



Human-Centered Data & AI



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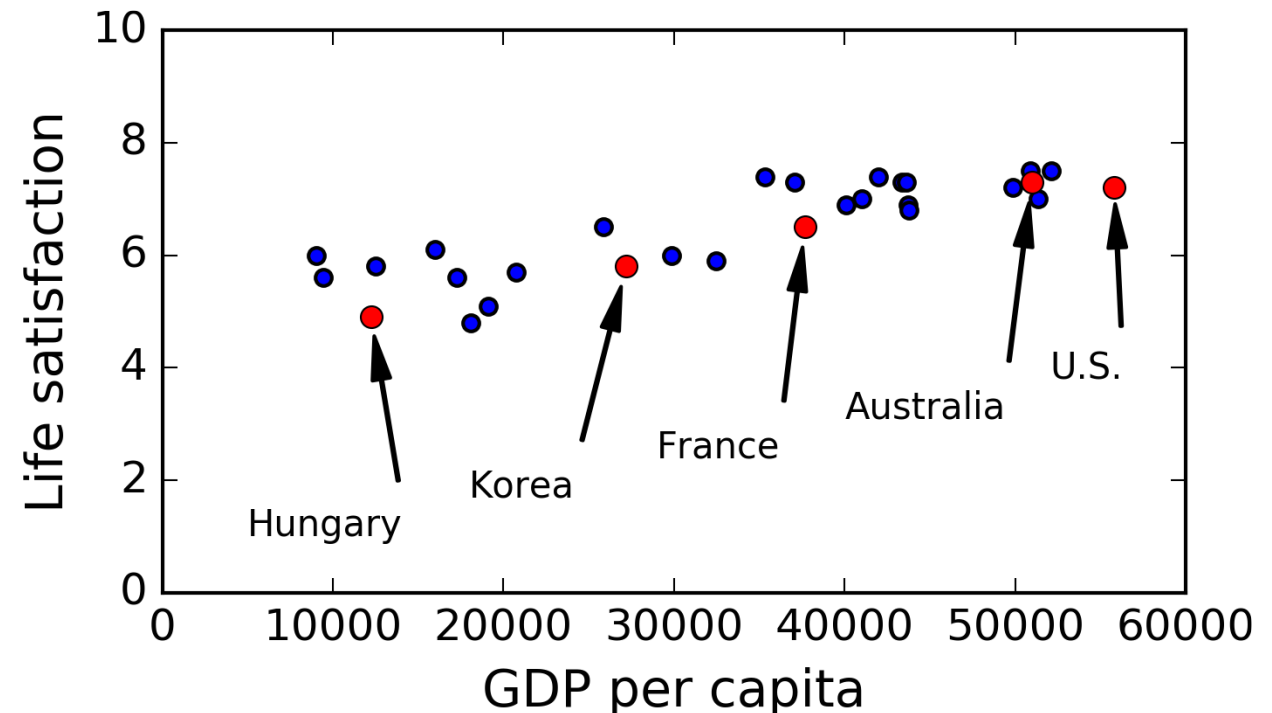
# Modelos de Machine Learning

Dinheiro traz felicidade?

Country	GDP per capita (\$US)	Life satisfaction
Hungary	12240,0	4,9
Korea	27195,0	5,8
France	37675,0	6,5
Australia	50962,0	7,3
United States	55805,0	7,2



**O que acham?**  
**Podemos usar uma função?**



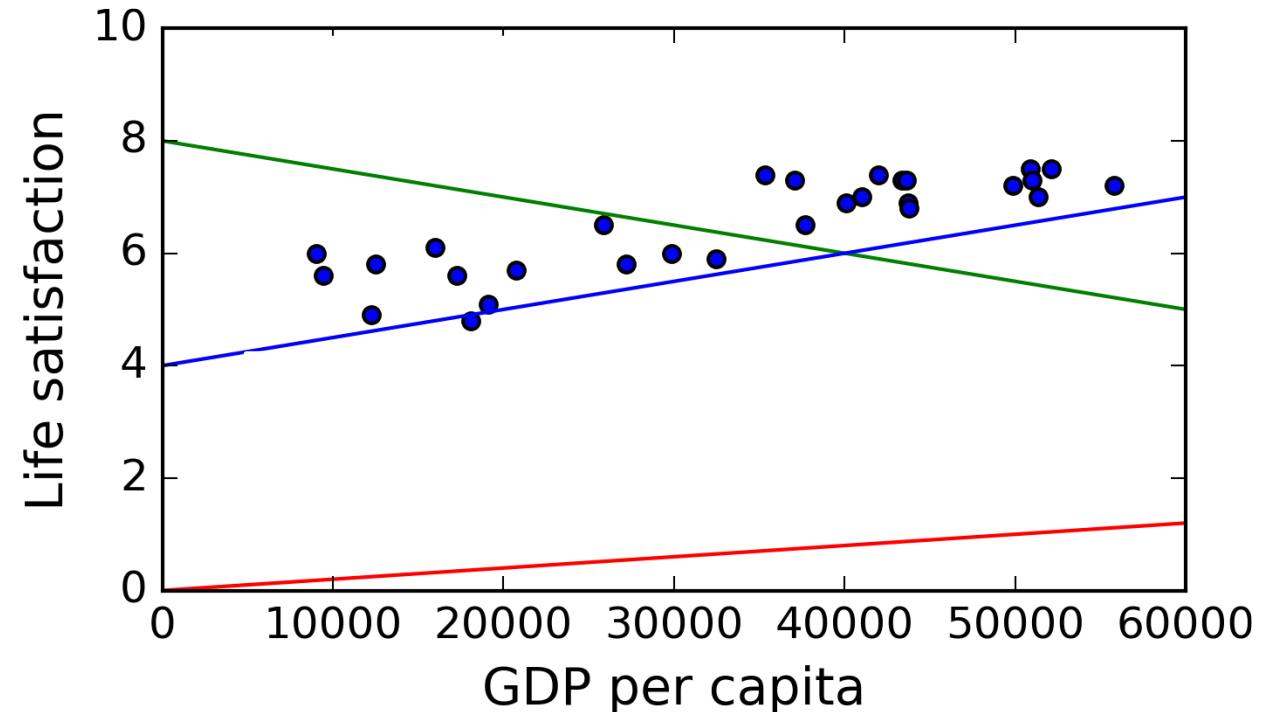
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**Diversas possibilidades**  
**Qual é a melhor e porque?**



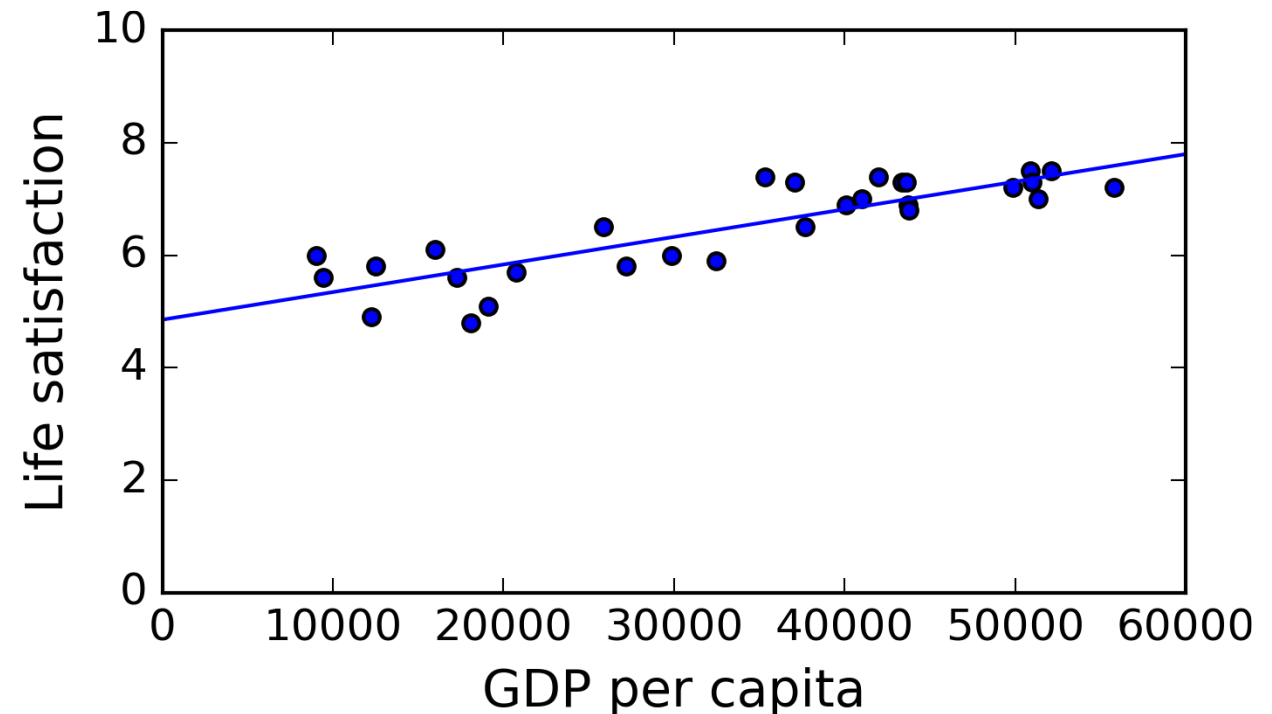
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**Melhor ajuste**



