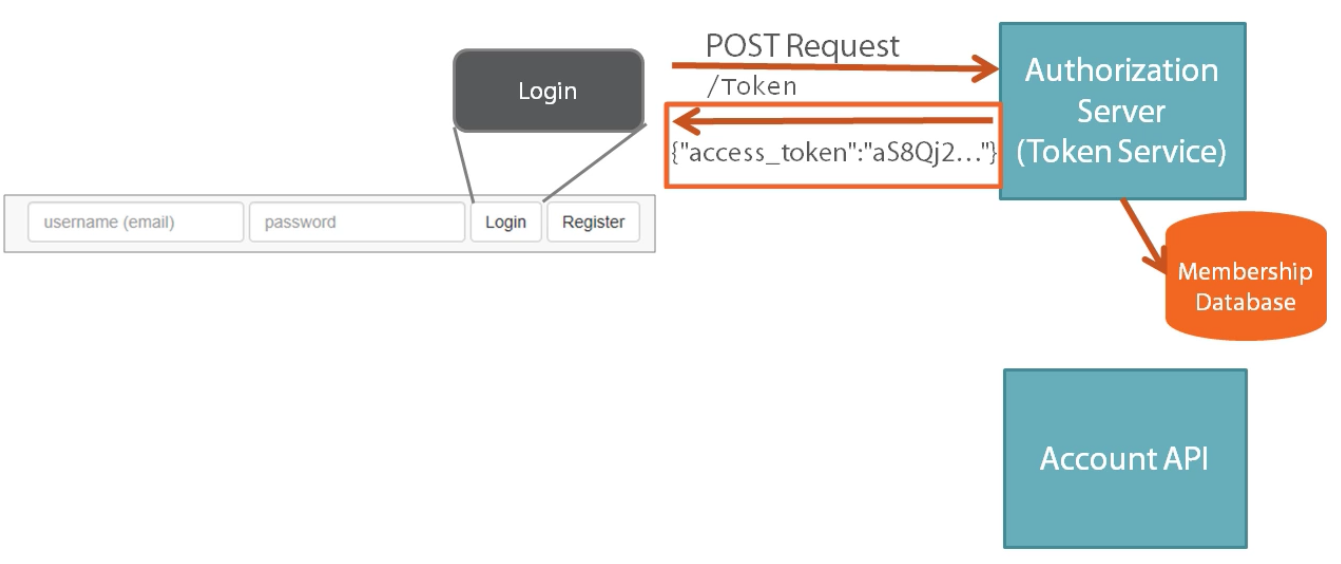
* Register the user



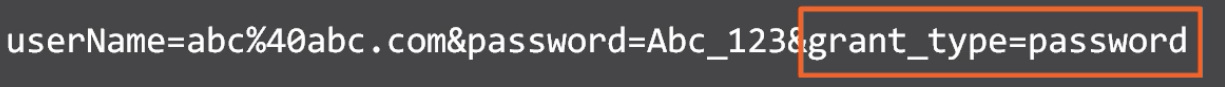
* Calling the Account API



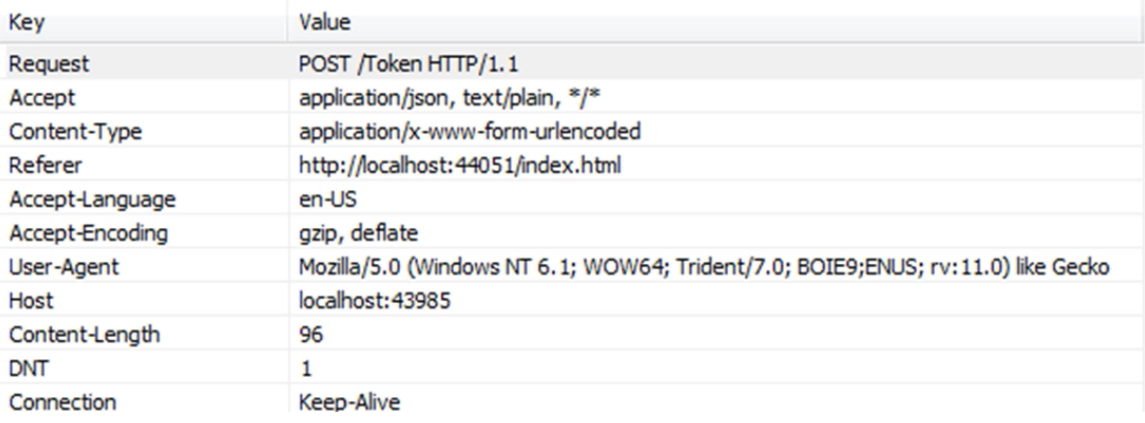
* Register a user before using the application ;)
* Logging in the user