**Objetivo:** “prever” o valor de  $y$  (qualidade de vida) usando dados observados de  $x$  (renda per capita).

**Abordagem:** podemos usar uma reta (ou hiperplano, para mais dimensões). Assim:

$$y = f(x)$$

**Qual é a cara dessa função?**

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Abordagem supervisionada simples

Assume uma dependência linear entre a variável resposta  $Y$  e os valores  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_p$

Assume-se o modelo:

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \dots + \beta_p X_p$$

Sendo  $\beta_0, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_p$  coeficientes aprendidos pelo modelo

# Modelos de Machine Learning

A fim de encontrar o hiperplano de que melhor se ajusta aos dados, devemos minimizar o erro quadrático médio obtido por ele

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y} - y)^2}{n}}$$

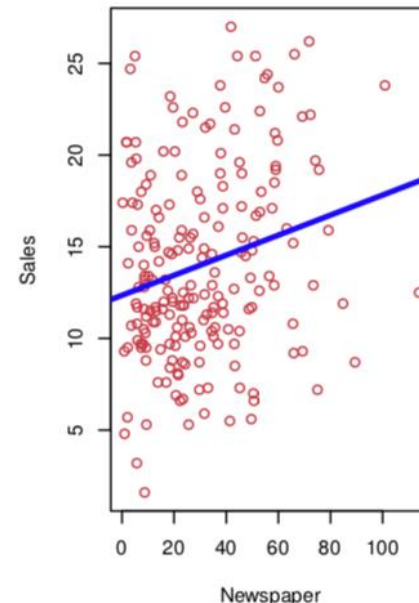
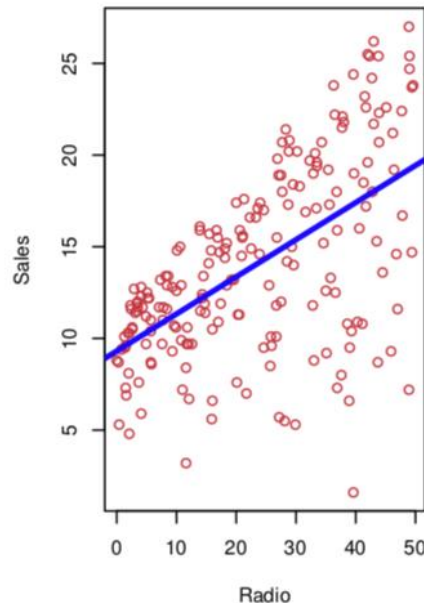
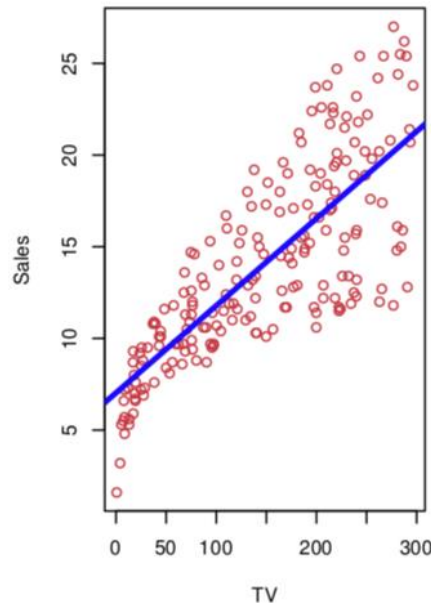
onde  $\hat{y}$  é o valor predito,  $y$  é o valor real e  $n$  o número de exemplos

É muito importante utilizar  $(\hat{y} - y)^2$ , caso contrário um erro negativo (valor predito menor que o real) cancelaria um positivo (valor predito maior que o real)



# Modelos de Machine Learning

- Há alguma relação entre aumento de vendas e propaganda?
- Qual mídia contribui mais para as vendas?



# Modelos de Machine Learning

- Para o exemplo do slide 5, foi obtida a seguinte equação do hiperplano:

$$Vendas = 2,939 + 0,046 \times TV + 0,189 \times radio + 0.01 \times Jornal$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

- Para o exemplo do slide 5, foi obtida a seguinte equação do hiperplano:

$$Vendas = 2,939 + 0,046 \times TV + 0,189 \times radio + 0.01 \times Jornal$$

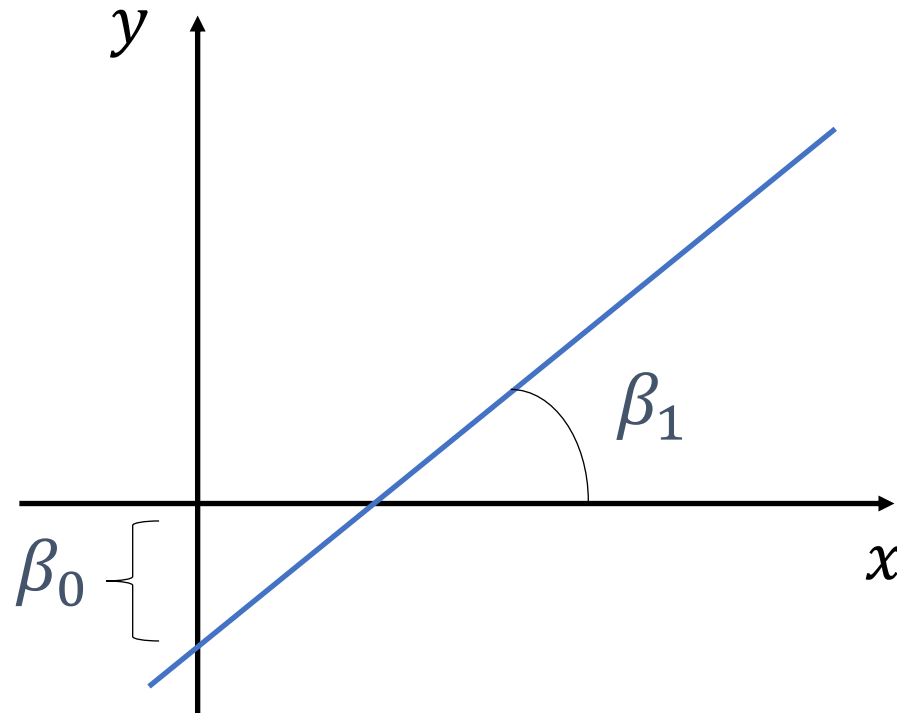
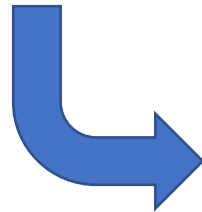
- caso nenhuma ação de propaganda seja feita as vendas serão de 2,939
- Mantendo todos os outros valores constantes, a cada uma unidade aumentada nas ações por TV, as vendas aumentam 0,046
- A influência da utilização de jornal é quase nula

# Modelos de Machine Learning

## Reta

- $\beta_0$ : deslocamento
- $\beta_1$ : inclinação

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$

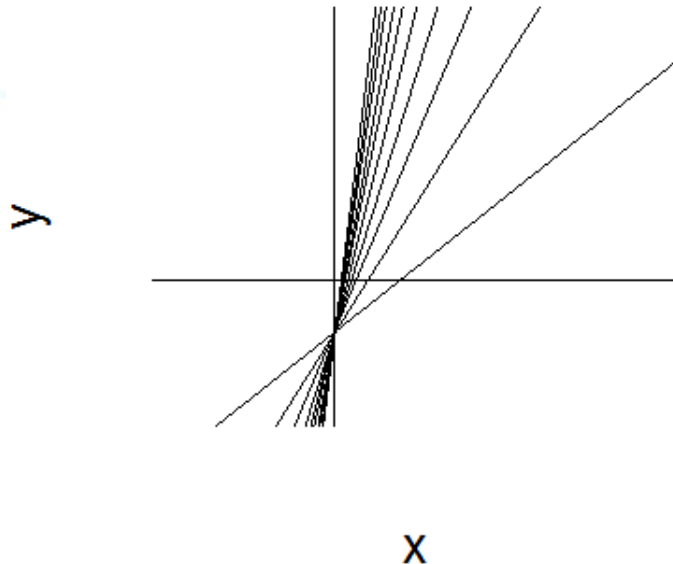


# Modelos de Machine Learning

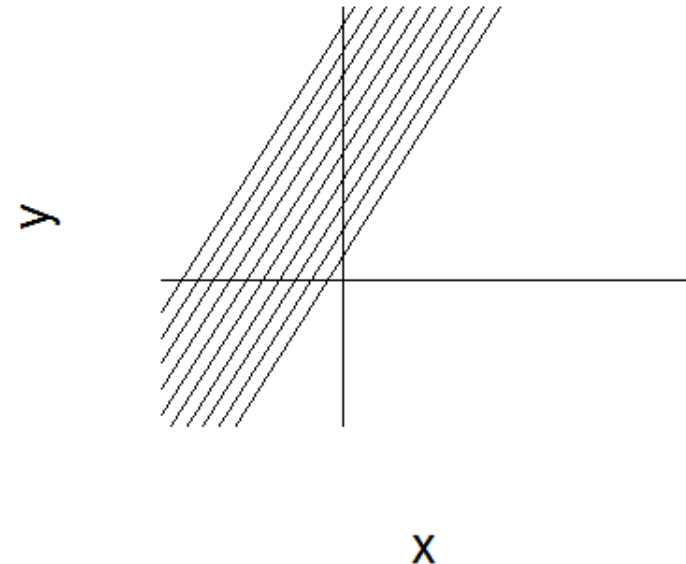
Reta

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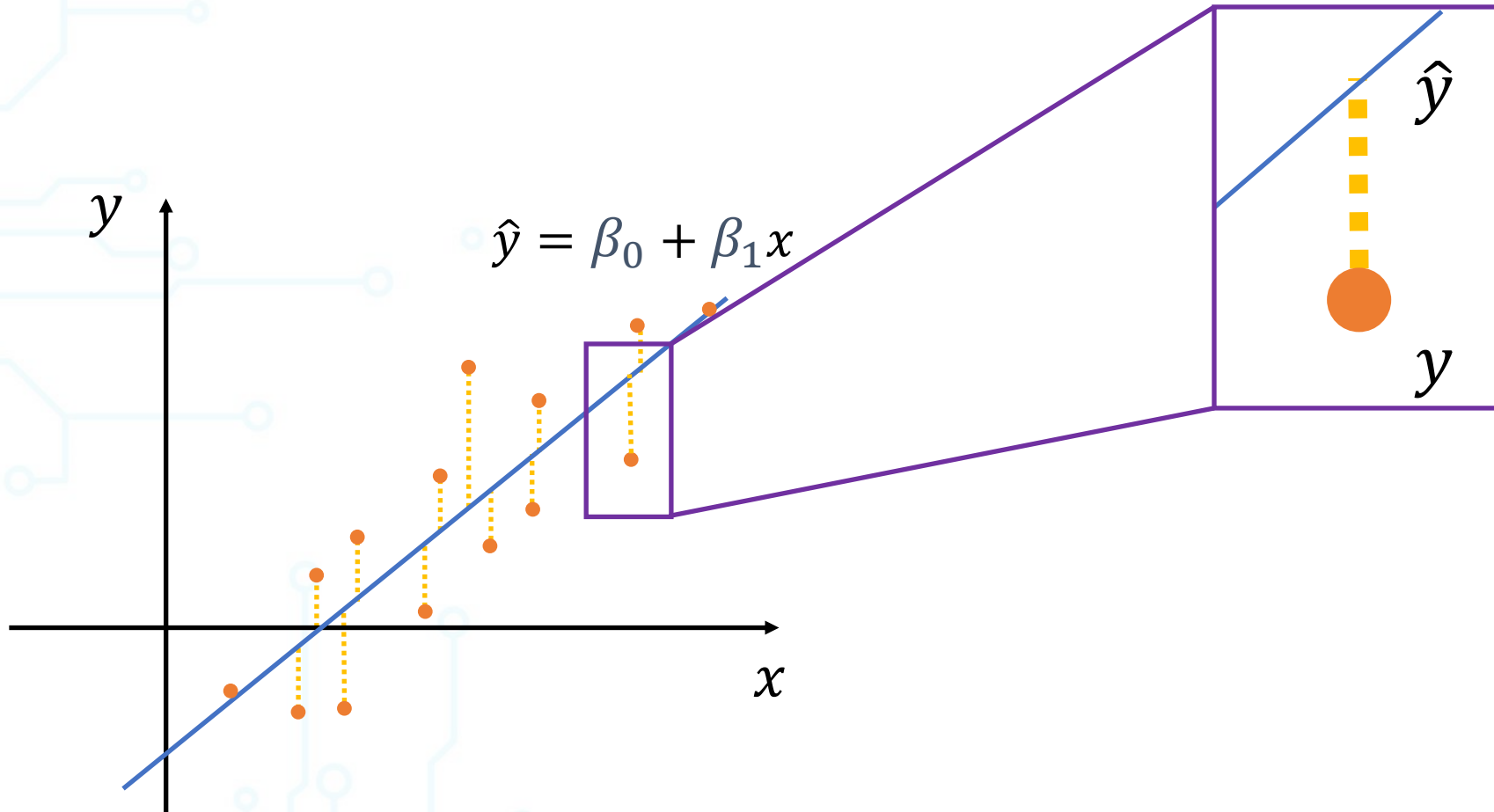
$\beta_0$  fixo;  $\beta_1$  variável



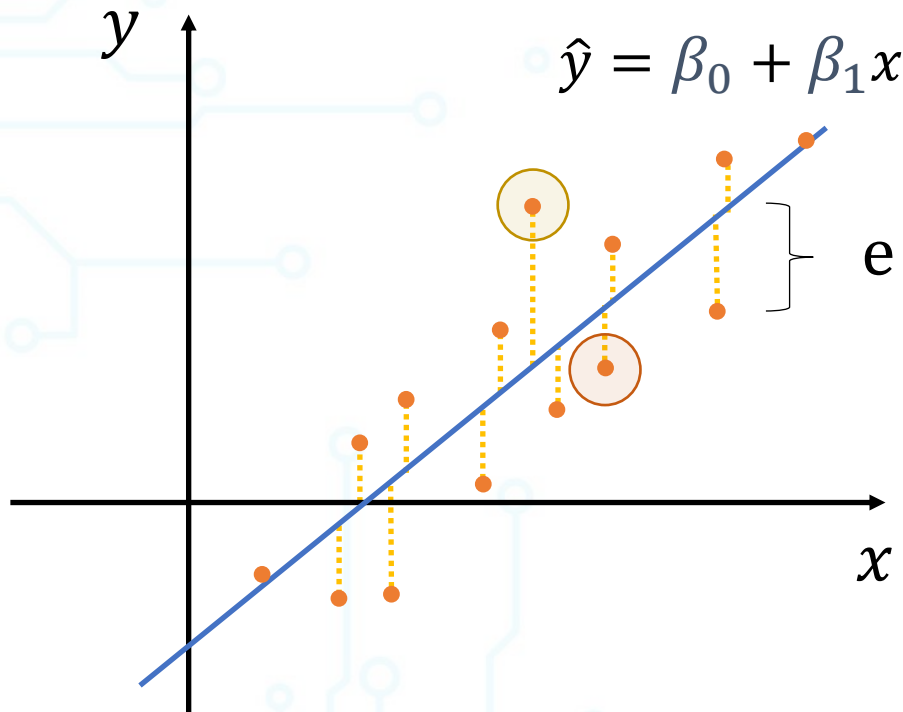
$\beta_0$  variável;  $\beta_1$  fixo



# Modelos de Machine Learning



# Modelos de Machine Learning



$$e = y - \hat{y}$$
$$e = y - (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x)$$