* The post request body should contain



* Post request header should contain



### Authorisation

* **Client** Authenticates the user and passes the token in a request
* **Back-End** will authorise the attribute and a controller class or action method will restrict the access
* Create a new current User and store all the information about the user as a singleton to angular

**(function () {**

**'use strict';**

**angular**

**.module('common.services')**

**.factory('currentUser', currentUser);**

**function currentUser() {**

**var profile = {**

**isLoggedIn: false,**

**userName: "",**

**token: ""**

**}**

**function setProfile(username, token) {**

**profile.userName = username;**

**profile.token = token;**

**profile.isLoggedIn = true;**

**}**

**function getProfile() {**

**return profile;**

**}**

**var service = {**

**setProfile: setProfile,**

**getProfile: getProfile**

**};**

**return service;**

**}**

**})();**

* Setup the product resource to always populate the headers with the bearer token

function productResource($resource, appSettings, currentUser) {

    return $resource(appSettings.serverPath + "/api/products/:id", null,

    {

        "query": {

           headers: { "Authorization": "bearer " + currentUser.getProfile().token } ,

**isArray: true**

        },

        "get": {

            headers: { "Authorization": "bearer " + currentUser.getProfile().token }

        },

        "save": {

            headers: { "Authorization": "bearer " + currentUser.getProfile().token }

        },

        "update": {

            method: "PUT",

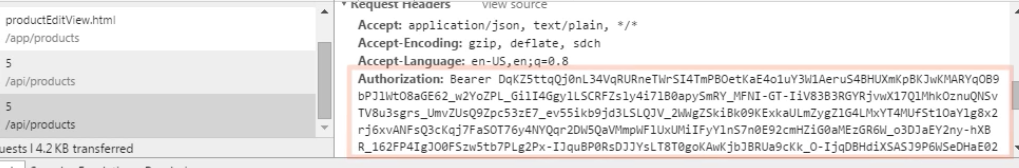
            headers: { "Authorization": "bearer " + currentUser.getProfile().token }

        }

* Register this in all the areas where the login was used to preserve the fact that this was used
* When logging in the form request sends request header content type application/x-www-form-urlencoded and returns in the response

{"**access\_token**":"m8MGXIetgmQe9vO2-gz-C-YgSoAoE", "**token\_type**":"bearer","expires\_in":1209599,"userName":"v@f.com",".issued":"Thu, 30 Jun 2016 00:37:37 GMT",".expires":"Thu, 14 Jul 2016 00:37:37 GMT"}

* The next call for products will now pass the bearer Authorization token in the header



* Once the

## For more information

* There are additional Pluralsite courses needing to cover more detail with respect to
  + OData
    - Introduction to OData
    - Building ASP.NET Web API OData Services
  + Angular Security
    - AngularJS Security Fundamentals
    - Building and securing a RESTgul API for Multiple Clients in ASP.NET
    - Web API v2 security
  + Go through the angular stuff in more details from a complete process and understanding
    - <https://app.pluralsight.com/library/courses/angularjs-line-of-business-applications/table-of-contents>

<https://app.pluralsight.com/player?course=angular-web-api-front-back&author=deborah-kurata&name=angular-web-api-front-back-m2&clip=6&mode=live>