**Positivo**

$$y - \hat{y} > 0$$

**Negativo**

$$y - \hat{y} < 0$$

**Solução?**

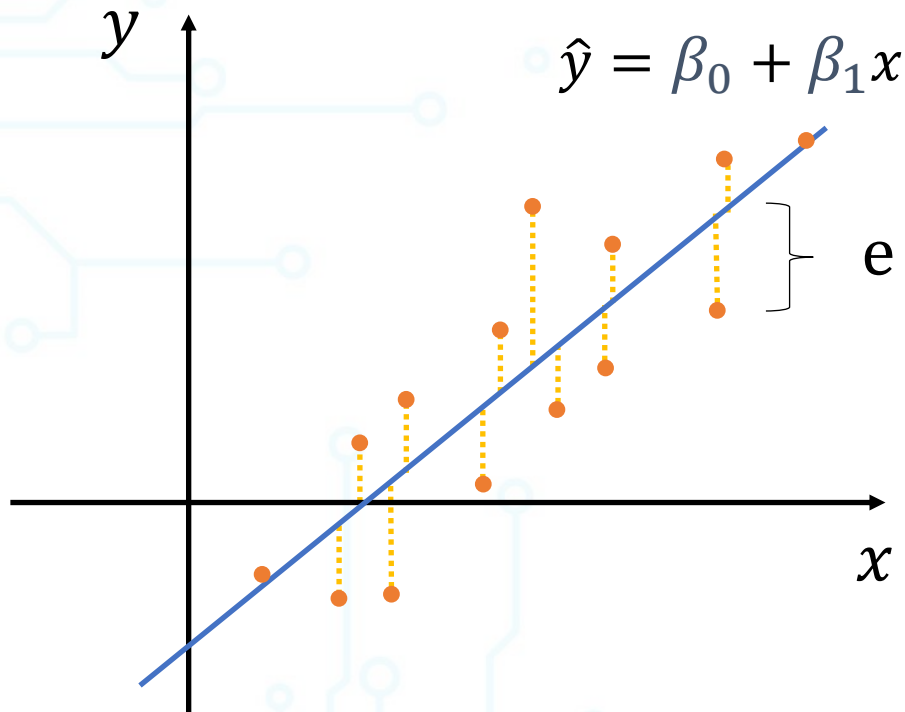
$$(y - \hat{y})^2$$

$$|y - \hat{y}|$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

## Como avaliar o erro total?



**Erro quadrático  
médio  
(MSE)**

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}$$

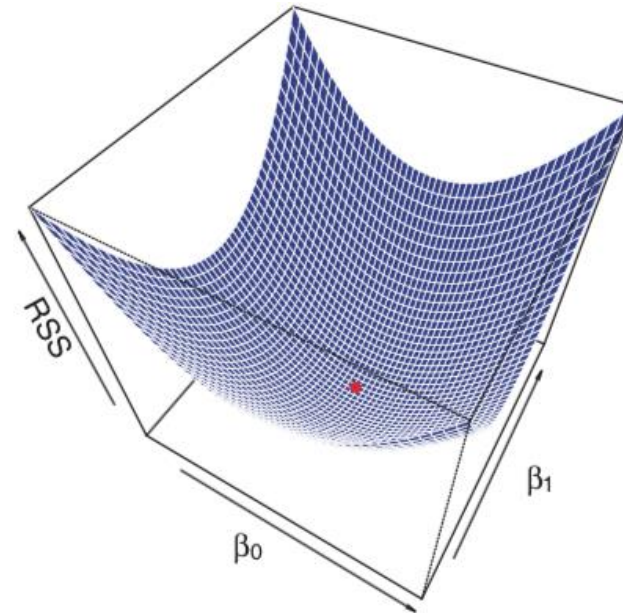
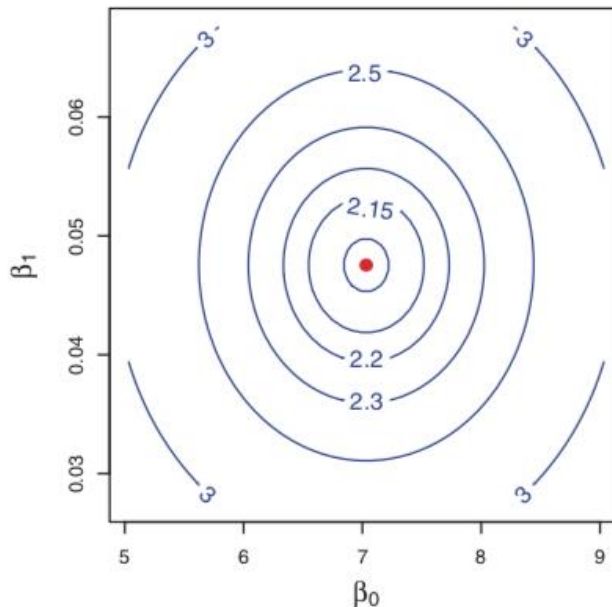
**Erro absoluto  
médio  
(MAE)**

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i|$$

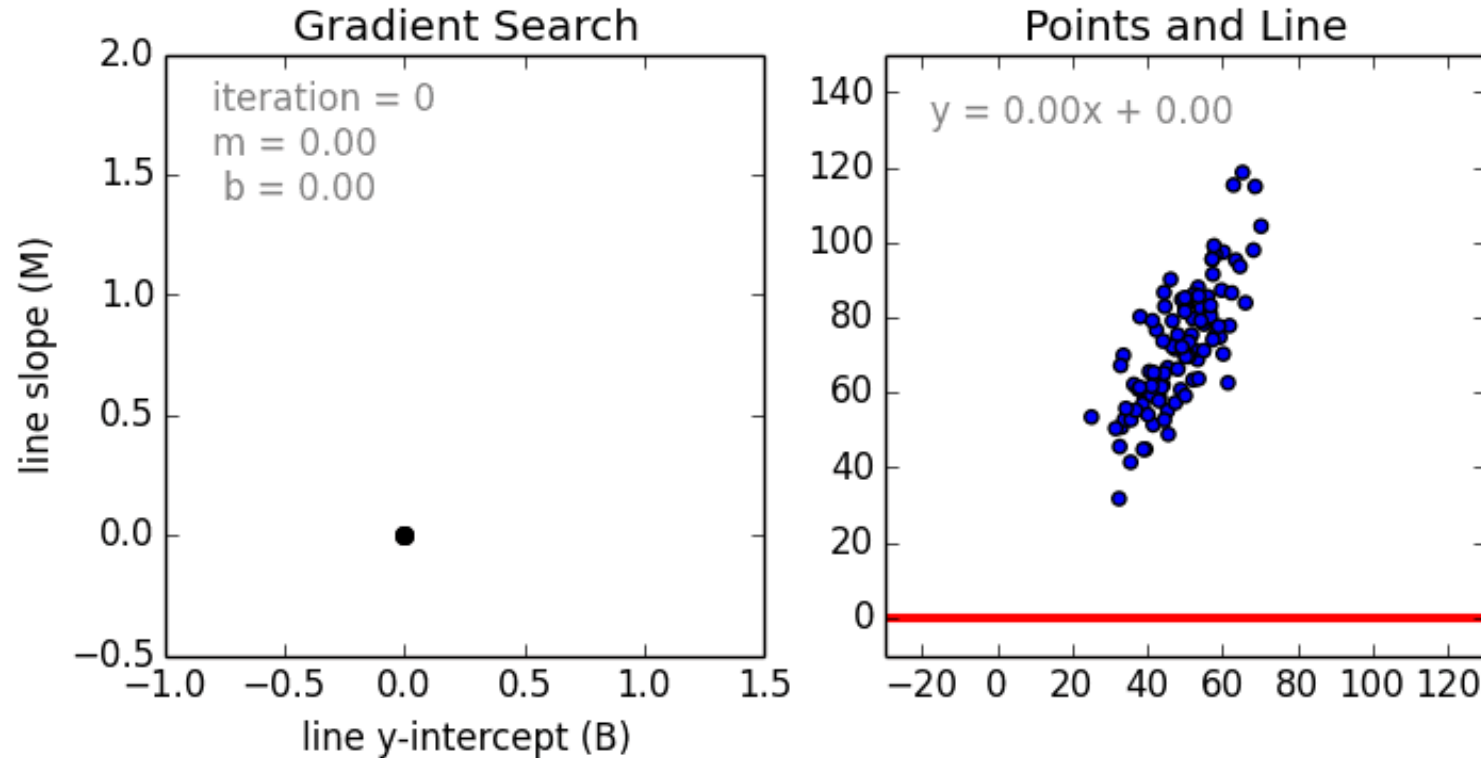


# Modelos de Machine Learning

- Como a função RMSE é convexa, é possível encontrar o valor mínimo por meio de algoritmos de otimização



# Modelos de Machine Learning



# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura



Pessoa 1

80 kg

163



Pessoa 2

85 kg

168



Pessoa 3

90 kg

175



Pessoa 4

95 kg

188

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

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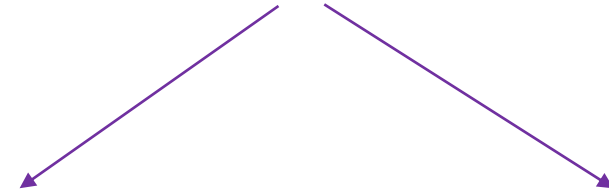
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# Modelos de Machine Learning

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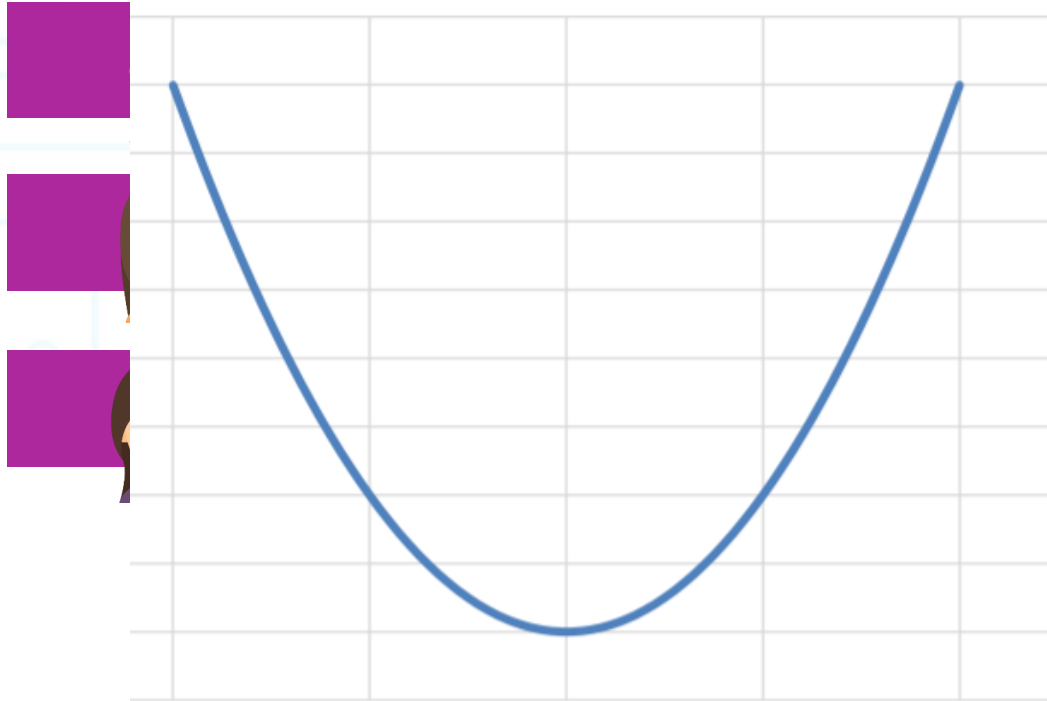
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Peso      Altura

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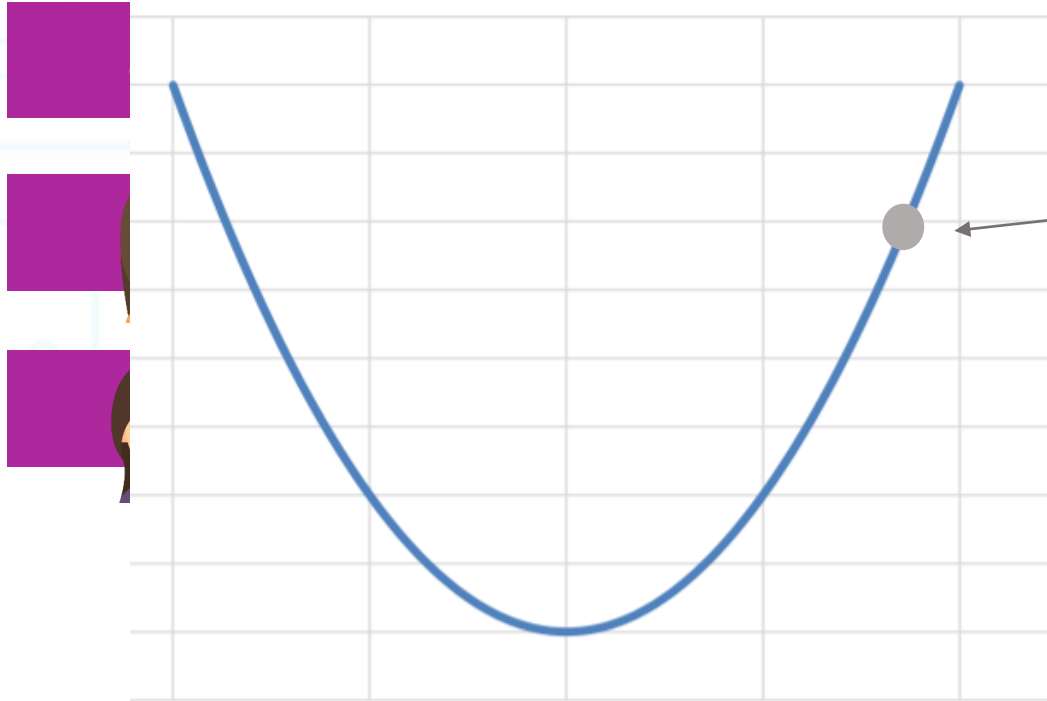
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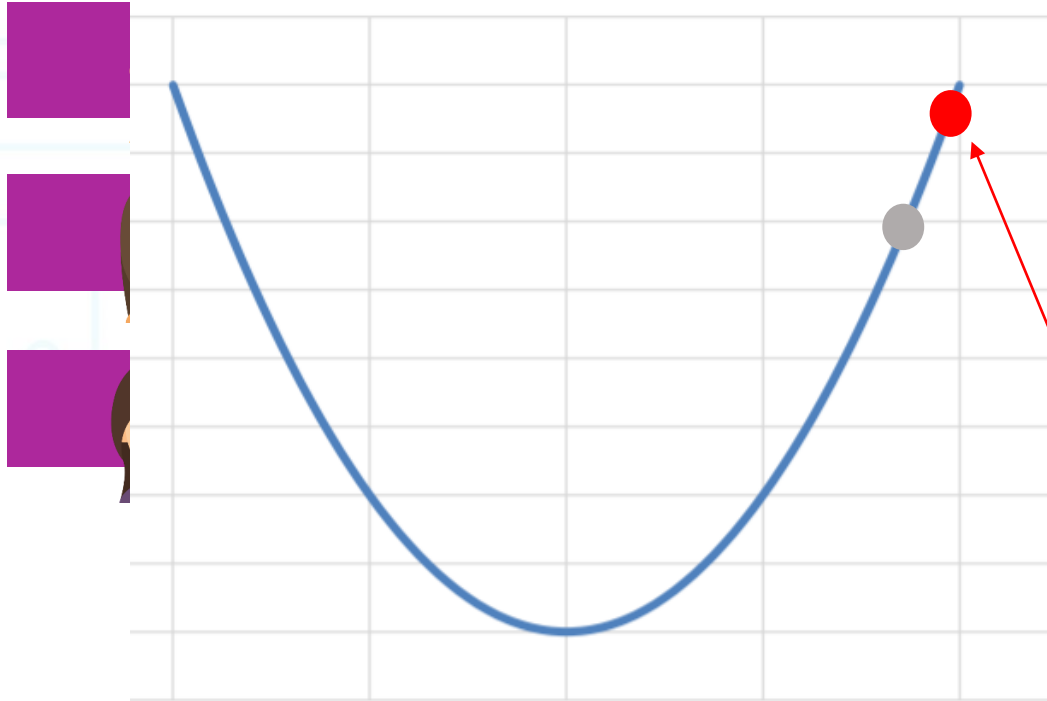
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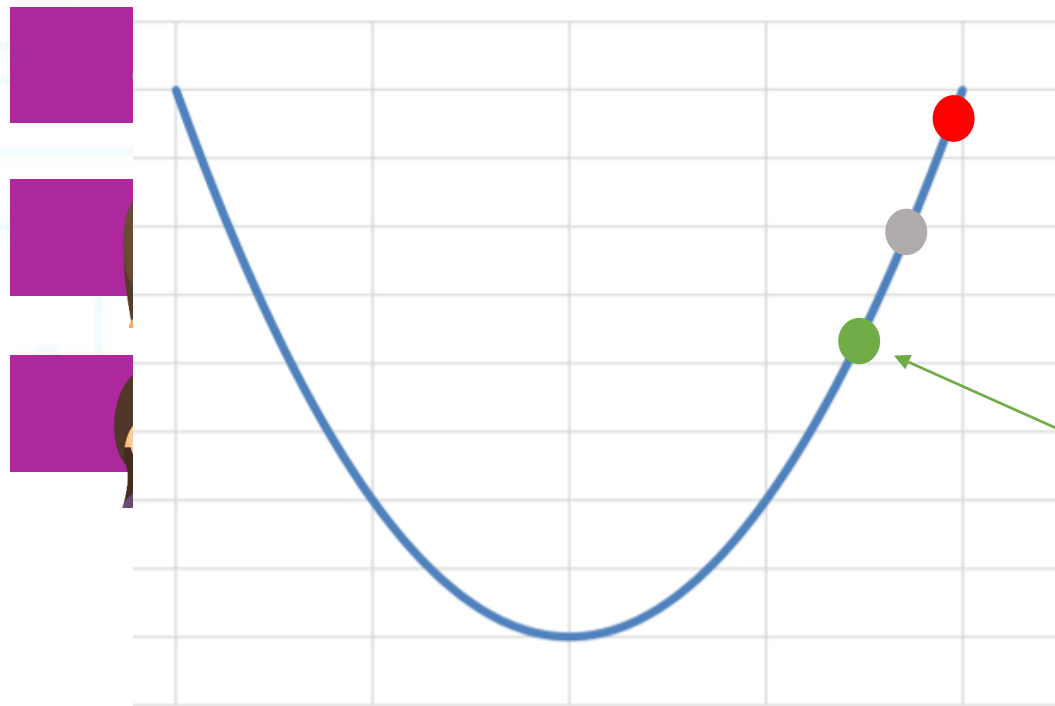
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# Modelos de Machine Learning

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$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1,1 x 168$$


$$\hat{y} = 194,8$$





# Modelos de Machine Learning

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	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1,8 \times 163$$

$$\text{MSE} = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$\text{MSE} = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1,5 \times 163$$

$$\text{MSE} = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1,1 \times 168$$

$$\text{MSE} = (85 - 194,8)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 194,8$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 17 + 1,8 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 310,4)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 310,4$$

$$MSE = 53.084,16$$

$$\hat{y} = 14 + 1,5 x 163$$

$$MSE = (80 - 258,5)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 258,5$$

$$MSE = 31.862,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 10 + 1,1 x 168$$

$$MSE = (85 - 194,8)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 194,8$$

$$MSE = 12.056,04$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
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	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$


$$\hat{y} = 97$$


$$\text{MSE} = 4$$


$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
---	----------	-------	-----

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$


$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$


$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$


# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
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	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
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	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

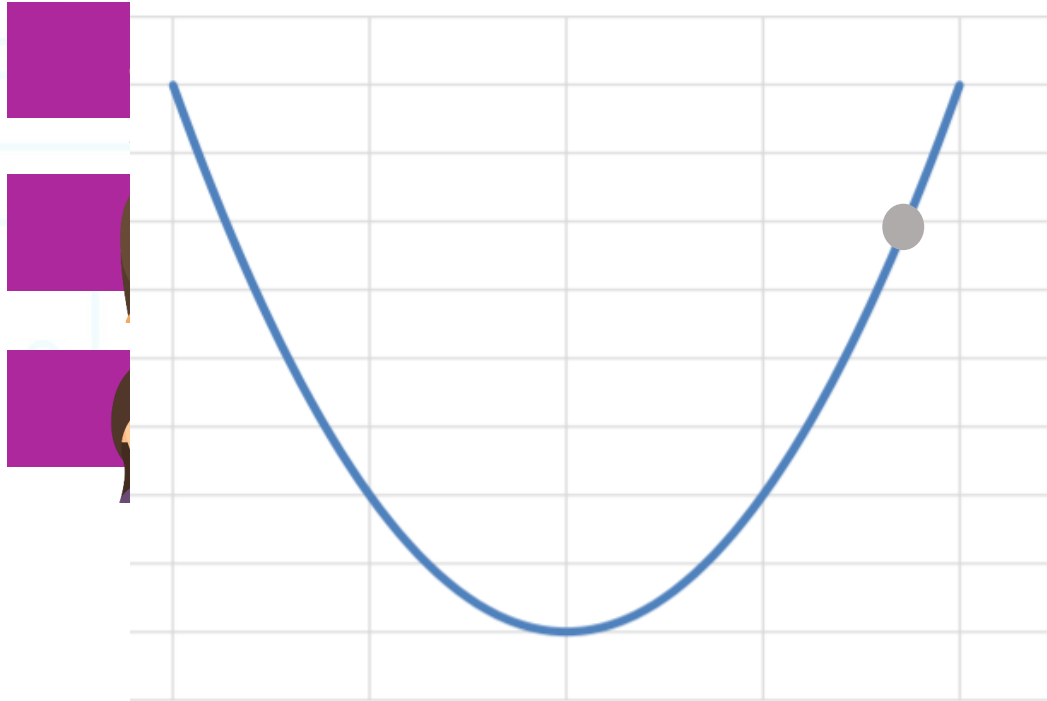
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

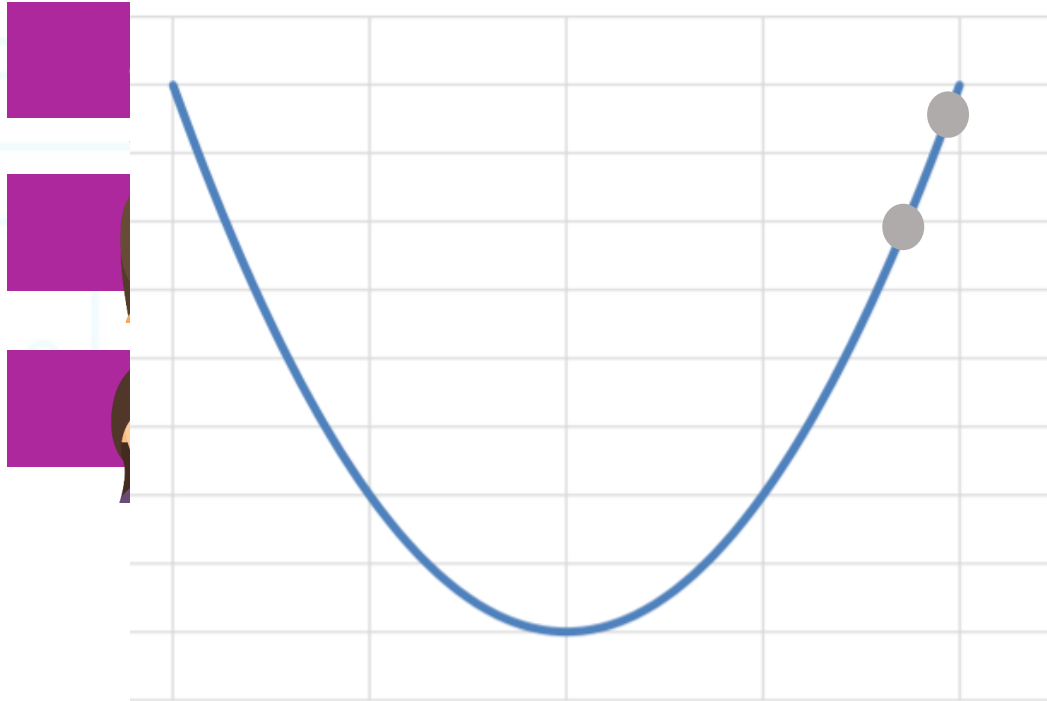
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$


$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

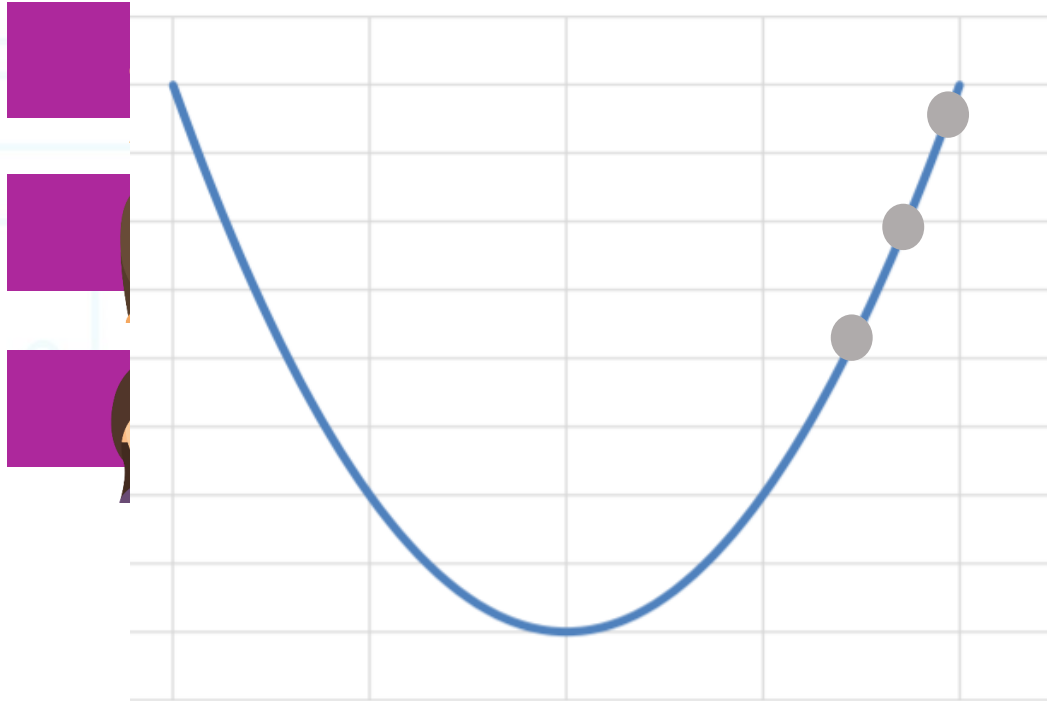
$$\text{MSE} = 3.180,97$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

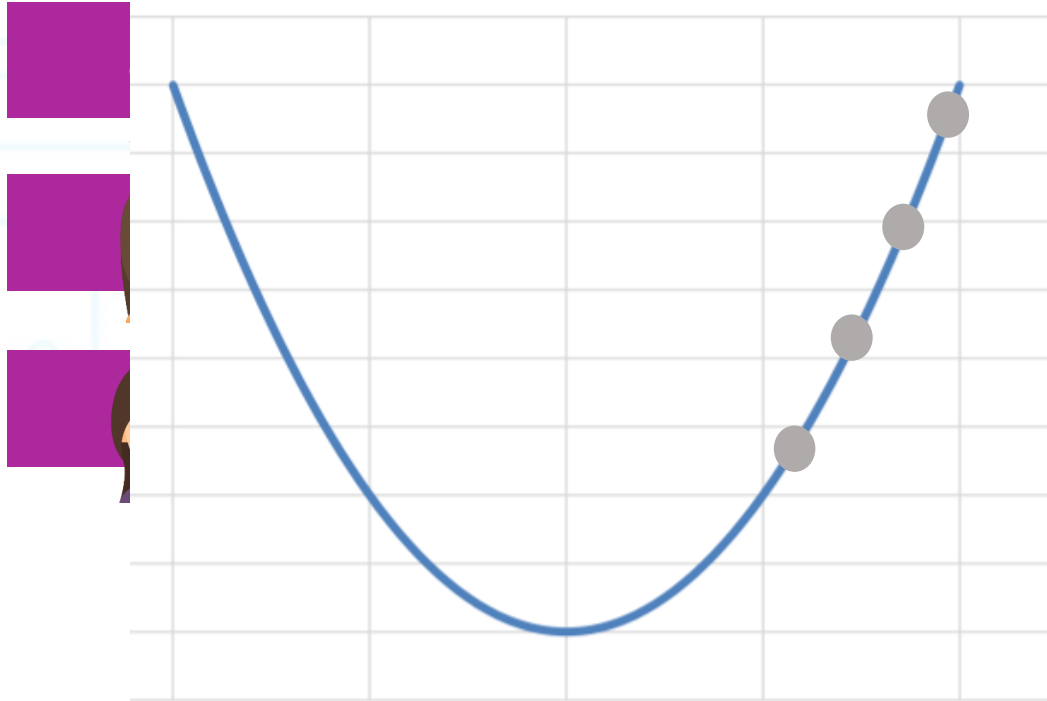
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
---	----------	-------	-----



$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

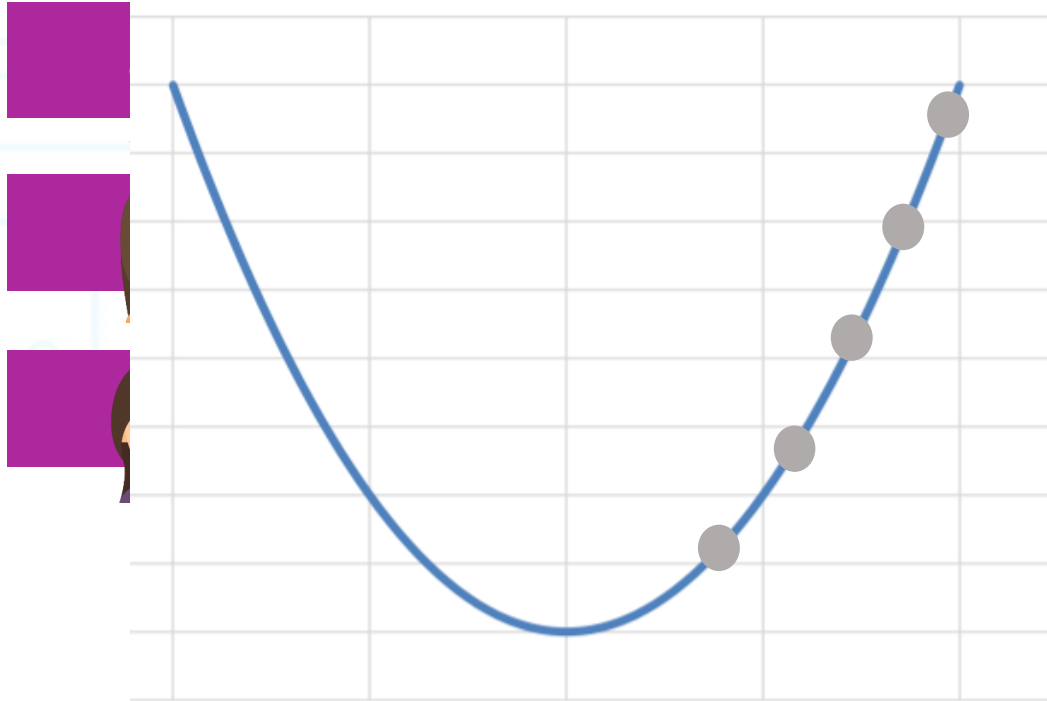
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
---	----------	-------	-----



$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$


$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

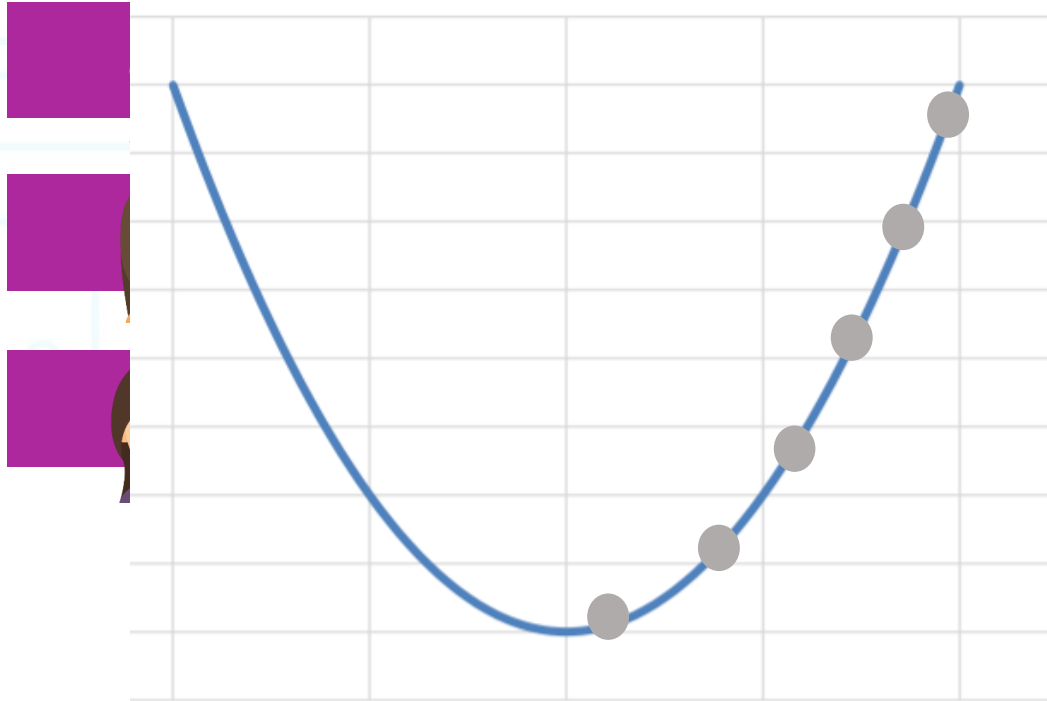
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
---	----------	-------	-----



$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

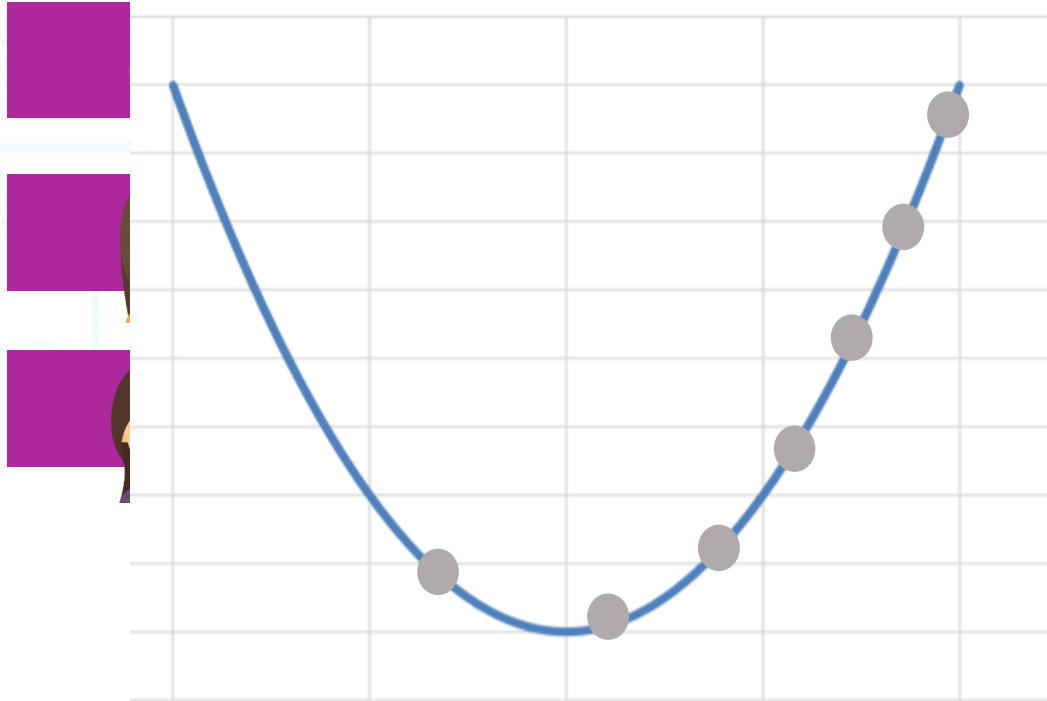
$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
---	----------	-------	-----



$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$MSE = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$MSE = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$MSE = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$MSE = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$MSE = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 7 + 0,8 \times 175$$

$$\text{MSE} = (90 - 147)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 147$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.249$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 1 + 0,2 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 38,6)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 38,6$$

$$\text{MSE} = 3.180,97$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

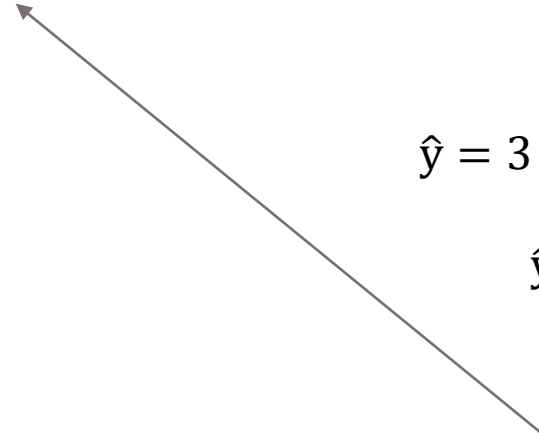
$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$


$$\text{MSE} = 20,25$$








# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
---	----------	-------	-----

	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

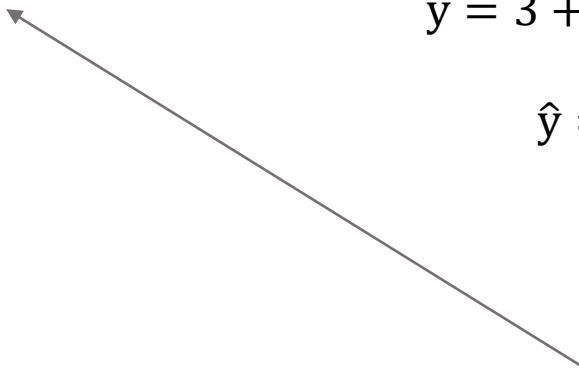
$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 20,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$

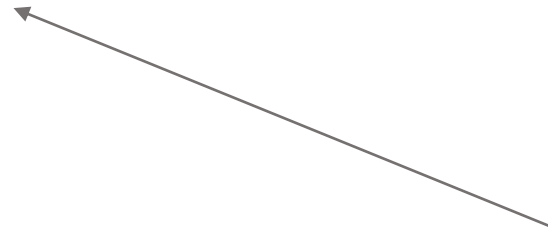
$$\text{MSE} = 20,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 90,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 0,25$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 20,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 90,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 0,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$



# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 84,5 \quad \text{MSE} = 20,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87 \quad \text{MSE} = 4$$


$$\hat{y} = 90,5 \quad \text{MSE} = 0,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 97 \quad \text{MSE} = 4$$


$$\text{MSE} = 7,125$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning


Peso      Altura




Pessoa 1      80 kg      163



Pessoa 2      85 kg      168



Pessoa 3      90 kg      175



Pessoa 4      95 kg      188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

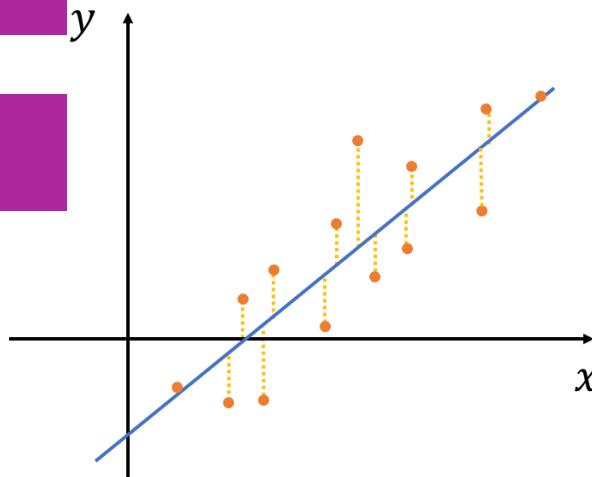
$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 \times 188$$

$$\text{MSE} = (95 - 97)^2$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$



$$\hat{y} = 84,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 20,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 87$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\hat{y} = 90,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 0,25$$

$$\hat{y} = 97$$

$$\text{MSE} = 4$$

$$\text{MSE} = 7,125$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

		Peso	Altura
	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\beta_0 = 3$$

$$\beta_1 = 0,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 7,125$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 X_1$$

# Modelos de Machine Learning

Peso      Altura

	Pessoa 1	80 kg	163
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	Pessoa 2	85 kg	168
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	Pessoa 3	90 kg	175
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	Pessoa 4	95 kg	188
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	Pessoa 5	?? kg	158
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$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1$$

$$\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$






$$\beta_0 = 3$$

$$\beta_1 = 0,5$$

$$\text{MSE} = 7,125$$

$$\hat{y} = 3 + 0,5 X_1$$

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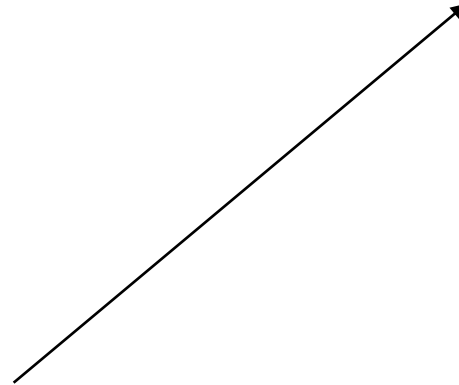
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84,5

# Implementação de Exemplo

# Thank you!



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